Free Research Paper Search Engines and Databases

Search Engine / Database	Purpose	Link
Google Scholar	Broad academic search engine for all fields	https://scholar.google.com
ResearchGate	Free papers shared by authors & direct requests	https://www.researchgate.net
Academia.edu	Academic network where authors share papers	https://www.academia.edu
arXiv	Free preprints of research papers (AI, CS, cybersecurity)	https://arxiv.org
Semantic Scholar	AI-powered search engine with free access papers	https://www.semanticscholar.org
CORE	Free access to millions of open research papers	https://core.ac.uk
OATD	Free theses and dissertations worldwide	https://oatd.org
DOAJ	Find free open access journals and papers	https://doaj.org