

Shiny about Cook Islands

Table of contents

1	data preprocess	1
2	load libraries & data	3
3	the UI logic	3
4	the server logic	12
5	run shiny app	14

1 data preprocess

```
library(data.table)
library(ggplot2)
library(plotly)
library(glue)
readLines('data.txt')->info
grep('^#',info)->tou
cbind(tou,c(tail(tou,-1)-2,length(info)))->ww

lapply(1:nrow(ww),\ (ii)
{
  ww[ii,]->x
  info[x[1]:x[2]]->inter
  inter[0-1:2]->inter
  strsplit(inter,"\\s+")->inter
```

```

do.call('rbind',inter)->inter
as.data.table(inter)->inter
names(inter)<-c('year','value')
inter[,year:=as.integer(year)]
inter[,value:=as.numeric(gsub(",","",value))]
n2<-'value'
if(ii %% 3==1) n2<-'population'
if(ii %% 3==2) n2<-'GDP'
if(ii %% 3==0) n2<-'Tourist'
inter[,what:=n2]
inter[,country:=fcase(ii %in% 1:3,'Cook',ii %in% 4:6,'Fiji',ii %in% 7:9,'Tonga',default='')]
inter
})->dat

rbindlist(dat)->resu

###timeseries and forecast
library(forecast)

resu[,.N,.(what,country)]
split(resu,resu[,.(what,country)])->fen

lapply(fen,function(x)
{
x[order(year)]->x
x$value->xv
inter.ts<-ts(xv, start = x$year[1], frequency = 1)
inter.fit <- auto.arima(inter.ts)
inter.pred<-forecast(inter.fit, h = 2)
as.data.table(as.data.frame(inter.pred),keep='year')->inter.ok
inter.ok[,type:='Forecast']
setnames(inter.ok,'Point Forecast','value')
inter.ok[,what:=unique(x$what)]
inter.ok[,country:=unique(x$country)]
inter.ok
})->preds

rbindlist(preds)->preds

save(resu,preds,file='dataUsed.RData')

```

2 load libraries & data

```
library(shiny)
library(shinydashboard)
library(leaflet)
library(ggplot2)
library(dplyr)
library(bslib)
library(shinyWidgets)
library(data.table)
load('dataUsed.RData')
```

3 the UI logic

```
ui <- dashboardPage(
  skin = "green",

  dashboardHeader(title = "Cook Islands"),

  dashboardSidebar(
    sidebarMenu(

      id = "Sidebar",

      ### MENUS
      menuItem("Homepage", tabName = "homepage", icon = icon("home"), badgeColor = "green"),
      menuItem("General Description", tabName = "general", icon = icon("info-circle"), startOpen = TRUE,
        menuSubItem("Map", tabName = "map", icon = icon("map-marker")),
        menuSubItem("Key Facts", tabName = "facts", icon = icon("key")),
        menuSubItem("Narrative", tabName = "narrative", icon = icon("align-left"))
      ),
      menuItem("Key Demographics", tabName = "demographics", icon = icon("globe")),
      menuItem("Regional Comparison", tabName = "comparison", icon = icon("chart-bar")),
      menuItem("SWOT Analysis", tabName = "swot", icon = icon("table"), badgeLabel = "hot!"),
      menuItem("Reference & Special Thanks", tabName = "thanks", icon = icon("heart"))
    )
  ),

  dashboardBody(
```

```

## Set Font style and Background
tags$head(
  tags$style(HTML("
    .main-header .logo {font-family: 'Comic Sans MS', sans-serif; font-size: 18}
    .main-sidebar {font-family: 'Comic Sans MS', sans-serif; font-size: 16}
    .content-wrapper, .content-wrapper * {font-family: 'Comic Sans MS', sans-serif;font-si
    .content-wrapper:before {
      content: '';
      display: block;
      position: absolute;
      top: 0; bottom: 0; left: 0; right: 0;
      background: url('https://cookislands.travel/sites/default/files/2020-08/rarotonga_
      background-size: cover;
      opacity: 0.5;
      z-index: -1;
    }

    .image-container {
      display: flex;
      justify-content: space-around; /* Align images evenly */
      align-items: center; /* Center images vertically */
    }
    .image-container img {
      width: 200px; /* Set a fixed width */
      height: auto; /* Maintain aspect ratio */
    }

    .content-wrapper {
      position: relative;
    }
    ")))
),

## Set Background Photo

tabItems(
  ## Homepage
  tabItem(tabName = "homepage",

    ## title

```

```

hr(style = "border-top: 2px solid black; width: 90%;margin-top:5px;margin-bott
hr(style = "border-top: 4px solid black; width: 90%; margin-top:5px;margin-bott
h2("Welcome to",
    style = "text-align: center; font-style: italic; font-size: 35px"),
h2("Cook Islands!",
    style = "text-align: center; font-style: italic; font-size: 55px"),
hr(style = "border-top: 4px solid black; width: 90%; margin-top:5px;margin-bott
hr(style = "border-top: 2px solid black; width: 90%;margin-top:5px;margin-bott
div(p("By Lee"), style = "text-align: center;", textOutput(outputId = "currentl
div(style = "height: 30px;"),

## Info box

fluidRow(
  column(8,
    infoBox(title = "General Description", value = "Map, Key Facts, and Na
      subtitle = "Learn Basic information about Cook Islands!",
      color = "navy", width = NULL),
    infoBox(title = "Key Demographics",
      value = "Total Population, Education levels, Economic Activit
      subtitle = "See charts, graphs, and tables here!",
      color = "blue", width = NULL),
    infoBox("Regional Comparison", fill = TRUE,
      value = "Comparison with Other Pacific Island Countries",
      subtitle = "Check out differences in geography and economy!",
      color = "light-blue", width = NULL),
    infoBox("SWOT", fill = TRUE,
      value = "strengths, weaknesses, opportunities, and threats",
      subtitle = "Evaluation of Cook Islands in a competitive posi
      color = "teal", width = NULL)
  ),
  column(4,
    img(src = "person.jpg", height = "100%", width = "100%", style = "bor
  )
)

),

## GD: MAP
tabItem(tabName = "map",
  h2("Map of Cook Islands",
    style = "text-align: center; font-style: italic; font-size: 40px"),

```

```

        hr(style = "border-top: 2px solid black; width: 90%;margin-top:10px;margin-bot
        box(leafletOutput(outputId = "islandmap"), width = NULL,
        p("The Cook Islands is an island country in Polynesia,
part of Oceania in the South Pacific Ocean. It consists of 15 islands whose total land
area is approximately 236.7 square kilometres (91 sq mi).
The Cook Islands' Exclusive Economic Zone (EEZ) covers 1,960,027 square kilometres (756,771 s
Avarua is its capital."),
p("The Cook Islands comprise 15 islands split between two island groups, which have been call
    )
    ),

## GD: Key Facts
tabItem(tabName = "facts",
        h2("Key facts of Cook Islands",
            style = "text-align: center; font-style: italic; font-size: 40px"),
        hr(style = "border-top: 2px solid black; width: 90%;margin-top:10px;margin-bot
        tabBox(
            id = "tabset1", height = "400px", width = NULL,

            tabPanel("Geography",
                HTML("
                    <p>The Cook Islands is a group of 15 islands located in the South I
                <ul>
                    <li><strong>Southern Cook Islands:</strong> Includes Rarotonga, Aitutaki, and severa
                    <li><strong>Northern Cook Islands:</strong> Consists of less populated islands like
                </ul>
                <p>The islands are characterized by their volcanic origins, lush vegetation, and coral at
                <ul>
                    <li><strong>Mountains:</strong> Some islands have mountainous interiors, particularly
                    <li><strong>Beaches:</strong> The islands are known for their beautiful white sandy b
                    <li><strong>Lagoon:</strong> Most islands have a surrounding lagoon, rich in marine
                </ul>
                <p>The climate is tropical, with warm temperatures year-round and a rainy season from Nov

            tags$img(src='administrative_divisions.png')

        ),
        tabPanel("History",
HTML("
    <h4>1. Early Settlement</h4>
    <p>The first inhabitants of the Cook Islands were Polynesians, arriving around 1000 AD.

    <h4>2. European Exploration</h4>
    <p>In 1769, British explorer James Cook became the first European to visit the Cook Islan

```

```

<h4>3. Colonial Period</h4>
<p>In the 19th century, European powers began colonizing the South Pacific region. The C

<h4>4. Modern History</h4>
<p>In 1965, the Cook Islands gained self-governance as a free association with New Zealand

tags$div(class='image-container',
tags$img(src="hist1.jpg"),
tags$img(src="hist2.jpg")
)

    ),

    tabPanel("Religion",
      HTML("<p>The Cook Islands has a rich religious landscape, primarily influenced by
<ul>
  <li><strong>Christianity:</strong> The predominant religion, with the majority of the
  <li><strong>Other Denominations:</strong> Other Christian groups present include Roman Catholicism, Anglicanism, and
  <li><strong>Indigenous Beliefs:</strong> Some traditional beliefs and practices still exist alongside Christianity.
</ul>
<p>Religious festivals and church activities play a significant role in community life, with many
tags$img(src="CHURCH_IN_AVARUA,_RAROTONGA,_COOK_ISLANDS.jpg")

    ),

    tabPanel("Culture",
      HTML("<p>The culture of the Cook Islands is a vibrant blend of Polynesian traditions and
<ul>
  <li><strong>Language:</strong> The official languages are English and Cook Islands Māori.
  <li><strong>Dance and Music:</strong> Traditional dance forms, such as the 'ura' and 'haka', are integral to the culture.
  <li><strong>Arts and Crafts:</strong> The islands are known for their handicrafts, including woven baskets, carvings, and
  <li><strong>Cuisine:</strong> Cook Islands cuisine features local ingredients, such as coconut, taro, and
  <li><strong>Community and Family:</strong> Strong family ties and community involvement are central to the culture.
</ul>
<p>Festivals and events, such as the annual Te Maeva Nui, celebrate the culture and heritage.
tags$img(src="330px-Rarotonga-8-Maeva-Nui.jpg")

    )
)
##end tabBox
),

```

```

    ## GD: Narrative
    tabItem(tabName = "narrative",
            box(width = NULL, div(class = "narrative-container",
                                  h2("Narrative of Cook Islands", style = "text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px; border-top: 2px solid black; width: 90%; margin-top: 10px; margin-bottom: 10px; border-bottom: 2px solid black; width: 90%;"),
                                  HTML("
    <p>The Cook Islands, a stunning archipelago in the South Pacific, comprises 15 islands known for their stunning beaches, coral reefs, and rich cultural heritage.
    <p>Culture thrives in the Cook Islands, where traditional Polynesian customs blend seamlessly with modern influences.

    ")),

    tags$div(class="image-container",
    tags$img(src="fmiddle.jpg"),
    tags$img(src="fleft.jpg"),
    tags$img(src="fright.jpg")
    )

    )))

    ## Key Demographics
    tabItem(tabName = "demographics",
            h2("Key Demographics of Cook Islands", style = "text-align: center; font-style: italic; margin-bottom: 10px; border-top: 2px solid black; width: 90%; margin-top: 10px; margin-bottom: 10px; border-bottom: 2px solid black; width: 90%;"),

fluidRow(
column(6,
        prettyRadioButtons(
            inputId = "whatV",
            label = "What to Plot?",
            choices = unique(resu$what),
            #icon = icon("user"),
            animation = "tada",
            inline=T
        )),
column(6,
        prettyRadioButtons(
            inputId = "plot1type",
            label = "Type of plot",
            choices = c('Scatter','Bar'),
            #icon = icon("user"),
            animation = "tada",
            inline=T
        ))

```



```

    inputId = "plot2type",
    label = "Type of plot",
    choices = c('Scatter','Bar'),
    #icon = icon("user"),
    animation = "tada",
    inline=T
  ))
),
plotOutput('plot2OUT')
)

)
),

## SWOT
tabItem(tabName = "swot",
  h2("Strengths, Weaknesses,", style = "text-align: center; font-style: italic;"),
  h2("Opportunities, and Threats Analysis", style = "text-align: center; font-style: italic;"),
  hr(style = "border-top: 2px solid black; width: 90%;margin-top:10px;margin-bottom:10px;"),

  fluidRow(
    box(title = "Strengths", status = "primary", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
      fluidRow(box(title = "Natural Attractions", status = "primary", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
        tags$p('With pristine tropical beaches, coral reefs, and beautiful scenery'),
        fluidRow(box(title = "Stable Political Environment", status = "primary", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
          tags$p('The Cook Islands are a free association with New Zealand'),
          fluidRow(box(title = "Cultural Uniqueness", status = "primary", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
            tags$p('A rich Polynesian cultural heritage, including traditional arts and crafts'),
            fluidRow(box(title = "Close Ties with New Zealand", status = "primary", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
              tags$p('Citizenship is interconnected with New Zealand, allowing for easy travel and economic cooperation'),
              box(title = "Opportunities", status = "success", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
                fluidRow(box(title = "Develop Sustainable Tourism", status = "success", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
                  tags$p('With the increasing global demand for eco-tourism, there is a significant opportunity to develop sustainable tourism practices'),
                ),
                fluidRow(box(title = "Expand Fisheries and Marine Economy", status = "success", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
                  tags$p('Utilize the vast exclusive economic zone to develop sustainable fisheries and marine resources'),
                ),
                fluidRow(box(title = "Attract International Investment", status = "success", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
                  tags$p('Government policies encourage foreign investment, particularly in infrastructure and technology'),
                ),
                fluidRow(box(title = "Strengthen Economic Cooperation with New Zealand and other Pacific Island nations", status = "success", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE,
                  tags$p('Strengthen economic ties and cooperation with New Zealand and other Pacific Island nations through trade agreements and joint ventures'),
                )
              )
            )
          )
        )
      )
    )
  )
)

```

```

tags$p('Leverage the markets of New Zealand and Australia to
))),
),
fluidRow(
  box(title = "Weaknesses", status = "warning", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE),
  fluidRow(box(title = "Economic Monoculture", status = "warning", solidHeader = TRUE),
    tags$p('The economy is highly dependent on tourism, lacking
  fluidRow(box(title = "Geographical Isolation", status = "warning", solidHeader = TRUE),
    tags$p('Located in the South Pacific, transportation is inc
  fluidRow(box(title = "Small and Aging Population", status = "warning", solidHeader = TRUE),
    tags$p('The limited workforce and outflow of young people re
  fluidRow(box(title = "Scarcity of Natural Resources", status = "warning", solidHeader = TRUE),
    tags$p('Limited exploitable resources, small-scale agricult
  box(title = "Threats", status = "danger", solidHeader = TRUE, collapsible = TRUE),
  fluidRow(box(title = "Climate Change and Natural Disasters", status = "danger", solidHeader = TRUE),
    tags$p('Facing climate threats such as rising sea levels and
)),
  fluidRow(box(title = "Global Economic Uncertainty", status = "danger", solidHeader = TRUE),
    tags$p('A slowdown in the international economy or pandemics
)),
  fluidRow(box(title = "Competition with Other Pacific Tourist Destinations", status = "warning", solidHeader = TRUE),
    tags$p('Countries like Fiji and Vanuatu are also developing
)),
  fluidRow(box(title = "Overtourism and Environmental Degradation", status = "warning", solidHeader = TRUE),
    tags$p('An increase in the number of tourists may lead to en
))),
),

),

## Reference and Special Thanks
tabItem(tabName = "thanks",
  h2("Reference & Special Thanks", style = "text-align: center; font-style: italic; font-weight: bold; margin-bottom: 10px;"),
  hr(style = "border-top: 2px solid black; width: 90%;margin-top:10px;margin-bottom: 10px;"),
  tabBox(id = "tabset4", width = NULL, height = "250px",
    tabPanel("Data Sources",
      a("Wikipedia of Cook Islands", href = "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cook_Islands"),
    tabPanel("Technical References",
      a("Mastering Shiny", href = "https://mastering-shiny.org/index.html"),
      p(""),
      a("leaflet for R", href = "https://rstudio.github.io/leaflet/"),
      p(""),

```

```
a("Shiny Dashboard", href = "https://rstudio.github.io/shinydashboard"),  
p(""),  
a("ChatGPT", href = "https://chat.openai.com")),  
tabPanel("Literature References",  
a("Wikipedia of Cook Islands", href = "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Cook_Islands"),  
p(""),  
a("Wikipedia of Fiji", href = "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fiji"),  
p(""),  
a("Wikipedia of Tonga", href = "https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Tonga"),  
p(""),  
a("ChatGPT", href = "https://chat.openai.com")),  
tabPanel("Special Thanks",  
h4("Haviland Wright, Ph.D.", style = "text-align: center"),  
))  
  
)  
  
)
```

4 the server logic

```
server <- function(input, output, session){

  ## Homepage Date
  output$currentTime <- renderText({
    format(Sys.Date(), "%Y-%m-%d, %A")
  })

  ## Leaflet Map
  output$islandmap <- renderLeaflet({
    leaflet() |>
      addProviderTiles(providers$Esri.WorldStreetMap)|>
      addMarkers(lng = -159.785278, lat = -18.857952, popup=HTML("Cook Islands<br/>168.7345 I
      setView(lng = -159.785278, lat = -18.857952, zoom = 7) |>
      addCircles(lng = -159.785278, lat = -18.857952, weight = 1,
        radius = 50000,
        color = "black", fillColor = "lightgreen",
```

```

    fillOpacity = 0.2, popup=HTML("Cook Islands<br/>159.7777° W, 21.2367° S"))
  })

###
output$plot1OUT<-renderPlot({
  inter<-resu[what==input$whatV & country=='Cook']

  if(input$plot1type=='Scatter')
  {
    ggplot(inter,aes(x=year,y=value))+
      geom_point(colour='#8EEBEC')+
      geom_line(group='a',colour='#8EEBEC')+
      theme_bw()+
      scale_x_continuous(breaks=inter$year)+
      labs(x='Year',y=input$whatV,title=paste('Time chart of ',input$whatV,'of Cook Islands'))
  } else {
    ggplot(inter,aes(x=year,y=value))+
      geom_bar(stat='identity',width=0.5,fill='#8EEBEC')+
      theme_bw()+
      scale_x_continuous(breaks=inter$year)+
      labs(x='Year',y=input$whatV,title=paste('Time chart of ',input$whatV,'of Cook Islands'))
  }

})

###
###
output$plot2OUT<-renderPlot({
  inter2<-resu[what==input$whatV2]
  zu<-resu[,CJ(unique(year),unique(country))]
  names(zu)<-c('year','country')
  inter2[zu,on=c('year','country')]->inter2

  if(input$plot2type=='Scatter')
  {
    ggplot(inter2,aes(x=year,y=value,group=country,colour=country))+
      geom_point()+
      geom_line()+

```

```

    theme_bw()+
    scale_x_continuous(breaks=unique(inter2$year))+
    labs(x='Year',y=input$whatV,colour='Islands')+
    scale_y_continuous(trans='log10')
  } else {
    ggplot(inter2,aes(x=year,y=value,fill=country))+
    geom_bar(stat='identity',position='dodge')+
    theme_bw()+
    scale_x_continuous(breaks=unique(inter2$year))+
    labs(x='Year',y=input$whatV,fill='Islands')+
    scale_y_continuous(trans='log10')
  }

})
}

```

5 run shiny app

```
shinyApp(ui, server)
```