




# Develop Generative AI Solutions with Azure OpenAI Service



# Agenda



- Get started with Azure OpenAI Service
- Develop apps with Azure OpenAI Service
- Apply prompt engineering with Azure OpenAI Service
- Use your own data with Azure OpenAI Service

# Get started with Azure OpenAI Service

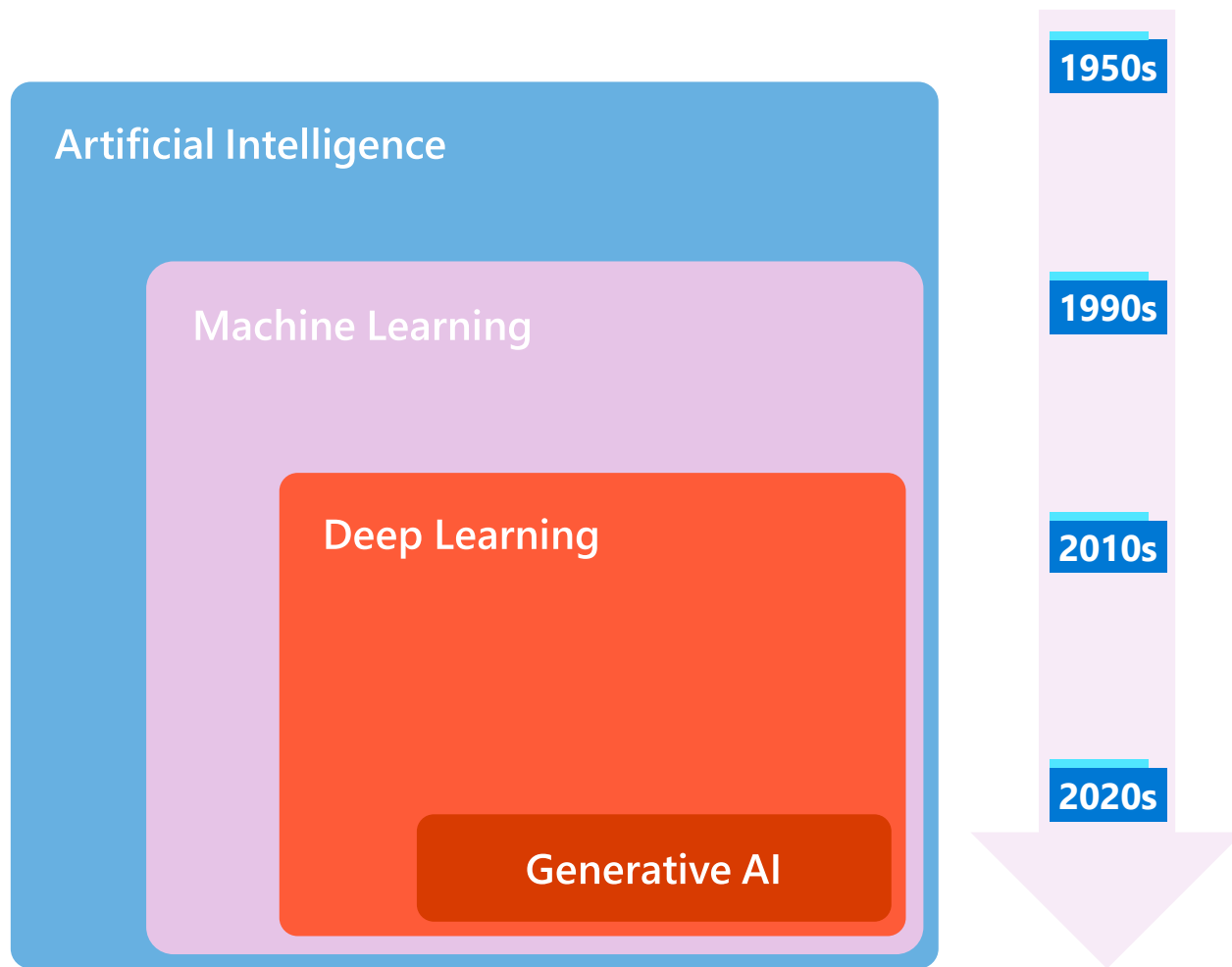


# Learning Objectives

After completing this module, you will be able to:

- 1 Describe what generative AI is
- 2 Provision a resource and deploy a model
- 3 Use Azure OpenAI Studio

# What is generative AI?



## Artificial Intelligence

the field of computer science that seeks to create intelligent machines that can replicate or exceed human intelligence

## Machine Learning

subset of AI that enables machines to learn from existing data and improve upon that data to make decisions or predictions

## Deep Learning

a machine learning technique in which layers of neural networks are used to process data and make decisions

## Generative AI

Create new written, visual, and auditory content given prompts or existing data.

# Provision an Azure OpenAI resource in Azure

Deploy a model in Azure OpenAI Studio to use it

1. Apply for access to the Azure OpenAI service:  
<https://aka.ms/oaiapply>
2. Create an **Azure OpenAI** resource in the Azure portal

Alternatively, use the Azure CLI

```
az cognitiveservices account create \  
-n MyOpenAIResource \  
-g MyResourceGroup \  
-l eastus \  
--kind OpenAI \  
--sku s0 \  
--subscription subscriptionID
```

[Home](#) > [Azure AI services](#) | [Azure OpenAI](#) >

## Create Azure OpenAI ...

① Basics ② Network ③ Tags ④ Review + submit

Enable new business solutions with OpenAI's language generation capabilities powered by GPT-3 models. These models have been pretrained with trillions of words and can easily adapt to your scenario with a few short examples provided at inference. Apply them to numerous scenarios, from summarization to content and code generation.

[Learn more](#)

### Project Details

Subscription \* ⓘ

Resource group \* ⓘ

[Create new](#)

### Instance Details

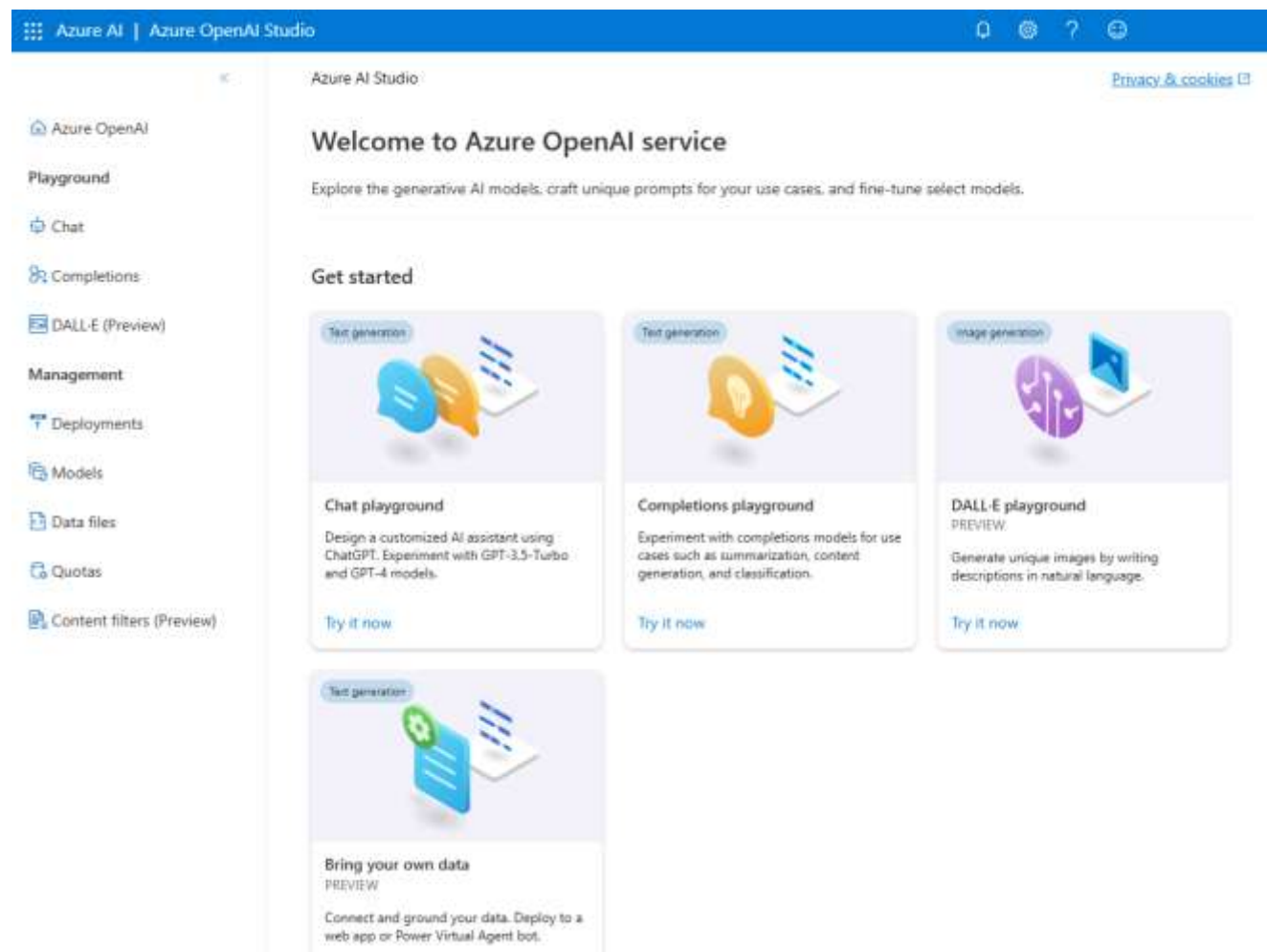
Region ⓘ

Name \* ⓘ

Pricing tier \* ⓘ

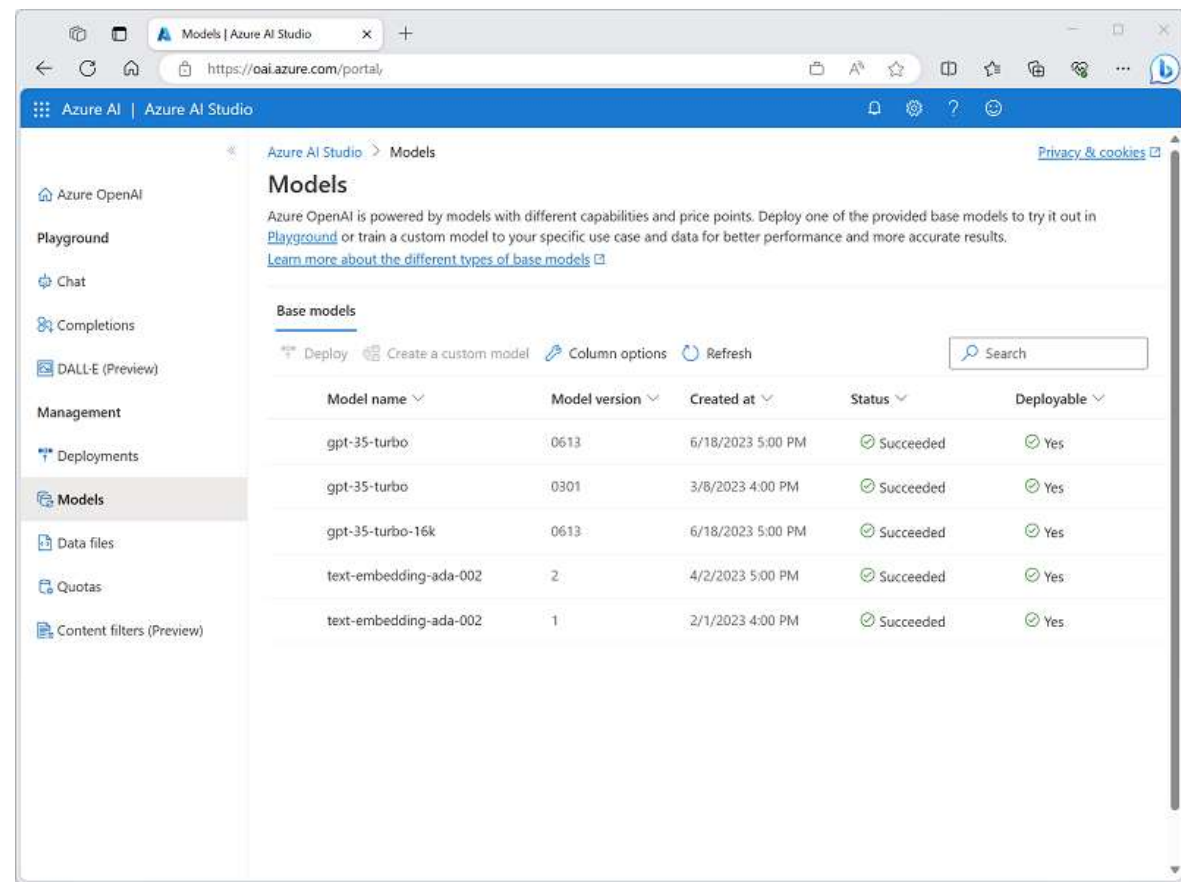
# Azure OpenAI Studio

- Web portal for working with Azure OpenAI models:  
<https://oai.azure.com/>
- View and deploy base models
- Connect your own data source
- Manage fine tuning and data files for custom models
- Test models in visual playgrounds:
  - **Completions** (GPT-3 and earlier models)
  - **Chat** (GPT-3.5-Turbo and later models)



# Types of generative AI model

Model Family	Description
GPT-4	Newest, most capable chat-based models for language and code generation
GPT-3	Natural language and code-generation models
Embeddings	Models that use embeddings for specific tasks (similarity, text search, and code search)
DALL-E	Image-generation model ( <i>preview, restricted regions</i> )



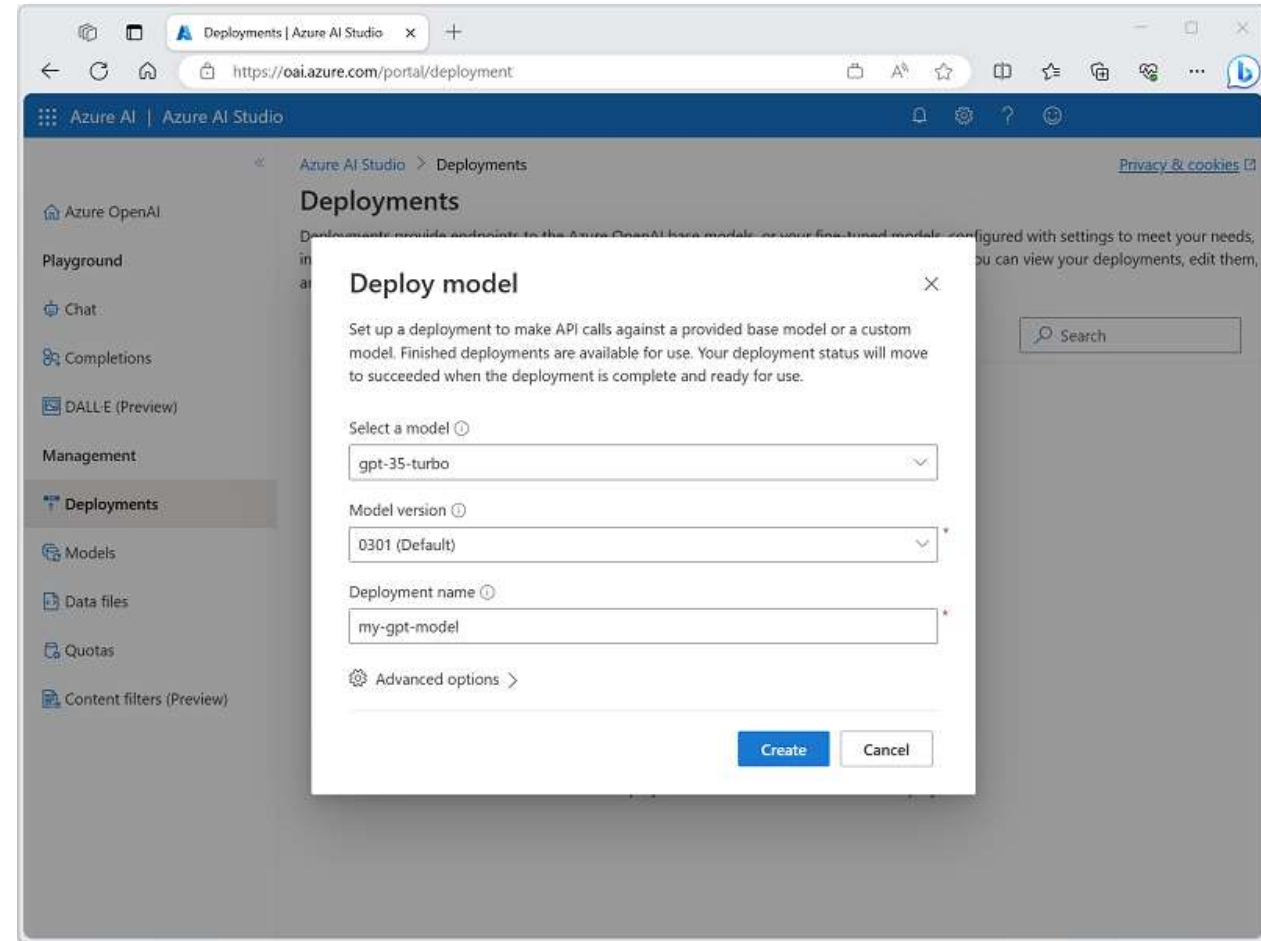


# Deploying generative AI models

## Deploy a model in Azure OpenAI Studio to use it

- You can deploy one or more instances of each available model
- The number of deployments depends on your quota, which you can see in the portal
- Alternatively, use the Azure CLI

```
az cognitiveservices account deployment create \  
-g myResourceGroupName \  
-n MyOpenAIResource \  
--deployment-name my-gpt-model \  
--model-name gpt-35-turbo \  
--model-version "0301" \  
--model-format OpenAI \  
--scale-settings-scale-type "Standard"
```

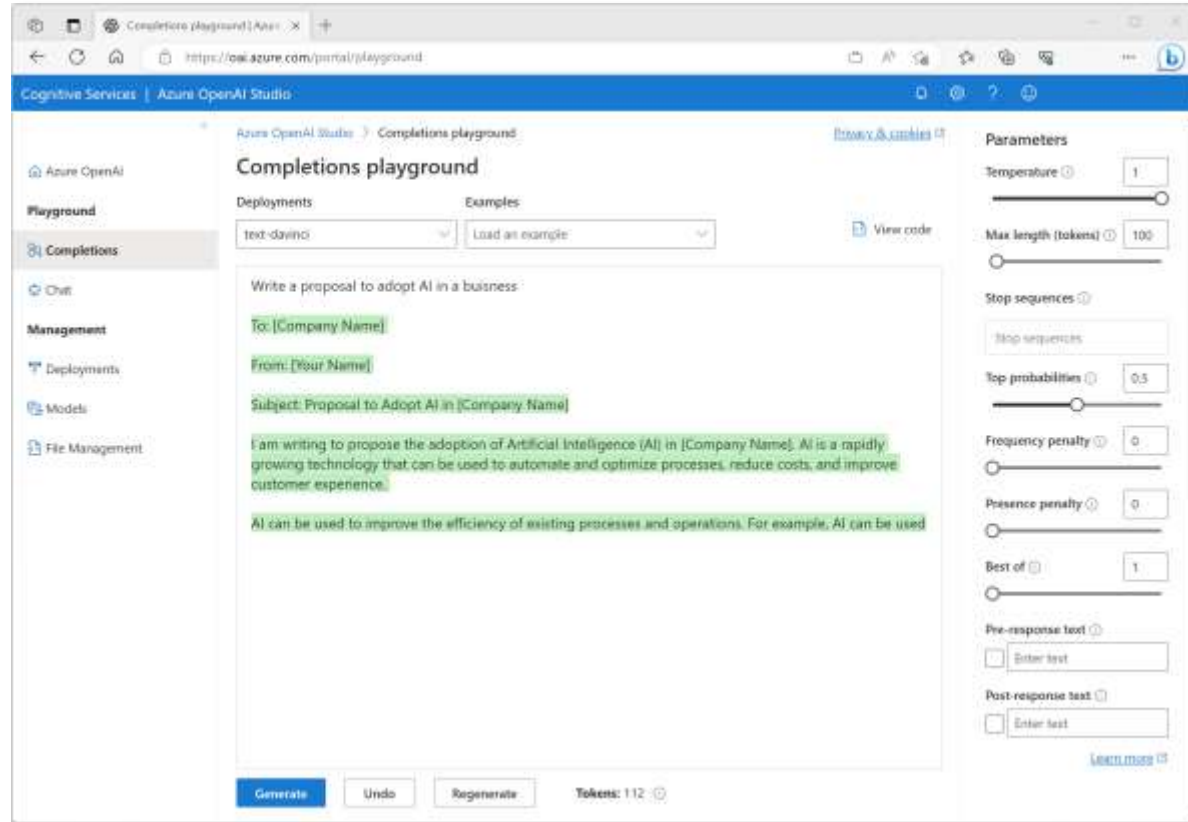


# Using prompts to get completions from models

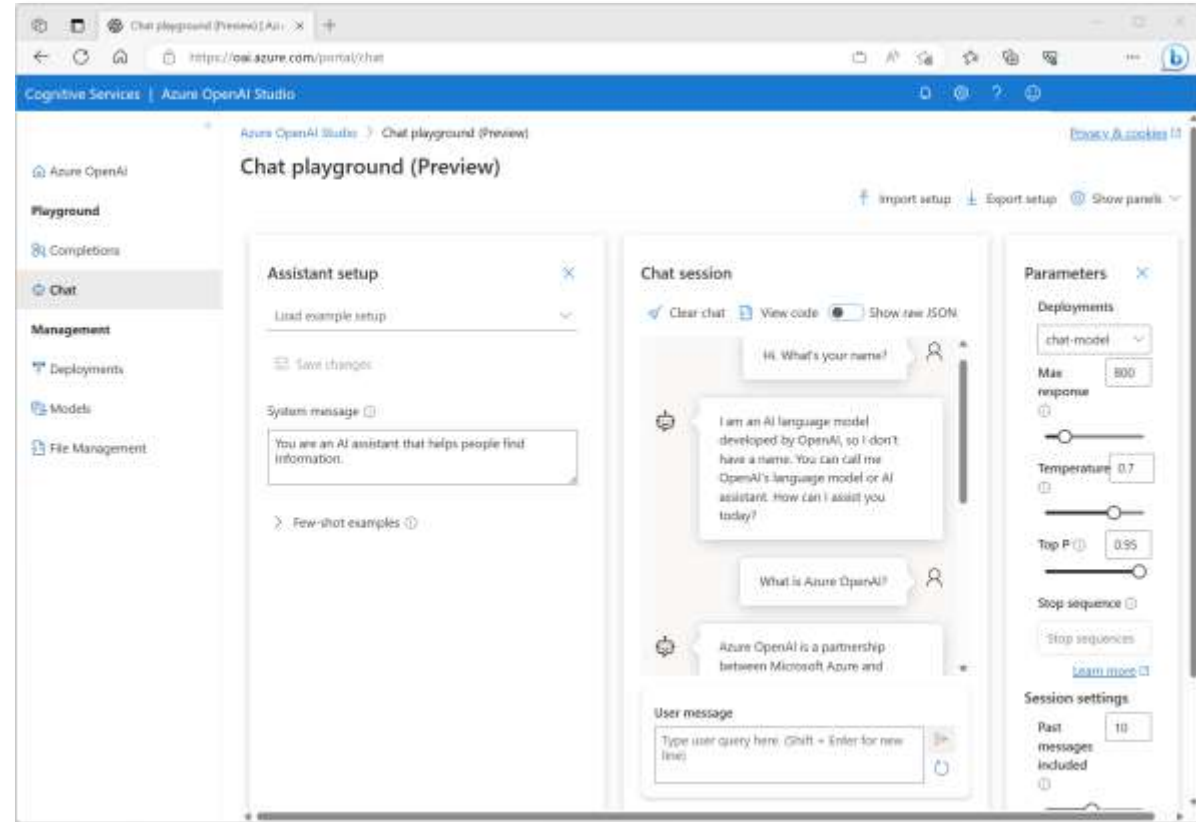
Task	Prompt	Completion
Classifying content	Tweet: I enjoyed the training course. Sentiment:	Positive
Generating new content	Write a poem about databases	Databases, oh databases, You keep our information safe, From the small to the large, You store our data in a place.
Transformation/Translation	English: Hello French:	Bonjour
Summarization	Scotland is <i>[long description of Scotland...]</i>  Summarize the previous text	Scotland is <i>[summarized description...]</i>
Continuation	One way to grow tomatoes is to	start with seeds...
Question answering	How many moons does Earth have?	Earth has one moon.
Chat	<i>Setup, followed by messages...</i>	<i>A sequence of relevant responses</i>

# Testing models in Azure OpenAI Studio playgrounds

## Completions playground



## Chat playground



# Develop apps with Azure OpenAI Service



# Learning Objectives

After completing this module, you will be able to:

- 1 Integrate Azure OpenAI into your app
- 2 Use the REST API
- 3 Use language specific SDKs

# Integrating Azure OpenAI into your app

Applications submit prompts to deployed models. Responses are completions.

Three REST API endpoints:

- **Completion** - model takes an input prompt, and generates one or more predicted completions
- **Embeddings** - model takes input and returns a vector representation of that input
- **ChatCompletion** - model takes input in the form of a chat conversation (where roles are specified with the message they send), and the next chat completion is generated

**ChatCompletion** will be the endpoint we focus on for this course

Use **Completion** and **Embeddings** with GPT-3 based models

Use **ChatCompletion** with GPT-3.5-Turbo and later models

# Using the Azure OpenAI REST API

## Completion Endpoint

<https://endpoint.openai.azure.com/openai/deployments/deployment/completions>

```
{  
  "prompt": "Your favorite Shakespeare  
            play is",  
  "max_tokens": 5  
}
```



```
{  
  "id": "1234...",  
  "object": "text_completion",  
  "created": 1679001781,  
  "model": "gpt-35-turbo",  
  "choices": [  
    {  
      "text": "Macbeth",  
      "index": 0,  
      "logprobs": null,  
      "finish_reason": "stop"  
    }  
  ]  
}
```

# Using the Azure OpenAI REST API

## Embedding Endpoint

`https://endpoint.openai.azure.com/openai/deployments/deployment/embeddings`

```
{  
  "input": "The food was delicious and  
           the waiter was very  
           friendly..."  
}
```



```
{  
  "object": "list",  
  "data": [  
    {  
      "object": "embedding",  
      "embedding": [  
        0.0172990688066482523,  
        ....  
        0.0134544348834753042,  
      ],  
      "index": 0  
    }  
  ],  
  "model": "text-embedding-ada:002"  
}
```



# Using the Azure OpenAI REST API

## ChatCompletion Endpoint

`https://endpoint.openai.azure.com/openai/deployments/deployment/chat/completions`

```
{
  "messages": [
    { "role": "system",
      "content": "You are an assistant
        that teaches people about AI." },
    { "role": "user",
      "content": "Does Azure OpenAI
        support multiple languages?" },
    { "role": "assistant",
      "content": "Yes, Azure OpenAI
        supports several languages." },
    { "role": "user",
      "content": "Do other Cognitive
        Services support translation?" }
  ]
}
```



```
{
  "id": "unique_id", "object": "chat.completion",
  "created": 1679001781, "model": "gpt-35-turbo",
  "usage": { "prompt_tokens": 95,
    "completion_tokens": 84, "total_tokens": 179 },
  "choices": [
    { "message":
      { "role": "assistant",
        "content": "Yes, other Azure Cognitive
          Services also support translation..." },
      "finish_reason": "stop",
      "index": 0 }
  ]
}
```

# Using Azure OpenAI SDKs – Microsoft C#

```
using Azure.AI.OpenAI;

OpenAIClient client = new OpenAIClient(new Uri(yourEndpoint), new AzureKeyCredential(yourKey));

// Build completion options object
ChatCompletionsOptions chatCompletionsOptions = new ChatCompletionsOptions()
{
    Messages =
    {
        new ChatMessage(ChatRole.System, "You are a helpful assistant."),
        new ChatMessage(ChatRole.User, "What is Azure OpenAI?"),
    },
    MaxTokens = 120,
    Temperature = 0.7f,
    DeploymentName = oaiModelName
};
// Send request to Azure OpenAI model
ChatCompletions response = client.GetChatCompletions(chatCompletionsOptions);
string completion = response.Choices[0].Message.Content;
Console.WriteLine($"Answer: {completion}");
```

# Using Azure OpenAI SDKs – Python

```
from openai import AzureOpenAI

# Initialize the Azure OpenAI client
client = AzureOpenAI(
    azure_endpoint = your_endpoint,
    api_key=your_key,
    api_version="2023-05-15")

# Send request to Azure OpenAI model
response = client.chat.completions.create(
    model=azure_oai_model,
    temperature=0.7,
    max_tokens=120,
    messages=[
        {"role": "system", "content": "You are a helpful assistant."},
        {"role": "user", "content": "Summarize the following text in 20 words or less:\n" + text}
    ]
)

print("Summary: " + response.choices[0].message.content + "\n")
```

# Apply prompt engineering with Azure OpenAI Service



# Learning Objectives

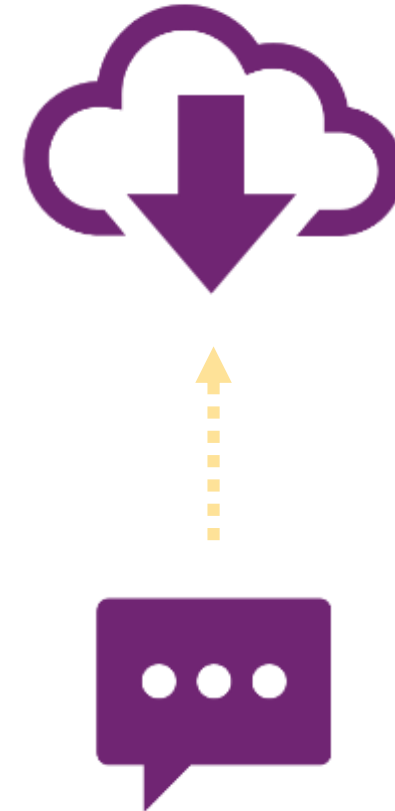
After completing this module, you will be able to:

- 1 Understand what prompt engineering is
- 2 Understand considerations for different endpoints
- 3 Explore different techniques of prompt engineering

# What is Prompt Engineering?

Constructing prompts to:

- Maximize relevancy and accuracy of completions
- Specify formatting and style of completions
- Provide conversational context
- Mitigate bias and improve fairness



# Considerations for API endpoints

## Completions API (*GPT-35-Turbo and earlier*)

Include context in the prompt (as a *meta prompt*)

```
{  
  prompt: "You are a professional events  
          planner. Write an invitation  
          for a party to celebrate the  
          launch of a new product."  
}
```

## ChatCompletions API (*GPT-35-Turbo and later*)

Set context in a system message

```
{  
  "messages": [  
    {"role": "system", "content": "You are a  
    professional events planner."},  
    {"role": "user", "content": "Write an  
    invitation for a party to celebrate  
    the launch of a new product."}  
  ]  
}
```

# Providing clear instructions

Write a product description for a new water bottle



Introducing the latest addition to our product line - the innovative and eco-friendly water bottle. Made from high-quality, BPA-free materials, this bottle is designed to keep your beverages at the perfect temperature for hours. Its sleek and stylish design makes it the perfect accessory for any outdoor activity or workout session. With its convenient carrying handle and leak-proof lid, you can take it with you wherever you go, without worrying about spills or leaks. Plus, its easy-to-clean design ensures that you can use it again and again, making it the perfect choice for anyone looking for a reliable and sustainable water bottle.

**Write a product description for a new water bottle that is 100% recycled. Be sure to include that it comes in natural colors with no dyes, and each purchase removes 10 pounds of plastic from our oceans**



Introducing our newest water bottle, the eco-friendly choice for the conscious consumer. Made from 100% recycled materials and available in natural colors with no dyes, this bottle is not only stylish but also sustainable. Each purchase of this bottle removes 10 pounds of plastic from our oceans, making it a responsible choice for those who care about the environment. Its durable and leak-proof design makes it perfect for outdoor activities, while its easy-to-carry handle makes it convenient to take on the go. Join us in our mission to reduce plastic waste and choose this eco-friendly water bottle for your daily hydration needs.



# *Primary, supporting, and grounding content*

Section markers  
(--- or ###)

---

Thanks for your interest in our summer school program.

We're looking for your ideas for webinars on topics such as AI, web development, ... *<more...>*

---

*Primary* content to be  
summarized, translated, etc.

Topics I'm very interested in: AI, webinar dates, submission deadlines

*Supporting* content to provide  
clarity / specificity

Extract the key points from the above email, and put them in a bulleted list

*Grounding* content to define  
scope for questions

---

Artificial Intelligence (AI) has evolved over many years ... *<more...>*

---

Where and when did the field of AI start?

# Cues

- Cues provide a starting point on which the completion builds
- Use cues to set the scope and format for the output
- Cues are particularly useful when generating code. For example:
  - Provide the first keyword in a SQL SELECT statement
  - Define a name and parameters for a Python function

---

**Review: The writing was good but the movie was too long.**

**Review: The special effects were terrible.**

*<more>...*

---

**Summarize the reviews above.**

**Most common complaints:**

-



- **The movie was too long.**
- **The special effects were terrible.**

# Requesting output composition

Write a table in markdown with 6 animals in it, with their genus and species



Animal	Genus	Species
Red Panda	Ailurus	fulgens
African Elephant	Loxodonta	africana
Snow Leopard	Panthera	uncia
Arctic Fox	Vulpes	lagopus
Chimpanzee	Pan	trogloodytes
Siberian Tiger	Panthera	tigris altaica

# Using a system message

When using the ChatCompletions API, a system message sets context that can affect completions

```
{"role": "system", "content": "You are a casual, helpful assistant.  
You will talk like an American old western film character."},  
{"role": "user", "content": "Can you direct me to the library?"}
```



```
{"role": "assistant", "content": "Well howdy there, stranger! The library, huh?  
Y'all just head down the main road till you hit the town  
square. Once you're there, take a left and follow the street  
for a spell. You'll see the library on your right, can't  
miss it. Happy trails!"}
```

# Conversation history and *few shot* learning

- Including previous messages helps retain the context and style of a conversation
- Starting a conversation with user-defined messages and responses (*few shot* learning) sets examples for the expected responses

```
{"role": "system", "content": "You are an assistant that evaluates the sentiment of customer feedback."},  
{"role": "user", "content": "That was an awesome experience"},  
{"role": "assistant", "content": "positive"},  
{"role": "user", "content": "I won't do that again"},  
{"role": "assistant", "content": "negative"},  
{"role": "user", "content": "That was not worth my time"},  
{"role": "assistant", "content": "negative"},  
{"role": "user", "content": "You can't miss this"}
```



```
{"role": "assistant", "content": "positive"},
```

# Chain of thought

Ask a model to break down its response and explain its reasoning

**What sport is easiest to learn but hardest to master? Give a step by step approach of your thoughts, ending in your answer**

Step 1: Identify the criteria for "easy to learn" and "hard to master" sports.

For a sport to be considered easy to learn, it should have simple rules and require minimal equipment. For a sport to be considered hard to master, it should require years of practice to perfect and have a large variety of techniques and strategies...

Step 2: Consider different sports that fit these criteria.

Some sports that could be considered easy to learn but hard to master include:

- Tennis: Simple rules, easy to pick up, but requires years of practice to master all the different shots and strategies.
- Golf: Basic swing mechanics are easy to learn but perfecting them takes a lifetime of practice.
- ...

Step 3: Evaluate each sport based on the criteria.

Tennis and golf both require expensive equipment, which could make them less accessible to beginners. In terms of skill ceiling and time required to master, tennis and golf both have a high skill ceiling and require years of practice to perfect....

Step 4: Make a decision based on the evaluation.

Based on the above criteria and evaluation, I would say that tennis is the sport that is easiest to learn but hardest to master. While it may require expensive equipment, it is still accessible to many people. The basic rules and techniques are easy to learn, but mastering all the different shots and strategies takes years of practice...

Use your own data with  
Azure OpenAI Service



# Learning Objectives

After completing this module, you will be able to:

- 1 Understand how using your own data works
- 2 Use the REST API
- 3 Use language specific SDKs



# How Azure OpenAI can use your data



## Set up your data source

- Use an existing data source, such as an Azure search resource
- Use the Azure OpenAI studio to create that data source, if you don't already have one
- When creating the data source, you can use data already in your account such as blob storage



## Configure the studio or your app to connect to that data source

- In the studio, set up the connection by pointing it to the data source
- In your app, specify the data source in the prompt parameters

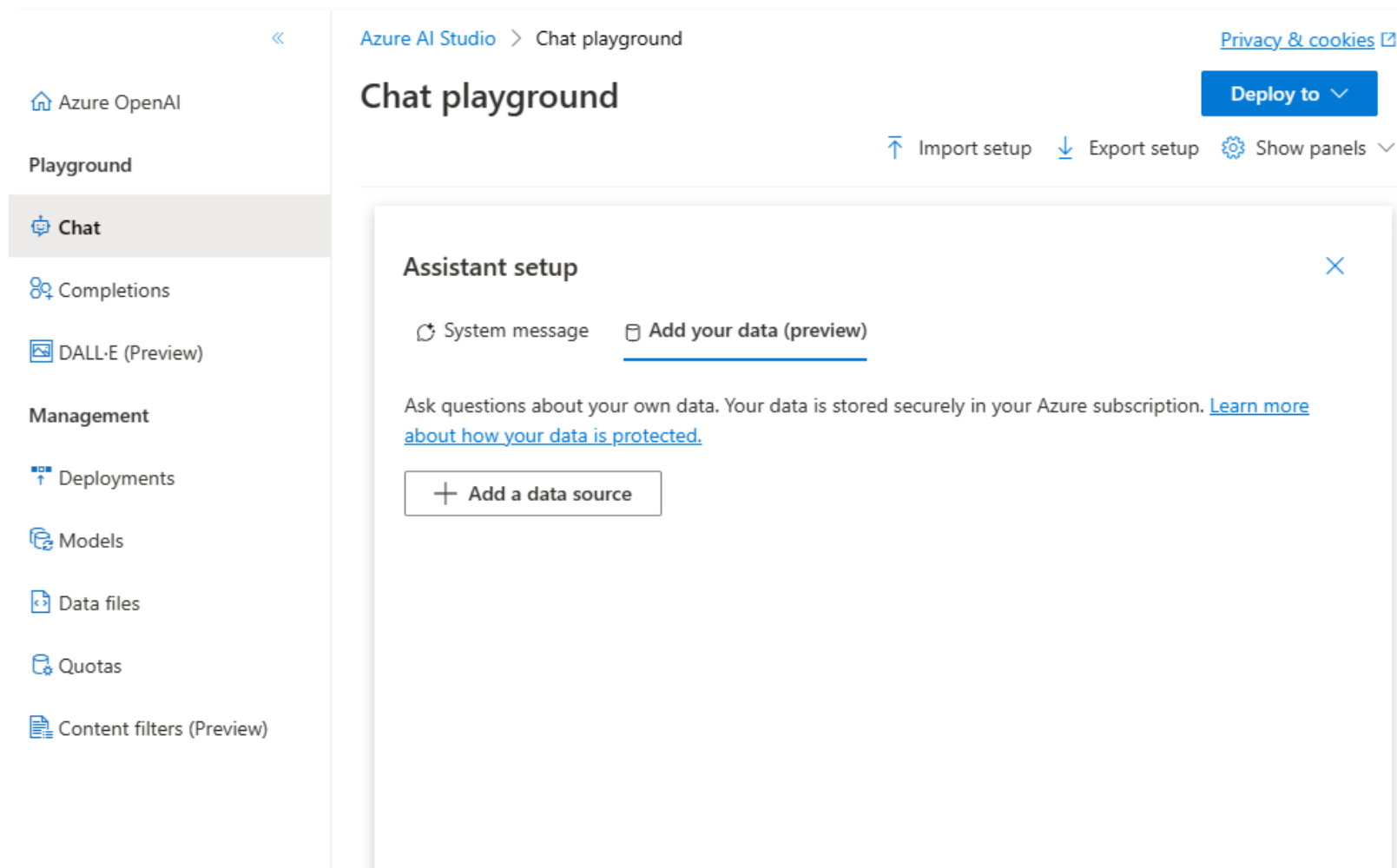


## Use the Azure OpenAI model, which now uses your data for grounding

- Chat with the AI models like normal
- If the data source has relevant information about the prompt, it will use that data
- You can specify if the AI model is limited to just your data source

# Connect to your data source

- Add your data source in the Chat playground, under Assistant setup
- Use an existing data source, or use that wizard to create a new one
- Once connected, a new chat session will start. Chat like normal, and see how the AI model references that data



# Using the Azure OpenAI REST API

## Using your own data

`https://endpoint.openai.azure.com/openai/deployments/deploymentextensions/chat/completions?api-version=version`

- With each call, you need to specify the data source values, along with the messages array and any other parameters
- The REST endpoint will be different than normal chats

```
{
  "dataSources": [
    {
      "type": "AzureCognitiveSearch",
      "parameters": {
        "endpoint": "<your_search_endpoint>",
        "key": "<your_search_endpoint>",
        "indexName": "<your_search_index>"
      }
    }
  ],
  "messages": [
    ...
  ]
}
```

# Using Azure OpenAI SDKs – Microsoft C#

```
AzureCognitiveSearchChatExtensionConfiguration ownDataConfig = new()
{
    SearchEndpoint = new Uri(searchEndpoint),
    IndexName = searchIndex
};
ownDataConfig.SetSearchKey(searchKey);

ChatCompletionsOptions chatCompletionsOptions = new ChatCompletionsOptions()
{
    Messages =
    {
        new ChatMessage(ChatRole.User, "I want to go to New York. Where should I stay?")
    },
    MaxTokens = 600,
    Temperature = 0.9f,
    DeploymentName = modelName,
    AzureExtensionsOptions = new AzureChatExtensionsOptions()
    {
        Extensions = {ownDataConfig}
    }
};
```

# Using Azure OpenAI SDKs – Python

```
# Create extension config for own data
extension_config = dict(dataSources = [
    {
        "type": "AzureCognitiveSearch",
        "parameters": {
            "endpoint": search_endpoint,
            "key": search_key,
            "indexName": search_index,
        }
    }
])
response = client.chat.completions.create(
    model = azure_oai_model,
    temperature = 0.5,
    max_tokens = 1000,
    messages = [
        {"role": "user", "content": "I want to go to New York. Where should I stay?"}}
    ],
    extra_body = extension_config
)
```

# Learning Recap

In this learning path, we:

Created and deployed Azure OpenAI resources

Integrated Azure OpenAI into your application through REST APIs and SDKs

Explored prompt engineering techniques to improve model responses

Connected your own data for grounding an Azure OpenAI model

