

[STAThread]?

Library vs Engine?

Variable / fluid time step

Deterministic games

Game loops → Track time

Game physics → laws of mechanics

Damping

Text Based game via game

Input detection

Do action & update

Interfaces

Monogame?

```
graph TD; A["[STAThread]?"] --> B["Library vs Engine?"]; B --> C["Variable / fluid time step"]; B --> D["Deterministic games"]; C --> E["Game loops → Track time"]; D --> E; E --> F["Game physics → laws of mechanics"]; F --> G["Damping"]; E --> H["Text Based game via game"]; H --> I["Input detection"]; I --> J["Do action & update"]; I --> K["Interfaces"]; I --> L["Monogame?"];
```

Variable/fluid time step  $\uparrow$

Deterministic games

Do action C  
& update

Input detection

- Interfacer
- Monogame?

DONT  
WORRY  
ABOUT  
RENDER

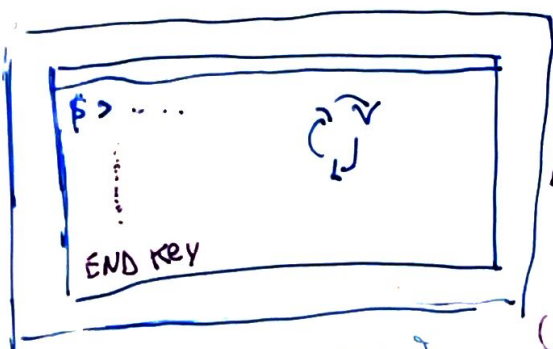
### Residual log

UP = Update

Delta Time: time that elapsed between previous and current frame

$$T_x = 60 \text{ Hz} : 0.0166 \dots \text{ from } \left( \frac{1}{60} \right)$$

makes the game fromerote independent



Reference the SFML to your IDE?  
↳ use Nuget

↳ Use Nuget

- Store things in an Array

Check if  $F: b$  exists  
 $\hookrightarrow$  How to do so?

↳ How to do so?

Handle file and directory path creation with given input

Track the player's lost state  
 ↳ How to get the state?  
 Load/Save File:

Load/Crede File:

Q1: First & Last Name

Q1.5: Mood

Q2: Hobbies

END & save file

Adding the option where parameters can be nulled

"@" means a verbatim string. It ignores the escape characters in a string

How can I read the time elapsed Inside of my loop?

Some kind of updating the game loop  $\rightarrow$  prevents inconsistency and improves clean code  
Would be nice

★ Use of Enums, Dictionaries

If I want a stopwatch  
use either Task...

★ Asynchronous Programming & await

void main()

{ Game game = new Game();

Game.Introduction(); // Maybe

Game.Display();

while (!Game.Finished())

{ Game.Step();

...

}

}

$\Delta$  delta time  
understand  
delays in the loop

Let's start using more classes, interfaces, <sup>Vectors</sup> Files inheritance!

Give a last try to play audio

↳ if it works, maybe move into making it as OO

Domain Specific Modeling

Procedural programming: on making calls to functions / routines / subroutines

↳ chunking functions into smaller ones



Unity Player  
IL2CPP

Vectors vs. Templates vs. Interfaces

• Create a linear algebra Calculator? Maybe it will come in handy to start doing Flappy Bird?

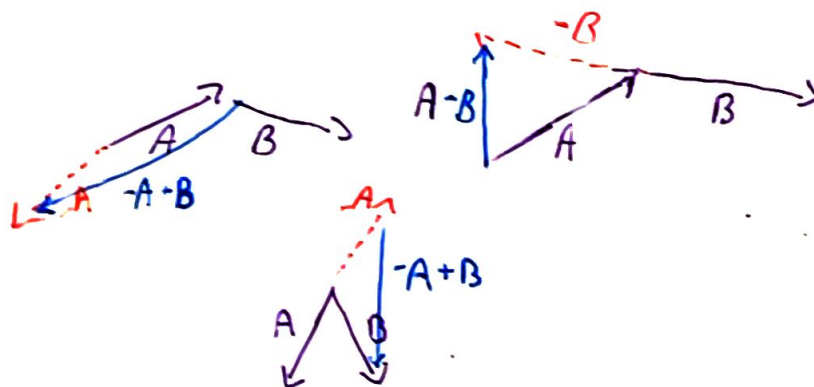
\* Vector has a magnitude and direction

\* Dot Product: Result scalar value

\* Cross Product: Vector result. Vector Product

\* Vectors can also be part of force, acceleration, and velocity

• Subtracting: 1. Reverse the direction of the vector we want to subtract  
2. Add them



\* Magnitude Vectors  
=  $|V|$  OR  $\|V\|$

To Calculate it, use  
Pythagoras Theorem

$$c^2 = a^2 + b^2$$

$$\text{ex: } b = (6, 8)$$

$$|b| = \sqrt{6^2 + 8^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{36 + 64}$$

$$= \sqrt{100}$$

$$= 10$$

A vector with magnitude

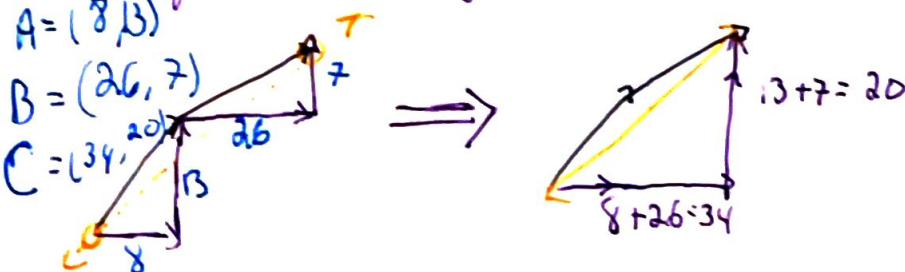
1 is called a  
Unit Vector

• Adding Vectors: adding x parts and y parts ( $Z = X + Y$ )

$$A = (8, 13)$$

$$B = (26, 7)$$

$$C = (34, 20)$$





## Masterclass:

### Neil Degrasse Tyson

I.

- Not by what you know, but in what you think  
↳ How is it wired to ask question in what is True
- Teaching the tools and instruments that enables from ignorance → understanding → objective truth
- After this, I want to think of how empowered because of what I figured out

## II. Frontier of Science

"What is the one question you want to before I die?"

"As the area of our knowledge grows, so too does the perimeter of our ignorance"

a) Hypothesis vs. Theory (check the notebook)

### III. The Scientific Method

- Do whatever it takes to prove
  - ↳ A lot of experimenting

"Nature is the ultimate judge, jury, and executioner. You can argue all what you want, but if nature doesn't agree then you are wrong".

#### a) The Search of Truth <sup>and Neptune</sup>

- Planetary motion on Uranus<sup>and Neptune</sup> with Newton's law
- Mercury and Vulcan
- General Theory of Relativity
- Planet X, Lowell observatory 1930 → Pluto
- one result is not the only answer

### IV. Be a Skeptic - Ask Questions

- Crystal Energy example
  - ↳ Where is it from
  - ↳ What energy
  - ↳ on what ailment has it been tested? Show me the tests
  - ↳ What are they made of
  - ↳ Is there a ...
- Spectra → light from stars? (Plural)
- filtered information to avoid "fake information"
- a) Skepticism: The path of Inquiry to what is True
  - skepticism is saying might not be true, Not a rejection
  - a good testimony is provided with evidence, not by mouth and call it a day

- Person was skeptic of the Moon landing and believes it is fake. Instead, Neil asked him/her "how much fuel did the Saturn V hold?" and can provide a calculation for it.

↳ In order for the person to believe it, it must come from an "authority", which is not the right way because there was not evidence in the process and doesn't hold "Truth".

↳ Photographs of the Moon landing site

b) How True is Objectively True?

Research results can be a breeze

↳ Repeated, different, etc.

↳ Is the uncertainty drops by repeating the experiment

## V. Cognitive Bias

Think that are True but are not



ReadLine() vs WriteLine(): // endl;  
WriteLine() => cout  
ReadLine() => cin



Having enum to work as an integer input?

Convert things into integers or other primitive datatype

Create a list that sort random generated numbers → Also, create a Print Array!

↳ using a list template

↳ Dynamically => List<T>

↳ Call the list once and print it (or return it)

Garbage Collector to avoid memory leaks

↳ GC.Malloc()

↳ GC.Free() or Garbage Finalizer

↳ DisplayMemory() method

Control Flow: which function goes top to bottom

Get 2D Matrix to print → 2D

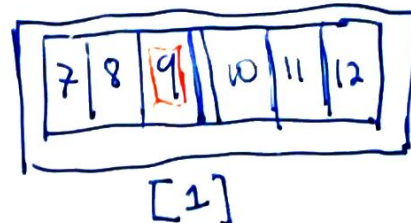
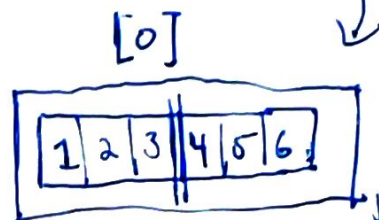
Get 3D Matrix to print

When Jagged Arrays mostly used?

↳ list of lists

{ 0: ["Apple", "Pen"],  
 1: ["Jam", "PB", "cream cheese"],  
 2: ["Bogel", "W.Pila", "Kalk"] }

3D Array



[1, 0, 2] = 9

Count() => Size of the list      Remove() => Delete a specific list

# Web development Class

Udemy

Interests: Pass Auth., Data Encryption, Form Valid, blogs

What happens behind the scene of the internet:

- Transmission of data packets

↳ Data Packet has:

- Header
  - Sender
  - Receiver
  - Protocol
  - Packet # (?)
- Payload
  - Data
- Trailer (?)
  - Data to show end packet
  - Error Correction

- Bandwidth, measured by bps

- Protocol: a well established rules between machines. Examples are:

- TCP/IP Protocol → Transmission of data packets
- HTTP/HTTPS → Communication between web browser and web server
- SMTP
- FTP

The domains are translated to IP into their DNS

HTTPS > HTTP Why?

- better security
- Encrypted

- SSL can be created by hosting a Security Certificate from a Credible Vendor



Classes for Vector Math

Class for Transformation (Scaling, translation, rotations, etc)

Class for Projection

Create a header file with helper classes

Tuple.Create(...) vs Tuple Constructor?

- how to create my Tuple with its values declared?  
↳ getting (0, 0) if it is before my x and y

Fix the compiler

how the MoveNext() functions w/ current?

↳ Maybe Return it as a class?

↳ how to return classes

+ Create a Vector 3D based from the Vector 2D

M.V.P = Model  
View  
Projection

Vector 2D class

get?

Lerp!!!

Smooth Step

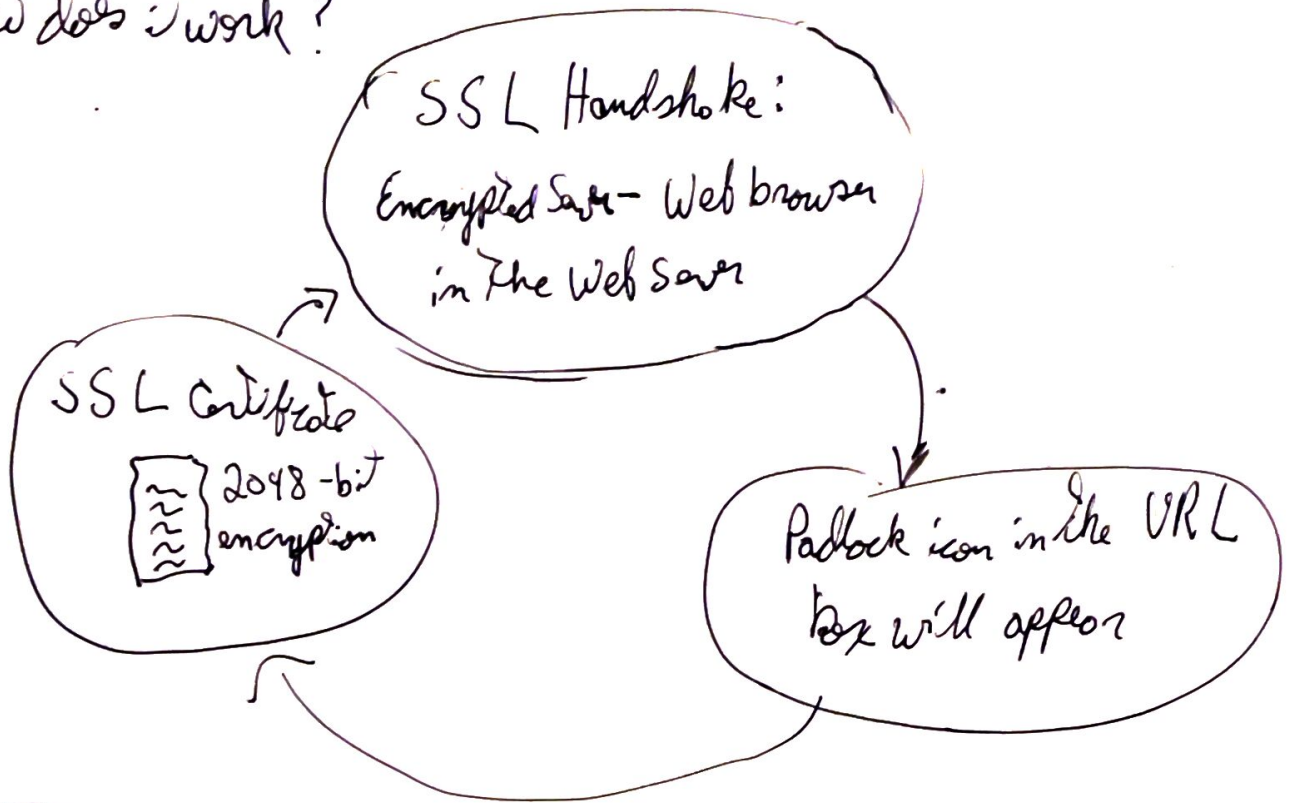
Vector 2D → Vector 3D

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} x \\ y \\ z \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} z \\ y \\ x \end{bmatrix}$$

World Coord

- There are other more certificates like the EV (extended validation) + requires details information.

How does it work?



SMTP stands for "Simple Mail Transfer Protocol"

↳ Useful after finishing a developed website to email your users

↳ Two types of mail delivery:

Local : gmail to gmail (etc...)

outbound : Gmail to Yahoo (etc...)

Network Basics:

WAN (Wide Area Network) : More complex network that spans across much larger scope like cities, towns