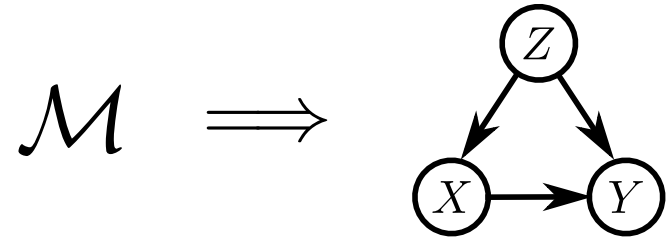
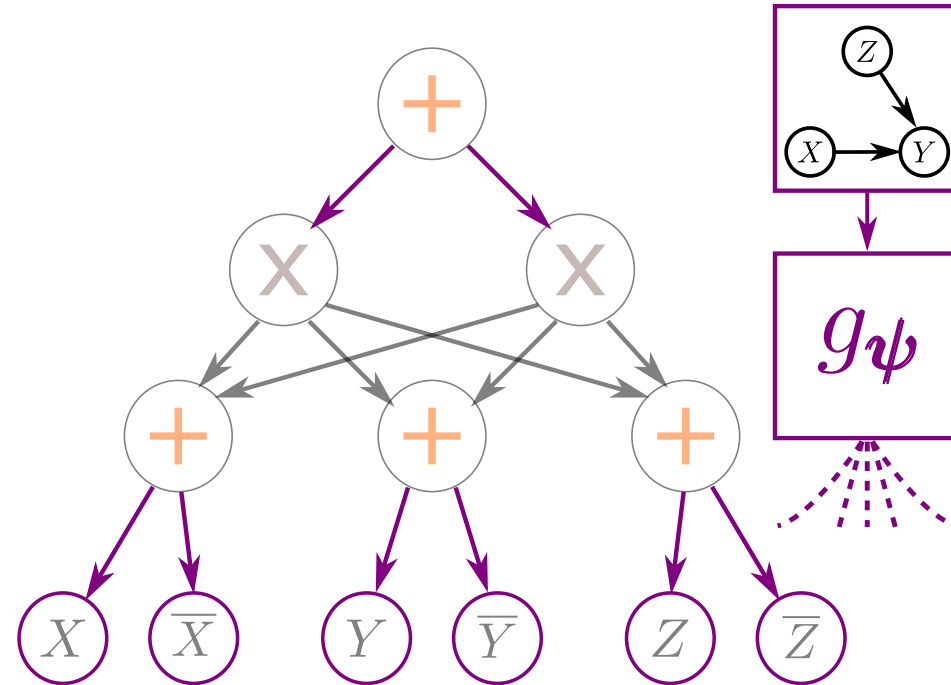


(a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 X &\leftarrow f_X(Z, U_X) \\
 Y &\leftarrow f_Y(X, Z, U_Y) \\
 Z &\leftarrow f_Z(U_Z)
 \end{aligned}
 \quad \text{SCM } \mathcal{M}$$



(b) Zečević et al., 2021



(c) ours

