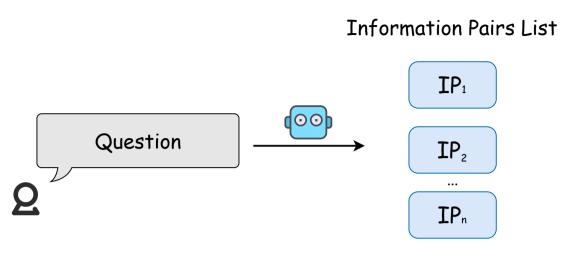
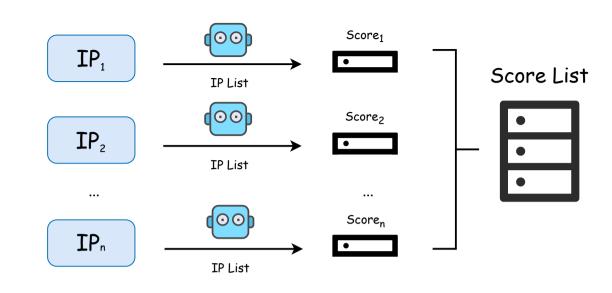
## (a) Adaptive Extraction of Candidate Information



## (b) Reliability Rating of Information Pairs



## (c) Iterative Summarization for Knowledge Understanding

