## A Project Report on

## **E-Commerce Management System**

## **Developed by**

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## DHARMSINH DESAI UNIVERSITY NADIAD-387001, GUJARAT



## **CERTIFICATE**

This is to certify that the project entitled

"E-Commerce Management System" is a bonafied report of the work carried out by

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of Department of Information Technology, semester V, under the guidance and supervision for the subject Database Management System. They were involved in Project training during academic year 2020-2021.

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(Project Guide)
Department of Information Technology,
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Date:

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Head, Department of Information Technology, Faculty of Technology, Dharmsinh Desai University, Nadiad Date:

## **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

We would like to give our sincere acknowledgement to everybody responsible for the successful completion of our project "E-COMMERCE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM".

The success and final outcome of this project required a lot of guidance and assistance from many people and we are extremely privileged to have got this all along the completion of this project.

We owe our deep gratitude to our project guide Prof. Archana N. Vyas, who took been interest on our project work and guided us all along till the completion of our project work by providing all the necessary help for developing a good Database System.

We would also like to thank all our lecturers.

Finally, we convoy our acknowledgement to all our friends and family members who directly or indirectly associated with us in the successful completion of the project. We thank one and all.

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## **SYSTEM OVERVIEW**

## 1. Current System

Currently, there are many shops which have their business up to limited area only. Customers have to visit their shop and shopkeeper have to show many products and their details again and again. It is quite time taking so they hire worker to show products. Many customers have to wait outside because the size of shop is small and due to limited workers. For personal work, shopkeeper have to close shop for a day.

#### Few problems for shopkeeper:

- Single shop covers business in a specific area
- Expenditures on shop like electricity bills, rent and salary of workers
- Storing of data are on papers
- Bills are manually created on papers
- Presence of shopkeeper at shop is required
- There is certain time limit to have shop open
- For increasing business, he has to open shop in another area which woul have
- above mentioned all problems.

#### **Few problems for Customers:**

- Customer has to manage their timings with shop and has to personally visit shop for the details of product.
- Have to wait for shopkeeper to be free from other customers.
- Customer can trust pre-users of same product rather than shopkeeper, here reviews unavailable.
- On the spot selection and comparison of product is quite difficult.

## 2. Objectives of the Proposed System

Proposed system is more beneficial than the current one. As every customer can see the product details and compare two products on their mobile itself. Customer are assured about product by reading reviews from others who used that product. Shopkeeper have not to explain again and again. Shopkeeper can manage his personal work along with his business. Shopkeeper can expand his business in large scale without invest in making of different shops.

#### **Benefits of New System for both:**

- Expands business on large scale
- Efficient way to select and compare products on customer's free time
- No unauthorised user can access the data
- Maintain detail of products and all record of money transaction and orders
- Less Capital needed on workers, electricity or rent etc
- Handling of many customers is very easy here
- No limits on opening of shop

- Shopkeeper can do other personal work along with business
- Prices of product are somewhat less than shops as there no extra expenditures on shops

#### 3. Definition

This project is basically a huge global platform of E-commerce business, where a seller can sell his product globally. No matters if he has shop in one city only. He can put various products details like image, price, features, descriptions etc. on webpage. And the product price, quantity available will be handled by seller i.e., admin. Buyer will able to see the product detail which the seller set on webpage and buyer will select appropriate product and its quantity and then he can buy it by giving address and money to seller. Payment can be done by many ways, net banking, UPI, credit/debit card or cash on delivery.

#### 4. Purpose

There are many sellers who wants to expand his business globally but due to unavailability capital they can't do it. Many of them have one or two shops and a range of customers within those and neighbour cities only. By this project, those people will get a global platform to sell their product to a vast customer range. Moreover, it's a motivation for small scale seller to expand business.

## 5. Scope & Objective

Nowadays, every person is having personal smartphone. This project is giving a chance to think and decide patiently, which product will be best for them. E-commerce draws on such technologies as electronic funds transfer, supply chain management, Internet marketing, online transaction processing. In retailer shopping system, customer will not get the actual truth about product as the details will be given by shopkeeper itself. But here, Customer can compare products, check reviews of the customer who really bought and used that product.

## 6. <u>User Roles & Role Wise Requirement Listing</u>

There are mainly two roles: Supplier and Customers.

**Supplier** (manufacturer) is itself Admin who will have access to add product details, edit all details and see every order details.

**Customer** have to do signup by entering his details and then he can search product, see the product details and buy it.

#### A. Supplier

- Have to sign up for the first time by entering personal info.
- After creating account, mobile no and password will be required of login.
- Now, he can add products and their details like image, price, quantities, discount etc.
- After getting order, he will edit the quantities accordingly.

#### **B.** Customers

- Have to sign up for the first time by entering personal info.
- After creating account, mobile no and password will be required of login.
- Now, he can search product directly or by categories.
- He can see the details of products like price, image, discount, quantities etc.
- He can check reviews and also compare two products from same category.
- He can add product to cart in order to save it for buying it in future.
- After selection, he can make payment and place the order of that product.
- Once order successfully completed, then he also can write review on that product.

#### 7. Entities

- User Information
- Supplier
- Customer
- Product
- Category
- Sub Category
- Cart
- Cart Product
- Order
- Payment
- Shipper
- Review

## 8. Entity Recognition

#### • Supplier

Supplier manages the product Supplier manages the quantity of product Supplier manages the category and sub-category Supplier manages the order details Supplier can see the total product sold Supplier can see the order details of his product

#### Customer

Customer signup with his details Customer can buy product

Customer add the product to his cart

Customer make payment of his order

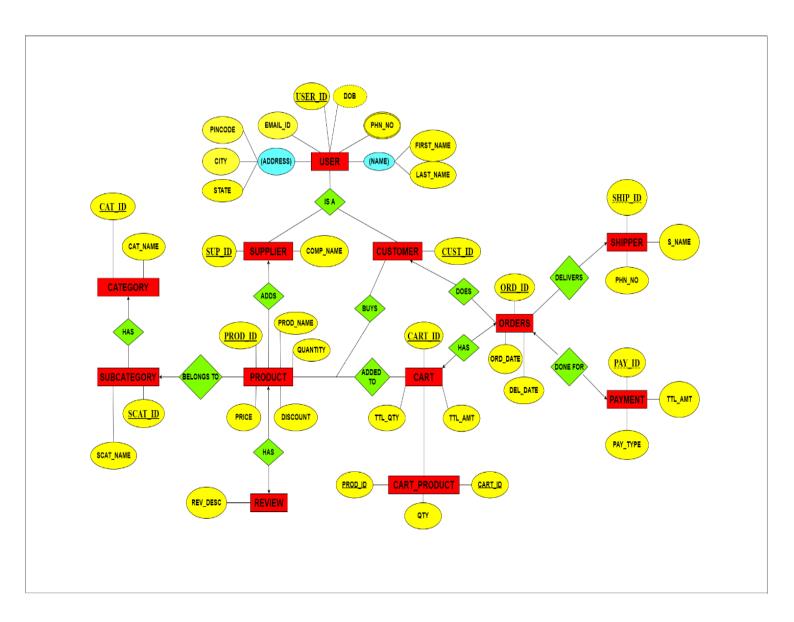
Customer can review the product which he/she had bought

Customer can see which supplier have sold the product

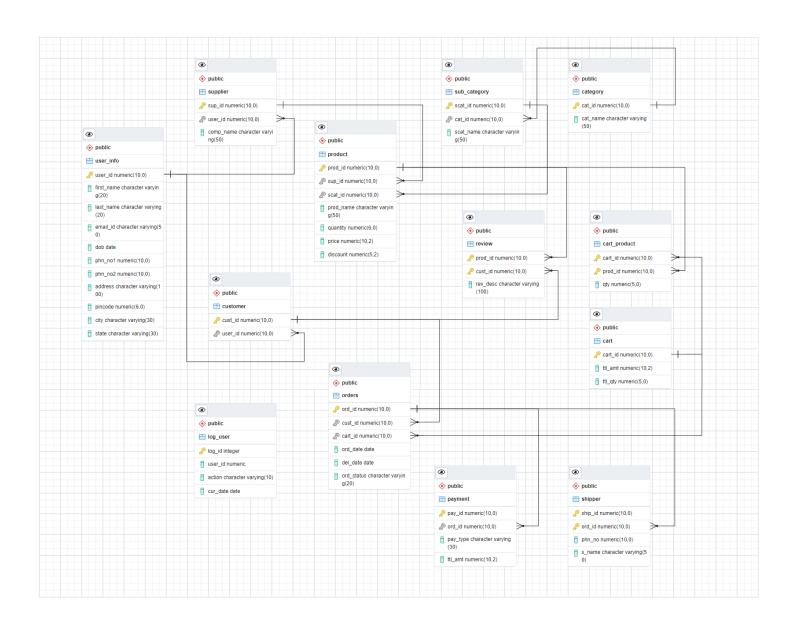
Customer can see who will be shipping his order

Customer can see estimate date of his/her order

## **ER DIAGRAM**



## **SCHEMA DIAGRAM**



## **DATA DICTIONARY**

#### Cart

```
e_commerce=# \d cart;

Table "public.cart"

Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Default

cart_id | numeric(10,0) | | not null |

ttl_amt | numeric(10,2) | | not null |

ttl_tty | numeric(5,0) | | not null |

Indexes:

"cart_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (cart_id)

Referenced by:

TABLE "cart_product" CONSTRAINT "fk_cart_product_cart" FOREIGN KEY (cart_id) REFERENCES cart(cart_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID

TABLE "orders" CONSTRAINT "fk_orders_cart" FOREIGN KEY (cart_id) REFERENCES cart(cart_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

#### Cart Product

```
e_commerce=# \d cart_product;
Table "public.cart_product"
                          | Collation | Nullable | Default
Column
               Type
cart_id |
          numeric(10,0)
                                        not null
prod_id
          numeric(10,0)
                                        not null
           numeric(5,0)
qty
                                        not null
Indexes:
    "cart_product_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (cart_id, prod_id)
   "fki_fk_cart_product_cart" btree (cart_id)
Foreign-key constraints:
    Fk_cart_product_cart" FOREIGN KEY (cart_id) REFERENCES cart(cart_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

## Category

```
e_commerce=# \d category;

Table "public.category"

Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Default

cat_id | numeric(10,0) | | not null |
cat_name | character varying(50) | | not null |
Indexes:

"category_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (cat_id)
Referenced by:

TABLE "sub_category" CONSTRAINT "fk_sub_category_category" FOREIGN KEY (cat_id) REFERENCES category(cat_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

#### Customer

#### Orders

```
commerce=# \d orders;
                            Table "public.orders"
                                       | Collation | Nullable | Default
  Column
                        Туре
                 numeric(10,0)
numeric(10,0)
numeric(10,0)
 ord id
                                                            not null
cust_id
cart_id
                                                            not null
                                                            not null
 ord_date
                                                            not null
del_date
                                                            not null
Indexes:
      "orders_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (ord_id)
     "fki_fk_orders" btree (cart_id)
     "fki_fk_orders_customer" btree (cust_id)
Foreign-key constraints:

"fk_orders_cart" FOREIGN KEY (cart_id) REFERENCES cart(cart_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID

"fk_orders_customer" FOREIGN KEY (cust_id) REFERENCES customer(cust_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
Referenced by:
     TABLE "payment" CONSTRAINT "fk_payment_orders" FOREIGN KEY (ord_id) REFERENCES orders(ord_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID TABLE "shipper" CONSTRAINT "fk_shipper_orders" FOREIGN KEY (ord_id) REFERENCES orders(ord_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

#### Payment

```
_commerce=# \d payment;
                     Table "public.payment"
 Column |
                                  | Collation | Nullable | Default
pay_id
           numeric(10,0)
                                                 not null
ord id
           numeric(10,0)
                                                not null
pay_type
           character varying(30)
                                                not null
           numeric(10,2)
                                                not null
ttl_amt
Indexes:
    "payment_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (pay_id)
   "fki_fk_payment_orders" btree (ord_id)
Foreign-key constraints:
    fk_payment_orders" FOREIGN KEY (ord_id) REFERENCES orders(ord_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

#### Product

```
| Collation | Nullable | Default
                          Type
prod_id
               numeric(10,0)
                                                                not null
               numeric(10,0)
numeric(10,0)
sup_id
scat_id
prod_name
                                                               not null
                                                               not null
               character varying(50)
quantity
                numeric(6,0)
             | numeric(10,2)
| numeric(5,2)
price
                                                                not null
                                                               not null
discount
    "product_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (prod_id)
"fki_fk_product_sub_category" btree (scat_id)
"fki_fk_product_supplier" btree (sup_id)
oreign-key constraints:
    "fk_product_sub_category" FOREIGN KEY (scat_id) REFERENCES sub_category(scat_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
"fk_product_sup_lier" FOREIGN KEY (sup_id) REFERENCES supplier(sup_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
    TABLE "review" CONSTRAINT "fk_review_product" FOREIGN KEY (prod_id) REFERENCES product(prod_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

#### Review

```
e_commerce=# \d review;
                                Table "public.review"
                                                 | Collation | Nullable | Default
  Column
                              Type
 prod_id
              | numeric(10,0)
                                                                     not null
 cust_id
                numeric(10,0)
                                                                     not null
 rev_desc | character varying(100)
                                                                     not null
Indexes:
     "review_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (prod_id, cust_id)
"fki_fk_review_customer" btree (cust_id)
     "fki_fk_review_product" btree (prod_id)
Foreign-key constraints:

"fk_review_customer" FOREIGN KEY (cust_id) REFERENCES customer(cust_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID

"fk_review_product" FOREIGN KEY (prod_id) REFERENCES product(prod_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

## Shipper

```
e_commerce=# \d shipper;
                     Table "public.shipper"
Column
                   Type
                                 | Collation | Nullable | Default
ship_id
          numeric(10,0)
                                               not null
ord id
          numeric(10,0)
                                              not null
          numeric(10,0)
                                              not null
phn no
          character varying(50)
                                              not null
s_name
Indexes:
    "shipper_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (ship_id, ord_id)
   "fki_fk_shipper_orders" btree (ord_id)
Foreign-key constraints:
    fk_shipper_orders" FOREIGN KEY (ord_id) REFERENCES orders(ord_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID'
```

## Sub Category

## • Supplier

#### • User Information

## • Log

```
e_commerce=# \d log_user;
                                        Table "public.log_user' Collation | Nullable |
 Column
                      Type
                                                                                   Default
log_id
             integer
                                                      not null
                                                                   nextval('log_log_id_seq'::regclass)
user_id
action
                                                      not null
             numeric
             character varying(10)
                                                      not null
cur_date
            date
                                                      not null
Indexes:
    "log_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (log_id)
```

## **DATABASE IMPLEMENTATION**

## 1. Create Schema and Insert Data

#### Cart

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.cart
(
    cart_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    ttl_amt numeric(10,2) NOT NULL,
    ttl_qty numeric(5,0) NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT cart_pkey PRIMARY KEY (cart_id)
)
```

```
e_commerce=# \d cart;

Table "public.cart"

Column | Type | Collation | Nullable | Default

cart_id | numeric(10,0) | | not null |

ttl_amt | numeric(10,2) | | not null |

ttl_qty | numeric(5,0) | | not null |

Indexes:

"cart_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (cart_id)

Referenced by:

TABLE "cart_product" CONSTRAINT "fk_cart_product_cart" FOREIGN KEY (cart_id) REFERENCES cart(cart_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID

TABLE "orders" CONSTRAINT "fk_orders_cart" FOREIGN KEY (cart_id) REFERENCES cart(cart_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

#### INSERT INTO public.cart(cart\_id, ttl\_amt, ttl\_qty)

```
VALUES (1, 78000.00, 1),
VALUES (2, 81000.00, 2),
VALUES (3, 2500.00, 3),
VALUES (4, 150000.00, 1);
```

```
commerce=# select * from cart;
cart id
            ttl amt
                        ttl qty
       1
                                1
            78000.00
       2
            81000.00
                                2
                                1
       4
           150000.00
       3
                                3
              2500.00
       5
           165000.00
                                3
       6
            68000.00
                                2
                 0.00
                                0
(7 rows)
```

#### • Cart Product

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.cart_product
  cart_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
  prod id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
  gty numeric(5,0) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT cart_product_pkey PRIMARY KEY (cart_id, prod_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_cart_product_cart FOREIGN KEY (cart_id)
    REFERENCES public.cart (cart id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID,
  CONSTRAINT fk cart product product FOREIGN KEY (prod id)
    REFERENCES public.product (prod id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID
)
```

```
e_commerce=# \d cart_product;
Table "public.cart_product"
                          | Collation | Nullable | Default
Column
               Type
cart_id | numeric(10,0)
                                        not null
prod_id
          numeric(10,0)
                                        not null
          numeric(5,0)
                                       not null
qty
Indexes:
    "cart_product_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (cart_id, prod_id)
    "fki_fk_cart_product_cart" btree (cart_id)
Foreign-key constraints:
    fk_cart_product_cart" FOREIGN KEY (cart_id) REFERENCES cart(cart_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID"
```

#### INSERT INTO public.cart\_product(cart\_id, prod\_id, qty)

```
VALUES (1, 1, 1),
VALUES (2, 12, 1),
VALUES (2, 19, 1),
VALUES (3, 22, 1),
VALUES (4, 5, 1),
VALUES (3, 14, 2),
VALUES (5, 4, 3),
VALUES (6, 13, 2);
```

```
_commerce=# select * from cart_product;
_
cart_id | prod_id | qty
        1
                   1
                          1
        2
                  12
                          1
        2
                  19
                          1
        3
                  22
                          1
       4
                   5
                          1
        3
                  14
                          2
        5
                   4
                          3
        6
                  13
                           2
(8 rows)
```

## Category

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.category
(
    cat_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    cat_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT category_pkey PRIMARY KEY (cat_id)
)
```

#### INSERT INTO public.category(cat\_id, cat\_name)

```
VALUES (1, 'Computer'),
VALUES (2, 'Mobile'),
VALUES (3, 'Ear Phone'),
VALUES (4, 'Accessories');
```

```
e_commerce=# select * from category;
cat_id | cat_name

1 | Computer
3 | Earphone
4 | Accessories
2 | Mobile

(4 rows)
```

#### Customer

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.customer

(
    cust_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    user_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT customer_pkey PRIMARY KEY (cust_id),
    CONSTRAINT fk_customer_user_info FOREIGN KEY (user_id)
    REFERENCES public.user_info (user_id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID
)
```

#### INSERT INTO public.customer(cust\_id, user\_id)

VALUES (1, 6),

VALUES (2, 7),

VALUES (3, 8),

VALUES (4, 9),

VALUES (5, 10),

VALUES (6, 11),

VALUES (7, 12),

VALUES (8, 13),

VALUES (9, 14),

VALUES (10,15);

```
e_commerce=# select * from customer;
cust_id | user_id
                   6
       1
       2
                   7
       3
                  8
       4
                  9
       5
                 10
       6
                 11
       7
                 12
       8
                 13
       9
                 14
      10
                 15
(10 rows)
```

#### Orders

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.orders
(
  ord_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
  cust id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
  cart id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
  ord_date date NOT NULL,
  del_date date NOT NULL,
  ord_status character varying(20) COLLATE pg_catalog."default",
  CONSTRAINT orders_pkey PRIMARY KEY (ord_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_orders_cart FOREIGN KEY (cart_id)
    REFERENCES public.cart (cart_id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID,
  CONSTRAINT fk_orders_customer FOREIGN KEY (cust_id)
    REFERENCES public.customer (cust_id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID
)
```

```
Table "public.orders'
 Column
                     Type
                                   .
| Collation | Nullable | Default
ord_id
               numeric(10,0)
                                                       not null
cust_id
cart_id
               numeric(10,0)
               numeric(10,0)
                                                       not null
ord_date |
del_date |
               date
                                                       not null
               date
                                                      not null
Indexes:
    "orders_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (ord_id)
"fki_fk_orders" btree (cart_id)
"fki_fk_orders_customer" btree (cust_id)
oreign-key constraints:
     fk_orders_cart" FOREIGN KEY (cart_id) REFERENCES cart(cart_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID"
     "fk_orders_customer" FOREIGN KEY (cust_id) REFERENCES customer(cust_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
Referenced by:
     TABLE "payment" CONSTRAINT "fk_payment_orders" FOREIGN KEY (ord_id) REFERENCES orders(ord_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID TABLE "shipper" CONSTRAINT "fk_shipper_orders" FOREIGN KEY (ord_id) REFERENCES orders(ord_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

INSERT INTO public.orders(ord\_id, cust\_id, cart\_id, ord\_date, del\_date, ord\_status)

```
VALUES (1, 5, 1, 2021-04-01, 2021-04-08, 'Delivered'),
```

VALUES (2, 10, 2,2021-06-17, 2021-06-24, 'Delivered'),

VALUES (3, 7, 3, 2021-08-12, 2021-08-20, 'Delivered'),

VALUES (4, 2, 4, 2021-09-15, 2021-09-22, 'Delivered');

```
e commerce=# select * from orders;
ord id
          cust id
                   cart id
                                 ord date
                                                del date
                                                            ord status
      1
                 5
                            1
                                2021-04-01
                                              2021-04-08
                                                             Delivered
      2
                10
                            2
                                2021-06-17
                                              2021-06-24
                                                            Delivered
      3
                            3
                                2021-08-12
                                              2021-08-20
                                                            Delivered
                 7
      4
                            4
                                2021-09-22
                                              2021-09-30
                                                            Delivered
                 2
                            5
                                                             Pending
      5
                                2021-10-17
                                              2021-10-24
(5 rows)
```

## Payment

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.payment

(
    pay_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    ord_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    pay_type character varying(30) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    ttl_amt numeric(10,2) NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT payment_pkey PRIMARY KEY (pay_id),
    CONSTRAINT fk_payment_orders FOREIGN KEY (ord_id)
    REFERENCES public.orders (ord_id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID
)
```

```
e_commerce=# \d payment;
                     Table "public.payment"
                                | Collation | Nullable | Default
 Column
pay_id
          | numeric(10,0)
                                                not null
ord_id
           numeric(10,0)
                                                not null
          | character varying(30)
                                                not null
pay_type
           numeric(10,2)
ttl amt
                                                not null
Indexes:
    "payment_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (pay_id)
    "fki_fk_payment_orders" btree (ord_id)
Foreign-key constraints:
    fk_payment_orders" FOREIGN KEY (ord_id) REFERENCES orders(ord_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID"
```

INSERT INTO public.payment(pay\_id, ord\_id, pay\_type, ttl\_amt)

```
VALUES (1, 1, 'Cash', 78000.00),
```

VALUES (2, 2, 'Net Banking', 81000.00),

VALUES (3, 3, 'Credit Card', 2500.00),

VALUES (4, 4, 'EMI', 150000.00);

```
commerce=# select * from payment;
pay_id
          ord_id
                     pay_type
                                     ttl_amt
      1
                1
                    Cash
                                     78000.00
      2
                2
                    Net Banking
                                     81000.00
                3
      3
                    Credit Card
                                      2500.00
      4
                4
                    EMI
                                   150000.00
(4 rows)
```

#### • Product

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.product

(
    prod_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    sup_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    scat_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    prod_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    quantity numeric(6,0) NOT NULL,
    price numeric(10,2) NOT NULL,
    discount numeric(5,2) NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT product_pkey PRIMARY KEY (prod_id),
    CONSTRAINT fk_product_sub_category FOREIGN KEY (scat_id)
    REFERENCES public.sub_category (scat_id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
```

```
NOT VALID,
CONSTRAINT fk_product_supplier FOREIGN KEY (sup_id)
REFERENCES public.supplier (sup_id) MATCH SIMPLE
ON UPDATE CASCADE
ON DELETE NO ACTION
NOT VALID
)
```

```
_commerce=# \d product;
Table "public.product"
 Column
                       Туре
                                       Collation | Nullable | Default
prod id
             numeric(10,0)
sup_id
scat_id
             numeric(10,0)
numeric(10,0)
                                                      not null
                                                      not null
             character varying(50)
numeric(6,0)
quantity
                                                      not null
             numeric(10,2)
                                                      not null
price
.
discount
             numeric(5,2)
indexes
    "product_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (prod_id)
   "fki_fk_product_sub_category" btree (sca
"fki_fk_product_supplier" btree (sup_id)
oreign-key constraints:
     fk_product_sub_category" FOREIGN KEY (scat_id) REFERENCES sub_category(scat_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
    fk_product_supplier" FOREIGN KEY (sup_id) REFERENCES supplierTsup_id) ON UPDATÉ CASCADE NOT VALID"
    TABLE "review" CONSTRAINT "fk_review_product" FOREIGN KEY (prod_id) REFERENCES product(prod_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

INSERT INTO public.product(prod\_id, sup\_id, scat\_id, prod\_name, quantity, price, discount)

```
VALUES (1, 1, 1, 'Dell G3', 7, 78000.00, 10.00),
```

VALUES (2, 1, 1, 'Dell G5', 10, 84000.00, 1.54),

VALUES (3, 1, 1, 'Dell G7', 15, 110000.00, 15.00),

VALUES (4, 2, 1, 'Mac book', 21, 55000.00, 6.00),

VALUES (5, 2, 1, 'Mac book pro', 32, 150000.00, 30.00),

VALUES (6, 3, 2, 'HP ryzen 3', 41, 65000.00, 12.00),

VALUES (7, 4, 2, 'Lenovo Idea Center', 12, 62000.00, 10.00),

VALUES (8, 5, 3, 'HP Chrom Book', 10, 34000.00, 20.00),

VALUES (9, 1, 4, 'Samsung Guru', 17, 1000.00, 5.00),

VALUES (10, 1, 4, 'Nokia 5233', 5, 1600.00, 10.00),

VALUES (11, 2, 5, 'IPhone 13', 10, 90000.00, 10.00),

VALUES (12, 2, 5, 'Samsng Fold 3', 15, 78000.00, 5.00),

VALUES (13, 2, 5, 'OnePlus Nord', 17, 34000.00, 7.00),

VALUES (14, 3, 6, 'MI Ear Phone', 12, 400.00, 0.00),

VALUES (15, 3, 6, 'Reame Ear Phone', 10, 450.00, 0.00),

VALUES (16, 4, 7, 'Reame bud 3', 8, 1500.00, 0.00),

VALUES (17, 4, 7, 'OnePlus Bullet', 9, 2000.00, 0.00),

VALUES (18, 5, 8, 'Airpod pro', 16, 25000.00, 0.00),

VALUES (19, 5, 8, 'OnePlus bud z', 15, 3000.00, 0.00),

VALUES (20, 1, 9, 'Apple MD861ZM', 10, 3500.00, 0.00),

VALUES (21, 2, 10, 'Realme 10000mah', 5, 800.00, 0.00),

VALUES (22, 2, 10, 'Realme 20000mah', 7, 1700.00, 0.00),

VALUES (23, 3, 10, 'MI 3I 10000mah', 10, 800.00, 0.00),

VALUES (24, 3, 10, 'MI 3I 2000mah', 10,1500.00, 0.00),

VALUES (25, 4, 10, 'Samsung WINgFI', 10, 600.00, 0.00);

prod_id	sup_id	scat_id	prod_name	quantity	price	discount
1	1	1	Dell G3	7	78000.00	10.00
2	1	1	Dell G5	10	84000.00	1.54
3	1	1	Dell G7	15	110000.00	15.00
4	2	1	MacBook	18	55000.00	6.00
5	2	1	MacBook Pro	32	150000.00	30.00
6	3	2	HP Ryzen 3	41	65000.00	12.00
7	4	2	Lenovo Ideacentre	12	62000.00	10.00
8	5	3	HP ChromeBook	10	34000.00	20.00
9	1	4	Samsung Guru	17	1000.00	5.00
10	1	4	Nokia 5233	5	1600.00	10.00
11	2	5	IPhone 13	10	90000.00	10.00
12	2	5	Samsng Fold 3	15	78000.00	5.00
13	2	5	Oneplus Nord	15	34000.00	7.00
14	3	6	Mi Earphone	12	400.00	0.00
15	3	6	Realme Earphone	10	450.00	0.00
16	4	7	Realme Bud 3	8	1500.00	0.00
17	4	7	Oneplus Bullet	9	2000.00	0.00
18	5	8	AirPods Pro	16	25000.00	0.00
19	5	8	Oneplus Buds Z	15	3000.00	0.00
20	1	9	Apple MD861ZM	10	3500.00	0.00
21	2	10	Realme 10000mAh	5	800.00	0.00
22	2	10	Realme 20000mAh	7	1700.00	0.00
23	3	10	Mi 3i 10000mAh	10	800.00	0.00
24	3	10	Mi 3i 2000mAh	10	1500.00	0.00
25	4	10	Samsung WINgFI	10	600.00	0.00

#### Review

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.product
  prod_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
  sup id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
  scat id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
  prod_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
  quantity numeric(6,0) NOT NULL,
  price numeric(10,2) NOT NULL,
  discount numeric(5,2) NOT NULL,
  CONSTRAINT product_pkey PRIMARY KEY (prod_id),
  CONSTRAINT fk_product_sub_category FOREIGN KEY (scat_id)
    REFERENCES public.sub category (scat id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID,
  CONSTRAINT fk_product_supplier FOREIGN KEY (sup_id)
    REFERENCES public.supplier (sup id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID
)
```

```
commerce=# \d review;
                         Table "public.review"
                                      | Collation | Nullable | Default
 Column
                       Type
          | numeric(10,0)
prod_id
                                                      not null
cust_id
            numeric(10,0)
                                                      not null
rev_desc | character varying(100)
                                                      not null
   "review_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (prod_id, cust_id)
"fki_fk_review_customer" btree (cust_id)
   "fki_fk_review_product" btree (prod_id)
Foreign-key constraints:
"fk_review_customer" FOREIGN KEY (cust_id) REFERENCES customer(cust_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
   "fk_review_product" FOREIGN KEY (prod_id) REFERENCES product(prod_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

#### INSERT INTO public.review(prod\_id, cust\_id, rev\_desc)

```
VALUES (1, 1, 'Good Product'),
VALUES (3, 2, 'Nice Product'),
VALUES (5, 6, 'Excellent'),
VALUES (17, 7, 'Best Product'),
VALUES (25, 3, 'Duplicate'),
VALUES (16, 10, 'Worst'),
VALUES (8, 1, 'Very Useful'),
```

VALUES (22, 4, 'Bad Product'), VALUES (9, 8, 'I love it');

```
e_commerce=# select * from review;
 prod_id | cust_id |
                         rev_desc
       1
                  1
                      Good Product
       3
                  2
                      Nice Product
       5
                  6
                       Excellent
                  7
                      Best Product
      17
                       Worst Product
                 10
      16
       8
                  1
                      Very Useful
                       Bad Product
      22
                  4
       9
                  8
                      I love it
      25
                  3
                      Duplicate
(9 rows)
```

## • Shipper

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.shipper

(
    ship_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    ord_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    phn_no numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    s_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT shipper_pkey PRIMARY KEY (ship_id, ord_id),
    CONSTRAINT fk_shipper_orders FOREIGN KEY (ord_id)
    REFERENCES public.orders (ord_id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID
)
```

```
e_commerce=# \d shipper;
                     Table "public.shipper"
Column
                                 | Collation | Nullable | Default
ship id |
          numeric(10,0)
                                               not null
          numeric(10,0)
                                               not null
ord_id
phn_no
          numeric(10,0)
                                               not null
          character varying(50)
 s_name
                                               not null
Indexes:
    "shipper_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (ship_id, ord_id)
   "fki_fk_shipper_orders" btree (ord_id)
Foreign-key constraints:
    Fk_shipper_orders" FOREIGN KEY (ord_id) REFERENCES orders(ord_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

```
INSERT INTO public.shipper(ship_id, ord_id, phn_no, s_name)

VALUES (1, 1, 7954697241, 'Sanjay Singhaniya'),

VALUES (2, 2, 8259815647, 'Srikant Tiwari'),

VALUES (3, 3, 9517539652, 'Nikhil Pathak'),

VALUES (4, 4, 7538529634, 'Akash Chopra');
```

```
commerce=# select * from shipper;
ship_id | ord id |
                       phn no
                                        s name
                1
                     7954697241
                                   Sanjay Singhaniya
       2
                2
                     8259815647
                                   Shrikant Tiwari
       3
                3
                     9517539652
                                   Nikhil Pathak
       4
                                   Aakash Chopda
                4
                     7538529634
       5
                5
                     9658254174
                                  Sandeep Parekh
(5 rows)
```

## Sub Category

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.sub_category

(
    scat_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    cat_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    scat_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT "sub category_pkey" PRIMARY KEY (scat_id),
    CONSTRAINT fk_sub_category_category FOREIGN KEY (cat_id)
    REFERENCES public.category (cat_id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID
)
```

```
commerce=# \d sub_category;
                   Table "public.sub_category"
                                  | Collation | Nullable | Default
 Column
                    Type
scat_id
           numeric(10,0)
                                                 not null
cat_id
            numeric(10,0)
                                                not null
scat_name | character varying(50) |
                                                not null
   "sub category pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (scat id)
   "fki_fk_sub_category_category" btree (cat_id)
Foreign-key constraints:
    fk_sub_category_category" FOREIGN KEY (cat_id) REFERENCES category(cat_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID"
Referenced by:
   TABLE "product" CONSTRAINT "fk_product_sub_category" FOREIGN KEY (scat_id) REFERENCES sub_category(scat_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

```
INSERT INTO public.sub_category(scat_id, cat_id, scat_name)

VALUES (1, 1, 'Laptop'),

VALUES (2, 1, 'Desktop'),

VALUES (3, 1, 'Mini laptop'),

VALUES (4, 2, 'Feature Phone'),

VALUES (5, 2, 'Smart Phone'),

VALUES (6, 3, 'Wired'),

VALUES (7, 3, 'Wire Less'),

VALUES (8, 3, 'Earbud'),

VALUES (9, 4, 'Cables'),

VALUES (10, 4, 'Power Bank');
```

```
e_commerce=# select * from sub_category;
scat_id | cat_id |
                       scat_name
       1
                 1 |
                    Laptop
                     Desktop
       2
                 1
       3
                     Mini Laptop
                 1
       4
                 2
                     Feature Phone
       5
                 2
                     Smartphone
       6
                 3
                     Wired
       7
                 3
                     Wireless
       8
                 3
                     Earbud
       9
                 4
                     Cables
      10
                4
                     Power Bank
(10 rows)
```

## • Supplier

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.supplier

(
    sup_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    user_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    comp_name character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT supplier_pkey PRIMARY KEY (sup_id),
    CONSTRAINT fk_supplier_user_info FOREIGN KEY (user_id)
    REFERENCES public.user_info (user_id) MATCH SIMPLE
    ON UPDATE CASCADE
    ON DELETE NO ACTION
    NOT VALID
)
```

INSERT INTO public.supplier(sup\_id, user\_id, comp\_name)

```
VALUES (1, 1, 'Ocean Enterprise'),
```

VALUES (2, 2, 'Kakadiya & Group'),

VALUES (3, 3, 'Laxmi Chit Company'),

VALUES (4, 4, 'Mega Brand'),

VALUES (5, 5, 'Dhokia Brothers');

```
_commerce=# select * from supplier;
sup id
          user id
                          comp_name
      1
                 1
                    Ocean Enterprise
      2
                 2
                     Kakadiya and Group
      3
                 3
                     Laxmi Chit Company
                4
      4
                     Mega Brand
      5
                 5
                     Dhokia Brothers
(5 rows)
```

#### User Information

```
CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.user_info

(
    user_id numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    first_name character varying(20) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    last_name character varying(20) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    email_id character varying(50) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    dob date,
    phn_no1 numeric(10,0) NOT NULL,
    phn_no2 numeric(10,0),
    address character varying(100) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    pincode numeric(6,0) NOT NULL,
    city character varying(30) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    state character varying(30) COLLATE pg_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
    CONSTRAINT user_info_pkey PRIMARY KEY (user_id),
    CONSTRAINT unique_email_id UNIQUE (email_id),
```

```
CONSTRAINT check_email_id CHECK (email_id::text ~~ '%___@___%'::text)
NOT VALID
)
```

```
e_commerce=# \d user_info;
                             Column
                             Type
user id
                 numeric(10,0)
                                                                  not null
                 character varying(10)
character varying(10)
first name
                                                                  not null
email_id
                 character varying(50)
                                                                  not null
dob
                 date
                 numeric(10,0)
numeric(10,0)
                                                                   not null
phn no2
                                                                   not null
 address
                 character varying(100)
                                                                  not null
not null
pincode
                 character varying(30)
character varying(30)
city
state
    "user_info_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (user_id)
    TABLE "customer" CONSTRAINT "fk_customer_user_info" FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES user_info(user_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
TABLE "supplier" CONSTRAINT "fk_supplier_user_info" FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES user_info(user_id) ON UPDATE CASCADE NOT VALID
```

INSERT INTO public.user\_info(user\_id, first\_name, last\_name, email\_id, dob, phn\_no1, phn\_no2, address, pincode, city, state)

VALUES (1, Hirem, Jadav, hiren@gmail.com, 2002-02-25,9635842285, NULL, 'Talala', 362150, 'Girsomnath', 'Gujrat'),

VALUES (2, Zeel, Gondliya, zeel@gmail.com, 2001-10-02, 9685743652, 9865328754, 'Kilol', 395001, 'Srinagar', 'Kashmir'),

VALUES (3, yagnik, Kakadiya, yagnik@gmail.com, 2001-10-20, 833015125, NULL, 'Durej', 395004, 'Patiala', 'Hariyana'),

VALUES (4, yash, Dhokia, yash@gmail.com, 2001-11-18, 8401250800, NULL, 'Near gandhi', 369697, 'Porbandar', 'Gujrat'),

VALUES (5, Manav, Dholkiya, manav@gmail.com, 2001-12-07, 9865321474, 9874561326, , 'Home', 365485, 'Bhavnagar', 'Gujrat'),

VALUES (6, Keyur, Dhanani, keyur@gmail.com, 2001-05-06, 6585743252, NULL, 'Bhilog', 365004, 'Bhopal', 'Madhayprdesh'),

VALUES (7, Nikhil, Gadhesariya, nikhil@gmail.com, 2001-09-03, 6254857445, NULL, 'Madhupur', 362150, 'Girsomnath', 'Gujrat'),

VALUES (8, Sanjay, Davda, sanjay@gmail.com, 2001-10-01, 7485965241, NULL, 'Januma', 385210, 'Trichi', 'Kerala'),

VALUES (9, Harshil, Goyani, harshil@gmail.com, 2002-01-31, 8574962524, NULL, 'Katargam', 365005, 'Surat', 'Gujrat'),

VALUES (10, Atul, Makawana, atul@gmail.com, 2001-10-30, 7897586947, 6574852515, 'Mahuya', 684597, 'Bhavnagar', 'Gujrat'),

VALUES (11, Gunjan, Mordiya, gunjan@gmail.com, 2001-09-16, 8596792341, NULL, 'Roja', 785241, 'Udaypur', 'Rajsthan'),

VALUES (12, Smit, Surani, smit@gmail.com, 2002-03-06, 6875235688, NULL, 'Jhonpur', 365008, 'Mirzapur', 'Utterprdesh'),

VALUES (13, Vinay, Savaliya, vinay@gmail.com, 2001-11-17, 6585275355, NULL, 'Varacha', 365007, 'Surat', 'Gujrat'),

VALUES (14, Aniket, Jikadara, aniket@gmail.com, 2001-09-03,4938777823, NULL, 'Devpur', 458565, 'Rachi', 'Bihar'),

VALUES (15, Amil, Rajwadi, amil@gmail.com, 2002-03-07, 8596828381,7832129645, 'Surat', 965485, 'Surat', 'Gujrat'),

VALUES (16, Niraj, Chopda, niraj@gmail.com, 1990-10-02, 9638527411, NULL, 'Surat', 521463, 'Surat', 'Gujrat'),

VALUES (17, 'Shiva', 'Gupta', 'shiva@gmail.com', '1990-10-15', '9638527411', null, 'Daman', 524163, 'Daman', 'Gujrat');

_1d	first_name	last_name	email_id	dob	phn_no1	phn_no2	address	pincode	city	state
1	Hiren	Jadav	hiren@gmail.com	2002-02-25	9635842285		Talala	362150	Gir Somnath	Gujarat
2	Zeel	Gondaliya	zeel@gmail.com	2001-10-02	9685746352	9865328754	Bhilor	395004	Shrinagar	Kashmir
	Yagnik	Kakadiya	yagnik@gmail.com	2001-10-20	8330015125		Durej	395004	Patiyala	Hariyana
4	Yash	Dhokia	yash@gmail.com	2001-11-18	8401250800		Near Gandhi Home	369697	Porbandar	Gujarat
5	Manav	Dholakiya	Manav@gmail.com	2001-12-07	9865321474	9874561326	Home	365485	Bhavnagar	Gujarat
6	Keyur	Dhanani	keyur@gmail.com	2001-05-06	6585743252		Bhiloj	365004	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh
	Nikhil	Gadhesariya	nikhil@gmail.com	2001-09-22	6354857445		Madhupur	362150	Gir Somnath	Gujarat
8	Sanjay	Chavda	sanjay@gmail.com	2001-10-01	7485965241		Januma	385012	Trichi	Kerala
9	Harshil	Goyani	harshil@gmail.com	2002-01-31	8574962524		Katargam	365005	Surat	Gujarat
10	Atul	Makwana	atul@gmail.com	2001-10-30	7898586947	6574852515	Mahua	684597	Bhavnagar	Gujarat
11	Gunjan	Moradiya	gunjan@gmail.com	2001-09-16	8596792341		Roja	785241	Udaipur	Rajasthan
12	Smit	Surani	smit@gmail.com	2002-03-06	6875423568		Jonpur	365008	Mirzapur	Uttar Pradesh
13	Vinay	Savaliya	vinay@gmail.com	2001-11-17	6585275355		Varachha	365007	Surat	Gujarat
14	Aniket	Jikadra	aniket@gmail.com	2001-09-03	9999888777		Devpur	458565	Ranchi	Bihar
15	Amil	Rajvadi	amil@gmail.com	2002-03-07	8596828381	7832129645	Surat	965485	Surat	Gujarat
16	Neeraj	Chopda	neeraj@gmail.com	1990-10-02	9638527411		surat	524163	surat	Gujrat
17	Shiva	Gupta	shiva@gmail.com	1990-10-15	9638527411	l	Daman	524163	Daman	Gujrat

#### Log

CREATE TABLE IF NOT EXISTS public.log\_user

(
 log\_id integer NOT NULL DEFAULT nextval('log\_log\_id\_seq'::regclass),
 user\_id numeric NOT NULL,
 action character varying(10) COLLATE pg\_catalog."default" NOT NULL,
 cur\_date date NOT NULL,
 CONSTRAINT log\_pkey PRIMARY KEY (log\_id)
)

```
_commerce=# \d log_user;
                                      Table "public.log_user'
                                     Collation | Nullable
 Column
                    Type
                                                                             Default
            integer
log_id
                                                  not null
                                                              nextval('log_log_id_seq'::regclass)
user_id
action
                                                  not null
            numeric
            character varying(10)
                                                  not null
cur_date
            date
                                                  not null
Indexes:
    "log_pkey" PRIMARY KEY, btree (log_id)
```

## 2. Queries

#### • Basic

#### 1) Information of User in order of their First Name.

select \* from user\_info order by user\_id;
select \* from user\_info order by first\_name;

	first_name	last_name	email_id	dob	phn_no1	phn_no2	address	pincode	city	state
1	Hiren	Jadav	hiren@gmail.com	2002-02-25	9635842285		Talala	362150	Gir Somnath	Gujarat
2	Zeel	Gondaliya	zeel@gmail.com	2001-10-02	9685746352	9865328754	Bhilor	395004	Shrinagar	Kashmir
3	Yagnik	Kakadiya	yagnik@gmail.com	2001-10-20	8330015125		Durej	395004	Patiyala	Hariyana
4	Yash	Dhokia	yash@gmail.com	2001-11-18	8401250800		Near Gandhi Home	369697	Porbandar	Gujarat
5	Manav	Dholakiya	Manav@gmail.com	2001-12-07	9865321474	9874561326	Home	365485	Bhavnagar	Gujarat
6	Keyur	Dhanani	keyur@gmail.com	2001-05-06	6585743252		Bhiloj	365004	Bhopal	Madhya Pradesh
7	Nikhil	Gadhesariya	nikhil@gmail.com	2001-09-22	6354857445		Madhupur	362150	Gir Somnath	Gujarat
8	Sanjay	Chavda	sanjay@gmail.com	2001-10-01	7485965241		Januma	385012	Trichi	Kerala
9	Harshil	Goyani	harshil@gmail.com	2002-01-31	8574962524		Katargam	365005	Surat	Gujarat
10	Atul	Makwana	atul@gmail.com	2001-10-30	7898586947	6574852515	Mahua	684597	Bhavnagar	Gujarat
11	Gunjan	Moradiya	gunjan@gmail.com	2001-09-16	8596792341		Roja	785241	Udaipur	Rajasthan
12	Smit	Surani	smit@gmail.com	2002-03-06	6875423568		Jonpur	365008	Mirzapur	Uttar Pradesh
13	Vinay	Savaliya	vinay@gmail.com	2001-11-17	6585275355		Varachha	365007	Surat	Gujarat
14	Aniket	Jikadra	aniket@gmail.com	2001-09-03	9999888777		Devpur	458565	Ranchi	Bihar
15	Amil	Rajvadi	amil@gmail.com	2002-03-07	8596828381	7832129645	Surat	965485	Surat	Gujarat
	Neerai	Chopda	neeraj@gmail.com	1990-10-02	9638527411		surat	524163	surat	Gujrat
	e=# select * ·	from user_info	order by first_name			l -b2		1 -:4-		
ows)		from user_info		;   dob	phn_no1	phn_no2	address	pincode	city	state
merce	2=# select * ·   first_name +	from user_info   last_name +   Rajvadi	order by first_name email_id  amil@gmail.com	dob +   2002-03-07	+   8596828381	phn_no2 	+   Surat	965485	+   Surat	+   Gujarat
merce	e=# select * ·   first_name     Amil   Aniket	from user_info   last_name +   Rajvadi   Jikadra	order by first_name email_id amil@gmail.com	dob	+	+   7832129645 	<del>!</del>	965485 458565	Surat   Ranchi	   Gujarat   Bihar
nmerce id    15   14	e=# select * first_name 	from user_info   last_name   Rajvadi   Jikadra   Makwana	order by first_name email_id 	dob +   2002-03-07   2001-09-03   2001-10-30	8596828381   9999888777   7898586947	+	Surat   Surat   Devpur   Mahua	965485 458565 684597	Surat   Ranchi   Bhavnagar	   Gujarat   Bihar   Gujarat
nmerce id   15   14   10	≘=# select * ·   first_name   Amil   Aniket   Atul   Gunjan	from user_info   last_name   Rajvadi   Jikadra   Makwana   Moradiya	order by first_name email_id 	dob 	8596828381   9999888777   7898586947   8596792341	+   7832129645 	-   Surat   Devpur   Mahua   Roja	965485 458565 684597 785241	Surat   Ranchi   Bhavnagar   Udaipur	   Gujarat   Bihar   Gujarat   Rajasthan
nmerce id   	e=# select * · first_name	from user_info   last_name   Rajvadi   Jikadra   Makwana   Moradiya   Goyani	order by first_name email_id amil@gmail.com aniket@gmail.com atul@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshil@gmail.com	dob 	8596828381   9999888777   7898586947   8596792341   8574962524	+   7832129645 	-   Surat   Devpur   Mahua   Roja   Katargam	965485   458565   684597   785241   365005	Surat   Ranchi   Bhavnagar   Udaipur   Surat	-   Gujarat   Bihar   Gujarat   Rajasthan   Gujarat
merce _id    15   14   10   11   9	e=# select * ·   first_name   Amil   Aniket   Atul   Gunjan   Harshil   Hiren	from user_info   last_name   Rajvadi   Jikadra   Makwana   Moradiya   Goyani   Jadav	order by first_name_ email_id amil@gmail.com aniket@gmail.com atul@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshil@gmail.com hiren@gmail.com	dob 	8596828381 9999888777 7898586947 8596792341 8574962524 9635842285	+   7832129645 	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talala	965485   458565   684597   785241   365005   362150	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath	Gujarat   Bihar   Gujarat   Rajasthan   Gujarat   Gujarat
nmerce _id   _id   15   14   10   11   9   1	e=# select * · first_name	from user_info   last_name 	order by first_name email_id amil@gmail.com aniket@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshil@gmail.com hiren@gmail.com	dob 2002-03-07 2001-09-03 2001-10-30 2001-09-16 2002-01-31 2002-02-25 2001-05-06	8596828381 9999888777 7898586947 8596792341 8574962524 9635842285 6585743252	7832129645 6574852515	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talala Bhiloj	965485   458565   684597   785241   365005   362150   365004	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath Bhopal	Gujarat   Bihar   Gujarat   Rajasthan   Gujarat   Gujarat   Madhya Pradesh
nmerce _id   15   14   10   11   9   6   5	=# select * - first_name - Amil Aniket Atul Gunjan Harshil Hären Keyur Manay	from user_info last_name Rajvadi Jikadra Makwana Moradiya Goyani Jadav Dhanani	order by first_name_ email_id  amil@gmail.com aniket@gmail.com atul@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshil@gmail.com hiren@gmail.com Manav@gmail.com	dob	8596828381 999888777 7898586947 8596792341 8574962524 9635842285 6585743252 9865321474	+   7832129645 	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talala Bhiloj Home	965485 458565 684597 785241 365005 362150 365004 365485	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath Bhopal Bhavnagar	Gujarat Bihar Gujarat Rajasthan Gujarat Gujarat Madhya Pradesh Gujarat
nmerce _id   15   14   10   11   9   6   5	e=# select * first_name Amil Aniket Atul Gunjan Harshil Hiren Keyur Manav Neeraj	from user_info last_name +	order by first_name_ email_id  amil@gmail.com aniket@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshil@gmail.com keyur@gmail.com keyur@gmail.com Manav@gmail.com	dob	8596828381 999988777 7898586947 8596792341 8574962524 9635842285 6585743252 9865321474 9638527411	7832129645 6574852515	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talala Bhiloj Home	965485 458565 684597 785241 365005 362150 365004 365485 524163	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath Bhopal Bhavnagar surat	Gujarat Bihar Gujarat Rajasthan Gujarat Gujarat Madhya Pradesh Gujarat Gujarat
nmerce _id   15   14   10   11   9   1   6   5	e=# select * first_name  Amil Aniket Atul Gunjan Harshil Hiren Keyur Manav Neeraj Wikhil	from user_info last_name last_name likadra likadra Makwana Moradiya Goyani Jadav Johanani Dholakiya Chopda Godhesariya	order by first_name_ email_id  amil@gmail.com aniket@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshil@gmail.com keyur@gmail.com Manav@gmail.com neeraj@gmail.com nikhil@gmail.com	dob	8596828381 999988777 7898586947 8596792341 8574962524 9635842285 6585743252 9865321474 9638527411 6354857445	7832129645 6574852515	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talala Bhiloj Home surat Madhupur	965485 458565 684597 785241 365005 362150 365004 365485 524163 362150	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath Bhopal Bhavnagar surat Gir Somnath	Gujarat Bihar Gujarat Rajasthan Gujarat Gujarat Madhya Pradesh Gujarat Gujrat Gujrat
mmerce id   i = 15   i = 14   i = 10   i = 11   i = 16   i = 16	=# select * first_name  Amil Aniket Atul Gunjan Harshil Hiren Keyur Manav Neeraj Wikhil Sanjay	from user_info last_name Rajvadi Jikadra Makwana Moradiya Goyani Jadav Dhanani Dholakiya Chopda Gadhesariya	order by first_name_ email_id  amil@gmail.com aniket@gmail.com atul@gmail.com harshil@gmail.com hiren@gmail.com keyur@gmail.com neeraj@gmail.com neeraj@gmail.com nikhil@gmail.com	dob  2002-03-07 2001-09-03 2001-10-30 2001-09-16 2002-01-31 2002-02-25 2001-12-07 1990-10-02 2001-09-02	8596828381 9999888777 7898586947 8596792341 8574962524 9635842285 6585743252 9865321474 9638527411 6354857445 7485965241	7832129645 6574852515	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talala Bhiloj Home surat Madhupur Januma	965485 458565 684597 785241 365005 362150 365004 365485 524163 362150 385012	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath Bhopal Bhavnagar surat Gir Somnath	Gujarat Bihar Gujarat Rajasthan Gujarat Gujarat Madhya Pradesh Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Kerala
mmerce id   i = 15   i = 14   i = 10   i = 11   i = 16   i = 16   i = 16   i = 12	=# select * - first_name Amil Aniket Atul Gunjan Harshil Hiren Keyur Manav Neeraj Nikhil Sanjay Smit	from user_info   last_name   Rajvadi   Jikadra   Makwana   Moradiya   Goyani   Jadav   Ohanani   Oholakiya   Chopda   Gadhesariya   Chavda	order by first_name_ email_id  amil@gmail.com aniket@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshil@gmail.com keyur@gmail.com Manav@gmail.com nithil@gmail.com nikhil@gmail.com sanjav@gmail.com	dob  2002-03-07 2001-09-03 2001-09-13 2001-09-16 2002-01-31 2002-02-25 2001-12-07 1990-10-02 2001-10-01 2001-03-26	8596828381 9999888777 7898586947 8596792341 8574962524 9635842285 6585743252 9865321474 9638527411 6354857445 7485965241 6875423568	7832129645 6574852515	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talla Bhiloj Home surat Madhupur Januma	965485 458565 684597 785241 365005 362150 365004 365485 524163 362150 385012	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath Bhopal Bhavnagar surat Gir Somnath	Gujarat Bihar Gujarat Rajasthan Gujarat Gujarat Madhya Pradesh Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Kerala Uttar Pradesh
nmerce _id   15   14   10   11   9   1   6   5   7   8   12	=# select * - first_name  Amil Aniket Atul Gunjan Harshil Hiren Keyur Menay Neeraj Nikhil Sanjay Smit Vinay	from user_info   last_name   Rajvadi   Jikadra     Makwana   Moradiya     Goyani   Jadav     Dhanani     Dholakiya     Chopda     Gadhesariya     Chavda     Surani     Savaliya     Savaliya     Savaliya	order by first_name_ email_id  amil@gmail.com atul@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshi@gmail.com keyur@gmail.com Manav@gmail.com neeraj@gmail.com rikhil@gmail.com sanjay@gmail.com smit@gmail.com swit@gmail.com	dob  2002-03-07 2001-09-03 2001-10-30 2001-10-30 2001-09-16 2002-01-31 2002-02-25 2001-05-06 2001-12-07 1990-10-02 2001-09-22 2001-10-01 2002-03-06 2001-11-17	8596828381 9999888777 7898586947 8596792341 8574962524 9635842285 6585743252 9638527411 6354857445 7485965241 6875423568 6585273355	7832129645 6574852515	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talala Bhiloj Home surat Madhupur Januma Jonpur	965485 458565 684597 785241 365005 362150 365004 365485 524163 362150 385012 365008 365008	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath Bhopal Bhavnagar Surat Gir Somnath Trichi Mirzapur Surat	Gujarat Bihar Gujarat Rajasthan Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Kerala Gujarat Gujarat
nmerce id    15   14   10   11   9   1   6   5   16   7   8   12   13	=# select * - first_name Amil Amiket Atul Gunjan Harshil Hiren Keyur Manav Neeraj Nikhil Sanjay Smit Vinay Yagnik	from user_info     last_name     last_name	order by first_name_ email_id  amil@gmail.com aniket@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshil@gmail.com keyur@gmail.com keyur@gmail.com neraj@gmail.com nikhil@gmail.com smit@gmail.com smit@gmail.com smit@gmail.com yinay@gmail.com	dob  2002-03-07 2001-09-03 2001-09-03 2001-09-16 2002-01-31 2002-02-25 2001-05-06 2001-12-07 1990-10-02 2001-10-01 2002-03-06 2001-11-17 2001-10-20	8596828381 9999888777 7898586947 85967792341 8574962524 9635842285 6585743252 9865321474 9638527411 6354857445 7485965241 6875423568 6585275355 8330015125	7832129645 6574852515	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talala Bhiloj Home surat Madhupur Januma Jonpur Varachha Durej	965485 458565 684597 785241 365005 362150 365004 365485 524163 362150 385612 365008 365008	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath Bhopal Bhavnagar surat Gir Somnath Trichi Mirzapur Surat Patiyala	Gujarat Bihar Gujarat Rajasthan Gujarat Gujarat Madhya Pradesh Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Kerala Uttar Pradesh Gujarat
nmerce _id   15   14   10   11   9   1   6   5   7   8   12	=# select * - first_name  Amil Aniket Atul Gunjan Harshil Hiren Keyur Menay Neeraj Nikhil Sanjay Smit Vinay	from user_info   last_name   Rajvadi   Jikadra     Makwana   Moradiya     Goyani   Jadav     Dhanani     Dholakiya     Chopda     Gadhesariya     Chavda     Surani     Savaliya     Savaliya     Savaliya	order by first_name_ email_id  amil@gmail.com atul@gmail.com gunjan@gmail.com harshi@gmail.com keyur@gmail.com Manav@gmail.com neeraj@gmail.com rikhil@gmail.com sanjay@gmail.com smit@gmail.com swit@gmail.com	dob  2002-03-07 2001-09-03 2001-10-30 2001-10-30 2001-09-16 2002-01-31 2002-02-25 2001-05-06 2001-12-07 1990-10-02 2001-09-22 2001-10-01 2002-03-06 2001-11-17	8596828381 9999888777 7898586947 8596792341 8574962524 9635842285 6585743252 9638527411 6354857445 7485965241 6875423568 6585273355	7832129645 6574852515	Surat Devpur Mahua Roja Katargam Talala Bhiloj Home surat Madhupur Januma Jonpur	965485 458565 684597 785241 365005 362150 365004 365485 524163 362150 385012 365008 365008	Surat Ranchi Bhavnagar Udaipur Surat Gir Somnath Bhopal Bhavnagar Surat Gir Somnath Trichi Mirzapur Surat	Gujarat Bihar Gujarat Rajasthan Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Gujarat Kerala Gujarat Gujarat

#### 2) Check when enters the invalid format of email.

insert into user\_info values (16, 'Neeraj', 'Chopda', 'neerajchopda', '1990-10-02', '9638527411', null, 'surat', 524163, 'surat', 'Gujrat'); insert into user\_info values (16, 'Neeraj', 'Chopda', 'neeraj@gmail.com', '1990-10-02', '9638527411', null, 'surat', 524163, 'surat', 'Gujrat');

```
e_commerce=# insert into user_info values (16, 'Neeraj', 'Chopda', 'neerajchopda', '1990-10-02', '9638527411', null, 'surat', 524163, 'surat', 'Gujrat');

ETRICR: new row for relation "user_info" violates check constraint "check_email_id"

DETAIL: Failing row contains (16, Neeraj, Chopda, neerajchopda, 1990-10-02, 9638527411, null, surat, 524163, surat, Gujrat).

__commerce=# insert into user_info values (16, 'Neeraj', 'Chopda', 'neeraj@gmail.com', '1990-10-02', '9638527411', null, 'surat', 524163, 'surat', 'Gujrat');

INSERT 0 1

__commerce=#
```

#### 3) Show the list of MI and Realme Products.

select \* from product where prod\_name like 'Mi%';
select \* from product where prod\_name like 'Realme%';

e_commerce=# selec prod_id   sup_id		roduct where prod_   prod_name	•		discount
14   3 23   3 24   3	10	Mi Earphone     Mi 3i 10000mAh     Mi 3i 2000mAh	12   10   10	400.00   800.00   1500.00	0.00 0.00 0.00
(3 rows) e_commerce=# selection					
prod_id   sup_id	scat_id -+	prod_name	quantity +	price	discount +
15   3	6	Realme Earphone	10	450.00	0.00
16   4	7	Realme Bud 3	8	1500.00	0.00
21 2	10	Realme 10000mAh	5	800.00	0.00
22   2	10	Realme 20000mAh	7	1700.00	0.00
(4 rows)					

## 4) People form address Durej and Talala.

select \* from user\_info where address in ('Talala', 'Durej');

e_commerce=# select * from user_info where address in ('Talala	
user_id   first_name   last_name   email_id   dob	phn_no1   phn_no2   address   pincode   city   state
	+
3   Yagnik   Kakadiya   yagnik@gmail.com   2001-16	
1   Hiren   Jadav   hiren@gmail.com   2002-02	2-25   9635842285     Talala   362150   Gir Somnath   Gujarat
(2 rows)	

## 5) Show the products whose price in between 50000 and 100000.

select \* from product where price between 50000.00 and 100000.00;

e_commerce	=# select	* from pr	oduct where price b	etween 50000	0.00 and 10	0000.00;
prod_id	sup_id	scat_id	prod_name	quantity	price	discount
1 l	 1 l	 1 l	Dell G3	+   7	78000.00	+   10.00
2	1	1	Dell G5	10	84000.00	1.54
4	2	1	MacBook	21	55000.00	6.00
6	3	2	HP Ryzen 3	41	65000.00	12.00
7	4	2	Lenovo Ideacentre	12	62000.00	10.00
11	2	5	IPhone 13	10	90000.00	10.00
12	2	5	Samsng Fold 3	15	78000.00	5.00
(7 rows)						

## 6) Show total product of each Category

select c.cat\_id, c.cat\_name, count(p.prod\_name) as Total\_Products from category c, sub\_category s, product p where s.scat\_id=p.scat\_id and c.cat\_id=s.cat\_id group by c.cat\_id order by Total\_Products desc;

```
e_commerce=# select c.cat_id, c.cat_name, count(p.prod_name) as Total_Products
e_commerce-# from category c, sub_category s, product p
e_commerce-# where s.scat_id=p.scat_id and c.cat_id=s.cat_id
e_commerce-# group by c.cat_id
e_commerce-# order by Total_Products desc;
cat_id | cat_name | total_products
     1
         Computer
                                     8
     3
         Earphone
                                     6
         Accessories
                                     6
         Mobile
                                     5
     2
(4 rows)
```

#### • Join and Subqueries

# 1) FIND THE PRODUCT NAME, QUANTITY, PRICE AND DISCOUNT WHICH ARE SUPPLIED BY "Mega Brand".

```
select p.prod_name, p.quantity, p.price, p.discount
from product p
where p.sup_id in
(select s.sup_id from supplier s where s.comp_name = 'Mega
Brand')
order by p.prod_name;
```

```
_commerce=# select p.prod_name, p.quantity, p.price, p.discount
commerce-# from product p
commerce-# where p.sup id in
commerce-# ( select s.sup id from supplier s where s.comp name = 'Mega Brand' )
_commerce-# order by p.prod_name;
    prod_name | quantity | price | discount
                   12 | 62000.00 |
Lenovo Ideacentre
                                          10.00
                     9
Oneplus Bullet
                              2000.00
                                           0.00
Realme Bud 3
                        8 I
                              1500.00
                                           0.00
Samsung WINgFI
                        10
                               600.00
                                           0.00
(4 rows)
```

## 2) FIND THE CUSTOMER'S NAME & CITY WHOSE ORDER IS SHIPPED BY Ship\_Id=4.

```
select u.first_name, u.last_name, u.city
from user_info u
inner join customer c on c.user_id=u.user_id
inner join orders o on o.cust_id=c.cust_id
inner join shipper s on s.ord_id=o.ord_id
where s.ship_id=4;
```

# 3) FIND THE PAYMENT DETAILS WHOSE TOTAL AMOUNT IS EQUAL TO MAX AMOUNT OF ALL ORDERS.

select \* from payment where ttl\_amt = ( select max(ttl\_amt) from
payment );

4) FIND THE CUSTOMER'S NAME, PAYMENT TYPE AND TOTAL AMOUNT WHOSE TOTAL AMOUNT IS GREATER THAN OR EQUAL TO AVERAGE AMOUNT OF ALL ORDERS.

```
_commerce=# select u.first_name, u.last_name, p.pay_type, p.ttl_amt
 _commerce-# from user_info u, customer c , orders o, payment p
commerce-# where u.user id=c.cust id
e commerce-# and c.cust id=o.ord id
e commerce-# and o.ord id=p.ord id
e commerce-# and o.ord id in
e_commerce-# ( select ord_id from payment where ttl_amt >=
e_commerce(# ( select avg(ttl_amt) from payment ) );
first_name | last_name | pay_type
                                    ttl amt
                       Cash
Hiren
             Jadav
                                        78000.00
             Gondaliya | Net Banking
                                        81000.00
Zeel
             Dhokia
Yash
                         EMI
                                       150000.00
(3 rows)
```

# 5) SHOWS ALL PRODUCT WITH THEIR PRODUCT ID, PRODUCT NAME, CUSTOMER ID, CUSTOMER NAME WHO HAS GIVEN REVIEW.

select p.prod\_id, p.prod\_name, u.user\_id, u.first\_name, u.last\_name, r.rev\_desc from product p left outer join review r on r.prod\_id=p.prod\_id left outer join customer c on c.cust\_id=r.cust\_id left outer join user\_info u on u.user\_id=c.user\_id order by p.prod\_id;

e_commerce=# select p.prod_id e_commerce-# from product p e_commerce-# left outer join p e_commerce-# left outer join p e_commerce-# left outer join p e_commerce-# order by p.prod_i	review r or customer c user_info u	r.prod_id=p on c.cust_id=	.prod_id =r.cust_id	e, u.last_name, r.rev_desc
		first_name	last_name	rev_desc
1   Dell G3 2   Dell G5	   6   	Keyur	Dhanani	Good Product
3   Dell G7	7	Nikhil	Gadhesariya	Nice Product
4   MacBook	4.0			5 13 4
5   MacBook Pro 6   HP Ryzen 3	11	Gunjan	Moradiya	Excellent
7   Lenovo Ideacentre				
8   HP ChromeBook	6	Keyur	Dhanani	Very Useful
9   Samsung Guru	13	Vinay	Savaliya	I love it
10   Nokia 5233				
11   IPhone 13				
12   Samsng Fold 3				
13   Oneplus Nord				
14   Mi Earphone	!			
15   Realme Earphone				
16   Realme Bud 3	15	Amil	Rajvadi	Worst Product
17   Oneplus Bullet	12	Smit	Surani	Best Product
18   AirPods Pro				
19   Oneplus Buds Z				
20   Apple MD861ZM 21   Realme 10000mAh				
21   Realme 10000mAh 22   Realme 20000mAh	   9	Harshil	Goyani	Bad Product
22   Realme 20000mAn 23   Mi 3i 10000mAh	9 	Hal SHII	doyanı	Dau Frouuct
24   Mi 3i 2000mAh				
25   Samsung WINgFI	8	Sanjay	Chavda	Duplicate
(25 rows)	0	Julijuy	chavaa	Dapiteuce
(23 10%3)				

## 3. PL/SQL Block

## • Triggers

#### 1) Insertion In user\_info

```
CREATE FUNCTION public.logfuncinsert()
  RETURNS trigger
  LANGUAGE 'plpgsql'
  COST 100
  VOLATILE NOT LEAKPROOF
AS $BODY$
BEGIN
            INSERT INTO log_user(user_id, action, cur_date) VALUES
(new.user id, 'Inserted', current date);
            RETURN NEW;
      END;
$BODY$;
CREATE TRIGGER log_insert
  AFTER INSERT
  ON public.user_info
  FOR EACH ROW
  EXECUTE FUNCTION public.logfuncinsert();
Query:
select * from log_user;
```

insert into user\_info values (17, 'Shiva', 'Gupta', 'shiva@gmail.com', '1990-10-15', '9638527411', null, 'Daman', 524163, 'Daman', 'Gujrat');

insert into user\_info values (18, 'Abhinav', 'Tyagi', 'abhinav@gmail.com', '1999-12-25', '7563145865', null, 'Bhilod', 353745, 'Udaipur', 'Rajasthan');

select \* from log\_user;

#### 2) Updating in user\_info

```
CREATE FUNCTION public.logfuncupdate()
  RETURNS trigger
  LANGUAGE 'plpgsql'
  COST 100
  VOLATILE NOT LEAKPROOF
AS $BODY$
BEGIN
            INSERT INTO log user(user id, action, cur date) VALUES
(new.user_id, 'Updated', current_date);
            RETURN NEW;
      END:
$BODY$;
CREATE TRIGGER log update
  AFTER UPDATE
  ON public.user info
  FOR EACH ROW
  EXECUTE FUNCTION public.logfuncupdate();
```

#### **Query:**

```
select * from log_user;

update user_info set last_name = 'Shukla'

where user_id = 18;

update user_info set phn_no2 = 9653248512

where user_id = 17;

select * from log_user;
```

```
_commerce=# select * from log_user;
log_id | user_id | action
                               cur_date
     8
                   Inserted
                              2021-10-17
                              2021-10-17
     9
              18
                   Inserted
(2 rows)
e_commerce=# update user_info set last_name = 'Shukla' where user_id = 18;
UPDATE 1
e_commerce=# update user_info set phn_no2 = 9653248512 where user_id = 17;
UPDATE 1
e_commerce=# select * from log_user;
log_id | user_id | action | cur_date
     8
              17
                 | Inserted | 2021-10-17
     9
              18
                   Inserted
                              2021-10-17
    10
              18
                   Updated
                              2021-10-17
    11
                   Updated
                              2021-10-17
(4 rows)
```

#### 3) Deletion in user\_info

```
CREATE FUNCTION public.logfuncdelete()
  RETURNS trigger
  LANGUAGE 'plpgsql'
  COST 100
  VOLATILE NOT LEAKPROOF
AS $BODY$
BEGIN
            INSERT INTO log user(user id, action, cur date) VALUES
(old.user_id, 'Delete', current_date);
            RETURN OLD;
END:
$BODY$;
CREATE TRIGGER log delete
  BEFORE DELETE
  ON public.user info
  FOR EACH ROW
  EXECUTE FUNCTION public.logfuncdelete();
```

#### **Query:**

```
select * from log_user;
delete from user_info where user_id in (17, 18);
select * from log_user;
```

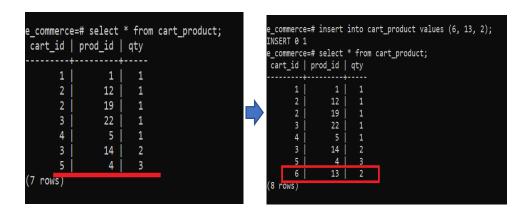
```
_commerce=# select * from log_user;
log_id | user_id | action
                               cur_date
     8
               17
                    Inserted
                               2021-10-17
     9
               18
                    Inserted
                               2021-10-17
                   Updated
    10
                               2021-10-17
               18
    11
               17 | Updated
                               2021-10-17
(4 rows)
e_commerce=# delete from user_info where user_id in (17, 18);
DELETE 2
e commerce=# select * from log_user;
log_id | user_id | action | cur_date
     8
               17
                    Inserted
                               2021-10-17
     9
               18
                    Inserted
                               2021-10-17
    10
               18
                    Updated
                               2021-10-17
    11
               17
                    Updated
                               2021-10-17
    12
               18
                    Delete
                               2021-10-17
    13
               17
                               2021-10-17
                    Delete
(6 rows)
```

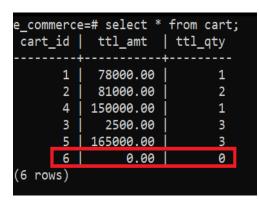
4) Trigger will be called after New Data is inserted into cart\_product table and update the value of quantity in product table and value of ttl amt and ttl qtv in cart table.

```
CREATE FUNCTION public.cartfunc()
  RETURNS trigger
  LANGUAGE 'plpgsql'
  COST 100
  VOLATILE NOT LEAKPROOF
AS $BODY$
DECLARE
             x numeric;
 BEGIN
       select quantity into x from product where prod id=new.prod id;
       x := x - new.qty;
       update product set quantity = x where prod_id=new.prod_id;
       update cart set ttl_amt = ttl_amt + ( new.qty * ( select price from
product where prod_id = new.prod_id ) )
       where cart_id = new.cart_id;
       update cart set ttl_qty = ttl_qty + new.qty where cart_id =
new.cart id;
       return new;
 END;
$BODY$;
CREATE TRIGGER cartinsert
  AFTER INSERT
  ON public.cart product
  FOR EACH ROW
  EXECUTE FUNCTION public.cartfunc();
```

#### **Query:**

insert into cart\_product values (6, 13, 2);





cart_id   ttl_amt   ttl_qty	
1   78000.00   1	
2   81000.00   2	
4   150000.00   1	
3   2500.00   3	
5   165000.00   3	
6   68000.00   2	
(6 rows)	

od_id	sup_id	scat_id	prod_name	quantity	price	discount
1	1	1	Dell G3	7	78000.00	10.00
2	1	1	Dell G5	10	84000.00	1.54
3	1	1	Dell G7	15	110000.00	15.00
5	2	1	MacBook Pro	32	150000.00	30.00
6	3	2	HP Ryzen 3	41	65000.00	12.00
7	4	2	Lenovo Ideacentre	12	62000.00	10.00
8	5	3	HP ChromeBook	10	34000.00	20.00
9	1	4	Samsung Guru	17	1000.00	5.00
10	1	4	Nokia 5233	5	1600.00	10.00
11	2	5	IPhone 13	10	90000.00	10.00
12	2	5	Samsng Fold 3	15	78000.00	5.00
13	2	5	Oneplus Nord	17	34000.00	7.00
14	3	6	Mi Earphone	12	400.00	0.00
15	3	6	Realme Earphone	10	450.00	0.00
16	4	7	Realme Bud 3	8	1500.00	0.00
17	4	7	Oneplus Bullet	9	2000.00	0.00
18	5	8	AirPods Pro	16	25000.00	0.00
19	5	8	Oneplus Buds Z	15	3000.00	0.00
20	1	9	Apple MD861ZM	10	3500.00	0.00
21	2	10	Realme 10000mAh	5	800.00	0.00
22	2	10	Realme 20000mAh	7	1700.00	0.00
23	3	10	Mi 3i 10000mAh	10	800.00	0.00
24	3	10	Mi 3i 2000mAh	10	1500.00	0.00
25	4	10	Samsung WINgFI	10	600.00	0.00
4	2	1	MacBook	18	55000.00	6.00

rod_id	sup_id	scat_id	prod_name	quantity	price	discount
1	1	1	Dell G3	7	78000.00	10.00
2	1	1	Dell G5	10	84000.00	1.54
3	1	1	Dell G7	15	110000.00	15.00
5	2	1	MacBook Pro	32	150000.00	30.00
6	3	2	HP Ryzen 3	41	65000.00	12.00
7	4	2	Lenovo Ideacentre	12	62000.00	10.00
8	5	3	HP ChromeBook	10	34000.00	20.00
9	1	4	Samsung Guru	17	1000.00	5.00
10	1	4	Nokia 5233	5	1600.00	10.00
11	2	5	IPhone 13	10	90000.00	10.00
12	2	5	Samsng Fold 3	15	78000.00	5.00
14	3	6	Mi Earphone	12	400.00	0.00
15	3	6	Realme Earphone	10	450.00	0.00
16	4	7	Realme Bud 3	8	1500.00	0.00
17	4	7	Oneplus Bullet	9	2000.00	0.00
18	5	8	AirPods Pro	16	25000.00	0.00
19	5	8	Oneplus Buds Z	15	3000.00	0.00
20	1	9	Apple MD861ZM	10	3500.00	0.00
21	2	10	Realme 10000mAh	5	800.00	0.00
22	2	10	Realme 20000mAh	7	1700.00	0.00
23	3	10	Mi 3i 10000mAh	10	800.00	0.00
24	3	10	Mi 3i 2000mAh	10	1500.00	0.00
25	4	10	Samsung WINgFI	10	600.00	0.00
4	2	1	MacBook	18	55000.00	6.00
13	2	5	Oneplus Nord	15	34000.00	7.00

#### • Functions

Function gives the in-stock quantity excluding product in cart of particular prod\_id from cart\_product table.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION public.remaining(
      pid numeric)
  RETURNS numeric
  LANGUAGE 'plpgsql'
  COST 100
  VOLATILE PARALLEL UNSAFE
AS $BODY$
DECLARE
             stock numeric;
             sell numeric;
             remain numeric;
 BEGIN
             select pro.quantity into stock from product pro where pro.prod_id=pid;
             select sum(cp.qty) into sell from cart_product cp where
cp.prod_id=pid;
             remain := stock - sell;
             return remain;
 END;
$BODY$;
Query:
      select sc.scat_name, p.prod_name, p.quantity, remaining(13)
      from product p
      inner join cart_product cp on cp.prod_id=p.prod_id
      inner join sub_category sc on sc.scat_id=p.scat_id
      where p.prod_id=13;
```

#### • Cursors

1) Using Cursor getting the product details which have Quantity more than 15.

BEGIN;

DECLARE mycur CURSOR FOR

SELECT \* FROM product WHERE quantity > 15;

FETCH NEXT FROM mycur;

FETCH 2 FROM mycur;

FETCH LAST FROM mycur;

COMMIT;

```
SQL Shell (psql)
e_commerce=# BEGIN;
bedIn
e_commerce=*# DECLARE mycur CURSOR FOR
e_commerce-*# SELECT * FROM product WHERE quantity > 15;
DECLARE CURSOR
e_commerce=*# FETCH NEXT FROM mycur;
prod_id | sup_id | scat_id | prod_name | quantity | price | discount
                               1 | MacBook Pro |
                                                                 32 | 150000.00 |
e_commerce=*# FETCH 2 FROM mycur;
prod_id | sup_id | scat_id | prod_name | quantity | price | discount
                                  2 | HP Ryzen 3
4 | Samsung Gur
                                                                   41 | 65000.00
                                                                                             12.00
                                       Samsung Guru
                                                                           1000.00
(2 rows)
e_commerce=*# FETCH LAST FROM mycur;
prod_id | sup_id | scat_id | prod_name | quantity | price | discount
                                                               18 | 55000.00 |
                                  1 | MacBook |
(1 row)
e commerce=*# COMMIT;
COMMIT
e_commerce=#
```

2) Function takes product amount and discount and give the product name which is come under these criteria given by user.

```
CREATE OR REPLACE FUNCTION public.prodfunc(
      pr numeric,
      dis numeric)
  RETURNS character varying
  LANGUAGE 'plpgsql'
  COST 100
  VOLATILE PARALLEL UNSAFE
AS $BODY$
declare
      mycur cursor for select * from product where price >= pr;
      prodata record;
      ret varchar;
begin
      open mycur;
      loop
             fetch mycur into prodata;
             exit when not found;
             if prodata.discount>dis then
                    ret := prodata.prod_name;
             end if;
      end loop;
      close mycur;
      return ret;
end;
$BODY$;
```

```
e_commerce=# select prodfunc(50000, 15.0);
   prodfunc
-----
MacBook Pro
(1 row)
e_commerce=#
```

## **CONCLUSION**

The development of this Project includes so many roles like customers and supplier. It is very important to identify the system requirements by properly collecting required data to interact with the system. Proper design builds upon this foundation give a blueprint, which is actually implemented in real life. On realizing the importance of the systematic documentation all the processes are implemented using a software engineering approach.

While doing this project we faced many real time problems and learned how to tackle It smoothly. We have gained a lot of practical knowledge from this project, which we think, shall make us stand in a good state in the future.

## **BIBLIOGRAPHY**

- For the successful implementation of this project, we referred to many websites and books.
- The schema was designed by taking ideas from website of "Amazon", "Flipkart" and many E-Commerce website.
- We created the ER Diagram and Schema Diagram on "Creatly.com".
- Mostly we referred the online material for syntax of Triggers, Procedures, Functions and Cursors.

#### **Reference Book:**

**Database System Concepts** 

-Abraham Silberschatz, Henry F. Korth & S. Sudarshan 4th Ed. McGraw-Hill 1991

#### **Reference Website:**

- www.mysqltutorial.org
- www.w3resource.com
- www.w3schools.com
- www.stackoverflow.com
- www.tutorialspoint.com