

## Part 2: Reading Assignment

### a. Application of NoSQL Database in Web Crawling

1. The document talks about Web crawling, which is a way to collect and filter information in a database and then use it to create search engines. It also discusses how databases play a vital role as well as how relational databases have trouble achieving high availability, scalability, and performance.
2. There are also references to web crawling principles in this paper, such as using multiple spiders simultaneously to crawl pages, extract URLs, and save them in original page libraries.
3. The paper discusses the use case of the Meteorological BBS information collection system, which combines and filters messages from the representative meteorological BBS on the Internet to provide a professional search engine database for meteorological information.
4. Relational databases cannot be used for the Meteorological BBS information collection system due to the limitations of storing nested data structures, affecting the queries' performance.
5. A NoSQL database is an option because it reduces data consistency and integrity constraints in exchange for high availability and partition tolerance, which are needed to store large volumes of data online.
6. The discussion focused on MongoDB, a document-oriented database with a high performance (no joins needed), a low hardware cost, schema-free storage, and easy scalability.
7. Compared to MySQL, MongoDB works great when the amount of data exceeds 50GB. The MongoDB access speed is ten times faster than MySQL, so it's more suitable for data storage in web crawlers.

### b. Comparing NoSQL MongoDB to an SQL DB

1. This paper compares NoSQL MongoDB to an SQL DB in terms of performance.
2. Data in the relational model is represented by a database schema, No SQL databases organize data into key-value pairs.
3. NoSQL database is used for unstructured and extremely large data, however, there is still ambiguity regarding the use of NoSQL or SQL for a modest-sized database.
4. Larger the schema in SQL DB, the longer it takes to fetch the data, but in NoSQL processing is simpler, more affordable, and more flexible.
5. Then the paper explains the related published work comparing NoSQL databases with SQL databases.
6. Although MongoDB is highly scalable with no schema definition yet writing queries can be complex for the user.
7. MongoDB can be similar in some respects to SQL join as it requires the user to define their own method for retrieving data on a reference.

8. There are no in-built aggregate functions in MongoDB, and one has to use MapReduce for those operations.
9. It further undertakes 4 experiments comparing the performance of MongoDB and SQL. It was found that MongoDB performs better than SQL in general. It also highlighted how MongoDB's performance degraded for aggregate functions and querying based on non-key values.
10. MongoDB would give better performance when used as a distributed database.

**c. Data Aggregation System**

1. This article explains how frequent more data lookups can become so expensive with data being scattered in multiple data sources. Data Aggregation System is one such system that provides makes this process simpler by providing a single point of access.
2. Cache server acts as an intermediary between data and queries received from the web front-end. It consists of one or more MongoDB shards.
3. Data in cache need not be stored as backup and can be recreated from original data source at any time. DAS is an entirely read-only system.
4. Two separate collections are used to store data: Raw and Merged caches where Merged cache acts as the central repository for a query with a single primary key.
5. This system reduces latency experienced by users while performing complex, cross-service queries.

## **Part 3: Programming Assignment**

**a. Create a database for a Contact Management System in MongoDB.**

Commands:

`use ContactManagementSystem;`

```
27017> show dbs;
admin      40.00 KiB
config     60.00 KiB
local      72.00 KiB
todolistdb 72.00 KiB
27017> use ContactManagementSystem;
switched to db ContactManagementSystem
ContactManagementSystem> show dbs;
admin      40.00 KiB
config     60.00 KiB
local      72.00 KiB
todolistdb 72.00 KiB
ContactManagementSystem>
```

**b. Create 5 records with different attributes and values you choose.**

Commands:

`db.CMScollection.insertMany (`

```
[
  {firstname: "Mark", lastname: "Jacobs", phone: " +13323039876"},
  {firstname: "Anna", lastname:"Hathway", email:"anna@gmail.com",
  phone: "+19876543210"},
  {firstname: "Mike", lastname:"Ross", address:"30 S.Huntington Ave",
  city:"Boston", zipcode: 02120},
  {firstname: "Neal", lastname:"Reardon", address:"200 Pavonia Ave",
  city:"New York", country: "USA"},
  {firstname: "Hanna", lastname:"Garcia", email: "garcia@college.edu",
  city:"San Francisco", country: "USA"}
]
)
```

```
ContactManagementSystem> db.CMScollection.insertMany([
... {firstname: "Mark",lastname: "Jacobs", phone: " +13323039876"},
... {firstname: "Anna", lastname:"Hathway", email:"anna@gmail.com", phone: "+19876543210"},
... {firstname: "Mike", lastname:"Ross", address:"30 S.Huntington Ave", city:"Boston", zipcode: 02120},
... {firstname: "Neal", lastname:"Reardon", address:"200 Pavonia Ave", city:"New York", country: "USA"},
... {firstname: "Hanna", lastname:"Garcia", email: "garcia@college.edu", city:"San Francisco", country: "USA"}])
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45a"),
    '1': ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45b"),
    '2': ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45c"),
    '3': ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45d"),
    '4': ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45e")
  }
}
```

## Show records:

Command: db.CMScollection.find()

```
ContactManagementSystem> db.CMSCollection.find({})
```

```
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45a"),
    firstname: 'Mark',
    lastname: 'Jacobs',
    phone: ' +13323039876'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45b"),
    firstname: 'Anna',
    lastname: 'Hathway',
    email: 'anna@gmail.com',
    phone: '+19876543210'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45c"),
    firstname: 'Mike',
    lastname: 'Ross',
    address: '30 S.Huntington Ave',
    city: 'Boston',
    zipcode: 1104
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45d"),
    firstname: 'Neal',
    lastname: 'Reardon',
    address: '200 Pavonia Ave',
    city: 'New York',
    country: 'USA'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45e"),
    firstname: 'Hanna',
    lastname: 'Garcia',
    email: 'garcia@college.edu',
    city: 'San Francisco',
    country: 'USA'
  }
]
```

**c. Delete a record of your choice**

Command: `db.CMScollection.deleteOne({firstname:"Mike"})`

```
ContactManagementSystem> db.CMScollection.deleteOne({firstname:"Mike"})
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }
ContactManagementSystem> db.CMScollection.find({})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45a"),
    firstname: 'Mark',
    lastname: 'Jacobs',
    phone: ' +13323039876'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45b"),
    firstname: 'Anna',
    lastname: 'Hathway',
    email: 'anna@gmail.com',
    phone: '+19876543210'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45d"),
    firstname: 'Neal',
    lastname: 'Reardon',
    address: '200 Pavonia Ave',
    city: 'New York',
    country: 'USA'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45e"),
    firstname: 'Hanna',
    lastname: 'Garcia',
    email: 'garcia@college.edu',
    city: 'San Francisco',
    country: 'USA'
  }
]
```

**d. Update a record in the document.**

Command: `db.CMScollection.updateOne({firstname:"Anna"},  
{$set:{email: "hathway@college.com"},  
$currentDate:{lastModified: true}  
})`

```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
ContactManagementSystem> db.CMScollection.updateOne({firstname:"Anna"},
... {
..... $set:{email: "hathway@college.com"},
..... $currentDate:{lastModified: true}
..... }
... }
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
ContactManagementSystem> db.CMScollection.find({})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45a"),
    firstname: 'Mark',
    lastname: 'Jacobs',
    phone: '+13323039876'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45b"),
    firstname: 'Anna',
    lastname: 'Hathway',
    email: 'hathway@college.com',
    phone: '+19876543210',
    lastModified: ISODate("2022-09-26T16:05:48.395Z")
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45d"),
    firstname: 'Neal',
    lastname: 'Reardon',
    address: '200 Pavonia Ave',
    city: 'New York',
    country: 'USA'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6331ca3e70e8dbc65620b45e"),
    firstname: 'Hanna',
    lastname: 'Garcia',
    email: 'garcia@college.edu',
    city: 'San Francisco',
    country: 'USA'
  }
]
```

## Part 4: Programming Assignment

- a. Create a collection called 'games'. Add 5 games to the database.

**Commands:**

use gamesdb;

db.games.insertMany(

[

{name: "Call of Duty", genre: "Shooter Video Game", rating: 90},

{name: "Chess", genre: "Abstract Strategy", rating: 85},

{name: "Minecraft", genre: "Sandbox", rating: 92},

{name: "Road Rash", genre: "Racing", rating: 75},

{name: "Temple Run", genre: "Survival", rating: 80}

])

mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000

```
gamesdb> db.games.insertMany([
... {name:"Call of Duty", genre: "Shooter Video Game", rating:90},
... {name:"Chess", genre: "Abstract Strategy", rating:85},
... {name:"Minecraft", genre: "Sandbox", rating:92},
... {name:"Road Rash", genre: "Racing", rating:75},
... {name:"Temple Run", genre: "Survival", rating:80}
... ])
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b464"),
    '1': ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b465"),
    '2': ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b466"),
    '3': ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b467"),
    '4': ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b468")
  }
}
gamesdb> db.games.find();
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b464"),
    name: 'Call of Duty',
    genre: 'Shooter Video Game',
    rating: 90
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b465"),
    name: 'Chess',
    genre: 'Abstract Strategy',
    rating: 85
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b466"),
    name: 'Minecraft',
    genre: 'Sandbox',
    rating: 92
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b467"),
    name: 'Road Rash',
    genre: 'Racing',
    rating: 75
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b468"),

```

## b. Query to return all games

Command: db.games.find();

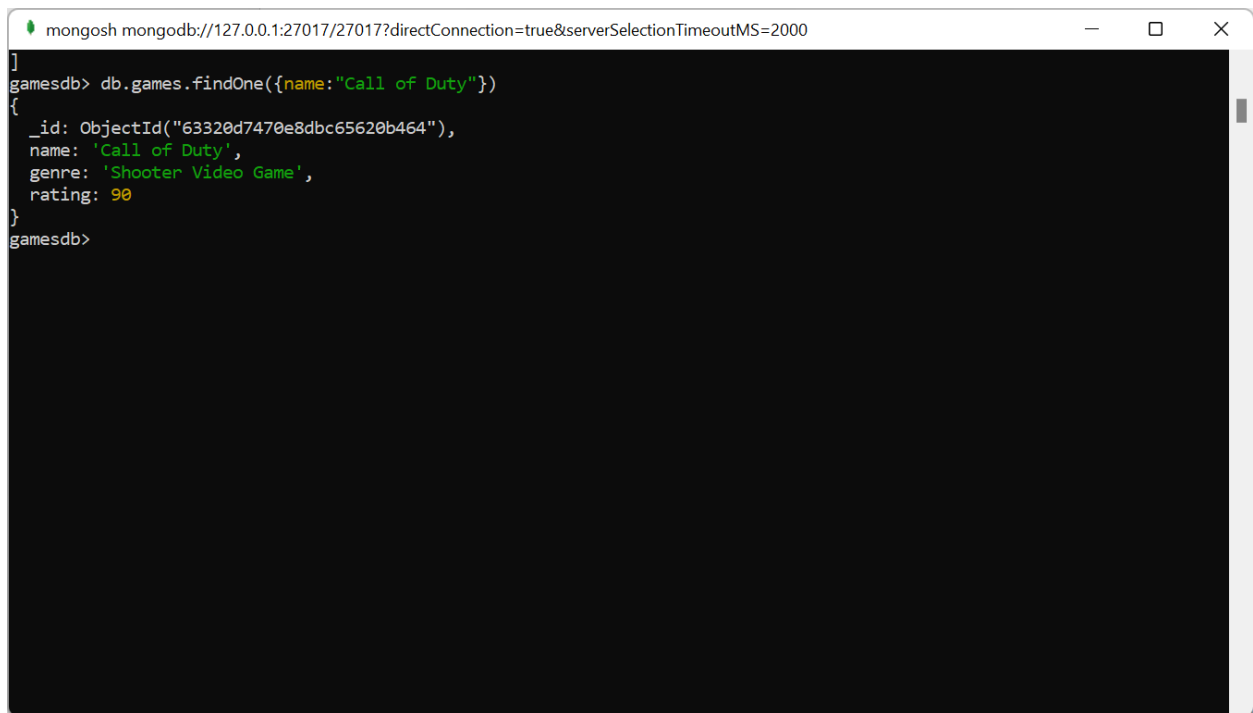
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000

```
gamesdb> db.games.find();
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b464"),
    name: 'Call of Duty',
    genre: 'Shooter Video Game',
    rating: 90
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b465"),
    name: 'Chess',
    genre: 'Abstract Strategy',
    rating: 85
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b466"),
    name: 'Minecraft',
    genre: 'Sandbox',
    rating: 92
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b467"),
    name: 'Road Rash',
    genre: 'Racing',
    rating: 75
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b468"),
    name: 'Temple Run',
    genre: 'Survival',
    rating: 80
  }
]
gamesdb> _
```

c. Query to find one of your games by name without using limit().

Command:

```
db.games.findOne({name: "Call of Duty"});
```

A screenshot of a MongoDB shell window. The title bar shows the connection string: 'mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000'. The terminal content shows a command 'gamesdb> db.games.findOne({name: "Call of Duty"})' followed by a JSON document: '{ \_id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b464"), name: 'Call of Duty', genre: 'Shooter Video Game', rating: 90 }'. The prompt 'gamesdb>' is visible at the bottom.

```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
gamesdb> db.games.findOne({name: "Call of Duty"})
{
  _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b464"),
  name: 'Call of Duty',
  genre: 'Shooter Video Game',
  rating: 90
}
gamesdb>
```

c. Query that returns the 3 highest rated games.

Command:

```
db.games.find({}).sort({rating:-1}).limit(3);
```



```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
gamesdb> db.games.find({}).sort({rating: -1}).limit(3)
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b466"),
    name: 'Minecraft',
    genre: 'Sandbox',
    rating: 92
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b464"),
    name: 'Call of Duty',
    genre: 'Shooter Video Game',
    rating: 90
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b465"),
    name: 'Chess',
    genre: 'Abstract Strategy',
    rating: 85
  }
]
gamesdb>
```

- d. Update your two favorite games to have two achievements called 'Game Master' and 'Speed Demon', each under a single key.

Using update()

Command: db.games.updateOne(  
    {name:"Call of Duty"},  
    {\$set:{achievements:["Game Master", "Speed Demon"]}});

```
gamesdb> db.games.updateOne(
... {name:"Call of Duty"},
... {$set:{achievements:["Game Master", "Speed Demon"]}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

## Using replaceOne()

Command: `db.games.replaceOne(`  
    `{name:"Road Rash"},`  
    `{name:"Road Rash", genre:"Racing", rating:75,`  
    `achievements:["Game Master", "Speed Demon"]});`

```
gamesdb> db.games.replaceOne(
... {name:"Road Rash"},
... {name:"Road Rash", genre:"Racing", rating:75, achievements:["Game Master", "Speed Demon"]});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
```

```
gamesdb> db.games.find();
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b464"),
    name: 'Call of Duty',
    genre: 'Shooter Video Game',
    rating: 90,
    achievements: [ 'Game Master', 'Speed Demon' ]
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b465"),
    name: 'Chess',
    genre: 'Abstract Strategy',
    rating: 85
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b466"),
    name: 'Minecraft',
    genre: 'Sandbox',
    rating: 92
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b467"),
    name: 'Road Rash',
    genre: 'Racing',
    rating: 75,
    achievements: [ 'Game Master', 'Speed Demon' ]
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b468"),
    name: 'Temple Run',
    genre: 'Survival',
    rating: 80
  }
]
```

- e. Query that returns all the games that have both the 'Game Master' and the 'Speed Demon' achievements.

Command: `db.games.find({$and:[{achievements:"Game Master"},  
{achievements:"Speed Demon"}]})`

```
gamesdb> db.games.find({$and:[{achievements:"Game Master"},{achievements:"Speed Demon"}]})
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b464"),
    name: 'Call of Duty',
    genre: 'Shooter Video Game',
    rating: 90,
    achievements: [ 'Game Master', 'Speed Demon' ]
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b467"),
    name: 'Road Rash',
    genre: 'Racing',
    rating: 75,
    achievements: [ 'Game Master', 'Speed Demon' ]
  }
]
```

- f. Query that returns only games that have achievements.

Command: `db.games.find({achievements:{$exists:true}});`

```
gamesdb> db.games.find({achievements:{$exists:true}});
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b464"),
    name: 'Call of Duty',
    genre: 'Shooter Video Game',
    rating: 90,
    achievements: [ 'Game Master', 'Speed Demon' ]
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("63320d7470e8dbc65620b467"),
    name: 'Road Rash',
    genre: 'Racing',
    rating: 75,
    achievements: [ 'Game Master', 'Speed Demon' ]
  }
]
```

## Part 5: Programming Assignment

### a. help

```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
}
]
ContactManagementSystem> help

Shell Help:

use          Set current database
show         'show databases'/'show dbs': Print a list of all available databases.
             'show collections'/'show tables': Print a list of all collections for current database.
             'show profile': Prints system.profile information.
             'show users': Print a list of all users for current database.
             'show roles': Print a list of all roles for current database.
             'show log <type>': log for current connection, if 'type' is not set uses 'global'
             'show logs': Print all logs.

exit         Quit the MongoDB shell with exit/exit().exit
quit        Quit the MongoDB shell with quit/quit()
Mongo       Create a new connection and return the Mongo object. Usage: new Mongo(URI, options [optional])
connect     Create a new connection and return the Database object. Usage: connect(URI, username [optional], password [optional])
it          result of the last line evaluated; use to further iterate
version     Shell version
load        Loads and runs a JavaScript file into the current shell environment
enableTelemetry Enables collection of anonymous usage data to improve the mongosh CLI
disableTelemetry Disables collection of anonymous usage data to improve the mongosh CLI
passwordPrompt Prompts the user for a password
sleep       Sleep for the specified number of milliseconds
print       Prints the contents of an object to the output
printjson  Alias for print()
cls        Clears the screen like console.clear()
isInteractive Returns whether the shell will enter or has entered interactive mode

For more information on usage: https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/method
ContactManagementSystem>
```

### i. show dbs;

```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000

For more information on usage: https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/method
ContactManagementSystem> show dbs;
ContactManagementSystem 72.00 KiB
admin                   40.00 KiB
config                  72.00 KiB
local                   72.00 KiB
todolistdb              72.00 KiB
ContactManagementSystem>
```

### ii. print("Hello World!");

```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000

'show profile': Prints system.profile information.
'show users': Print a list of all users for current database.
'show roles': Print a list of all roles for current database.
'show log <type>': log for current connection, if type is not set uses 'global'

'show logs': Print all logs.

exit          Quit the MongoDB shell with exit/exit()/exit
quit          Quit the MongoDB shell with quit/quit()
Mongo         Create a new connection and return the Mongo object. Usage: new Mongo(URI)
, options [optional]
connect       Create a new connection and return the Database object. Usage: connect(URI)
I, username [optional], password [optional])
it            result of the last line evaluated; use to further iterate
version       Shell version
load          Loads and runs a JavaScript file into the current shell environment
enableTelemetry Enables collection of anonymous usage data to improve the mongosh CLI
disableTelemetry Disables collection of anonymous usage data to improve the mongosh CLI
passwordPrompt Prompts the user for a password
sleep         Sleep for the specified number of milliseconds
print         Prints the contents of an object to the output
printjson     Alias for print()
cls           Clears the screen like console.clear()
isInteractive Returns whether the shell will enter or has entered interactive mode

For more information on usage: https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/method
27017> print("Hello World!");
Hello World!
27017>
```

iii. cls;

```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000

27017>
```

iv. use gamesdb;

```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000

For more information on usage: https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/method
27017> use gamesdb;
switched to db gamesdb
gamesdb>
```

v. passwordPrompt()

```
gamesdb> db.createUser({
... user:"user1",
... pwd: passwordPrompt(),
... roles:["readWrite"]
... })
Enter password
*****{ ok: 1 }
```

b. `db.help();`

```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
gamesdb> db.help();

Database Class:

  getMongo           Returns the current database connection
  getName            Returns the name of the DB
  getCollectionNames Returns an array containing the names of all collections in the current database.
  getCollectionInfos Returns an array of documents with collection information, i.e. collection name and options, for the current database.
  runCommand         Runs an arbitrary command on the database.
  adminCommand       Runs an arbitrary command against the admin database.
  aggregate          Runs a specified admin/diagnostic pipeline which does not require an underlying collection.
  getSiblingDB       Returns another database without modifying the db variable in the shell environment.
  getCollection       Returns a collection or a view object that is functionally equivalent to using the db.<collectionName>.
  dropDatabase       Removes the current database, deleting the associated data files.
  createUser         Creates a new user for the database on which the method is run. db.createUser() returns a duplicate user error if the user already exists on the database.
  updateUser         Updates the user's profile on the database on which you run the method. An update to a field completely replaces the previous field's values. This includes updates to the user's roles array.
  changeUserPassword Updates a user's password. Run the method in the database where the user is defined, i.e. the database you created the user.
  logout             Ends the current authentication session. This function has no effect if the current session is not authenticated.
  dropUser           Removes the user from the current database.
  dropAllUsers       Removes all users from the current database.
```

i. `db.getCollectionNames();`

```
gamesdb> db.getCollectionNames();
[ 'games' ]
gamesdb> show dbs;
ContactManagementSystem 72.00 KiB
admin                    40.00 KiB
config                   108.00 KiB
gamesdb                  60.00 KiB
local                    72.00 KiB
todolistdb               72.00 KiB
gamesdb>
```

ii. `db.getCollectionInfos();`

```
gamesdb> db.getCollectionInfos();
[
  {
    name: 'games',
    type: 'collection',
    options: {},
    info: {
      readOnly: false,
      uuid: UUID("e73703c4-0128-4ce9-a525-73acce7c3fdc")
    },
    idIndex: { v: 2, key: { _id: 1 }, name: '_id_' }
  }
]
```

iii. `db.dropDatabase();`

```
gamesdb> use todolistdb;
switched to db todolistdb
todolistdb> db.dropDatabase();
{ ok: 1, dropped: 'todolistdb' }
todolistdb> show dbs;
ContactManagementSystem 72.00 KiB
admin                    40.00 KiB
config                   108.00 KiB
gamesdb                  60.00 KiB
local                    72.00 KiB
todolistdb>
```

iv. `db.version();`

```
todolistdb> use gamesdb;
switched to db gamesdb
gamesdb> db.version();
6.0.1
gamesdb>
```

v. `db.getProfilingStatus();`

```
gamesdb> db.getProfilingStatus();
{ was: 0, slows: 100, sampleRate: 1, ok: 1 }
gamesdb>
```



### c. db.mycoll.help()

```
mongosh mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/27017?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000
Shell Help:

use                Set current database
show               'show databases'/'show dbs': Print a list of all available databases.
                  'show collections'/'show tables': Print a list of all collections for current database.
                  'show profile': Prints system.profile information.
                  'show users': Print a list of all users for current database.
                  'show roles': Print a list of all roles for current database.
                  'show log <type>': log for current connection, if type is not set uses 'global'
                  'show logs': Print all logs.

exit               Quit the MongoDB shell with exit/exit()/exit
quit               Quit the MongoDB shell with quit/quit()
Mongo              Create a new connection and return the Mongo object. Usage: new Mongo(URI, options [optional])
connect            Create a new connection and return the Database object. Usage: connect(URI, username [optional], password [optional])
it                 result of the last line evaluated; use to further iterate
version            Shell version
load               Loads and runs a JavaScript file into the current shell environment
enableTelemetry    Enables collection of anonymous usage data to improve the mongosh CLI
disableTelemetry   Disables collection of anonymous usage data to improve the mongosh CLI
passwordPrompt     Prompts the user for a password
sleep              Sleep for the specified number of milliseconds
print              Prints the contents of an object to the output
printjson          Alias for print()
cls                Clears the screen like console.clear()
isInteractive       Returns whether the shell will enter or has entered interactive mode

For more information on usage: https://docs.mongodb.com/manual/reference/method
27017> db.mycoll.help()

Collection Class:

aggregate          Calculates aggregate values for the data in a collection or a view.
bulkWrite           Performs multiple write operations with controls for order of execution.
count              Returns the count of documents that would match a find() query for the collection or view.
countDocuments      Returns the count of documents that match the query for a collection or view.
deleteMany          Removes all documents that match the filter from a collection.
deleteOne           Removes a single document from a collection.
distinct            Finds the distinct values for a specified field across a single collection or view and returns the results in an array.
estimatedDocumentCount Returns the count of all documents in a collection or view.
find                Selects documents in a collection or view.
findAndModify       Modifies and returns a single document.
findOne             Selects documents in a collection or view.
renameCollection     Renames a collection.

27017>
```

#### i. insertOne()

```
gamesdb> use sampleDb;
switched to db sampleDb
sampleDb> db.users.insertOne({name:"ABC", age:23, gender: "M"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: ObjectId("6333052d1526d755d78a7a03")
}
```

#### ii. insertMany()

```
sampleDb> db.users.insertMany([{name:"DEF", age:20, gender:"F"},
... {name:"GHI", age: 15, gender: "M"}]);
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedIds: {
    '0': ObjectId("633305eb1526d755d78a7a04"),
    '1': ObjectId("633305eb1526d755d78a7a05")
  }
}
```

#### iii. find()

```
sampleDb> db.users.find();
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("6333052d1526d755d78a7a03"),
    name: 'ABC',
    age: 23,
    gender: 'M'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633305eb1526d755d78a7a04"),
    name: 'DEF',
    age: 20,
    gender: 'F'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633305eb1526d755d78a7a05"),
    name: 'GHI',
    age: 15,
    gender: 'M'
  }
]
```

iv. findOne()

```
sampleDb> db.users.findOne({name:"ABC"});
{
  _id: ObjectId("6333052d1526d755d78a7a03"),
  name: 'ABC',
  age: 23,
  gender: 'M'
}
```

v. deleteOne()

```

sampleDb> db.users.deleteOne({name:"ABC"})
{ acknowledged: true, deletedCount: 1 }
sampleDb> db.users.find();
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633305eb1526d755d78a7a04"),
    name: 'DEF',
    age: 20,
    gender: 'F'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633305eb1526d755d78a7a05"),
    name: 'GHI',
    age: 15,
    gender: 'M'
  }
]

```

vi. replaceOne()

```

sampleDb> db.users.replaceOne({name:"GHI"},
... {name:"Colleen", age: 17, gender:"F"});
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
sampleDb> db.users.find();
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633305eb1526d755d78a7a05"),
    name: 'Colleen',
    age: 17,
    gender: 'F'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633308041526d755d78a7a06"),
    name: 'Ann',
    age: 20,
    gender: 'F'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633308041526d755d78a7a07"),
    name: 'Bob',
    age: 26,
    gender: 'M'
  }
]

```

- vii. estimatedDocumentCount()

```
sampleDb> db.users.estimatedDocumentCount({});
3
sampleDb>
```

- viii. renameCollection()

```
sampleDb> db.users.renameCollection("customers");
{ ok: 1 }
sampleDb> show collections;
customers
sampleDb>
```

- ix. updateOne()

```
sampleDb> db.customers.updateOne({name:"Ann"},
... {$set:{age:22}})
{
  acknowledged: true,
  insertedId: null,
  matchedCount: 1,
  modifiedCount: 1,
  upsertedCount: 0
}
sampleDb> db.customers.find();
[
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633305eb1526d755d78a7a05"),
    name: 'Colleen',
    age: 17,
    gender: 'F'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633308041526d755d78a7a06"),
    name: 'Ann',
    age: 22,
    gender: 'F'
  },
  {
    _id: ObjectId("633308041526d755d78a7a07"),
    name: 'Bob',
    age: 26,
    gender: 'M'
  }
]
```

- x. drop()

```
sampleDb> db.customers.drop();
true
sampleDb> show collections;
```