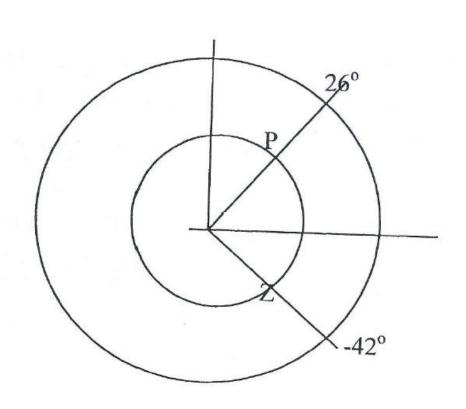
$$z_{L} = \frac{Z_{L}}{Z_{o}} = \frac{100 + j150}{50} = 2 + j3$$

$$z_{in} = \frac{Z_{in}}{Z_{o}} = \frac{50 + j110}{50} = 1 + j2.2$$

$$\theta = 26^{\circ} - -42^{\circ} = 68^{\circ}$$

$$720 \to \lambda, \quad 68^{\circ} \to d = \frac{\lambda}{720^{\circ}} 68^{\circ} = \underline{0.0944\lambda}$$



(a) 
$$z_L = \frac{Z_L}{Z_o} = \frac{75 + j60}{50} = 1.5 + j1.2$$

$$|\Gamma| = \frac{OP}{OQ} = \frac{3.8 \text{cm}}{8 \text{cm}} = 0.475, \quad \theta_{\Gamma} = 42^{\circ}$$
  
 $\Gamma = \underline{0.475 \angle 42^{\circ}}$ 

(Exact value =  $0.4688 \angle 41.76^{\circ}$ )

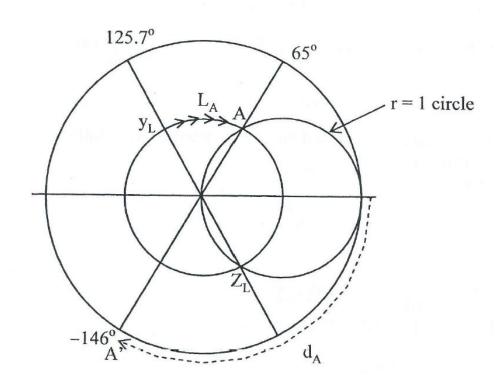
(c) 
$$0.2\lambda \to 0.2x720^{\circ} = 144^{\circ}$$
  
 $z_{in} = 0.55 - j0.65$   
 $Z_{in} = Z_{o}z_{in} = 50(0.55 + j0.65) = 27.5 + j32.5 \Omega$ 

(d) Since 
$$\theta_{\Gamma} = 42^{\circ}$$
,  $V_{min}$  occurs at 
$$\frac{42}{720}\lambda = \underbrace{0.05833\lambda}_{\text{min}}$$

(e) same as in (d), i.e..  $\underline{0.05833\lambda}$ 

$$z_L = \frac{Z_L}{Z_o} = \frac{60 - j50}{50} = 1.2 - j1$$

$$y_L = \frac{1}{z_L}$$



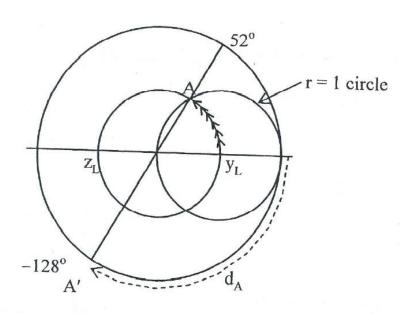
At A, 
$$y = 1 + j0.92$$
,  $y_s = -j0.92$ 

$$Y_s = Y_o y_s = \frac{-j0.92}{50} = -j18.4 \text{ mS}$$

Stub length = 
$$0.1307\lambda$$

Stub position = 
$$0.0843\lambda$$

$$\frac{\lambda}{4} \rightarrow \frac{720^{\circ}}{4} = 180^{\circ}$$



At A, 
$$y = 1 + j1.5$$
,  $y_s = -j1.5 \rightarrow Y_s = y_s Y_o = -j1.5 Y_o$ 

$$d_{\lambda} = \frac{128^{\circ} \lambda}{720^{\circ}} = \underbrace{0.1778\lambda}_{\bullet}$$

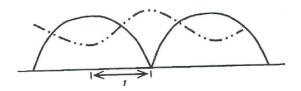
$$\ell_A = \frac{52^\circ}{720^\circ} \lambda = 0.0722\lambda$$

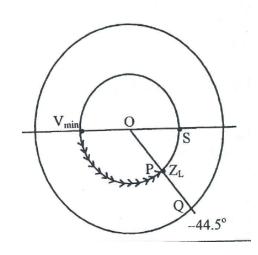
$$s = \frac{V_{\text{max}}}{V_{\text{min}}} = \frac{0.95}{0.45} = \underline{2.11}$$

$$\frac{\lambda}{2} = 22.5 - 14 = 8.5 \quad \Rightarrow \quad \lambda = 17 \text{ cm}$$

$$f = \frac{c}{\lambda} = \frac{3 \times 10^8}{0.17} = \underline{1.764 \text{ GHz}}$$

$$l = 3.2 \text{ cm} = \frac{3.2}{17} \lambda \quad \Rightarrow 135.5^\circ$$





At P, 
$$z_L = 1.4 - j0.8$$
  
 $Z_L = 50(1.4 - j0.8) = 70 - j40\Omega$ 

(Exact value = 70.606-j $40.496 \Omega$ )

$$|\Gamma| = \frac{s-1}{s+1} = \frac{1.11}{3.11} = 0.357, \quad \theta_{\Gamma} = -44.5^{\circ}$$

$$\Gamma = \underline{0.357 \angle -44.5^{\circ}}$$

 $(Exact value = 0.3571 \angle -44.471^{\circ})$