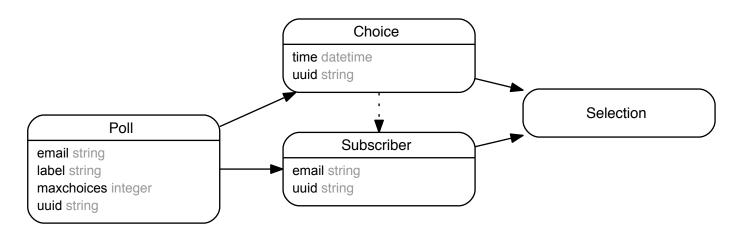
Zoodle domain model



ActiveRecord::SchemaMigration

ActiveRecord::InternalMetadata value string