

下面将列出完整的应用程序:

```
import java.nio.MappedByteBuffer;
 2
      import java.io.OutputStream;
3
      import java.io.InputStream;
      import java.io.BufferedInputStream;
4
      import java.io.File;
7
     import java.io.FileInputStream;
8
      import java.io.FileOutputStream;
9
     import java.io.IOException;
10
     import java.nio.ByteBuffer;
     import java.nio.channels.FileChannel;
11
12
      import java.nio.file.Files;
13
      import java.nio.file.Path;
      import java.nio.file.Paths;
14
      import java.nio.file.StandardOpenOption;
15
      import java.util.EnumSet;
16
      import static java.nio.file.LinkOption.NOFOLLOW_LINKS;
17
18
19
     public class Main {
20
21
       public static void deleteCopied(Path path){
22
23
       try {
24
            Files.deleteIfExists(path);
25
        } catch (IOException ex) {
26
          System.err.println(ex);
27
28
29
30
       public static void main(String[] args) {
31
32
       final Path copy from = Paths.get("C:/rafaelnadal/tournaments/2009/videos/
33
34
                                                                                Rafa Best Shots.mp4");
```

```
35
       final Path copy_to = Paths.get("C:/Rafa Best Shots.mp4");
36
       long startTime, elapsedTime;
       int bufferSizeKB = 4; //also tested for 16, 32, 64, 128, 256 and 1024
37
38
       int bufferSize = bufferSizeKB * 1024;
39
40
       deleteCopied(copy_to);
41
42
       //FileChannel and non-direct buffer
43
       System.out.println("Using FileChannel and non-direct buffer ...");
       try (FileChannel fileChannel_from = (FileChannel.open(copy_from,
44
45
                            EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.READ)));
            FileChannel fileChannel_to = (FileChannel.open(copy_to,
46
47
                             EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.CREATE_NEW, StandardOpenOption.
                                                                                                  ))) {
48
49
            startTime = System.nanoTime();
50
51
            // Allocate a non-direct ByteBuffer
            ByteBuffer bytebuffer = ByteBuffer.allocate(bufferSize);
52
53
54
            // Read data from file into ByteBuffer
55
            int bvtesCount:
            while ((bytesCount = fileChannel_from.read(bytebuffer)) > 0) {
56
57
             //flip the buffer which set the limit to current position, and position to \boldsymbol{\theta}
58
             bytebuffer.flip();
             //write data from ByteBuffer to file
59
60
             fileChannel_to.write(bytebuffer);
             //for the next read
61
             bytebuffer.clear();
62
63
            }
64
            elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
65
66
            System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " seconds");
67
       } catch (IOException ex) {
68
         System.err.println(ex);
69
70
71
       deleteCopied(copy_to);
72
73
       //FileChannel and direct buffer
       System.out.println("Using FileChannel and direct buffer ...");
74
75
       try (FileChannel fileChannel_from = (FileChannel.open(copy_from,
76
                            EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.READ)));
77
            FileChannel fileChannel_to = (FileChannel.open(copy_to,
78
                             EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.CREATE_NEW, StandardOpenOption.WRITE)))) {
79
80
            startTime = System.nanoTime();
81
82
            // Allocate a direct ByteBuffer
83
            ByteBuffer bytebuffer = ByteBuffer.allocateDirect(bufferSize);
84
            // Read data from file into ByteBuffer
85
86
            int bytesCount;
            while ((bytesCount = fileChannel from.read(bytebuffer)) > 0) {
87
88
             //flip the buffer which set the limit to current position, and position to \boldsymbol{\theta}
             bytebuffer.flip();
89
90
             //write data from ByteBuffer to file
91
             fileChannel_to.write(bytebuffer);
92
             //for the next read
93
             bytebuffer.clear();
94
95
96
            elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
```

```
97
             System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " seconds");
98
        } catch (IOException ex) {
          System.err.println(ex);
99
                                                                                             0
100
101
102
        deleteCopied(copy_to);
103
104
        //FileChannel.transferTo()
105
        System.out.println("Using FileChannel.transferTo method ...");
        try (FileChannel fileChannel_from = (FileChannel.open(copy_from,
106
107
                             EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.READ)));
108
             FileChannel fileChannel_to = (FileChannel.open(copy_to,
109
                             EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.CREATE_NEW, StandardOpenOption.
                                                                                                 ))) {
110
             startTime = System.nanoTime();
111
112
113
             fileChannel_from.transferTo(0L, fileChannel_from.size(), fileChannel_to);
114
115
             elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
116
             System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " seconds");
117
        } catch (IOException ex) {
          System.err.println(ex);
118
119
120
121
        deleteCopied(copy_to);
122
        //FileChannel.transferFrom()
123
124
        System.out.println("Using FileChannel.transferFrom method ...");
        try (FileChannel fileChannel_from = (FileChannel.open(copy_from,
125
126
                             EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.READ)));
127
             FileChannel fileChannel_to = (FileChannel.open(copy_to,
128
                             EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.CREATE_NEW, StandardOpenOption.WRITE)))) {
129
130
             startTime = System.nanoTime();
131
             fileChannel_to.transferFrom(fileChannel_from, OL, (int) fileChannel_from.size());
132
133
134
             elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
135
             System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " seconds");
        } catch (IOException ex) {
136
137
          System.err.println(ex);
138
139
140
        deleteCopied(copy to);
141
142
        //FileChannel.map
        System.out.println("Using FileChannel.map method ...");
143
144
        try (FileChannel fileChannel_from = (FileChannel.open(copy_from,
145
                             EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.READ)));
146
             FileChannel fileChannel_to = (FileChannel.open(copy_to,
                             EnumSet.of(StandardOpenOption.CREATE_NEW, StandardOpenOption.WRITE)))) {
147
148
149
             startTime = Svstem.nanoTime():
150
             MappedByteBuffer buffer = fileChannel_from.map(FileChannel.MapMode.READ_ONLY,
151
                                                                          0, fileChannel from.size());
152
             fileChannel_to.write(buffer);
153
154
             buffer.clear();
155
156
             elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
157
             System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " seconds");
158
       } catch (IOException ex) {
```

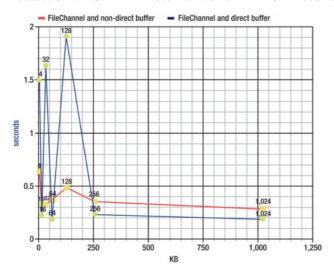
```
159
        System.err.println(ex);
160
161
                                                                                             0
162
       deleteCopied(copy_to);
163
164
      //Buffered Stream I/O
165
      System.out.println("Using buffered streams and byte array ...");
166
       File inFileStr = copy_from.toFile();
167
       File outFileStr = copy_to.toFile();
      try (BufferedInputStream in = new BufferedInputStream(new FileInputStream(inFileStr
168
            BufferedOutputStream out = new BufferedOutputStream(new FileOutputStream(outFile))
169
                                                                                                 )) {
170
171
            startTime = System.nanoTime();
172
173
            byte[] byteArray = new byte[bufferSize];
174
            int bytesCount;
175
            while ((bytesCount = in.read(byteArray)) != -1) {
                    out.write(byteArray, 0, bytesCount);
176
177
178
179
            elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
180
            System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " seconds");
181
      } catch (IOException ex) {
182
        System.err.println(ex);
183
184
185
      deleteCopied(copy to):
186
      {\tt System.out.println("Using un-buffered streams and byte array ...");}
187
188
       try (FileInputStream in = new FileInputStream(inFileStr);
189
            FileOutputStream out = new FileOutputStream(outFileStr)) {
190
191
            startTime = System.nanoTime();
192
193
            byte[] byteArray = new byte[bufferSize];
            int bytesCount;
194
195
            while ((bytesCount = in.read(byteArray)) != -1) {
196
                    out.write(byteArray, 0, bytesCount);
197
198
199
            elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
200
            System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " seconds");
201
       } catch (IOException ex) {
202
        System.err.println(ex);
203
       }
204
205
       deleteCopied(copy_to);
206
207
      System.out.println("Using Files.copy (Path to Path) method ...");
208
      try {
209
           startTime = System.nanoTime();
210
211
          Files.copy(copy_from, copy_to, NOFOLLOW_LINKS);
212
213
          elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
214
           System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " seconds");
215
      } catch (IOException e) {
216
         System.err.println(e);
217
218
219
      deleteCopied(copy_to);
220
```

```
221
       System.out.println("Using Files.copy (InputStream to Path) ...");
222
       try (InputStream is = new FileInputStream(copy_from.toFile())) {
223
224
           startTime = System.nanoTime();
225
226
           Files.copy(is, copy_to);
227
228
           elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
229
           System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " second
       } catch (IOException e) {
230
         System.err.println(e);
231
232
233
234
      deleteCopied(copy_to);
235
236
      System.out.println("Using Files.copy (Path to OutputStream) ...");
237
       try (OutputStream os = new FileOutputStream(copy_to.toFile())) {
238
239
            startTime = System.nanoTime();
240
241
            Files.copy(copy_from, os);
242
            elapsedTime = System.nanoTime() - startTime;
243
            System.out.println("Elapsed Time is " + (elapsedTime / 1000000000.0) + " seconds");
244
        } catch (IOException e) {
245
246
          System.err.println(e);
247
248
       }
249
       }
```

输出结果排序比较复杂,其中包含了很多数据。下面我将主要的对比用图形的方式展示出来。图形中Y坐标表示消耗的时间(单位:秒),X坐标表示缓冲的大小(或运前三次运行)。

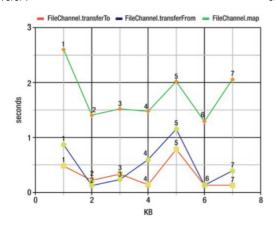
FileChannel 和非直接模式 Buffer vs. FileChannel 和直接模式 Buffer

从下图看来,如果缓存小于 256KB,那么非直接模式的 Buffer 快一点,而缓存大于 256KB 后,直接模式的 Buffer 快一点:



$File Channel.transfer To () \ vs. \ File Channel.transfer From () \ vs. \ File Channel.map ()$

从下图看来,FileChannel.transferTo()和 FileChannel.transferFrom 运行七次的速度都差不多,而 FileChannel.map 的速度就要差很多:



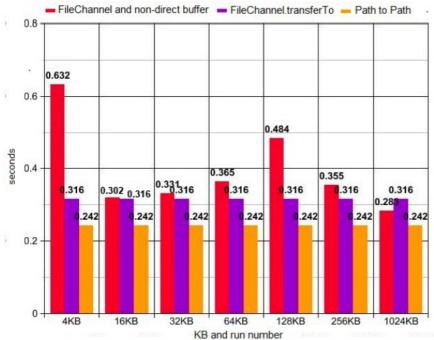


三种 Files.copy() 方法

从下图看来,最快的是 Path 到 Path, 其次是 Path 到 OutputStream, 最慢的是 InputStream 到 Path:

FileChannel 和非直接模式 Buffer vs. FileChannel.transferTo() vs. Path 到 Path

最后,我们将前面最快的三种方式综合起来比较。从比较的结果来看,似乎 Path 到 Path 是最快的解决方案:





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FileChannel © 696

0 概述 Channel相关基础知识可以参考Channel的基础。Java NIO中的FileChannel是一个连接到文件的通道。可以通过文件通道读写文...

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代码: package com.nio; import java.io.Closeable; import java.io.FileNotFoundException; import java.io...





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1