

```

1: // File *****Timer.C*****
2: // Timer wait routines, 9S12DP512
3: // assumes PLL is active and E clock is 24 MHz
4: // TCNT will become 1.5MHz
5: // Jonathan W. Valvano 1/27/09
6:
7: // This example accompanies the books
8: // "Embedded Microcomputer Systems: Real Time Interfacing",
9: // Thomson Engineering, copyright (c) 2006,
10: // "Introduction to Embedded Microcomputer Systems:
11: // Motorola 6811 and 6812 Simulation", Thomson, copyright (c) 2002
12:
13: // Copyright 2009 by Jonathan W. Valvano, valvano@mail.utexas.edu
14: // You may use, edit, run or distribute this file
15: // as long as the above copyright notice remains
16:
17: #include "defs.h"
18:
19:
20:
21: //-----Timer_Init-----
22: // activate TCNT at 1.5 MHz, assumes 24 MHz E clock
23: // inputs: none
24: // outputs: none
25: void Timer_Init(void) {
26:     asm sei // make ritual atomic
27:     TSCR1 = 0x80; // Enable TCNT, 24 MHz E clock
28:     TSCR2 = 0x04; // divide by 16 TCNT prescale, TOI disarm
29:     PACTL = 0; // timer prescale used for TCNT
30:     /* Bottom three bits of TSCR2 (PR2,PR1,PR0) determine TCNT period
31:     divide FastMode(24MHz) Slow Mode (4MHz)
32:     000 1 42ns TOF 2.73ms 250ns TOF 16.384ms
33:     001 2 84ns TOF 5.46ms 500ns TOF 32.768ms
34:     010 4 167ns TOF 10.9ms 1us TOF 65.536ms
35:     011 8 333ns TOF 21.8ms 2us TOF 131.072ms
36:     100 16 667ns TOF 43.7ms 4us TOF 262.144ms
37:     101 32 1.33us TOF 87.4ms 8us TOF 524.288ms
38:     110 64 2.67us TOF 174.8ms 16us TOF 1.048576s
39:     111 128 5.33us TOF 349.5ms 32us TOF 2.097152s */
40: }
41:
42:
43: //-----Timer_Wait-----
44: // fixed time delay
45: // inputs: time to wait in 667ns cycles
46: // outputs: none
47: void Timer_Wait(unsigned short delay){
48:     unsigned short startTime;
49:     startTime = TCNT;
50:     while((TCNT-startTime) <= delay){}
51: }
52:
53: //-----Timer_Wait1ms-----
54: // fixed time delay
55: // inputs: time to wait in ms
56: // outputs: none
57: // 1500 cycles equals 1ms
58: void Timer_Wait1ms(unsigned short delay){
59:     for(;delay>0;delay--){
60:         Timer_Wait(1500);
61:     }
62: }
63:
64: //-----Timer_Wait10ms-----
65: // fixed time delay
66: // inputs: time to wait in 10ms
67: // outputs: none
68: // 15000 cycles equals 10ms
69: void Timer_Wait10ms(unsigned short delay){
70:     for(;delay>0;delay--){
71:         Timer_Wait(15000);
72:     }
73: }

```