#### Introduction

Hello, my name is \_\_\_\_\_\_. I'm with the High/Scope Educational Research Foundation of Ypsilanti, Michigan. Beginning in the years before you attended school, you were part of a research project called the High/Scope Perry Preschool Study. Over the years since then, you answered questions that helped us learn more about people's lives from childhood to adulthood.

Now, I'd like to talk to you about important parts of your adult life – your family, your health, jobs you may have had, how you meet your economic needs, and your activities in the community. We will keep all of your answers completely confidential. We will not share them with anyone who is not connected with this research. Your name will not be attached to your answers on any computer files. Please tell me exactly what you think, not what you think I want to hear. If there are any questions that are not clear to you or that you feel are too personal, please tell me.

## INTERVIEW

## Schooling

To begin, I'd like to ask you some questions about your education and training.

17.	What educational or training programs have you participated in?	(Complete all that apply.)
	High school (Check one.)	
	Some high school: Highest grade completed: Graduate of regular high school Received GED certificate Graduate of adult high school	
-	Job training program	
	School and location:	
	Major field of study:	
	Certification earned:	
	Dates attended:	
_	Second job-training program	
	School and location:	
	Major field of study:	
	Certification earned:	
	Dates attended:	
_	College	
	School and location:	
	Major field of study:	
	Dates attended:	
	No degree earned Degree earned (specify):	

S	econd college or graduate school
	School and location:
	Major field of study:
	Dates attended:
	No degree earned Degree earned (specify):
B. Are y	ou currently enrolled in an educational or training program?
	Yes —
	Do you expect to complete it? NoYes (specify expected date):
	School and location:
	Major field of study:
	Type of degree or certification sought:
. Do yo _No 	Yes ————————————————————————————————————
	What is the program you plan to complete?
	In what month and year do you plan to complete it?
. What	magazines does your family get regularly?

21. Does your family get	a daily newspaper?				
No Yes					
22. How often do you read:	Never/less than once a month	1-3 times a month	Weekly	1-3 times a week	Daily
Newspapers			****	************	
Magazines					
Books					
23. Do you use a compute	er at home?				
No Yes - Is it connected to	o the Internet?	_No	_ Yes		
Go to the next page.					

# Marital Status and Spouse

24.	What is your marital status?
	Single, not cohabiting Divorced or separated, not cohabiting Widowed, not cohabiting Cohabiting with partner Married
	What is the highest grade or educational level completed by your current spouse or partner?
	Highest grade or educational level completed:
	Spouse or partner is in school (Specify level):
	Is your spouse or partner currently employed?
	Not employedYes
	Is your spouse or partner employed part-time or full-time?
	Part-time Full-time
	What is your spouse's or partner's occupation?

No Yes - How m	any times?	·		times —
What month and divorced or wid		each marriage begin and,	if applicable, what ye	ear were you
Month/year b	egan:	Month/year ended (if applicable):		
	_		Divorced	Widowed
	-		Divorced	Widowed
	-		Divorced	Widowed
Health and Health S	Services			
Now I have some que	estions abo	out your health and the hea	alth services that you	use.
26. Would you say th	nat in gener	ral your health is:		
Excellent				
Very Good				
Good				
Fair				

27. In the past 15 years, has your health ever stopped you from working for a week or more, including holding a job or being able to do housework?

What is or was the major impairment or health pro-	blem that has limited your activitie
(Read only if necessary.)	
Arthritis or rheumatismFractures, bone or joint injuryLung or breathing problemEye or vision problemHypertension or high blood pressureDiabetesDepression, anxiety or emotional problem	Back or neck problem Walking problem Hearing problem Heart problem Stroke problem Cancer Surgery - Type:
Other impairment or problem (specify):	
Has your doctor ever prescribed medication or med	lical treatment for your condition(s
No Yes	
Do you take your medication or follow your tre	atment plan exactly as prescribed?

28. During the past 12 months, have you been admitted as a patient in the hospital for any reason?
No Yes
How many times were you admitted as a patient in the hospital in the past 12 months?
times
How many nights did you stay as a patient in a hospital, altogether, in the past 12 months?
nights
Why did you go to the hospital? (Do not read list; check all that apply.)
Accident or injurySurgery
Illness, no operationChildbirth, abortion, miscarriage
Emotional or mental problem  Drug or alcohol problem
Other (specify):
29. Aside from hospitalization, were there any times during the past 12 months when you stayed in bed most or all of the day because of illness? NoYes
How many times?
What was the matter? (Check all that apply. Probe any answers that do not explain what they had or why they had to stay in bed.)
Flu, cold sore throat, virusAsthma, bronchitis, pneumonia  Menstrual or pregnancy problemsDrug-related
Alcohol-relatedStomach ailment
Exhaustion, fatigueDepression Accident
Other (specify):
<b>↓</b>

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33.	Do you have any kind of health care coverage, including health insurance, prepaid plans such as HMOs (Health Maintenance Organizations), or government plans such as Medicare or Medicaid?
	No
	Yes Name of insurer
34.	How is most of your medical care paid for? Is the coverage through:
	(Please read.)
	Your employer
	Someone else's employer
	A plan that you or someone else buys on your own
	Medicaid or Medical Assistance [or substitute state program name]
	The military, CHAMPUS, TriCare, or the VA [or CHAMP-VA]
	Medicare
	Some other source (specify):
	Out of pocket

35.	During the past 15 years, was there any time that you did not have any health insurance or coverage?
	No
	Yes
	About how long were you without health care coverage?
	(Read only if necessary.)
	6 months
	1 year
l	2 years
	5 years
	6-10 years
	More than 10 years
İ	Never
	What is the main reason you were without health care coverage?  (Read only if necessary.)
	Lost job or changed employers Spouse or parent lost job or changed employers (includes any person who had insurance from their job before they left their job) Became divorced or separated
	Spouse or parent died
ļ	Became ineligible because of age or because left school
	Employer doesn't offer or stopped offering coverage
	Cut back to part time or became temporary employee
	Benefits from employer or former employer ran out
- {	Couldn't afford to pay the premiums
	Insurance company refused coverage
	Lost Medicaid or Medical Assistance eligibility
	Other (specify):

36.	About how long has it been since you last had your blood pressure taken by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional?
	(Read only if necessary.)  Within the past 6 months (1 to 6 months ago)  Within the past year (6 to 12 months ago)  Within the past 2 years (1 to 2 years ago)  Within the past 5 years (2 to 5 years ago)  5 or more years ago  Never
37.	Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health professional that you have high blood pressure?
	No
	Yes
	Have you been told this on more than one occasion or only once?
	More than onceOnly once
38.	♦ Have you ever been tested for diabetes?
	No Yes
39.	Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have diabetes?
	No
	Yes - Ask females: Was this only when you were pregnant?NoYes
	How old were you when you were told you have diabetes?years old
	Are you now taking insulin or other medicine for diabetes as prescribed?
	NoNiss doses occasionallyExactly as prescribed
↓ ¹	<b>↓</b>

40.	Did a doctor ever tell you that you had asthma?
	No Yes —
	Do you still have asthma?
	No Yes - Do you take medicine for asthma?NoOccasionallyDaily
41.	▼ During the past 12 months, have you had chronic pain, aching, stiffness or swelling in or around a joint?
	No Yes
	Have you ever been told by a doctor that you have arthritis?
	No Yes - Which kind?RheumatoidOsteoarthritisOther
	Do you take medicine for arthritis?NoYes
<b>↓</b> 42.	How long has it been since you last visited a dentist or a dental clinic for any reason?  Include visits to dental specialists, such as orthodontists.
	Read only if necessary  Within the past year (1 to 12 months ago)  Within the past 2 years (1 to 2 years ago)  Within the past 5 years (2 to 5 years ago)  5 or more years ago  Never
43.	How many of your permanent teeth have been removed because of tooth decay or gum disease? (Do not include teeth lost for other reasons, such as injury or orthodontics.)
	None1 or 23 to 56 or more but not allAll

The next questions are about fitness, recreation, or physical activities other than your regular job duties.

44. During the past month, did you participate regularly in any physical activities such as

walking for exercise, running, sports or other fitness exercise? \_\_Yes -What type of physical activity or exercise did you spend the most time doing during the past month? How often did you take part in this activity during the past month? Two or more times per week Once per week Two or three times per month Once a month Rarely or never 45. About how much do you weigh without shoes? . . . . . . pounds 46. About how tall are you without shoes? . . . . . \_ \_\_\_\_ feet, \_\_\_\_ inches 47. In the past 15 years have you made any changes in your diet for health reasons? Yes - Describe changes: 48. Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes (= 5 packs) in your entire life? No Yes

1_	No Yes
	If yes, do you now smoke cigarettes every day or just some days?
	Every daySome days
	If daily, how many cigarettes do you usually smoke each day? cigare
	Have you ever tried to stop smoking for more than a week?
	No Yes
	During the past month, have you had at least one drink of any alcoholic beverage such a
	beer, wine, wine coolers, or liquor?  No Yes —
	beer, wine, wine coolers, or liquor?
	beer, wine, wine coolers, or liquor?  No Yes —
	beer, wine, wine coolers, or liquor?  No Yes  During the past month, how many days did you drink any alcoholic beverages?  A drink is 1 can or bottle of beer, 1 glass of wine, 1 can or bottle of wine cooler, 1 cocktail, or 1 shot of liquor. On the days when you had a drink, about how
	During the past month, how many days did you drink any alcoholic beverages?  A drink is 1 can or bottle of beer, 1 glass of wine, 1 can or bottle of wine cooler, 1 cocktail, or 1 shot of liquor. On the days when you had a drink, about how many drinks did you drink on the average?
	During the past month, how many days did you drink any alcoholic beverages?  A drink is 1 can or bottle of beer, 1 glass of wine, 1 can or bottle of wine cooler, 1 cocktail, or 1 shot of liquor. On the days when you had a drink, about how many drinks did you drink on the average?
	During the past month, how many days did you drink any alcoholic beverages?  A drink is 1 can or bottle of beer, 1 glass of wine, 1 can or bottle of wine cooler, 1 cocktail, or 1 shot of liquor. On the days when you had a drink, about how many drinks did you drink on the average?

The next questions are about your use of drugs or medications on your own.

51. By "on your own" we mean either without a doctor's prescription, in large prescribed, or for a longer period than prescribed. With this definition in past 15 years, did you ever use any of the following substances on your or	nind, durii	s than ng the
Sedatives, sleeping pills, tranquilizers, amphetamines, prescription painkillers, or antidepressants (e.g. Seconal, Valium, speed, Demoral, Percodan, Prozac) not as prescribed by a doctor	No	Yes
Marijuana or hashish	No	Yes
Cocaine or crack or free base	No	Yes
LSD or other hallucinogens (e.g. PCP, angel dust, peyote, ecstasy (MDMA), mescaline)	No	Yes
Heroin	No	Yes
What part of your life was affected?  (Read list; check all that apply.)  Your work on a job  Your marriage or love life  Caring for your children, if you have them  Caring for your home  Your physical health  Your mental or emotional health  Your finances  Anything else (specify):  (For each of the above checked, ask):		
What substance or substances caused the trouble?		

3. Have you ever felt that you needed treatment for drug use or drinking?  No	
Yes —	
Have you ever been treated for drug use or drinking?	
No - What kept you from going into treatment?	
Yes - How many times have you been in treatment in the past 15 years?	
	times
Was the treatment (check one for each period of treatment):	
voluntary court-orderedordered by emplo	oyer
Current Employment	
Now I have some questions about your present and past jobs.	
4. Are you working now?	
No	
Are you looking for a job now?No	
Go to Employment History, item 62.	
Yes - Are you looking for another job now?NoYes	

one	·.				
55.	What is the title of your current	job, and what do	you do?		
56.	What is the type of setting of yo	our current job, s	uch as a factory	or a restauran	t?
<u></u> 57.	How many hours per week (ave	rage) do you wo	rk at this job? .		hours
58.	What is the pay, before taxes, pe	er hour and per n	month?	\$	per hour
				\$	per month
59.	Month and year this job began:			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
60.	In this job, how satisfied are you:	Very dissatisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Fairly satisfied	Very satisfied
Ove	erall				
Wit	h pay				
Wit	h the type of work				4111111
Wit	h your co-workers	<u> </u>			
Wit	h your supervisor				
Wit	h your opportunity to advance				4-2

The following questions deal with your current job or jobs. Tell me first about your main job, the one that is most important to you, and then about your second most important job if you have

What is the job	title of this other job, and what do you do?	-
What is the typ	e of setting of this job?	
How many hou	rs a week on average do you work at this job?	hc
What is the pay	before taxes, per hour and per month? \$	per h
	\$	per mo
<del> </del>		
loyment Histor	7	
I have some que	stions about jobs you've held in the past.	
Thave some que		
_	mployed in the past 15 years?	
_		
Have you been e		
Have you been e		
No - Why not	•	
Have you been e No - Why not		

	Past job	Past job	Past job	Past job
ob title/work activity				
Type of setting				
lours per week (average)				
ay per hour				
Nonth and year job began				
Ionth and year job ended				
ob satisfaction:	ţ			
Very dissatisfied				<u></u>
Somewhat dissatisfied				<del></del>
Fairly satisfied			·	
Very satisfied				
Money				
Now I have some quest confidential.	tions about money	. Remember all you	ur answers will be ke	pt completely

67.	Was this a typical month?
	Yes
	No
	If no, what made it different?
	What is a typical month's earnings?
<b>∀</b> 68.	What is the total earnings you (and your spouse or partner) received from work last calendar year (January to December), before taxes?
	Past year's earnings of respondent:
	Past year's earnings of spouse or partner:
69.	Do you have a savings account or save or invest money in other ways such as a pension, retirement plan, or stocks, either on your own or through your job (include joint accounts or investments with spouse or partner)?
	NoYes - What types?
70.	Do you have any life insurance?
	No Yes
71.	Do you use a checking account (include joint accounts with spouse or partner)?
	No Yes
72.	Do you use one or more credit cards?
	No Yes

73.	What are your monthly payments for the following?	
	Loans or leases on one or more cars: \$	per month
	One or more credit cards:	per month
	Education loans:	per month
	Other loans:	per month
74.	Have you ever had to declare bankruptcy?	
	No Yes	
75.	If you have a former spouse, do you contribute to his or her financial support?	
	Not applicableNo, do not give money to former spouseYes	per month
76.	If you have <u>any</u> children who do not live with you, do you contribute to their finan support?	cial
	Not applicableNo, do not contribute to support of own child (or children)Yes	per month
	If you have ever been divorced, do you now receive alimony from a former spouse own support?	for your
	Not applicableNo, do not receive money from former spouse for own supportYes	per month
	If you have any children living with you whose other parent does not live with you now receive money for child support from the child's other parent?	ı, do you
	Not applicableNo, do not receive money from other parent for child supportYes	per month

79.	Do you (and your current spouse or partner) regularly receive money from family other than for work?	ly or friends
	No Yes\$	per month
80.	Did you (and your current spouse) receive any type of financial welfare assistant government in the past two months?	ce from the
	No Yes —	
	What are the sources of these funds and the dollars, or dollar value, per month?	?
	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF): \$	_per month
	Food Stamps:	_ per month
	Child care subsidy:	per month
	Supplemental Security Income (SSI):\$	per month
	Unemployment compensation:\$	per month
	General Welfare Assistance:	_ per month
	Medicaid:	per month
	Other (specify):: \$:	per month
	At any time during the past 15 years, have you received welfare assistance from any of the government sources just mentioned?  No  Yes  Yes	AFDC or
	How many of those 15 years have you received welfare?	years
	In what states have you received welfare?	
	Have you ever been refused public assistance because of the time limits rule?	
	No Yes	
₩	<u> </u>	

82.	Currently, in addition to the things we've mentioned, do you (and your spouse or partner) regularly receive any other money?
	No
	Yes: \$per month
	What are the sources of these funds?
<b>/</b> }.	♦ Do you (and spouse or partner) sometimes receive money for occasional jobs, such as babysitting or errands?
	No Yes —
	What occasional jobs do you (and your spouse or partner) get paid for?
	Dollars in the past 12 months from these jobs?
	If you (and your spouse or partner) ever find that you're short of money to meet some expenses, where do you get the money you need?
•	How often during the past 12 months did you find yourself short of money for living expenses? times
	During the past 12 months, how much additional money did you have to get, in total?
	\$
	In the past month, considering all the sources we've discussed, what was your total household income from all sources before taxes? \$
	2.7

## Living Arrangements

Now I have some questions about your living arrangements.

88.	Who do you live with at this time? Indicate	number of persons in the cal	tegory.
	Live alone	Other children	
	Spouse	Mother or stepmothe	er
	Partner (spouse equivalent)	Father or stepfather	
	Room-mate(s) of the same sex	Grandparent(s)	
	Room-mate(s) of the opposite sex (not	Aunts, uncles, other	relatives
	spouse)	Brothers and sisters	(including
	Children of your own	stepbrothers and step	osisters)
	Step children	Other(s) (specify):	
89.	How many persons are living in your house	hold, counting yourself?	persons
90.	How many are under 18 years of age?		persons
91.	Last year, from January to December, what sources of each person in your household, in		
Re	elationship to Respondent	Monthl	y Contribution
Re	espondent	\$	
Sp	ouse or partner	\$	
		\$	
		\$	
		\$	
		<b>\$</b>	
92.	What type of household dwelling do you liv	ve in?	
	(Check one.)		
	House		
	Duplex (or double house)		
	Apartment, town house		
	Mobile home or trailer		
	Condominium		
	Dormitory/single room		
	Other (specify):		

93.	How is this household dwelling	paid for?	
	Own; loan repayment: \$	per month	
	Rent:		\$ per month
	Others own or rent:		\$ per month
	Public subsidy		
	Staying with someone tempo	orarily	
94.	How many rooms, including bath	hrooms, are in your residence?	rooms
95.	How many times have you move	ed in the past 15 years?	times
96.	Have you ever lived outside of M	Iichigan?	
	No Yes —		
	In addition to Michigan, what o	ther states have you lived in and d	uring what years?
	State:	From	To
<b>↓</b> 97.	Which of the following do you (a	and your spouse or partner) own?	
	Washer		
	_ Dryer _ Number of televisions		
Go t	o the next page.		

#### Childrearing

98. Females only: I have some questions about pregnancy. Are you now or have you ever been pregnant?

[ \	Yes —
F	
	How many times have you been pregnant? tir
	How many, if any, voluntary abortions have you had? aborti-
	How many, if any, miscarriages have you had? miscarria
	How many, if any, were given up for adoption? given up for adopt

Everyone: Now we have a series of questions about your experience in raising children.

99. Have you had any biological children?

How many?	childrer
What month(s) and year(s) wer	e they born?
How many of them are still live	ng? childrer

100.	. Have you raised any other children?	
	No Yes —	
	How many?chi	ildren
	What were their relationships to you?	
	How many of them are still living?	ildren
101.	Do you have any grandchildren or step-grandchildren?	
N	No Yes - How many? grando	hildren
The n	next set of questions pertains to your experience in raising children.	
102.	How many children have you had a major role in raising for at least four years, whether the child was biological or not?	children
	If no children, go to Neighborhood, item 211.	
Now :	v let's talk about the two oldest children you have had a major role in raising.	
Oldes	est Child You Had a Major Role in Raising	
103.	What is the name of the oldest (or only) child you have had a major role in raising?	
Z	Use this name wherever "CHILD" appears in the following items.	
104.	What is CHILD's relationship to you?	
105.	CHILD's gender:MaleFemale	
106.	What is CHILD's date of birth:/	
107.	At what ages was CHILD when you had a major childrearing role?	

108.	What is CHILD's current age:
109.	Did CHILD attend a child care center, nursery school, preschool, pre-kindergarten, or Head Start Program when he or she was 3 or 4-years-old? (Check all that apply.)
	Child care center
	Nursery school Preschool
	Pre-kindergarten
	Head start
-	Did not attend program
110.	Does CHILD now attend school?
-	No - Why not
-	Yes - Current grade or level:
111.	What educational programs has CHILD completed? Check all that apply.
	Still in school
_	Dropped out before completing high school - Highest grade completed:
_	Graduate of regular high school
-	Received GED certificate
-	Graduate of adult high school One or more job training programs
-	College, no degree earned
-	College degree earned - Type of degree:
112.	How much does CHILD like to read books (OR, if child does not yet read, have books read
	to them)?
-	Hates to read books
-	Is not interested in reading books
-	Likes to read books  Loves to read books
-	Loves to read books

If CHILD's current age is 18 or younger, go to item 134.

# Oldest Child: Age 19 or Older

113. How well did CHILD do in high school academically?
FailingBelow averageAverageAbove average
114. In your opinion, did CHILD perform up to his or her academic ability?
No - Why not?YesUnsure
115. Has CHILD ever received special recognition for academic achievement, such as being on the honor roll?
No Yes —
At what level or levels of schooling?Elementary schoolMiddle schoolHigh school
↓ 116. How well did CHILD behave in school?
Almost never a problemOccasionally a problemFrequently a problemConstantly a problem
117. Were you called more than once to the school to discuss CHILD's behavior?
No Yes
118. Has CHILD ever been suspended or expelled from school?
No Yes

119. Did CHILD receive special help such as tutoring?
No Yes
120. Did CHILD ever repeat a grade?
No Yes - How many grades did CHILD repeat?
121. Was CHILD ever classified by the school as needing special education?
No Yes
122. After CHILD finished (finishes) high school, what did (do) you expect him/her to do? (Check all that apply.)
Get a jobSign up for military serviceGet in some technical training programGo to community college or a technical schoolGo to college Other (specify):
Not sure
123. How much schooling do you expect that CHILD will complete? (Check one.)
11 <sup>th</sup> grade or lessGraduate from high schoolPost-high school vocational trainingUp to 2 years of collegeMore than 2 years of collegeGraduate from a 4-year collegeMaster's degreeM.D., law, Ph.D., or other doctoral degree
124. In general, how satisfied are you with the way CHILD is developing?
Not as well as you expectedAbout the way you expectedBetter than you expected

125. Is CHILD employed?
No Yes:Full time ORPart time - Job type:
126. In the past 24 months, how many months has CHILD been neither employed nor in school
month
127. Has CHILD ever received any type of welfare assistance?
NoYes:Number of years Type of welfare:
128. Has CHILD ever been arrested?
No Yes
Number of arrests
Reason for arrest(s)
Location(s) (city, state)
129. What is CHILD's marital status?
Single, not cohabitingDivorced or separated, not cohabitingWidowed, not cohabitingCohabiting with partnerMarried

#### 130. Has CHILD ever been married?

What month and year did each marriage begin a divorced or widowed?	and, if applicable, what y	
Month/year began: Month/year ended	:	
	Divorced	Widowed
	Divorced	Widowed
	Divorced	Widowed
No  Yes - Number of children:  Month/year each born:		
32. Does CHILD own a car?		
No Yes		

133. Has your doctor or health professional ever said that CHILD had:	Yes	No
A seizure or convulsion?		
Asthma?		
Diabetes?		
More than 3 ear infections in a year?		
Speech impairment or delay?		
Serious hearing difficulty or deafness?		
Serious difficulty seeing or blindness?		
Mental retardation?		
A serious emotional disturbance?		
Anemia or iron deficiency?		
Elevated levels of lead in the blood?		
Orthopedic impairment?		
Developmental delay?		
A learning disability? (Specify):		
Autism?		
Hyperactivity or attention deficit disorder (ADD or ADHD)?	· .	
Any other problems? Specify:		

If more than one child, go to Next Oldest Child You Had a Major Role in Raising, item 157.

If only one child, go to Neighborhood, item 211.

## Oldest Child: Age 18 or Younger

134.	How well is CHILD doing (or if no longer in school, did CHILD do) in school academically?
	Failing
	Below average
	Average
	Above average
135.	In your opinion, does (did) CHILD perform up to his or her academic ability?
	No - Why not?
	Yes
-	Unsure
136.	Has CHILD ever received special recognition for academic achievement, such as being on the honor roll?
N	Jo
	Yes V
	At what level or levels of schooling?Elementary schoolMiddle schoolHigh school
137.	Does (did) CHILD participate in any activities such as sports, music lessons, or a boys' or girls' club?
-	No Yes - List activities:
138.	How well does (did) CHILD behave in school?
 	Almost never a problem Occasionally a problem Frequently a problem Constantly a problem

139.	Have you been called more than once to the school to discuss CHILD's behavior?
	No
	Yes
140.	Has CHILD ever been suspended or expelled from school?
	No Yes
141.	Does (did) CHILD receive special help such as tutoring?
	No Yes
142.	Did CHILD ever repeat a grade?
-	NoYes - How many grades did CHILD repeat?
143.	Has CHILD ever been classified by the school as needing special education?
-	No Yes
144.	How often do (did) you help CHILD with homework?
- - - -	Never Less than once a month Once a month or so Once a week or so Several times a week Every day
145.	To what extent does (did) CHILD talk with you about problems in school or with friends?
- - - -	NeverOnce in awhileSometimesUsuallyAlways

146.	Most children get so angry at their parents that they say things like "I hate you" or swear when they are very upset. As I read this list, please tell me which actions you would take if this happened. (Check all that apply.)
	Ground the child
	Spank the child
	Talk with the child
	Give the child a household chore
	Ignore it
	Send the child to a room for more than 1 hour
	Take away the child's allowance
	Take away tv, phone, or other privileges
	Have the child take a short timeout
	Other (specify):
147.	After CHILD finishes (finished) high school, what do (did) expect him/her to do? (Check all that apply.)
	Get a job
	Sign up for military service
	Get in some technical training program
•	Go to community college or a technical school
	Go to college
	Other (specify):
	Not sure
148.	How much schooling do you expect that CHILD will complete? (Check one.)
	11 <sup>th</sup> grade or less
	Graduate from high school
	Post-high school vocational training
	Up to 2 years of college
	More than 2 years of college
	Graduate from a 4-year college
	Master's degree
	M.D., law, Ph.D., or other doctoral degree
149.	In general, how satisfied are you with the way CHILD is developing?
	Not as well as you expected
•	About the way you expected
•	Better than you expected

150. Is CHILD employed?
No Yes:Full time ORPart time - Job type:
151. Has CHILD ever received any type of welfare assistance?
Not applicableNoYes:Number of years Type of welfare:
152. Has CHILD ever been arrested?
No Yes—
Number of arrests  Reason for arrest(s)
Location(s) (city, state)
153. What is CHILD's marital status?
Single, not cohabiting Divorced or separated, not cohabiting Widowed, not cohabiting Cohabiting with partner Married
Go to the next page.

### 154. Has CHILD ever been married?

	How many times? What month and year did divorced or widowed?			
	Month/year began:	Month/year ended:		
			Divorced	Widowed
			Divorced	Widowed
			Divorced	Widowed
<b>↓</b> 155.	Does CHILD have any b	viological children?		
	No Yes - Number of child	dren:		
	Month/year eacl	n born:		

40

Go to the next page.

156. Has your doctor or health professional ever said that CHILD had:	Yes	No
A seizure or convulsion?		
Asthma?		
Diabetes?		
More than 3 ear infections in a year?		
Speech impairment or delay?	·	
Serious hearing difficulty or deafness?		
Serious difficulty seeing or blindness?	***************************************	
Mental retardation?		
A serious emotional disturbance?		
Anemia or iron deficiency?		
Elevated levels of lead in the blood?	·	
Orthopedic impairment?		
Developmental delay?	-	
A learning disability? (specify):		
Autism?		
Hyperactivity or attention deficit disorder (ADD or ADHD)?		
Any other problems? (specify):		-

If more than one child, continue.

If only one child, go to Neighborhood, item 211.

## Next Oldest Child You Had a Major Role in Raising

157	What is the name of the next oldest child you have had a major role in raising?
	Use this name in the following items wherever CHILD appears.
158.	What is CHILD's relationship to you?
159.	CHILD's gender:MaleFemale
160.	What is CHILD's date of birth:/
161.	At what ages was CHILD when you had a major childrearing role?
162.	What is CHILD's current age:
163.	Did CHILD attend a child care center, nursery school, preschool, pre-kindergarten, or Head Start Program when he or she was 3 or 4-years-old? <i>(Check all that apply.)</i>
	Child care center  Nursery school  Preschool  Pre-kindergarten  Head start  Did not attend program
164.	Does CHILD now attend school?
	No - Why not
	Yes - Current grade or level -
165.	What educational programs has CHILD completed? Check all that apply.
- - - -	Still in school Dropped out before completing high school - Highest grade completed: Graduate of regular high school Received GED certificate Graduate of adult high school One or more job training programs College, no degree earned College degree earned - Type of degree:

166. How much of to them)?	does CHILD like to read books (OR, if child does not yet read, have books read
Hates to r	read books
	erested in reading books
	read books
Loves to	read books
Г	
	If Next Oldest Child's age is 18 or younger, go to item 188.
lext Oldest Child	d: Age 19 or Older
67. How well die	d CHILD do in high school academically?
Failing	
Below ave	erage
Average	
Above av	erage
68. In your opini	ion, did CHILD perform up to his or her academic ability?
No - Why	not?
Yes	
Unsure	
69. Has CHILD the honor rol	ever received special recognition for academic achievement, such as being on ll?
No	
Yes —	
At what leve	el or levels of schooling?Elementary schoolMiddle schoolHigh school
<b>V</b>	
¥	
70. How well did	d CHILD behave in school?
Almost ne	ever a problem
	ally a problem
	y a problem
	y a problem
	, <b>F</b>
	43
	ਸ <i>ਹ</i>

171. Were you called more than once to the school to discuss CHILD's behavior?
No
Yes
172. Has CHILD ever been suspended or expelled from school?
No Yes
173. Did CHILD receive special help such as tutoring?
No
Yes
174. Did CHILD ever repeat a grade?
No Yes - How many grades did CHILD repeat?
175. Was CHILD ever classified by the school as needing special education?
No
Yes
176. After CHILD finished (finishes) high school, what do you expect him/her to do? (Check all that apply.)
Get a job
Sign up for military service
Get in some technical training program
Go to community college or a technical school
Go to college
Other (specify):
Not sure

	11th grade or less
	Graduate from high school  Post-high school vocational training
	Up to 2 years of college
	More than 2 years of college
	Graduate from a 4-year college
	Master's degree
	M.D., law, Ph.D., or other doctoral degree
78. Ir	general, how satisfied are you with the way CHILD is developing?
	_Not as well as you expected
	_About the way you expected
	_Better than you expected
79. Is	CHILD employed?
	_No Yes:Full time ORPart time - Job type:
30. Ir	the past 24 months, how many months has CHILD been neither employed nor in school
	months
21 14	
,,, ,,	as CHILD ever received any type of welfare assistance?
	_No
	_No
	_No _Yes:Number of years Type of welfare:
  32. H	_No _Yes:Number of years Type of welfare: as CHILD ever been arrested? _Yes
 32. H _No 	_No _Yes:Number of years Type of welfare: as CHILD ever been arrested?
32. H _No  N	
32. H _No  N	_No _Yes:Number of years Type of welfare: as CHILD ever been arrested? _Yes
32. H _No N	
32. H _No  N	

183. What is CHILD's marital status?		
Single, not cohabitingDivorced or separated, not cohabitingWidowed, not cohabitingCohabiting with partnerMarried		
184. Has CHILD ever been married?		
No Yes		
How many times?	and, if applicable, what ye	times ar was CHILD
	Divorced	Widowed
	Divorced	Widowed
	Divorced	Widowed
185. Does CHILD have any biological children?		
No Yes - Number of children:		
Month/year each born:		
186. Does CHILD own a car?		
No Yes		
Go to the next page		

187. Has your doctor or health professional ever said that CHILD had:	Yes	No
A seizure or convulsion?		
Asthma?	Name and Control of the Control of t	
Diabetes?		
More than 3 ear infections in a year?		
Speech impairment or delay?		
Serious hearing difficulty or deafness?		
Serious difficulty seeing or blindness?	-,	
Mental retardation?	<del> </del>	
A serious emotional disturbance?		
Anemia or iron deficiency?	**************	
Elevated levels of lead in the blood?		
Orthopedic impairment?		
Developmental delay?		
A learning disability? (specify):		
Autism?		-
Hyperactivity or attention deficit disorder (ADD or ADHD)?	-	
Any other problems? (specify):		

Go to Neighborhood, item 211.

## Next Oldest Child: Age 18 or Younger

188.	How well is CHILD doing (or if no longer in school, did CHILD do) in school academically?
	Failing
	Below average
	Average
	Above average
189.	In your opinion, does (did) CHILD perform up to his or her academic ability?
	No - Why not?
Ì	Yes
-	Unsure
190.	Has CHILD ever received special recognition for academic achievement, such as being on the honor roll?
N	No.
-	Yes
	At what level or levels of schooling?Elementary schoolMiddle schoolHigh school
191.	Does (did) CHILD participate in any activities such as sports, music lessons, or a boys' or girls' club?
_	No Yes - List activities:
192.	How well does (did) CHILD behave in school?
	Almost never a problem
-	Occasionally a problem
-	Frequently a problem
_	Constantly a problem

193.	Have you been called more than once to the school to discuss CHILD's behavior?
	No
	Yes
194.	Has CHILD ever been suspended or expelled from school?
-	No Yes
195.	Does (did) CHILD receive special help such as tutoring?
-	No Yes
196.	Did CHILD ever repeat a grade?
-	No Yes - How many grades did CHILD repeat?
197.	Has CHILD ever been classified by the school as needing special education?
	No Yes
198.	How often do (did) you help CHILD with homework?
	Never
	Less than once a month
_	Once a month or so
-	Once a week or so
-	Several times a week
-	Every day
199.	To what extent does CHILD talk with you about problems in school or with friends?
	Never
=	Once in awhile
_	Sometimes
-	Usu ally
-	Always

200.	Most children get so angry at their parents that they say things like "I hate you" or swear when they are very upset. As I read this list, please tell me which actions you would take it this happened. (Check all that apply.)
	Ground the child
	Spank the child
	Talk with the child
	Give the child a household chore
	Ignore it
	Send the child to a room for more than 1 hour
	Take away the child's allowance
	Take away tv, phone, or other privileges
	Have the child take a short timeout
	Other (specify):
201.	After CHILD finishes (finished) high school, what do (did) expect him/her to do?
	(Check all that apply.)
	Get a job
	Sign up for military service
	Get in some technical training program
	Go to community college or a technical school
	Go to college
	Other (specify):
-	Not sure
202.	How much schooling do you expect that CHILD will complete? (Check one.)
	1.1th 1 1
-	11 <sup>th</sup> grade or less
_	Graduate from high school
-	Post-high school vocational training
-	Up to 2 years of college
-	More than 2 years of college
-	Graduate from a 4-year college
-	Master's degree
-	M.D., law, Ph.D., or other doctoral degree
203.	In general, how satisfied are you with the way CHILD is developing?
_	Not as well as you expected
_	About the way you expected
_	Better than you expected

204.	Is CHILD employed?
-	No Yes:Full time ORPart time - Job type:
205.	Has CHILD ever received any type of welfare assistance?
-	Not applicableNoYes:Number of years Type of welfare:
206.	Has CHILD ever been arrested?
N	Yes —
	Number of arrests
	Reason for arrest(s)
	Location(s) (city, state)
↓ L 207.	₩ What is CHILD's marital status?
	ingle, not cohabiting bivorced or separated, not cohabiting Vidowed, not cohabiting Cohabiting with partner Married

### 208. Has CHILD ever been married?

	_No		
	Yes		
į	How many times?		times
	What month and year did each marriage begin and divorced or widowed?	, if applicable, what y	ear was CHILD
	Month/year began: Month/year ended:		
		Divorced	Widowed
		Divorced	Widowed
		Divorced	Widowed
↓ 209	Does CHILD have any biological children?		
	No Yes - Number of children:		
	Month/year each born:		

Go to the next page.

210. Has your doctor or health professional ever said that CHILD had:	Yes	No
A seizure or convulsion?		
Asthma?		
Diabetes?		
More than 3 ear infections in a year?		
Speech impairment or delay?		
Serious hearing difficulty or deafness?		
Serious difficulty seeing or blindness?	***	
Mental retardation?		
A serious emotional disturbance?	*******	
Anemia or iron deficiency?		
Elevated levels of lead in the blood?		
Orthopedic impairment?	-	
Developmental delay?		
A learning disability? (specify):		
Autism?		
Hyperactivity or attention deficit disorder (ADD or ADHD)?		
Any other problems? (specify):		

## Neighborhood

211. Ho	w would you rate your neighbo	orhood a	s a place to r	aise chil	dren?		
Y Y	Excellent Very Good Good Fair Poor						
	ng about this area as your ne eristics of the people in this a	_	ood, we are	interes	ted in knowi	ing abou	it the
212.	Not counting family member many of your family and relaneighborhood?	tives liv	e in your			re	elatives
213.	How many good friends do y neighborhood?					good	friends
214.	How many of the adults living including relatives and friend conversations with regularly?	ls, do yo	u have friend	dly			_ adults
215.	How many children or teenag neighborhood do you know b				ch	ildren/te	enagers
	at proportion of the people your neighborhood:	Almost None	Less than Half	About Half	More than Half	Almost All	t Don't Know
Own thei	r own house or apartment?		<del>arteriorista dell'inte</del>				
Are Afric	can-American?				•		
Are Whit	re?						
Are other white?	than African-American or						

217.	How difficult is it for you to tell a stranger in your neighborhood from someone who is a resident?
	Very difficult
	Somewhat difficult
	Not at all difficult
218.	How safe is it for a person to walk around alone in your neighborhood after dark?
	Completely safe
	Fairly safe
	Somewhat dangerous
-	Extremely dangerous
219.	Do you own a handgun?
	No
-	Yes
Fam	ily Relations
Now	I have some questions about the family you grew up in.
220.	How have you been getting along with the family that you grew up in?
	Not too good, you hardly get along at all
_	Fair, you get by with them
_	You get along very well with your family
221.	How does your family feel about how you're doing?
-	They think you are doing great
_	They think you are getting by
-	They think you're not doing anything worth much
222.	Are you turning out to be the kind of person your family expected you to be?
_	Not doing as well as they expected
	Just about the way they expected
_	Doing better than they expected

### Stress and Coping

223. Now I'm going to read a list of feelings and attitudes that people may have about themselves. Please say whether you strongly agree, disagree, or strongly disagree with each statement that I read to you.

	Strongly Agree	Agree	Disagree	Strongly Disagree
There is really no way I can solve some of the problems I have				
Sometimes I feel that I'm being pushed around in life				
I have little control over the things that happen to me				
I can do just about anything I really set my mind to				
I often feel helpless in dealing with the problems of life				
What happens to me in the future mostly depends on me				
There is little I can do to change many of the important things in my life				
224. Now I'd like to name some different type giving you a hard time lately.  (Check all that apply.)	pes of people	and ask yo	u if any of the	em have been
Spouse or partnerRoom-mate(s)Supervisor at workPeople you work withTeacher(s)The policeThe court(s)Neighbor(s)	FıLCSıN	riend(s) awyer(s) ollection a torekeeper( lember(s)	of your family espital staff	es)
People at church		o people	977	

#### **Social Behavior**

This next section deals with activities that may be against the rules or against the law. We hope you will answer all these questions. However, if you find a question which you cannot answer honestly, we would prefer that you simply say that you don't want to answer. Remember, your answers will not be connected with your name.

225. In the past 15 years, have you:	No	Yes	How many times?	Describe what happened in this (or the most serious) incident.
Gotten into a serious fight at work?			-	
Gotten into a dangerous physical fight with someone in your household?				
Taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group?				
Hurt someone badly enough to need bandages or a doctor?				
Used a knife or gun or some other object (like a club) to get something from a person?				
Taken something not belonging to you worth less than \$50?				
Taken something not belonging to you worth more than \$50?				
Taken a car that didn't belong to someone in your family without permission?				
Taken a part of a car without permission of the owner?				
Gone into or broken into some house or building where you weren't supposed to be?				
Set fire to someone's property on purpose?				
Damaged property at work on purpose?				
Been suspended from work for misconduct?				

did? No Yes: \_\_\_\_times -\_\_\_ Please describe what happened (most serious incident if 2 or more). How old were you the first time you were arrested by the police? \_\_\_\_\_\_ years old For each time you've been arrested, when and where were you arrested, and were you charged with a crime and convicted? (If more than five arrests, ask respondent to select the five most serious ones.) Check if Check if Date City, state where arrested Reason arrested Charged Convicted arrested Exactly how much time in total have you spent in jail or prison?\_\_\_\_\_

226. During the past 15 years, were you ever arrested by the police because of something you

Exactly how much time in total have you spent on probation?

### Cars

227.	Do you	(and	your s	pouse or	partner'	own (	or	lease	one	or more	cars?

No Yes		
•	Make	Year
First car		
Second car		
Third car		
<b>↓</b>		
28. In the past 15 ye	ars, did you ever receive a traffic ticket, not cou	unting parking tickets?
Never		
Number	Please describe what happened (most serie	ous incident if 2 or more).
-		<b>3</b>
20. When you are in	a car, do you wear a seat belt?	
29. When you are in	a car, do you wear a seat bert:	
No		
Sometimes		
Usually		
Always		
ommunity Activitie	s	
lere are a few question	ns about your community activities.	
30. How often do yo	u usually attend religious services?	
Never		
Less than once	e a month	
Once a month		
A few times a	month	
Once a week		
Several times	a week	

231.	How important would you say religion is to you?
	Very importantSomewhat importantNot important
232.	What are the names of the groups to which you belong apart from your work or school (like church, parent group, clubs, teams)?
233.	Are you registered to vote?
	No Yes
234.	Did you vote in the last presidential election?
-	No Yes
235.	Did you vote in any state or local election in the past two years?
-	No Yes
236.	Have you ever attended a meeting of the school board or the city council?
-	No Yes
237.	Have you ever volunteered for community activities such as coaching a team or working with children or older adults?
-	No Yes - Describe what you did:

## **Open-Ended Questions**

(Interviewer: Write down the answers and, if the respondent does not mind being tape-recorded, tape-record them. If you don't receive an answer to the question, repeat or rephrase it.)
238. What is your main employment goal for the next five years?
239. What is your main personal goal aside from employment for the next five years?
240. What are your plans to achieve your employment and personal goals?
241. What are your biggest obstacles to achieving your plans?
242. What is the best aspect of your life today?

#### **Information Releases**

I have some information release forms I'd like to look over with you. These forms will allow us to get further information from some of the places we've talked about. We will not give such groups any information about you, and any records we get will be kept strictly confidential.

Thank you very much for helping us.

### **AFTER THE INTERVIEW: Interviewer Judgments**

After the interview, rate the respondent's behavior during the interview on the following dimensions.

Resistive						 	Cooperative
Sociable						 	Shy
Indifferent				******		-	Involved
Talkative						 	Quiet
Easily distracted							Attentive
Active		-					Passive
Nervous						 	Relaxed
Quick to respond							Needs urging
Keeps trying				-			Gives up easily
Needs reassurance						 	Self-confident
Open						 	Secretive
Untruthful						 	Truthful
Warm				<del></del>		 	Hostile
Responses to antisocia	ıl behav	ior iter	ns:				
Appeared to	be com	pletely	honest.				
Appeared honest after encouragement from me.							
May be exaggerated or otherwise distorted.							
Are likely to be false. What makes you think so?							

Please explain any potentially confusing family situations or relationships of this respondent.
Please elaborate on any ambiguous or conflicting information in this interview that will help us to code the information correctly.
How would you describe the interview situation? Please add any clarifying remarks that will be helpful to editors and coders when this interview is processed. If this study participant should be recontacted for missing information, is there something else we should be aware of?

#### PERMISSIONS FOR RELEASE OF INFORMATION

I authorize release of all of the following information to the High/Scope Educational Research Foundation. I understand that this information will be used for research purposes only and will be held in strictest confidence. I understand that my name will not be released to anyone not connected with the research.

#### **School Information**

Information from school records and special education records if any may be obtained from the
School District(s) and all other educational programs that I have attended.

#### **Police Information**

Information on any arrests and case dispositions may be obtained from any state, local or federal police agencies or courts.

#### Social Services and Welfare Information

Information about my participation and funds received from various social services and welfare programs – including General Assistance, Medicaid, Family Services, Food Stamps, and other social programs – may be obtained from the Michigan Family Independence Agency or other state departments of social services.

#### **Employment Information**

Information about my employment	history may be obtained from any of my en	btained from any of my employers.		
Signature	Print name			
Witnessed by:				
W. C.	District			
Witness Signature	Print name			
Date:				



### PERMISSION TO RELEASE MEDICAL INFORMATION

Name (print):		
Address, City, State, Zip:		
Date of birth:	J	Identification Number:
I authorize release of informati	on from:	
Name of physician, hospital, or c	linic	
Address, City, State, Zip		
Please send requested informat	ion to:	
Dr. Larry Schweinhart High/Scope Educational Re 600 North River Street Ypsilanti, MI 48198-2898 Phone (734) 485-2000		-0704
Information requested:	A 1 - 1 - 1/C - 1	Later Alama
Medical/surgical	Alcohol/Sul	bstance Abuse
Outpatient reports	From	to
Inpatient summaries	From	to
Information is requested for resea	rch purposes only a	and will be kept completely confidential.
	ect for a period of the ng to Dr. Larry Sch	ree years. I understand that I may revoke nweinhart, High/Scope Educational Research 198-2898.
Signature:		Date:
Witness		Date:

## **Subtest 1: Arithmetic**

C	liscontinue Fule: Four consecutive items scored 0		
	ltem	Response	Score
1.	Pennies (Both correct for credit): (12) (9)		1 0
2.	Most meetings: (Lopez)		1 1 0
3.	Minutes until 6:00: (14 to 15)	<u> </u>	1
4.	How much money? (42 cents)		1 0
5.	Tell time (Both correct for credit): (9:00) ☐ (3:30) ☐		1 0
6.	Hours x days: (35 hours)	<u> Paraganan pagamban berarah dari berarah da</u>	1 0
7.	Quarters in \$5.00 = (20)		1 0
8.	°F = (degrees) ☐ (Fahrenheit) ☐ (Both correct for credit)		1 0
9.	6 shelves @ \$3.50 = (\$21)		1 0
10.	30 min. before 3:20: (2:50)		1 0
11.	Half of 90 cents = (45 cents)		1 0
12.	Temp difference: (8 degrees)		1 0
13.	1/8 of \$1,600 = (\$200)		1 0
14.	Cost per roll = (31 cents)		1 0
15.	1/3 of 1 tbs = (1/3 tbs or 1 tsp)		1 0
16.	Percent of budget left: (37%)		1 0
17.	Pop in 2050: (250,000)		1 0
18.	(1/5 of \$200) x 4 = (\$160)		1 0
19.	144  oz + 12  oz = (12)		1 0
20.	13% of \$3,000 = (\$390)	Mark Mark Mark Mark Mark Mark Mark Mark	1 0
21.	1:00 am:7:00 pm as 9:00 am:? (3:00 am)		1 0
22.	$(3,360 \div 30)$ \$1.40 = (\$156.80)		1 0
23.	Benton to Sanborn: (140 miles)		1 0
24.	(\$3,600 x 10%) ÷ 4 = (\$90)		1 0
25.	(4 yds x 6 yds) \$10 = (\$240)		1 0
,		RAW SCORE (25 points max.)	

# Subtest 2: Reading

Dis	scontinue Rule: Four consecutive items scored 0 Time Limit: None		See Section 1	***
	Item	Response	Score	
	Handicap signs (Both correct for credit): (B) [ (F) [		1 0	
2.	PUSH OUT CLOSED (All 3 correct for credit)		1 0	
_	(D) (F) (B) (			
3.			1 0	
4.	Do this: (tell me your name)		1 0	
5.	Women's restroom signs (B) ☐ (D) ☐ (E) ☐		1 0	
6.	Out of order (A)		1 0	
7.	Entrance sign (B)		1 0	
8.	Employees Only sign (H)		1 0	
	Parental Guidance sign (B)		1 0	
	Expiration date: (July 1997)		1 0	
	non-smkrs means: (nonsmokers)	일보고 중요하다. 그런데, 1902년 1일	1 0	
12.	Serve on Saturday, make on: (Friday)	* _	1 0	
13.	bldg. means: (building)		1 0	
14.	Rebus means: (poison)		1 0	
15.	Eggs in recipe: (should be separated)	] (1)	1 0	
16.	Misc. means: (miscellaneous)		1 0	
17.	IRS means: (Internal Revenue Service)		1 0	
18.	Reorder: (Let's try to make the best of a difficult situation)		1 0	
19.	mpg means: (miles per gallon)		1 0	
20.	PT means: (Part Time)		1 0	
21.	FT means: (Full Time)		1 0	
22.	Rebus means: (female)		1 0	
23.	EKG means: (electrocardiogram)		1 0	
24.	Fill in the second blank: (largest)	[12] [1] 1 - 1. [12] 1 - 12(1) 1 -	1 0	
25.	Fill in the first blank: (accepted)		1 0	
26.	prof. cpl. means: (professional) $\square$ (couple) $\square$ (Both correct for credit)		1 O	
27.	EEG means: (electroencephalogram)		1 0	
28.	e.g. means: (for example)		1 0	
29.	et al. means: (and others)	ang ta kingkeng tanggan ang piliping king kingkeng tengganan pangganan ang pangganan ang pangganan pangganan p Tangganan pangganan	1 0	
*		RAW SCORE (29 points max.)		