

Project Due Date: 10/17/2021

Algorithmic Steps:

1. Open the input file and all the three output files (RfPrettyPrintFile, labelFile, propertyfile) 2. Dynamically allocate all the fields (numrows, numcols, minval, maxval) by reading the values from the input file
3. Dynamically allocate the zeroframedarray with size [numrows+2] [numcols+2], in order to padd the borders. Then initialize all the elements of array with 0
4. Dynamically allocate the eqarray with size (numrows+numcols)/4, and initialize only the 0<sup>th</sup> element with 0. (Other elements are initialized later)
5. Load the zeroframedarray from the input file by calling the function loadimage
6. Then ask the user from console if he/she would like to use 4 connectedness or 8 connectedness algorithm to cluster connected sets of object pixels
7. Depending upon the user's choice, run the pass 1 for 8 component algorithm or for the 4 connected component algorithm. The algorithms modifies the zeroframedarray 8. Then call the imagereformat function to print the modified zeroframedarray to the RFPrettyPrintFile
9. Then call the printeqarray function to print the eqarray to the RFPrettyPrintFile 10. Then the pass 2 for either the 8 connected component or the 4 connected component algorithm is called, depending upon the user's previous choice
11. Then execute step 8 and 9 once for the modified zeroframedarray resulting from the pass 2 algorithm
12. Call the function manageEqarray to return the actual number of connected components resulting from the pass 2.
13. Then call the printeqarray function to print the eqarray to the RFPrettyPrintFile 14. Call the function pass3 to update the zeroframedarray pixel values with the actual values fromt the equivalence table. Also, assign the correct attributes(numpixels, minrow,mincol,maxrow, maxcol and the label) of each connected components to the Property object
15. Repeat steps 8 and 9 once for the modified zeroframedarray resulting from the pass 3 algorithm
16. Call the function printimage that writes the header and the resulting image from the pass 3 to the labelfile
17. Call the function printccproperty to output the attributes of each labels (numpixels, minrow, mincol, maxrow, maxcol and the label) to the propertyfile
18. Call the function drawboxes that draws the bounding box for different pixels. The results are stored in zeroframedarray
19. Call the function imagereformat to output the zeroframedarray to the RFPrettyPrintFile 20. Output the actual number of connected component in the image in the RFPrettyPrintFile 21. Finally, close all files

## Source Code

```

//Main
import java.io.*;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class Main {

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
    {

        String inputfilename = args[0];
        FileReader inputImage = null;
        BufferedReader buffinImage = null;
        Scanner input = null;

        String outputname = args[1];
        FileWriter outputwriter = null;
        BufferedWriter output = null;

        String outputname2 = args[2];
        FileWriter outputwriter2 = null;
        BufferedWriter output2 = null;

        String outputname3 = args[3];
        FileWriter outputwriter3 = null;
        BufferedWriter output3 = null;

        try
        {
            inputImage = new FileReader(inputfilename);
            buffinImage = new BufferedReader(inputImage);
            input = new Scanner(buffinImage);

            Scanner in = new Scanner(System.in);
            System.out.print("Enter your choice: ");

            String s = in.nextLine();
            System.out.println("You entered " + s);

            outputwriter = new FileWriter(outputname);
            output = new BufferedWriter(outputwriter);

            outputwriter2 = new FileWriter(outputname2);
            output2 = new BufferedWriter(outputwriter2);

            outputwriter3 = new FileWriter(outputname3);
            output3 = new BufferedWriter(outputwriter3);

            int numRows = 0, numcols = 0, minval = 0, maxval = 0;

            if(input.hasNextInt()) numRows = input.nextInt();
            else System.out.println("Invalid format of header");

            if(input.hasNextInt()) numcols = input.nextInt();
            else System.out.println("Invalid format of header");
            if(input.hasNextInt()) minval = input.nextInt();

```

```

else System.out.println("Invalid format of header");

if(input.hasNextInt()) maxval = input.nextInt();
else System.out.println("Invalid format of header");

boolean is4 = false;

if(s.contentEquals("4")) is4 = true;

CCLabel CCobj = new CCLabel(numrows, numcols, minval, maxval, is4); //array is dynamically
allocated in the constructor

```

```

CCobj.loadimage(input);

if(s.contentEquals("8"))
{
    CCobj.Connect8Pass1();
    CCobj.ImageReformat(CCobj.zeroframedarray, output, "Using 8 Connected"
        + " Component Algorithm\nPass 1");
    CCobj.PrintEQArray(output, "Pass 1");

    CCobj.Connect8Pass2();
    CCobj.ImageReformat(CCobj.zeroframedarray, output, "Pass 2");
    CCobj.PrintEQArray(output, "Pass 2");
}

else if(s.contentEquals("4"))
{
    CCobj.Connect4Pass1();
    CCobj.ImageReformat(CCobj.zeroframedarray, output, "Using 4 Connected
Component "
        + "Algorithm\nPass 1");
    CCobj.PrintEQArray(output, "Pass 1");

    CCobj.Connect4Pass2();
    CCobj.ImageReformat(CCobj.zeroframedarray, output, "Pass 2");

    CCobj.PrintEQArray(output, "Pass 2");
}

else
{
    System.out.println("Invalid entry"); System.exit(0);
}

CCobj.truecc = CCobj.ManageEqArray();
CCobj.PrintEQArray(output, "After Equivalence Table Management");

CCobj.Pass3();
    CCobj.ImageReformat(CCobj.zeroframedarray, output, "Pass 3");
    CCobj.PrintEQArray(output, "Pass 3");

//CCobj.ImageReformat(CCobj.zeroframedarray, output2, "Final Result");

```

```

        ///label 8 connectedness or 4 connectedness
        CCobj.PrintImage(output2);

        CCobj.CCPropertyFile(output3);
        CCobj.DrawBoxes();
        output.write("True number of Connected Components: "+CCobj.truecc+"\n");
        CCobj.ImageReformat(CCobj.zeroarray,output, "Result of Draw Box");

        System.out.println("Done, check the output files");

    }

    finally
    {
        if(input!=null) input.close();
        if(output!=null) output.close();
        if(output2!=null) output2.close();
        if(output3!=null) output3.close();
    }

}

}

```

```

//CLabel
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.LinkedList;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class CLabel
{
    public int numRows = 0, numcols = 0, minval = 0, maxval = 0;
    public int newLabel = 0;
    public int truecc = 0;
    public int minrow = 9999, mincol = 9999, maxcol = 0, maxrow = 0;
    public int newmin = 0 , newmax = 0;

    public boolean is4 = false;

    public int zeroframedarray[][];
    public int EQArray[];
    public Property PropertyFile[];

    public static LinkedList<Integer> link = new LinkedList<Integer>();

    public CLabel(int nr, int nc, int mv, int mxv, boolean isfour)
    {
        this.numRows = nr;
        this.numcols = nc;
        this.minval = mv;
        this.maxval = mxv;
        this.is4 = isfour;
        int eqsize = (numRows * numcols)/4;

        this.zeroframedarray = new int[numRows + 2] [numcols + 2];
        this.EQArray = new int[eqsize];

        for(int i = 0; i < this.numRows + 2; i++)
        {
            for(int j = 0; j < this.numcols + 2; j++)
            {
                this.zeroframedarray [i][j] = 0;
            }
        }

        this.EQArray[0] = 0;
    }

    public void loadimage(Scanner m)
    {
        for(int i = 1; i <= this.numRows; i++)
        {
            for(int j = 1; j <= this.numcols; j++)
            {
                if(m.hasNextInt())
                    this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = m.nextInt();
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        }

    }

}

public void Connectedness()
{
    int c = 1;
    if(c==4)
    {

    }

    else if(c==8)
    {

    }

    else System.out.println(c+" is a invalid choice");

}

public void Connect4Pass1()
{

    for(int i = 1; i <= this.numrows; i++)
    {
        for(int j = 1; j <= this.numcols; j++)
        {
            int pixel = this.zeroframedarray[i][j];

            if(pixel>0)
            {
                int a = this.zeroframedarray[i-1][j]; int b = this.zeroframedarray[i][j-1]; // int
c = zeroarray[i-1][j]; int d = zeroarray[i-1][j];

                //Case 1
                if(a==0&&b==0)
                {
                    newLabel++;
                    this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = newLabel;
                    this.EQArray[newLabel] = newLabel;
                }

                else if(a==b)
                {
                    this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = a;

                }

                else if(a==0)
                {
                    this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = b;
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        else if(b==0)
        {

            this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = a;

        }

        else if(a!=b)
        {

            int minlabel = Math.min(a, b);
            this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = minlabel;
            this.EQArray[Math.max(a, b)] = minlabel;

        }

    }

}

}

public void showArray()
{
    for(int i = 1; i <= this.numrows; i++)
    {
        for(int j = 1; j <= this.numcols; j++)
        {

            System.out.print(this.zeroframedarray[i][j]+" ");

        }

        System.out.println();

    }

}

public void Connect4Pass2()
{
    for(int i = this.numrows; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        for(int j = this.numcols; j >= 0; j--)
        {

            int pixel = this.zeroframedarray[i][j];
            int minlabel = 0;

            if(pixel>0)
            {

                int a = this.zeroframedarray[i+1][j]; int b = this.zeroframedarray[i][j+1];

                if(a==0&&b==0)
                {

                }

                else if(Conn4Pass2Case2(pixel, a, b))
                {

                }

                else if(a==0)

```

```

        {
            minlabel = Math.min(pixel, b);
            if(pixel>minlabel)
            {
                this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = minlabel;
                this.EQArray[pixel] = minlabel;
            }
        }

        else if(b==0)
        {
            minlabel = Math.min(pixel, a);
            if(pixel>minlabel)
            {
                this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = minlabel;
                this.EQArray[pixel] = minlabel;
            }
        }

        this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = this.EQArray[this.zeroframedarray[i][j]];
    }
}

}

public void Connect8Pass1()
{
    for(int i = 1; i <= this.numrows; i++)
    {
        for(int j = 1; j <= this.numcols; j++)
        {
            int pixel = this.zeroframedarray[i][j];

            if(pixel>0)
            {
                link = new LinkedList<Integer>();
                int a = this.zeroframedarray[i-1][j-1], b = this.zeroframedarray[i-1][j],
                    c = this.zeroframedarray[i-1][j+1], d =
this.zeroframedarray[i][j-1];

                if(a==0&&b==0&&c==0&&d==0)
                {
                    newLabel++;
                    this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = newLabel;
                    this.EQArray[newLabel] = newLabel;
                }

                else if(this.IsSameLabel(a, b, c, d))
                {
                    this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = link.get(0);

```



```

        }

        else
        {
            int min = this.GetMin();
            this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = min;
            for(int k = 0; k<link.size();k++)
            {
                this.EQArray[link.get(k)] = min;
            }
        }
    }

}

}

}

}

public void Connect8Pass2()
{
    for(int i = this.numrows; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        for(int j = this.numcols; j >= 0; j--)
        {
            int pixel = this.zeroframedarray[i][j];

            if(pixel>0)
            {
                link = new LinkedList<Integer>();
                int e = this.zeroframedarray[i][j+1], f = this.zeroframedarray[i+1][j-1],
                    g = this.zeroframedarray[i+1][j], h =
this.zeroframedarray[i+1][j+1];

                if(e==0&&f==0&&g==0&&h==0)
                {
                }

                else if(this.IsSameLabel(e, f, g, h)&&pixel==e)
                {
                }

                else
                {
                    link.add(pixel);
                    int min = this.GetMin();
                    if(pixel>min)
                    {
                        this.EQArray[pixel] = min;
                        this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = min;
                    }
                }
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = this.EQArray[this.zeroframedarray[i][j]];
    }
}

public boolean IsSameLabel(int a, int b, int c, int d)
{
    if(a!=0) link.add(a); if(b!=0) link.add(b);
    if(c!=0) link.add(c); if(d!=0) link.add(d);

    if(link.size()==1)
        return true;

    for(int i=0; i<link.size(); i++)
    {
        for(int j=0; j<link.size();j++)
        {
            if(link.get(i)!=link.get(j))
                return false;
        }
    }

    return true;
}

public int GetMin()
{
    int min = 9999;
    for(int i=0; i<link.size(); i++)
    {
        if(link.get(i)<min)
            min = link.get(i);
    }

    return min;
}

public boolean Conn4Pass2Case2(int pixel, int a, int b)
{
    if(a==0)
        if(pixel==b)
            return true;
        else return false;
    if(b==0)
        if(a==pixel)
            return true;
        else return false;

    if(a==b || b==pixel || a==pixel)
        return true;
    else return false;
}

//public boolean Case3()

```

```

public void ImageReformat(int zero[][], BufferedWriter outputimage, String caption)
{

    int maxlength = Integer.toString(this.newLabel).length();

    try
    {
        outputimage.write(caption+"\n");

        for(int i = 1; i <= this.numrows; i++)
        {
            for(int j = 1; j <= this.numcols; j++)
            {
                int input = zero[i][j];
                int length = Integer.toString(input).length();

                //outputimage.write(Integer.toString(input));

                if(input!=0)
                    outputimage.write(Integer.toString(input));

                else
                    length = 0;

                for(int k=length; k <= maxlength;k++)
                    outputimage.write(" ");

            }

            outputimage.write("\n");
        }

    }
    catch(IOException e)
    {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

public void PrintEQArray(BufferedWriter outputimage, String caption)
{

    try
    {
        outputimage.write(caption+"\nNew Label: "+this.newLabel+"\nEquivalence Table:\n");

        for(int i=1; i<=newLabel;i++)
        {

            outputimage.write(i+" "+this.EQArray[i)+"\n");

        }

        outputimage.write("\n");
    }
    catch(IOException e)
    {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

```

```

}

public int ManageEqArray()
{
    int readlabel = 0;

    for(int index = 1; index <= this.newLabel; index++)
    {
        if(index != this.EQArray[index])
            this.EQArray[index] = this.EQArray[this.EQArray[index]];

        else
        {
            readlabel = readlabel + 1;
            this.EQArray[index] = readlabel;
        }
    }
    return readlabel;
}

public void Pass3()
{
    this.PropertyFile = new Property[this.truecc+1];
    for(int i=1; i <= this.truecc; i++)
    {
        this.PropertyFile[i] = new Property();
    }

    newmax = truecc;

    for(int i = 1; i <= this.numrows; i++)
    {
        for(int j = 1; j <= this.numcols; j++)
        {
            int pixel = this.zeroframedarray[i][j];
            if(pixel > 0)
            {
                this.zeroframedarray[i][j] = this.EQArray[pixel];
                pixel = this.EQArray[pixel];
                //System.out.println("pixel = "+pixel);

                this.PropertyFile[pixel].label = pixel;

                if(this.PropertyFile[pixel].minrow!=0&& i<this.PropertyFile[pixel].minrow)
                    this.PropertyFile[pixel].minrow = i;

                if(this.PropertyFile[pixel].mincol!=0&& j<this.PropertyFile[pixel].mincol)
                    this.PropertyFile[pixel].mincol = j;

                if(this.PropertyFile[pixel].maxrow!=this.numrows&& i>this.PropertyFile[pixel].maxrow)
                    this.PropertyFile[pixel].maxrow = i;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        if(this.PropertyFile[pixel].maxcol!=this.numcols&& j>this.PropertyFile[pixel].maxcol)
            this.PropertyFile[pixel].maxcol = j;

        this.PropertyFile[pixel].numpixels = this.PropertyFile[pixel].numpixels + 1;

    }
}

}

public void PrintImage(BufferedWriter labelfile)
{
    try
    {
        if(this.is4) labelfile.write("Using 4 Connected Component Algorithm\n");
        else labelfile.write("Using 8 Connected Component Algorithm\n");

        labelfile.write(this.numrows+" "+this.numcols+" "+this.newmin+" "+this.newmax+"\n");

        int maxlength = Integer.toString(this.truecc).length();

        for(int i = 1; i <= this.numrows; i++)
        {
            for(int j = 1; j <= this.numcols; j++)
            {
                int pixel = this.zeroarray[i][j];

                int length = Integer.toString(pixel).length();

                labelfile.write(Integer.toString(pixel));

                for(int k=length; k <= maxlength;k++)
                    labelfile.write(" ");
            }
            labelfile.write("\n");
        }

    }

    catch(IOException e)
    {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}

public void CCPropertyFile(BufferedWriter propertyfile)
{
    try
    {

```

```

        if(this.is4) propertyfile.write("Using 4 Connected Component Algorithm\n");
        else propertyfile.write("Using 8 Connected Component Algorithm\n");

        propertyfile.write(this.numrows+" "+this.numcols+" "+this.newmin+" "+this.newmax+"\n"
            + "Number of Connected Components: "+this.truecc+"\n");

        for(int i = 1; i <= this.truecc;i++)
        {
            propertyfile.write(this.PropertyFile[i].label+"\n"+this.PropertyFile[i].numpixels+"\n"+
                (this.PropertyFile[i].minrow-1)+" "+(this.PropertyFile[i].mincol
1)+"\n"+(this.PropertyFile[i].maxrow-1)+" "
                +(this.PropertyFile[i].maxcol-1)+"\n_____\n");
        }
    }

    catch(IOException e)
    {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }

}

public void DrawBoxes()
{
    for(int i = 1; i <= this.truecc;i++)
    {
        int mincol = this.PropertyFile[i].mincol;
        int minrow = this.PropertyFile[i].minrow;
        int label = this.PropertyFile[i].label;

        while(mincol <= this.PropertyFile[i].maxcol)
        {
            this.zeroframedarray[this.PropertyFile[i].minrow][mincol] = label;
            mincol++;
        }

        mincol = this.PropertyFile[i].mincol;
    }
}

```

```

        while(mincol <= this.PropertyFile[i].maxcol)
        {
            this.zeroframedarray[this.PropertyFile[i].maxrow][mincol] = label;
            mincol++;
        }

        while(minrow <= this.PropertyFile[i].maxrow)
        {
            this.zeroframedarray[minrow][this.PropertyFile[i].mincol] = label;
            minrow++;
        }

        minrow = this.PropertyFile[i].minrow;

        while(minrow <= this.PropertyFile[i].maxrow)
        {
            this.zeroframedarray[minrow][this.PropertyFile[i].maxcol] = label;
            minrow++;
        }

    }

}

```

```

//Property
public class Property
{
    public int label = 0;
    public int numpixels = 0;
    public int minrow= 9999;
    public int mincol = 9999;
    public int maxrow = 0;
    public int maxcol = 0;

}

```

OUTPUT

## RFprettyPrintFile for 4-connectness for data2

Using 4 Connected Component Algorithm  
Pass 1

```
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 2 2 1 1 4 3 3 3 3
2
1 1 5 4 3 3
1 1 6 5 3 3
1 1 6 5 3 3
7 1 1 6 5 8 3 3
9 1 1 5 5 8 3
10 1 1 5 5 5 5 5
11 1 1 1 5 5 5
11 1 1 1 1
1
12 13 13 13
14 15 13 13 13 13
16 17 15 13 13 13 13 18 18 19 20 17 13 13 18 18 21 20 17 13 13
22 22 22 23 23 20 17 13 13 24 24 22 22 25 23 20 17 13 13 24 24 22 22 26
25 27 20 17 13 13 24 24 22 22 28 26 29 20 17 17 17 17 17 13 13 24 24
22 22 28 26 29 20 17 17 17 17 17 13 13 24 24 22 22 22 22 29 20 17 13 13
24 24 22 22 22 22 30 20 17 13 13 24 24 22 22 31 30 20 17 13 13 24 24 22
22 32 31 30 20 17 13 13 33 33 34 24 24 22 22 32 31 30 20 17 13 13 33 33 24
24 22 22 32 31 30 13 33 33 33 24 22 22 31 31 35 36 37 33 33 24 24 Pass 1
```

New Label: 37

Equivalence Table:

```
1 1
2 2
3 3
4 3
5 4
6 5
7 7
8 5
9 9
10 10
11 1
12 12
13 13
14 14
15 13
16 16
17 13
18 18
19 19
20 17
21 21
22 22
23 23
24 24
25 23
26 25
27 27
```



28 22  
29 29  
30 30  
31 31  
32 31  
33 24  
34 24  
35 35  
36 36  
37 37

Pass 2

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 2 2 1 1 3 3 3 3 3  
2  
1 1 3 3 3 3  
1 1 3 3 3 3  
1 1 3 3 3 3  
7 1 1 3 3 5 3 3  
9 1 1 3 3 5 3  
10 1 1 3 3 3 3 3  
1 1 1 1 3 3 4  
1 1 1 1 1  
1  
12 13 13 13  
14 13 13 13 13 13  
16 13 13 13 13 13 13 18 18 19 13 13 13 13 18 18 21 13 13 13 13  
22 22 22 23 23 13 13 13 13 24 24 22 22 23 23 13 13 13 13 24 24 22 22 25  
23 27 13 13 13 13 24 24 22 22 22 23 29 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 24 24  
22 22 22 25 29 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 13 24 24 22 22 22 22 29 13 13 13 13  
24 24 22 22 22 22 30 13 13 13 13 24 24 22 22 31 30 13 13 13 13 24 24 22  
22 31 31 30 13 13 13 13 24 24 24 24 24 22 22 31 31 30 13 13 13 13 24 24 24  
24 22 22 31 31 30 13 24 24 24 24 22 22 31 31 35 36 37 24 24 24 24 Pass 2

New Label: 37

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 3  
5 3  
6 3  
7 7  
8 5  
9 9  
10 10  
11 1  
12 12  
13 13  
14 14  
15 13  
16 16  
17 13  
18 18  
19 19  
20 13  
21 21  
22 22  
23 23  
24 24  
25 23  
26 25  
27 27  
28 22  
29 29  
30 30  
31 31  
32 31  
33 24  
34 24  
35 35  
36 36  
37 37

After Equivalence Table Management

New Label: 37

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 3  
5 3  
6 3  
7 4  
8 3  
9 5  
10 6  
11 1  
12 7  
13 8  
14 9  
15 8  
16  
10  
17 8  
18  
11  
19  
12  
20 8  
21  
13  
22  
14  
23  
15  
24  
16  
25  
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15  
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17  
28  
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29  
18  
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19  
31  
20  
32  
20  
33  
16  
34  
16  
35  
21  
36  
22  
37  
23

Pass 3

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 2 2 1 1 3 3 3 3 3  
2 1 1 3 3 3 3  
1 1 3 3 3 3 1 1 3 3 3 3 4 1 1 3 3 3 3 3 5 1 1 3 3 3 3 6 1  
1 3 3 3 3 3  
1 1 1 1 3 3 3  
1 1 1 1 1  
1  
7 8 8 8  
9 8 8 8 8 8  
10 8 8 8 8 8 8 11 11 12 8 8 8 8 8 11 11 13 8 8 8 8  
14 14 14 15 15 8 8 8 8 16 16 14 14 15 15 8 8 8 8 16 16 14 14 15 15 17  
8 8 8 8 16 16 14 14 14 15 18 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 16 16 14 14 14 15 18 8 8

8 8 8 8 8 8 16 16 14 14 14 14 18 8 8 8 8 16 16 14 14 14 14 19 8 8 8 8  
16 16 14 14 20 19 8 8 8 8 16 16 14 14 20 20 19 8 8 8 8 16 16 16 16 16  
14 14 20 20 19 8 8 8 8 16 16 16 16 14 14 20 20 19 8 16 16 16 16 14 14  
20 20 21 22 23 16 16 16 16 Pass 3

New Label: 37

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 3  
5 3  
6 3  
7 4  
8 3  
9 5  
10 6  
11 1  
12 7  
13 8  
14 9  
15 8  
16 10  
17 8  
18 11  
19 12  
20 8  
21 13  
22 14  
23 15  
24 16  
25 15  
26 15  
27 17  
28 14  
29 18  
30 19  
31 20  
32 20  
33 16  
34 16  
35 21  
36 22  
37 23

True number of Connected Components: 23

Result of Draw Box

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2  
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 2  
1 1 1 1 3 3 3 3 3 3 2  
1 1 1 1 3 3 3 3 3  
1 1 1 1 3 3 3  
1 1 1 1 3 3 3  
4 1 1 1 3 3 3 3  
15 1 1 1 3 3 3 3 3  
16 1 1 1 3 3 3 3 3 3  
1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3  
1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1  
7 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8  
9 8 8 8 8 8 8  
10 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 11 11  
12 8 8 8 8 11 11  
13 8 8 8 8  
14 14 14 14 15 15 15 15 8 8 8 8 16 16 16 16 16 14 14 15 15 15 8 8 8 8  
16 16 16  
14 14 15 15 15 17 8 8 8 8 16 16 16  
14 14 14 15 15 18 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 16 16 16  
14 14 14 15 15 15 15 18 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 16 16 16  
14 14 14 14 14 18 8 8 8 8 16 16 16  
14 14 14 14 19 8 8 8 8 16 16 16  
14 14 14 20 20 20 19 8 8 8 8 16 16 16

labelFile for 4-connectness for data2

propertyFile for 4-connectness for

5  
1  
8 6  
8 6

---

6  
1  
9 7  
9 7

---

7  
1  
13 10  
13 10

---

8  
73  
13 16  
28 24

---

9  
1  
14 9  
14 9

---

10  
1  
15 8  
15 8

---

11  
4  
15 31  
16 32

---

12  
1  
16 7  
16 7

---

13  
1  
17 6  
17 6

---

\_ 14  
31  
18 3  
29 7

---

\_ 15  
8  
18 7  
22 10

---

\_ 16  
33  
18 27  
29 32

---

\_ 17  
1  
20 12  
20 12

---

\_ 18  
3  
21 13  
23 13

---

\_ 19  
5  
24 14  
28 14

---

\_ 20  
9  
25 8  
29 10

---

\_ 21  
1  
29 13  
29 13

---

\_ 22  
1  
29 15  
29 15

---

\_ 23  
1  
29 24  
29 24

---

RFprettyPrintFile for 8-connectness for

**data2** Using 8 Connected Component Algorithm

Pass 1

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 3 3 3 2 2 1 1 3 3 3 3 3  
2 1 1 3 3 3 2 1 1 3 3 2 2 1 1 3 3 2 2 4 1 1 3 3 2 2 2 4 1 1 3 3  
2 2 4 1 1 3 3 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 3 2 2 1 1 1 1 1  
1  
1 5 5 5  
1 5 5 5 5 5  
1 5 5 5 5 5 6 6 1 5 5 5 5 6 6 1 5 5 5 5  
7 7 1 8 8 5 5 5 5 9 9 7 1 8 8 5 5 5 5 9 9 1 1 8 8 1 0 5 5 5 5 9 9 1 1  
8 8 1 0 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 9 9 1 1 8 8 1 0 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 9 9 1 1 1 1  
1 0 5 5 5 5 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 0 5 5 5 5 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 0 5 5 5 5 9 9 1 1 1 1  
1 1 1 0 5 5 5 5 1 2 1 2 9 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 5 5 5 5 1 2 9 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1  
1 0 5 9 9 9 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 5 9 9 9 9 Pass 1

New Label: 12

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 2  
4 1  
5 5  
6 6  
7 1  
8 1  
9 9  
10 10  
11 11  
12 9  
Pass 2

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 2  
2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 2 2  
2 2 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 1 1 1 1 1  
1  
1 5 5 5  
1 5 5 5 5 5

155555566 1555566 15555  
11111555599 1111555599 111110555599 11  
111055555555599 1111105555555599 1111  
10555599 111110555599 111110555599 1111  
111055599999 111111055559999 11111105  
9999 11111101059999 Pass 2

New Label: 12

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 2  
4 1  
5 5  
6 6  
7 1  
8 1  
9 9  
10 10  
11 11  
12 9

After Equivalence Table Management

New Label: 12

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 2  
4 1  
5 3  
6 4  
7 1  
8 1  
9 5  
10 6  
11 7  
12 5  
Pass 3

11111111112 111111111122222 1122222  
2 112222 112222 112222 11122222 11122  
22 11122222 1111222 11111  
1  
1333  
133333  
133333344 1333344 13333  
11111333355 1111333355 11116333355  
111163333333355 111163333333355 11  
116333355 11116333355 1176333355 1177  
6333355555 1177633335555 1177635555 1  
1776635555 Pass 3

New Label: 12

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 2  
4 1  
5 3  
6 4  
7 1  
8 1  
9 5  
10 6  
11 7  
12 5

True number of Connected Components: 7  
Result of Draw Box

```

111111111111222222222222 1111111111112222
222 1111222222222 1111222222 111122222 1
11122222 11111222222 1111222222 11111
22222222 1111112222222222 11111111
111
111333333333
1113333333
1113333333344 111333344 1113333
1111113333555555 111113333555 11116666333
3555 1111666163333333555 111166616333333
33555 1111666163333555 11116163333555 11777
6163333555 1177761633355555 11777616333
55555 1177761633355555 11111777166663333
33333555555 labelFile for 8-connectness for data2

```

Using 8 Connected Component Algorithm  
30 35 0 7

[illegible]

propertyFile for 8-connectness for data2

## Using 8 Connected Component

Algorithm 30 35 0 7

Number of Connected Components:

71

91

13

29 14

2

41



1 22  
10 31

---

3  
74  
13 16  
29 24

---

4  
4  
15 31  
16 32

---

5  
33  
18 27  
29 32

---

6  
11  
20 12  
29 15

---

7  
9  
25 8  
29 10

---

RFprettyPrintFile for 4-connectness for data3

Using 4 Connected Component Algorithm  
Pass 1  
1 2 3 4  
5 1 6 2 3 3 4  
7 5 5 8 1 1 2 3 3 9 9 9 10 4 5 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 9 13 10 4 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 4 14 14 15 16 17 18 10 19 5 5 1 1 1 1 20  
14 14 14 14 15 16 21 18 5 5 5 1 1 1 1 22 20 14 14 14 14 14 15 16 23 21 21 24 5 5 1 1 1 22 14 14 14 14 14 14 25  
16 16 16 16 16 16 26 5 1 1 22 22 14 14 14 14 14 27 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 26 26 26 5 1 28 28 29 22 14 14 14 30  
27 27 16 16 16 16 16 16 26 26 5 1 28 31 32 33 14 14 14 34 30 27 16 16 16 16 16 16 35 26 1 31 31 36 32 33 14  
37 30 16 16 16 16 16 16 31 36 38 33 39 40 41 41 16 16 16 16 42 31 39 39 39 43 41  
31 44 44 44  
45 46 47 44 44 44 44 48 48 49 50 50 50 51 47 44 44 44 44 48 48 52 53 50 50 50 50 51 47 44 44 44 44  
44 44  
54 55 53 50 50 50 50 50 51 47 44 44 44 44 44  
56 57 55 50 50 50 50 58 47 44 44 44  
59 59 59 60 61 61 55 55 50 50 50 50 50 62 44 44 44 63 63 63 63 64 64 59 65 61 55 50 50 50 50 66 67 44 63 63 63 64 64 64  
68 65 69 70 50 50 50 66 66 71 72 63 63 63 73 65 65 74 75 76 72 77 77 63 63 78 79 80 81 82 75 83 84 76 76 85 86 86 63 63  
63 87 88 88 79 79 82 89 84 76 76 90 91 86 63 63 87 87 79 92 93 93 89 84 84 76 76 76 94 86 63 63 63 87 87 95 79 79  
96 97 93 89 84 84 76 76 76 98 94 86 63 63 99 100 95 79 79 79 101 93 89 84 76 76 76 98 94 86 63 63 63 63 102 102 100  
95 79 79 79 79 101 103 89 84 84 76 76 98 94 63 63 63 104 Pass 1  
New Label: 104  
Equivalence Table:  
1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 1  
6 2  
7 5  
8 5

9 9  
10 4  
11 11  
12 12  
13 13  
14 14  
15 15  
16 16  
17 17  
18 10  
19 19  
20 14  
21 16  
22 14  
23 16  
24 24  
25 16  
26 5  
27 27  
28 28  
29 29  
30 30  
31 31  
32 32  
33 33  
34 30  
35 35  
36 32  
37 37  
38 33  
39 39  
40 39  
41 16  
42 31  
43 43  
44 44  
45 45  
46 46  
47 44  
48 48  
49 49  
50 50  
51 47  
52 52  
53 50  
54 54  
55 50  
56 56  
57 57  
58 58  
59 59  
60 60  
61 61  
62 62  
63 63  
64 64  
65 65  
66 66  
67 67  
68 65  
69 69  
70 70  
71 71  
72 72  
73 73  
74 74  
75 75  
76 76  
77 77  
78 63  
79 79

80 80  
81 81  
82 75  
83 83  
84 76  
85 85  
86 63  
87 87  
88 88  
89 84  
90 76  
91 91  
92 92  
93 89  
94 86  
95 79  
96 96  
97 97  
98 94  
99 63  
100 95  
101  
101  
102  
100  
103  
103  
104  
104  
Pass 2  
1 2 3 4  
1 1 2 2 3 3 4  
1 1 1 5 1 1 2 3 3 9 9 9 9 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 9 1 3 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 5 1 6 1 7 1 0 4 1 9 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 4  
1 4 1 4 1 4 1 5 1 6 1 6 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 5 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 2 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 6 1 6  
1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 1 1 1 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 2 7 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 5 5 1 1 2 8 2 8 2 9 1 4 1 4 1 4 1 4 3 0 2 7 2 7 1 6  
1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 5 1 1 2 8 3 1 3 2 3 3 1 4 1 4 1 4 3 0 3 0 2 7 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 3 5 5 1 3 1 3 1 3 2 3 2 3 3 1 4 3 7 3 0 1 6  
1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 3 1 3 2 3 3 3 3 3 9 3 9 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 1 6 3 1 3 1 3 9 3 9 3 9 4 3 1 6  
3 1 4 4 4 4 4 4  
4 5 4 6 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 8 4 8 4 9 5 0 5 0 5 0 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 8 4 8 5 2 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4  
4 4 4 4  
5 4 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4  
5 6 5 7 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 8 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4  
5 9 5 9 5 9 6 0 6 1 6 1 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 6 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 6 3 6 3 6 3 6 3 6 4 6 4 5 9 6 5 6 1 5 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 6 6 6 7 4 4 6 3 6 3 6 3 6 4 6 4  
6 4 6 5 6 5 6 9 7 0 5 0 5 0 5 0 6 6 6 6 7 1 7 2 6 3 6 3 6 3 7 3 6 5 6 5 7 4 7 5 7 6 7 2 7 7 7 7 6 3 6 3 6 3 7 9 8 0 8 1 7 5 7 5 8 3 7 6 7 6 7 6 8 5 6 3 6 3  
6 3 6 3 6 3 8 7 8 8 8 8 7 9 7 9 7 5 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 9 1 6 3 6 3 6 3 8 7 8 7 7 9 9 2 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 8 6 6 3 6 3 6 3 8 7 8 7 7 9  
7 9 7 9 9 6 9 7 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 8 6 8 6 6 3 6 3 6 3 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 1 0 1 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 8 6 8 6 6 3 6 3 6 3 6 3 6 3 7 9 7 9  
7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 7 9 1 0 1 1 0 3 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 7 6 6 3 8 6 6 3 6 3 6 3 1 0 4 Pass 2

New Label: 104  
Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 1  
6 2  
7 1  
8 5  
9 9  
10 4  
11 11  
12 12  
13 13  
14 14  
15 15  
16 16  
17 17  
18 10  
19 19  
20 14  
21 16  
22 14  
23 16  
24 24

25 16  
26 1  
27 27  
28 28  
29 29  
30 30  
31 31  
32 32  
33 33  
34 30  
35 35  
36 32  
37 37  
38 33  
39 39  
40 39  
41 16  
42 31  
43 43  
44 44  
45 45  
46 46  
47 44  
48 48  
49 49  
50 50  
51 44  
52 52  
53 50  
54 54  
55 50  
56 56  
57 57  
58 58  
59 59  
60 60  
61 61  
62 62  
63 63  
64 64  
65 65  
66 66  
67 67  
68 65  
69 69  
70 70  
71 71  
72 72  
73 73  
74 74  
75 75  
76 76  
77 77  
78 63  
79 79  
80 80  
81 81  
82 75  
83 83  
84 76  
85 85  
86 63  
87 87  
88 88  
89 76  
90 76  
91 91  
92 92  
93 76  
94 86  
95 79

96 96  
97 97  
98 86  
99 63  
100 79  
101 101  
102 79  
103 103  
104 104

After Equivalence Table Management  
New Label: 104

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 1  
6 2  
7 1  
8 1  
9 5  
10 4  
11 6  
12 7  
13 8  
14 9  
15  
10  
16  
11  
17  
12  
18 4  
19  
13  
20 9  
21  
11  
22 9  
23  
11  
24  
14  
25  
11  
26 1  
27  
15  
28  
16  
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18  
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21  
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18  
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37  
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41  
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42  
19  
43  
25  
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27  
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31  
51  
26  
52  
32  
53  
31  
54  
33  
55  
31  
56  
34  
57  
35  
58  
36  
59  
37  
60  
38  
61  
39  
62  
40  
63  
41  
64  
42  
65  
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66  
44  
67  
45  
68  
43  
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71  
48  
72  
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73  
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51  
75  
52  
76  
53  
77  
54  
78  
41  
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80  
56  
81  
57  
82  
52  
83  
58  
84 53  
85 59  
86 41  
87 60  
88 61  
89 53  
90 53  
91 62  
92 63  
93 53  
94 41  
95 55  
96 64  
97 65  
98 41  
99 41  
100 55  
101 66  
102 55  
103 67  
104 68

Pass 3

1 2 3 4  
1 1 2 2 3 3 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 3 3 5 5 5 5 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 6 7 5 8 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 9 9 9 10 11 12 4 4 13 1 1 1 1 1 1  
9 9 9 9 9 10 11 11 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 9 9 9 9 9 9 10 11 11 11 11 14 1 1 1 1 1 9 9 9 9 9 9 11 11 11 11 11 11 11  
1 1 1 1 9 9 9 9 9 9 15 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 1 1 1 1 1 16 16 17 9 9 9 9 18 15 15 11 11 11 11 11 11 1 1 1 1 16  
19 20 21 9 9 9 18 18 15 11 11 11 11 11 11 11 22 1 1 19 19 20 20 21 9 23 18 11 11 11 11 11 11 19 20 21 21 24  
24 11 11 11 11 11 11 19 19 24 24 24 25 11  
19 26 26 26  
27 28 26 26 26 26 26 29 29 30 31 31 31 26 26 26 26 26 26 29 29 32 31 31 31 31 31 26 26 26 26 26 26  
26 26 33 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 26 26 26 26 26 26 26  
34 35 31 31 31 31 31 36 26 26 26 26  
37 37 37 38 39 39 31 31 31 31 31 31 31 40 26 26 26 41 41 41 41 42 42 37 43 39 31 31 31 31 31 44 45 26 41 41 41 42  
42 42 43 43 46 47 31 31 31 44 44 48 49 41 41 41 50 43 43 51 52 53 49 54 54 41 41 41 55 56 57 52 52 58 53 53 53 59  
41 41 41 41 41 60 61 61 55 55 52 53 53 53 53 53 62 41 41 41 60 60 55 63 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 41 41 41 41 41  
60 60 55 55 55 64 65 53 53 53 53 53 53 53 41 41 41 41 41 41 55 55 55 55 55 66 53 53 53 53 53 53 41 41 41 41 41 41  
41 41 55 55 55 55 55 55 55 66 67 53 53 53 53 53 41 41 41 41 41 41 68 Pass 3

New Label: 104

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 1  
6 2  
7 1  
8 1  
9 5  
10 4  
11 6  
12 7  
13 8  
14 9  
15 10  
16 11  
17 12  
18 4  
19 13  
20 9  
21  
11  
22 9  
23  
11  
24

14  
25  
11  
26 1  
27  
15  
28  
16  
29  
17  
30  
18  
31  
19  
32  
20  
33  
21  
34  
18  
35  
22  
36  
20  
37  
23  
38  
21  
39  
24  
40  
24  
41  
11  
42  
19  
43  
25  
44  
26  
45  
27  
46  
28  
47  
26  
48  
29  
49  
30  
50  
31  
51  
26  
52  
32  
53  
31  
54  
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31  
56  
34  
57  
35  
58  
36  
59  
37  
60  
38  
61  
39  
62  
40  
63  
41



64  
42  
65  
43  
66  
44  
67  
45  
68  
43  
69  
46  
70  
47  
71  
48  
72  
49  
73  
50  
74  
51  
75  
52  
76  
53  
77  
54  
78  
41  
79  
55  
80  
56  
81  
57  
82  
52  
83  
58  
84  
53  
85  
59  
86  
41  
87  
60  
88  
61  
89  
53  
90  
53  
91  
62  
92  
63  
93  
53  
94  
41  
95 55  
96 64  
97 65  
98 41  
99 41  
100 55  
101 66  
102 55  
103 67  
104 68

True number of Connected Components: 68

Result of Draw Box

1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 4

1 1 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4

labelFile for 4-connectness for data3

propertyFile for 4-connectness for data3

49

0 36  
5 38

---

5  
5  
2 30  
3 33

---

6  
1  
3 24  
3 24

---

\_ 7  
1  
3 29  
3 29

---

\_ 8  
1  
3 34  
3 34

---

\_ 9  
37  
4 16  
11 24

---

\_ 10  
3  
4 25  
6 25

---

\_ 11  
47  
4 29  
13 38

---

\_ 12  
1  
4 33  
4 33

---

\_ 13  
1  
5 1  
5 1

---

\_ 14  
1  
7 1  
7 1

---

\_ 15  
4  
8 25  
10 26

---

\_ 16  
3  
9 8  
10 9

---

\_ 17  
1

9 15  
9 15

---

\_ 18  
4  
9 22  
11 23

---

\_ 19  
7  
10 9  
14 11

---

\_ 20  
4  
10 13  
12 14

---

\_ 21  
4  
10 15  
12 16

---

\_ 22  
1  
11 2  
11 2

---

\_ 23  
1  
11 21  
11 21

---

\_ 24  
5  
12 18  
13 20

---

\_ 25  
1  
13 23  
13 23

---

\_ 26  
37  
14 24  
21 31

---

\_ 27  
1  
15 7  
15 7

---

\_ 28  
1  
15 11  
15 11

---

\_ 29  
4  
15 37  
16 38

---

\_ 30  
1

16 6  
16 6

---

\_ 31  
35  
16 10  
22 16

---

\_ 32  
1  
17 5  
17 5

---

\_ 33  
1  
18 4  
18 4

---

\_ 34  
1  
19 3  
19 3

---

\_ 35  
1  
19 6  
19 6

---

\_ 36  
1  
19 22  
19 22

---

\_ 37  
4  
20 0  
21 2

---

\_ 38  
1  
20 5  
20 5

---

\_ 39  
3  
20 7  
21 8

---

\_ 40  
1  
20 23  
20 23

---

\_ 41  
46  
20 30  
29 38

---

\_ 42  
5  
20 37  
21 39

---

\_ 43  
5

21 3  
23 5

---

\_ 44  
3  
21 18  
22 19

---

\_ 45  
1  
21 24  
21 24

---

46  
1  
22 7  
22 7

---

\_ 47  
1  
22 9  
22 9

---

\_ 48  
1  
22 23  
22 23

---

\_ 49  
2  
22 25  
23 25

---

\_ 50  
1  
23 1  
23 1

---

\_ 51  
1  
23 10  
23 10

---

\_ 52  
4  
23 16  
25 17

---

\_ 53  
36  
23 18  
29 26

---

\_ 54  
2  
23 28  
23 29

---

\_ 55  
20  
24 2  
29 9

---

\_ 56  
1

```
24 8
24 8


---


_ 57
1
24 11
24 11


---


_ 58
1
24 19
24 19


---


_ 59
1
24 27
24 27


---


_ 60
5
25 1
27 3


---


_ 61
2
25 3
25 4


---


_ 62
1
25 31
25 31


---


_ 63
1
26 15
26 15


---


_ 64
1
27 9
27 9


---


_ 65
1
27 17
27 17


---


_ 66
2
28 16
29 16


---


_ 67
1
29 18
29 18


---


_ 68
1
29 39
29 39


---


```

RFprettyPrintFile for 8-connectness for data3

Using 8 Connected Component Algorithm

Pass 1  
1 2 3 4  
5 1 2 2 3 3 4  
5 5 5 1 1 1 2 3 3 6 6 6 6 4 4    5 5 1 1 1 1 1 2 3 6 6 4 4    1 1 1 1 1 1 7 7 7 2 6 6  
4 4  
8 1 1 1 1 1 1 7 7 7 7 7 2 6 6 4  
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 7 7 7 7 7 7 2 6 6 6 4  
9 1 1 1 1 1 7 7 7 7 7 2 6 6 6 6 4 4 4    9 1 1 1 7 7 7 7 7 7 2 6 6 4 4 4 4 4    9 9 1  
1 1 1 1 7 7 7 7 7 2 2 6 4 4 4 4 4    1 1 1 1 1 1 7 7 7 7 7 7 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4    1 1 1 1  
1 7 7 7 7 7 4 4 4 4 4 4    1 7 7 7 7 7 10 4 4 4 4 4  
1 1 7 7 7 1 1 4  
1 1 2 12 12  
13 1 12 12 12 12 12 14 14    13 1 1 1 12 12 12 12 12 12 14 14    13 1 1 1 1 1 12 12  
12 12 12 12 12 12  
13 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 12 12 12 12 12 12 12  
13 15 1 1 1 1 1 16 12 12 12 12  
17 17 13 15 15 15 1 1 1 1 1 1 16 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 18 18    13 15 15 1 1 1 1 1 19 16 12 12 12  
12 18 18 18    13 13 15 15 1 1 1 19 19 16 16 12 12 12    20 13 13 15 19 16 16 21 21 12 12 22    13 23  
15 19 19 24 16 16 16 21 12 12 12 12 12    25 26 26 13 13 19 16 16 16 21 12 12 12 12    25 25 13  
19 27 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 12 12 12 12 12    25 25 13 13 13 28 27 16 16 16 16 16 16 12 12  
12 12 12 12    13 13 13 13 13 27 16 16 16 16 16 12 12 12 12 12 12 12    29 13 13 13 13 13 13  
13 27 16 16 16 16 16 16 12 12 12 12 12 12 12    Pass 1

New Label: 29

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 1  
6 4  
7 2  
8 8  
9 1  
10 4  
11 11  
12 12  
13 13  
14 14  
15 13  
16 16  
17 13  
18 18  
19 19  
20 20  
21 16  
22 12  
23 13  
24 16  
25 13  
26 25  
27 16  
28 13  
29 13

Pass 2  
1 2 3 4  
1 1 2 2 3 3 4  
1 1 1 1 1 1 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4    1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 3 4 4 4 4    1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 4 4  
4 4  
8 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4  
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4  
1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4    1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4    1 1 1  
1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4    1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4    1 1 1 1  
1 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4    1 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4  
1 1 2 2 2 1 1 4  
1 1 2 12 12  
13 1 12 12 12 12 12 14 14    13 1 1 1 12 12 12 12 12 12 14 14    13 1 1 1 1 1 12 12  
12 12 12 12 12 12  
13 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 12 12 12 12 12 12 12  
13 13 1 1 1 1 1 16 12 12 12 12  
13 13 13 13 13 13 1 1 1 1 1 1 16 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 18 18    13 13 13 1 1 1 1 1 19 16 12 12 12  
12 18 18 18    13 13 13 13 1 1 1 19 19 16 16 12 12 12    20 13 13 13 19 16 16 16 16 12 12 12    13 13  
13 19 19 16 16 16 16 16 16 12 12 12 12 12    13 13 25 13 13 19 16 16 16 16 16 12 12 12    13 13 13  
19 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 12 12 12 12 12    13 13 13 13 13 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 12 12



12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 12 12 12 12 12 12 13 13 13 13 13 13  
13 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 12 12 12 12 12 12 12 Pass 2

New Label: 29

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 1  
6 3  
7 2  
8 8  
9 1  
10 4  
11 11  
12 12  
13 13  
14 14  
15 13  
16 16  
17 13  
18 18  
19 19  
20 20  
21 16  
22 12  
23 13  
24 16  
25 13  
26 13  
27 16  
28 13  
29 13

After Equivalence Table Management

New Label: 29

Equivalence Table:

1 1  
2 2  
3 3  
4 4  
5 1  
6 3  
7 2  
8 5  
9 1  
10 4  
11 6  
12 7  
13 8  
14 9  
15 8  
16 10  
17 8  
18 11  
19 12  
20 13  
21 10  
22 7  
23 8  
24 10  
25 8  
26 8  
27 10  
28 8  
29 8

Pass 3

1 2 3 4 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 3 4 4 4 4 1 1  
1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 5 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2  
4 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4  
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 1 1 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 1

New Label: 29  
Equivalence Table:

True number of Connected Components: 13

```

11111111111111222222222222223344444444444 11121222334
34
1111112122334344444 11111111212233434444 1111
111212222444444
151111112122222244444 1111111121222222244444
4 1111112122222244444444 11112122222224444
44444 111111212222224444444 111111212222
2244444444 11111122122224444444 11221222444444
4

```

labelFile for 8-connectness for data3

```
000000100000000000000000200030000000000040 010000100000
000000000002200033000000000040 1110011100000000000000002
0003303444000440 0011111111000000000000000020003004040
0440 000111101100000000002220000200000404004400 05011011
11000000022240002000040040000 0001111110000002222
22200200000420440000 0100111110000000202220220000044
44444000 0010011100000000222222002000044444400 0011
```

1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 2 2 0 0 0 0 4 4 0 4 4 4 4 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 2 0  
2 0 2 2 2 0 2 2 0 0 2 0 0 0 0 4 4 4 0 4 4 4 4 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 2 2 0 2 0 0 2 0 2 0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 4 4 4 4 4 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 2 0 2 2 0 2 0 2 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 4 4 0 4 4 4 0 0 0 0  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 2 2 2 0 0 6 0 0 0 0 0 0 4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0  
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 7 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0  
0 7 7 7 7 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 9 9 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 7 7 0 7 7 7 0 0 0 0 0  
0 9 9 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0  
0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 7 7 7 7 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 8 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0  
0 0 1 0 0 7 7 0 7 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 8 8 0 0 8 0 8 8 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 7 7 7 0 7  
7 7 7 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0  
0 0 8 0 8 0 0 8 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 7 0 0 0 7 0 7 7 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 8 8 0 0 8 0 8 0 0  
1 1 1 0 0 0 1 2 1 2 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 7 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 3 0 0 8 8 0 0 0 0 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 0  
1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 7 0 0 7 0 7 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 8 0 8 0 0 8 0 0 0 0 1 2 1 2 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0  
0 0 0 7 7 7 7 7 0 0 0 0 8 0 8 8 0 8 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 7 0 7 7 7 0 0 0 0  
0 8 8 0 0 0 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 2 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 7 7 7 7 0 0 0 0 8 8 0 8 8 8  
0 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 7 7 7 7 0 7 0 0 0 0 0 8 8 8 8 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0  
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 0 0 0 8 8 8 8 8 8 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0  
1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 7 0 7 7 7 7 0 7 propertyFile for 8-connectness for data3

Using 8 Connected Component Algorithm  
30 40 0 13

Number of Connected Components: 13

1  
103  
0 0  
22 16

---

2  
68  
0 13  
13 26

---

3  
7  
0 27  
3 30

---

4  
62  
0 29  
13 38

---

5  
1  
5 1  
5 1

---

6  
1  
13 23

13 23

---

7

85

14 24

29 39

---

8

52

15 0

29 11

---

9

4

15 37

16 38

---

10

50

19 16

29 29

---

11

5

20 37

21 39

---

12

8

21 15

26 19

---

13

1

23 1

23 1

---