

# **“It ain’t all Good”**

**Machinic Abuse Detection and Marginalization  
in Machine Learning**

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# **Disclaimers**



Source: Disney



And there seems to be no sign  
of intelligent life anywhere.

# The problem of online abuse



# Words or Tokens

## Rethinking input data representation for abuse detection

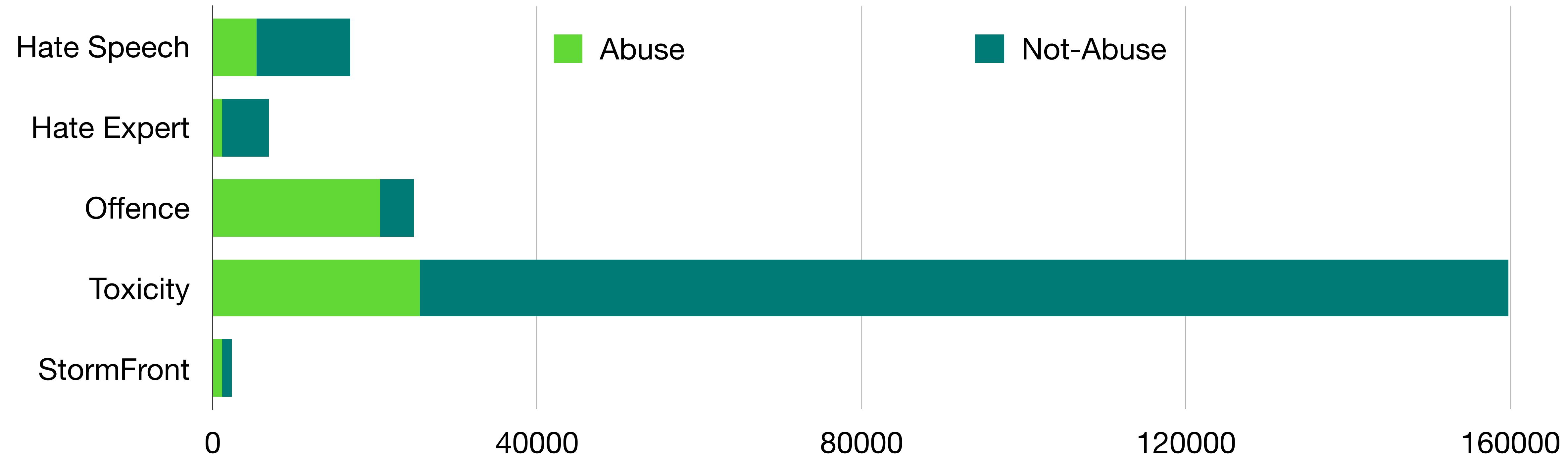
# Tokenisations

- Surface Forms
- Byte-Pair Embedding Vocabulary
- LIWC
  - 92 LIWC dimensions mapping 6,400 words
    - E.g. ‘cried’ invokes sadness, negative emotion, overall affect, verbs, and past focus.

- Heinzerling, Benjamin, and Michael Strube. 2018. “BPEmb: Tokenization-Free Pre-Trained Subword Embeddings in 275 Languages.” In *Proceedings of the Eleventh International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2018)*, Miyazaki, Japan: European Language Resources Association (ELRA). <https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/L18-1473>.
- Pennebaker, James W., Ryan L. Boyd, Kayla Jordan, and Kate Blackburn. 2015. “The Development and Psychometric Properties of LIWC2015.” Austin, Texas: University of Texas at Austin.

Words or Tokens

# Datasets



Waseem, Zeerak, and Dirk Hovy. 2016. “Hateful Symbols or Hateful People? Predictive Features for Hate Speech Detection on Twitter.” In *Proceedings of the NAACL Student Research Workshop*.  
Waseem, Zeerak. 2016. “Are You a Racist or Am I Seeing Things? Annotator Influence on Hate Speech Detection on Twitter.” In *Proceedings of the First Workshop on NLP and Computational Social Science*.  
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Gibert, Ona de, Naiara Perez, Aitor García-Pablos, and Montse Cuadros. 2018. “Hate Speech Dataset from a White Supremacy Forum.” In *Proceedings of the 2nd Workshop on Abusive Language Online (ALW2)*.

# Tokenisations



Human Traffic (1999)

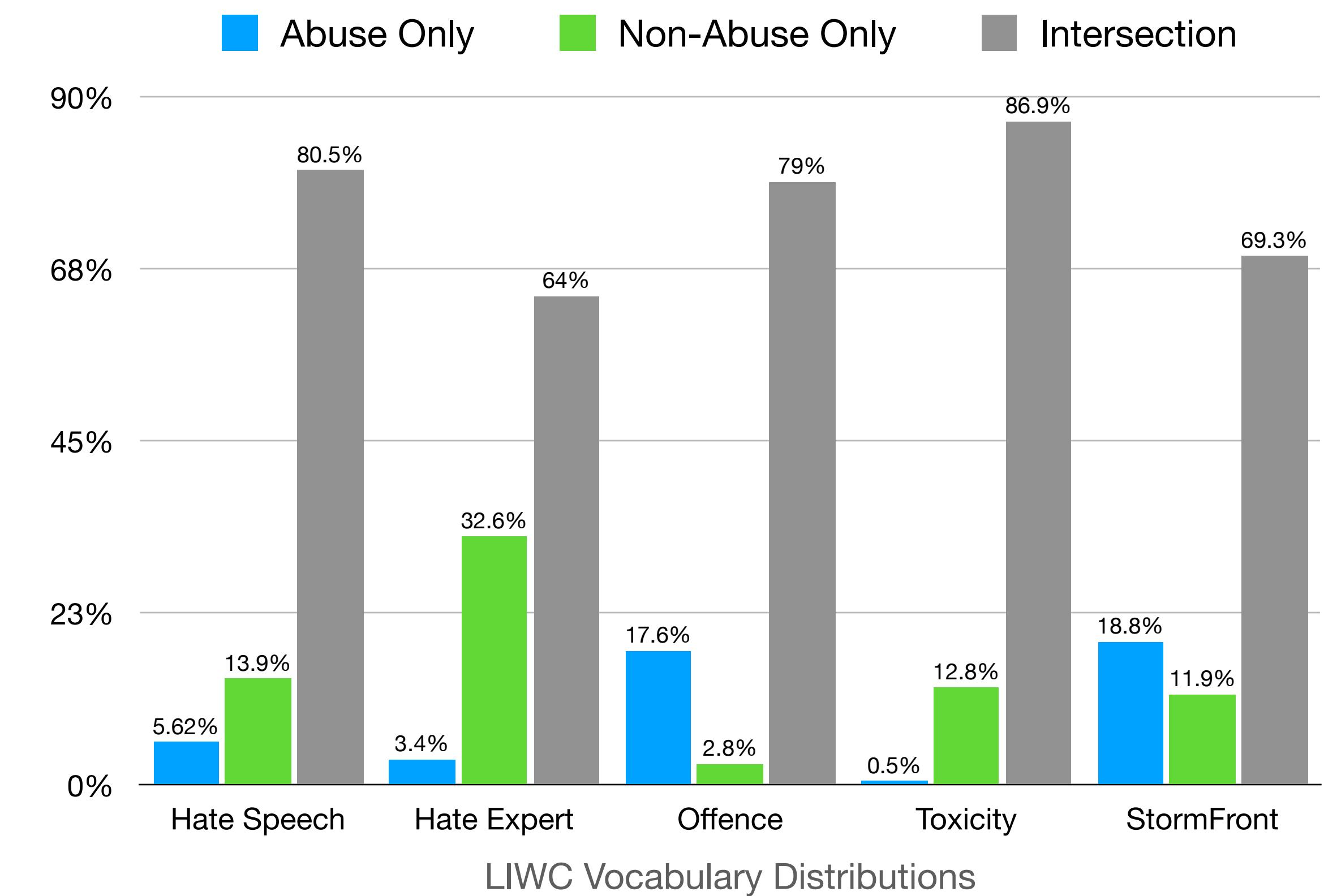
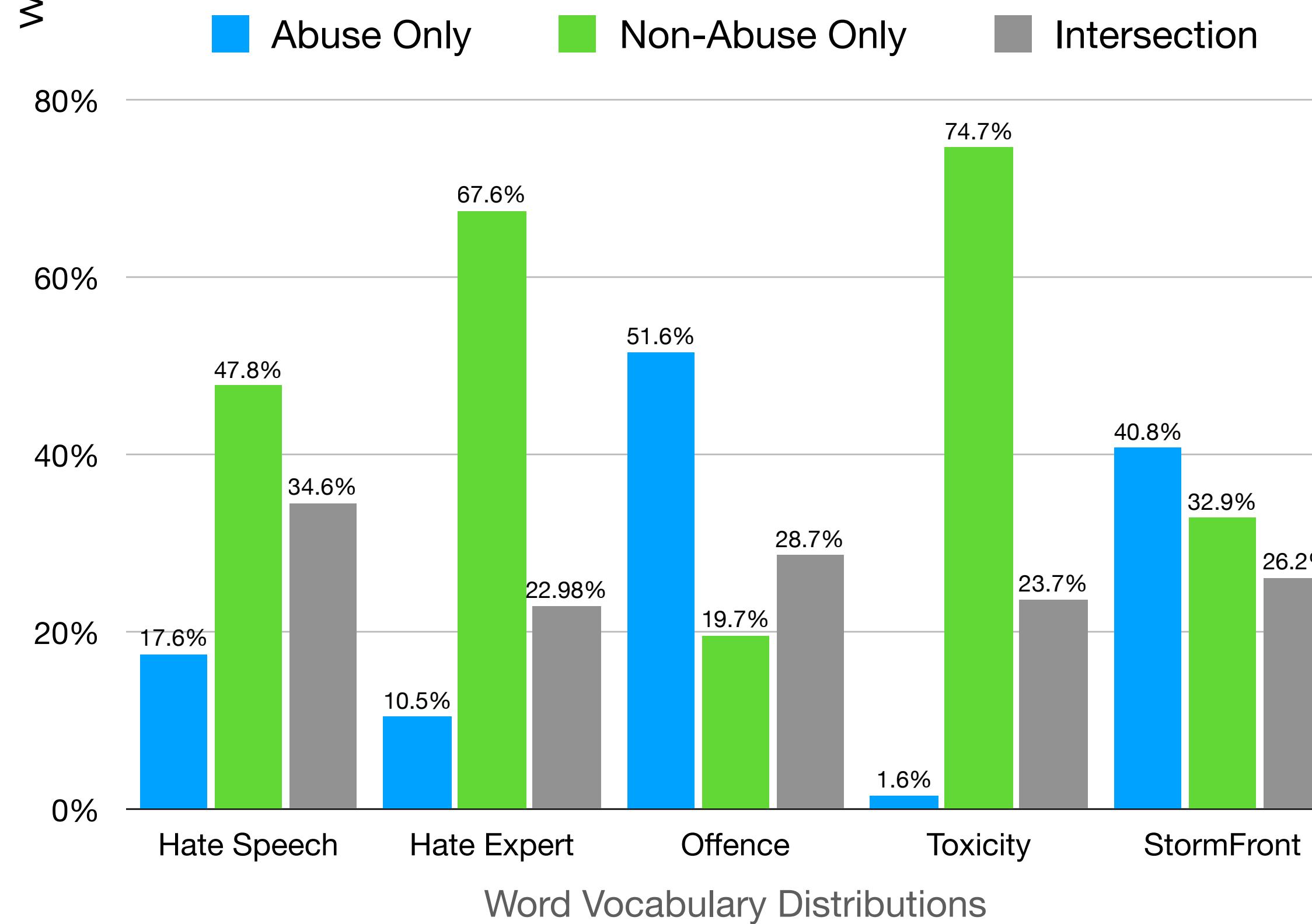
# Tokenisations

“Fucking nice one bruva!”  
- John Simm (Human Traffic, 1999)

	Surface	BPE	LIWC
Fucking	Fucking	_Fucking	AFFECT_SEXUAL_BIO_INFORMAL_NEGEMO_ANGER_ADJ_SWEAR
nice	nice	_nice	POSEMO_AFFECT_ADJ
one	one	_one	NUMBER
bruva	bruva	_bru va	<UNK>
!	!	!	<UNK>

Words or Tokens

# Tokenisations



# Tokenisations

	<b>Surface</b>	<b>BPE</b>	<b>LIWC</b>
<b>Hate Speech</b>	14,730	14,834	837
<b>Hate Expert</b>	9,110	9,181	739
<b>Offence</b>	16,768	16,663	851
<b>Toxicity</b>	95,710	95,712	1,022
<b>StormFront</b>	5,566	5,510	622

Vocabulary Sizes in raw counts

# Model Designs

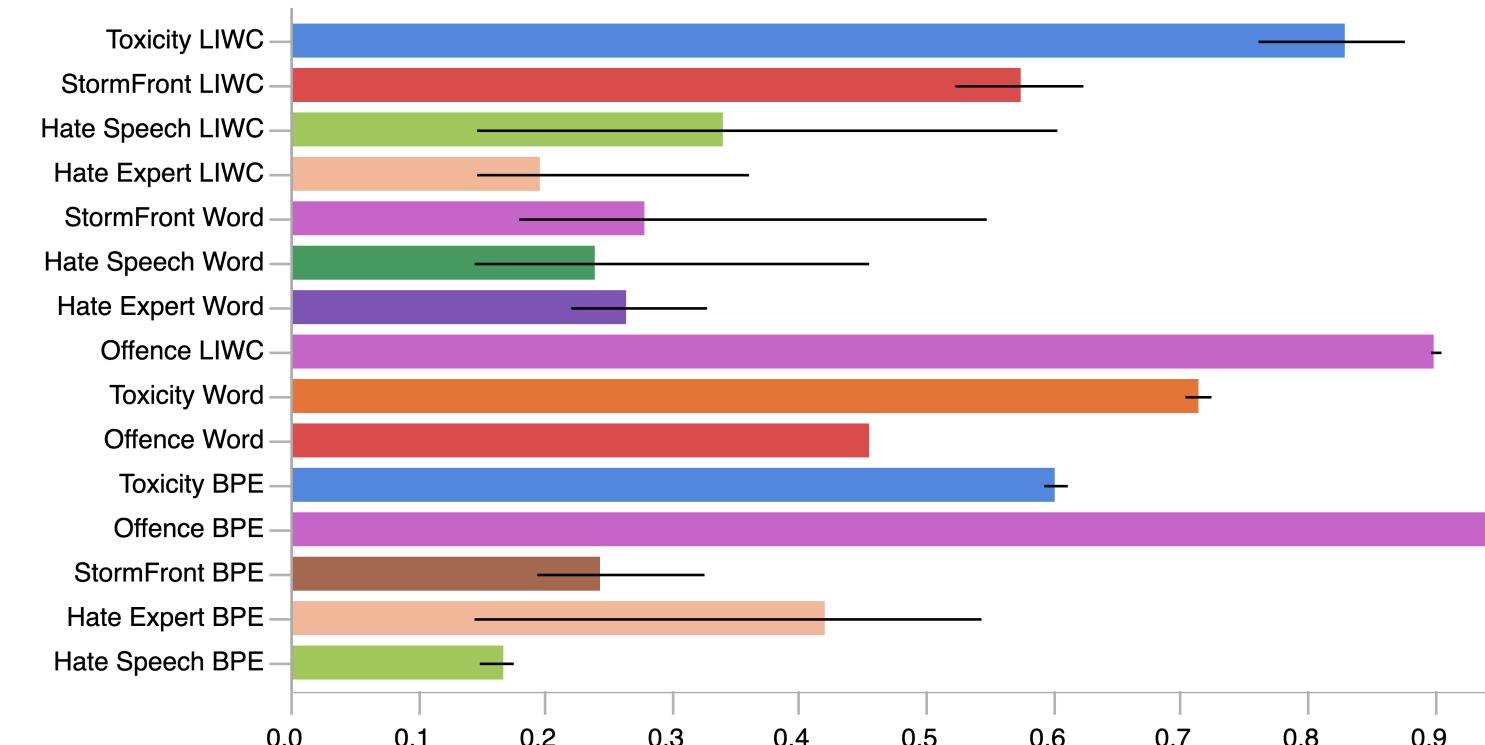
- Models
  - MLP
  - CNN
  - LSTM
- Architectural details
  - No pre-trained embeddings

	<b>MLP</b>	<b>CNN</b>	<b>LSTM</b>
<b>Word</b>	27,009,400	8,686,464	40,884,200
<b>BPE</b>	6,144,920	19,756,936	19,461,400
<b>LIWC</b>	169,000	256,768	707,600

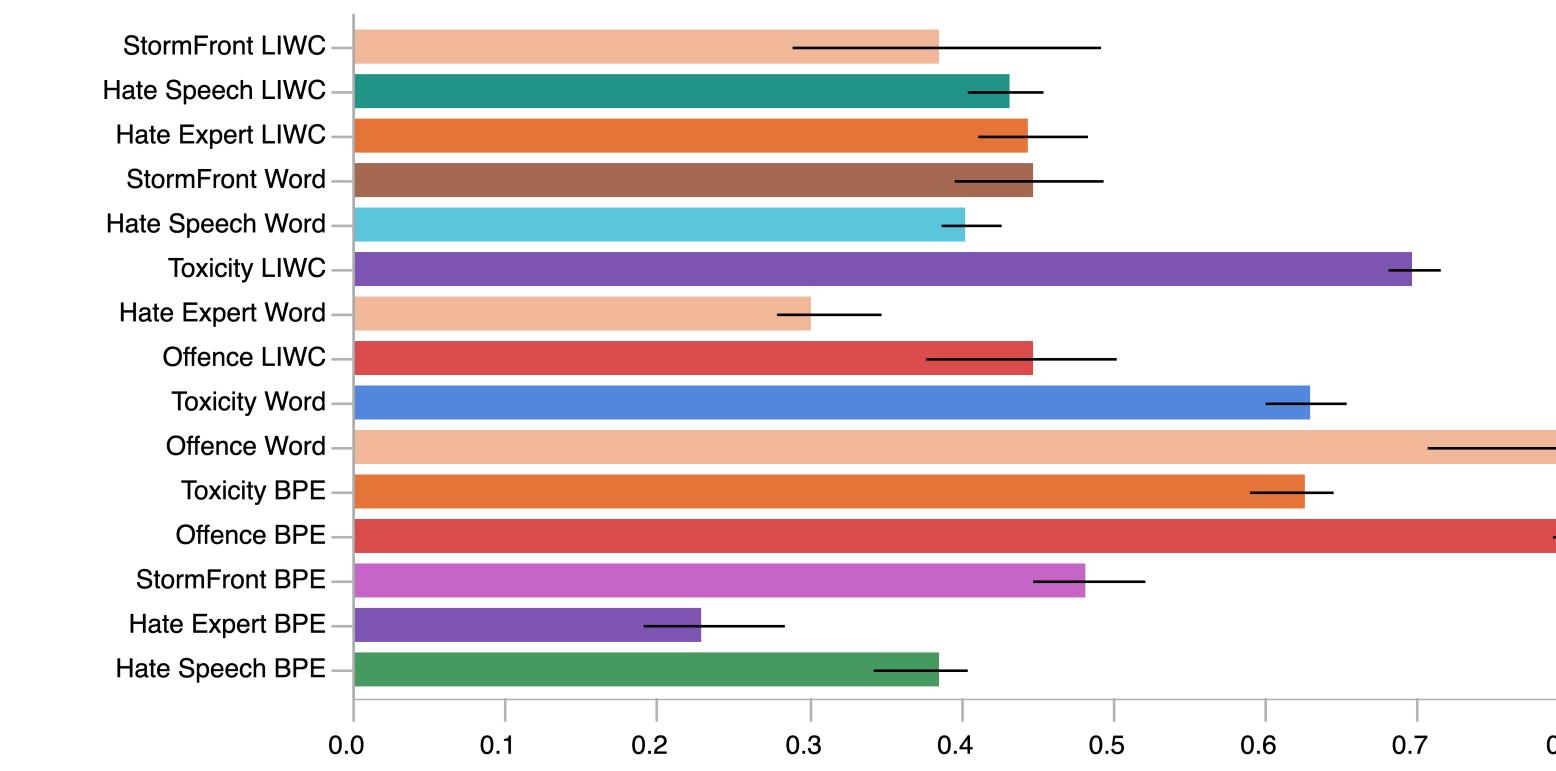
Model size by parameters for models optimized on Toxicity (Wulczyn et al. 2017)

# Results

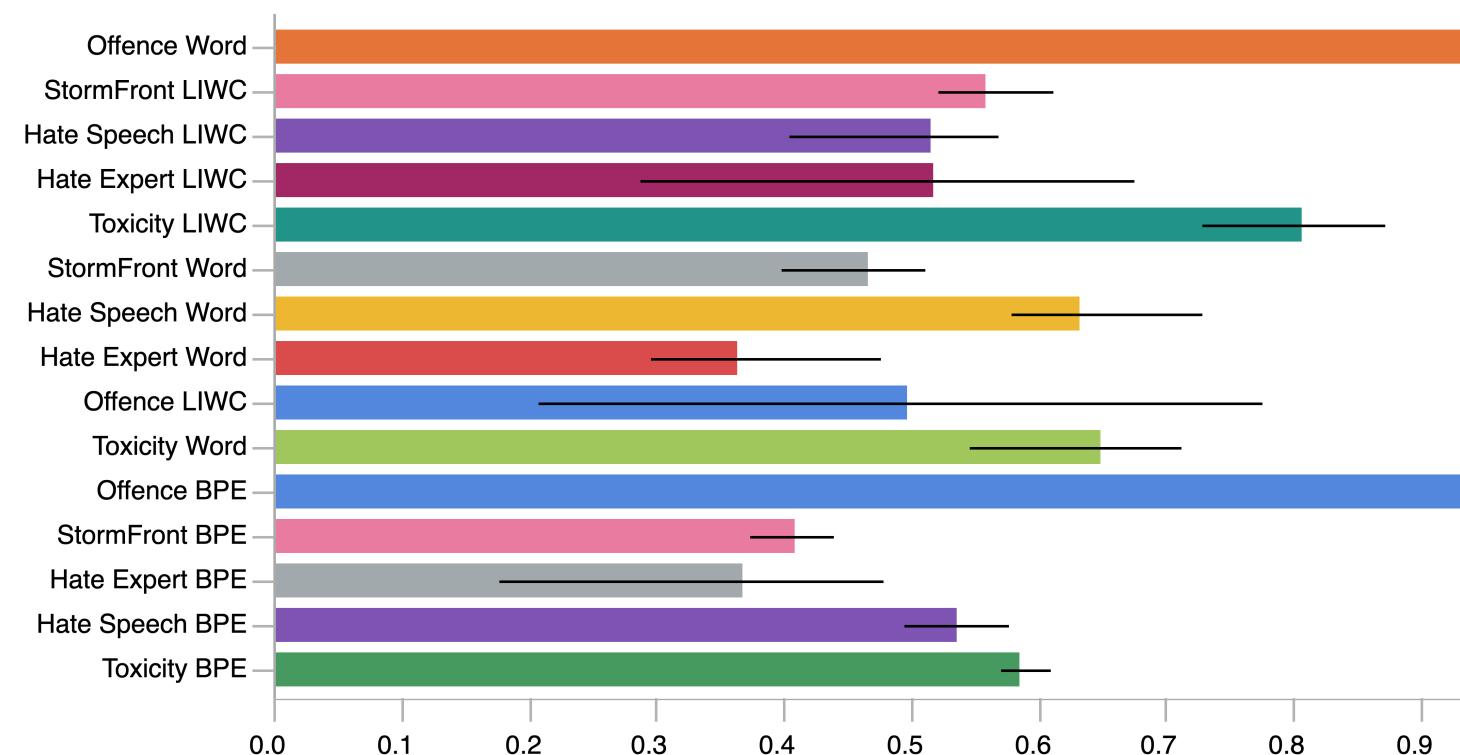
## Classification Results



Offence MLP F1



Offence LSTM F1

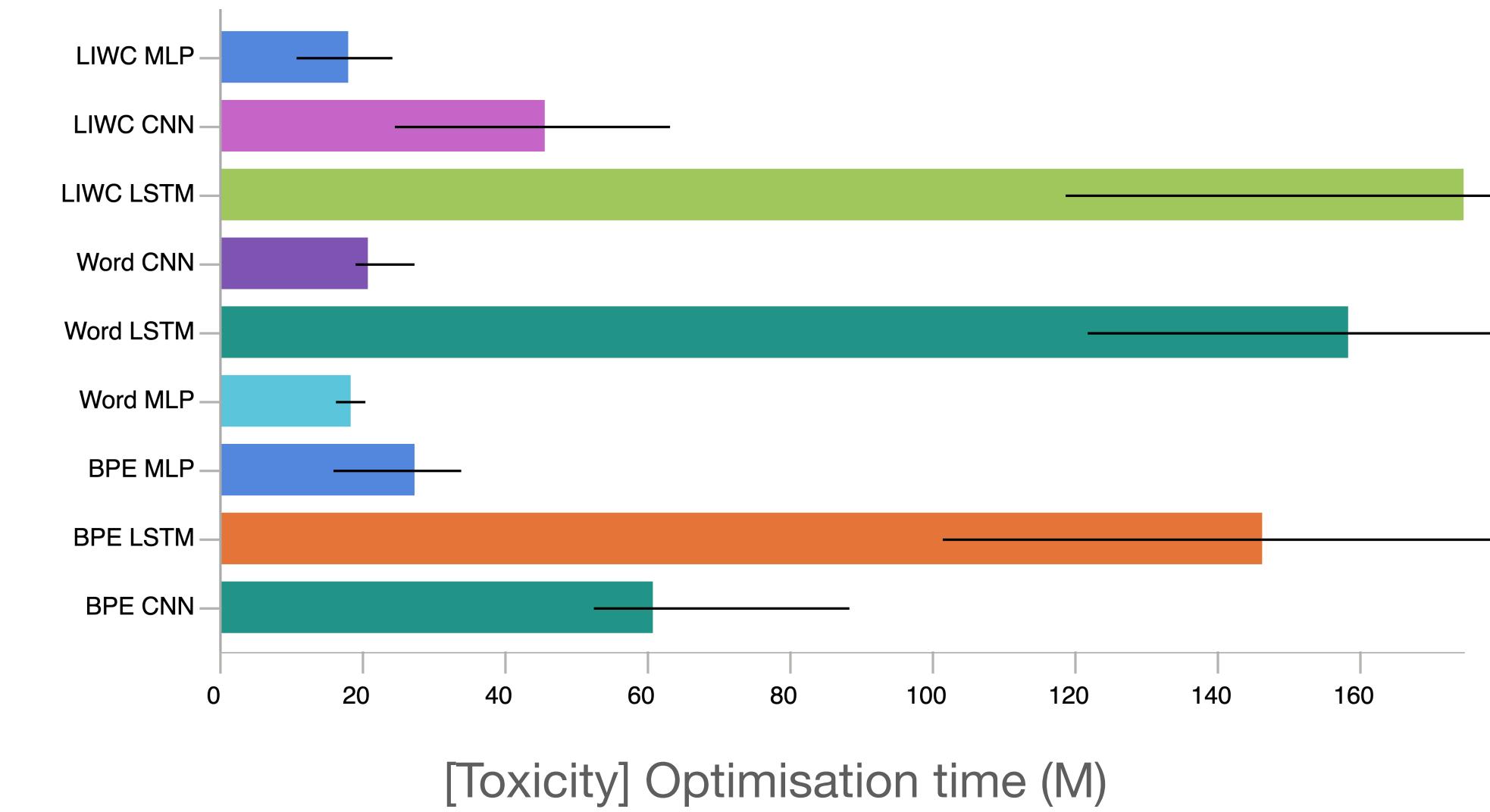
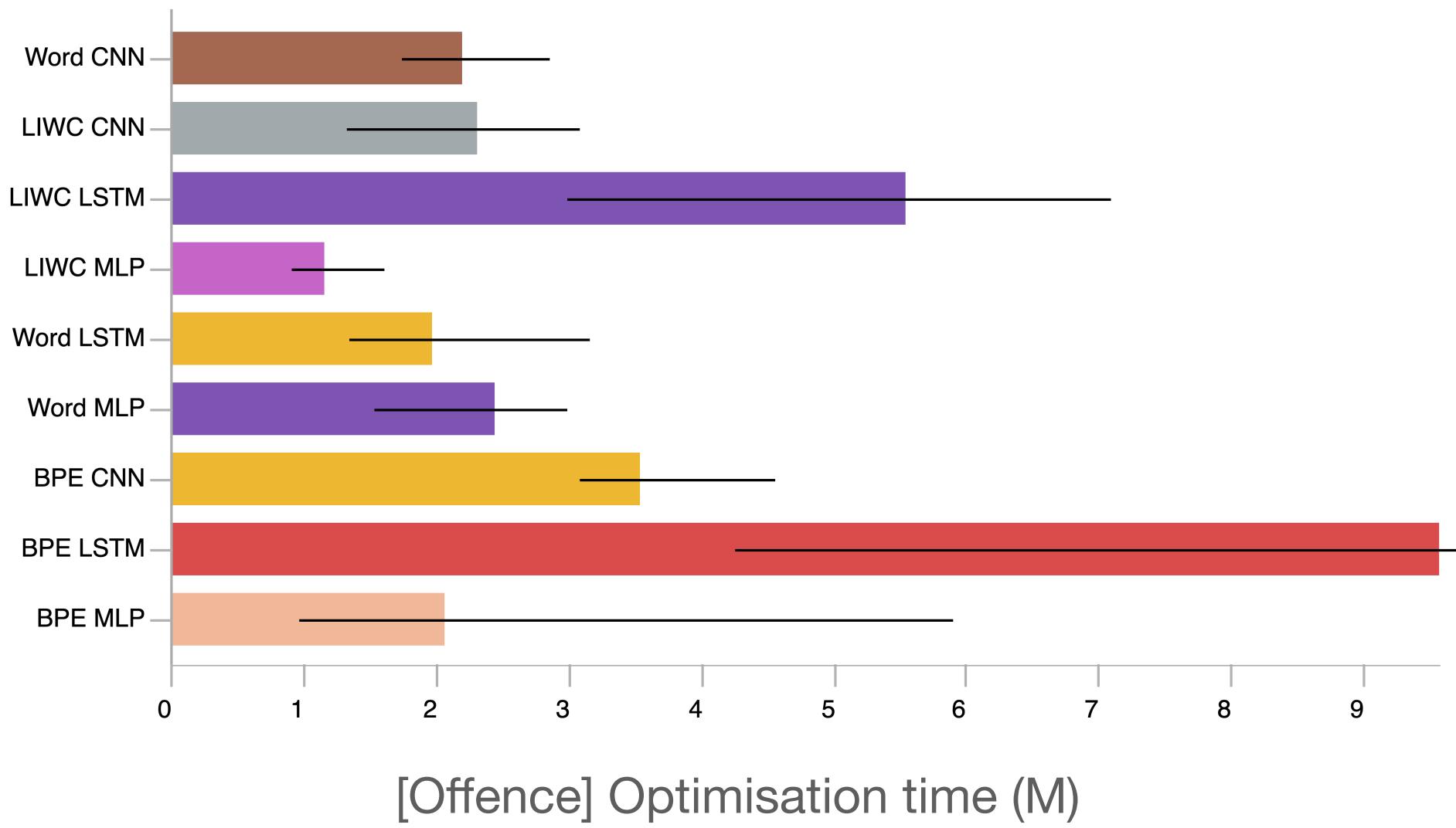


Offence CNN F1

# Results

## Optimisation Time

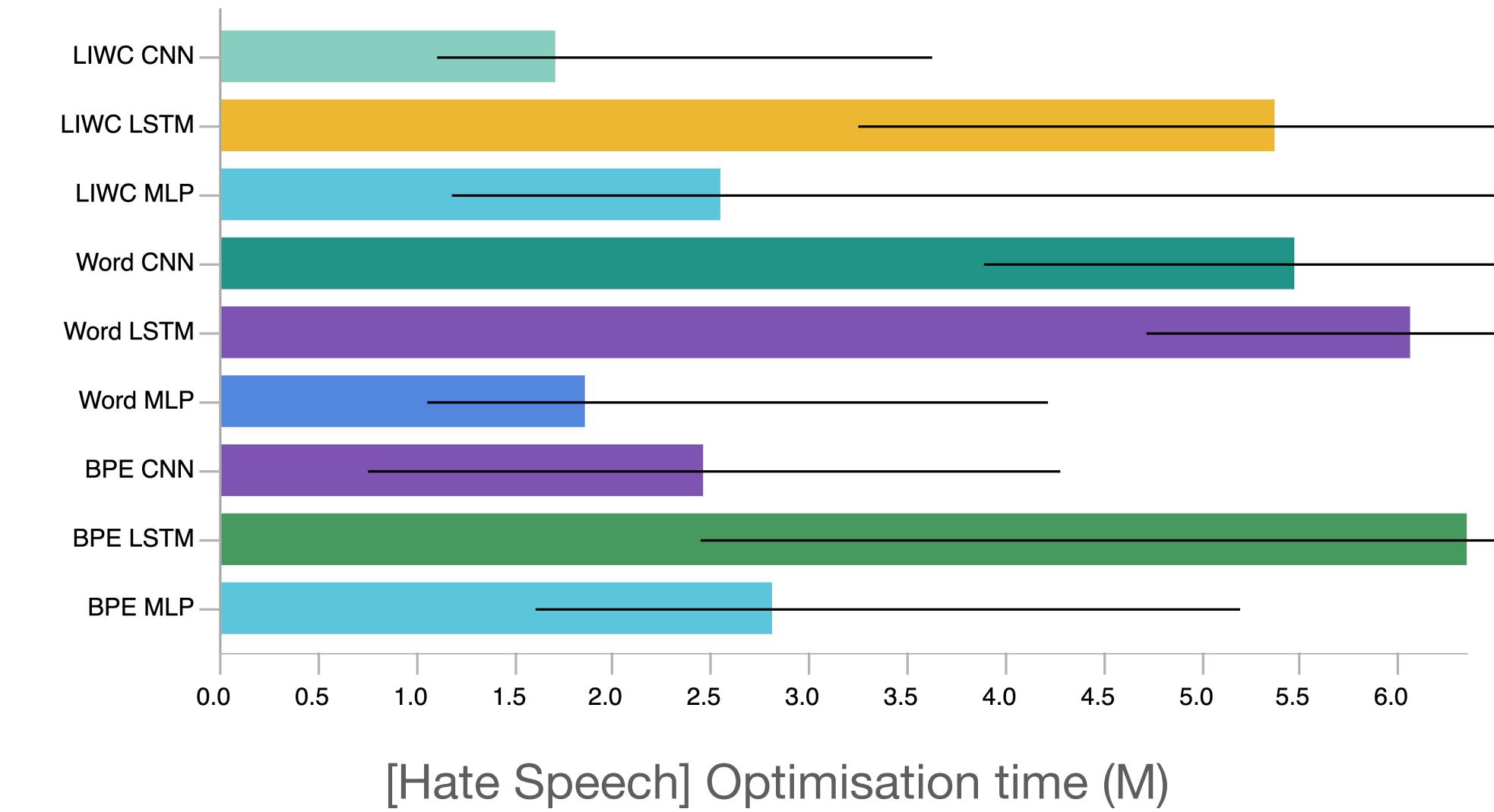
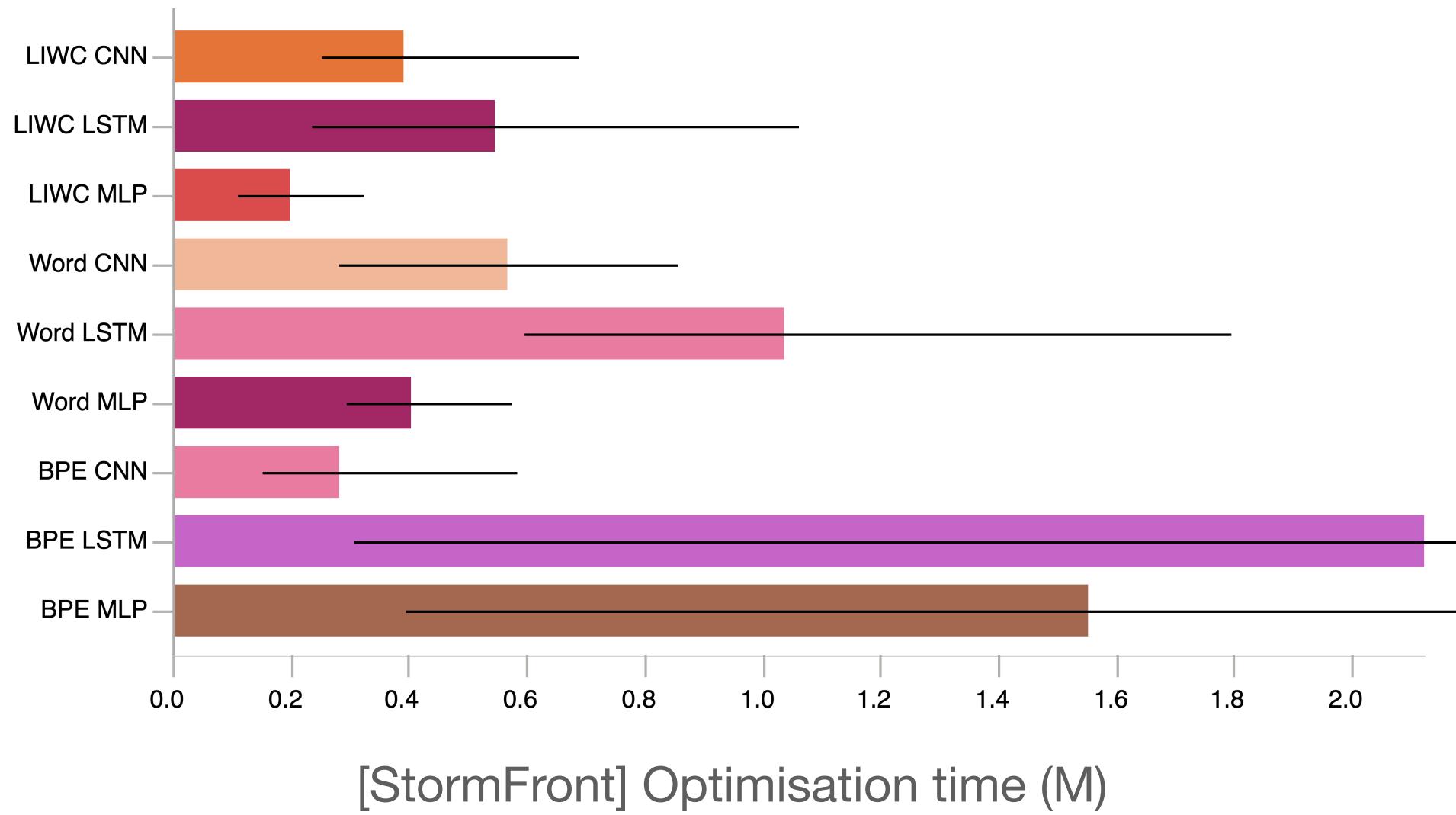
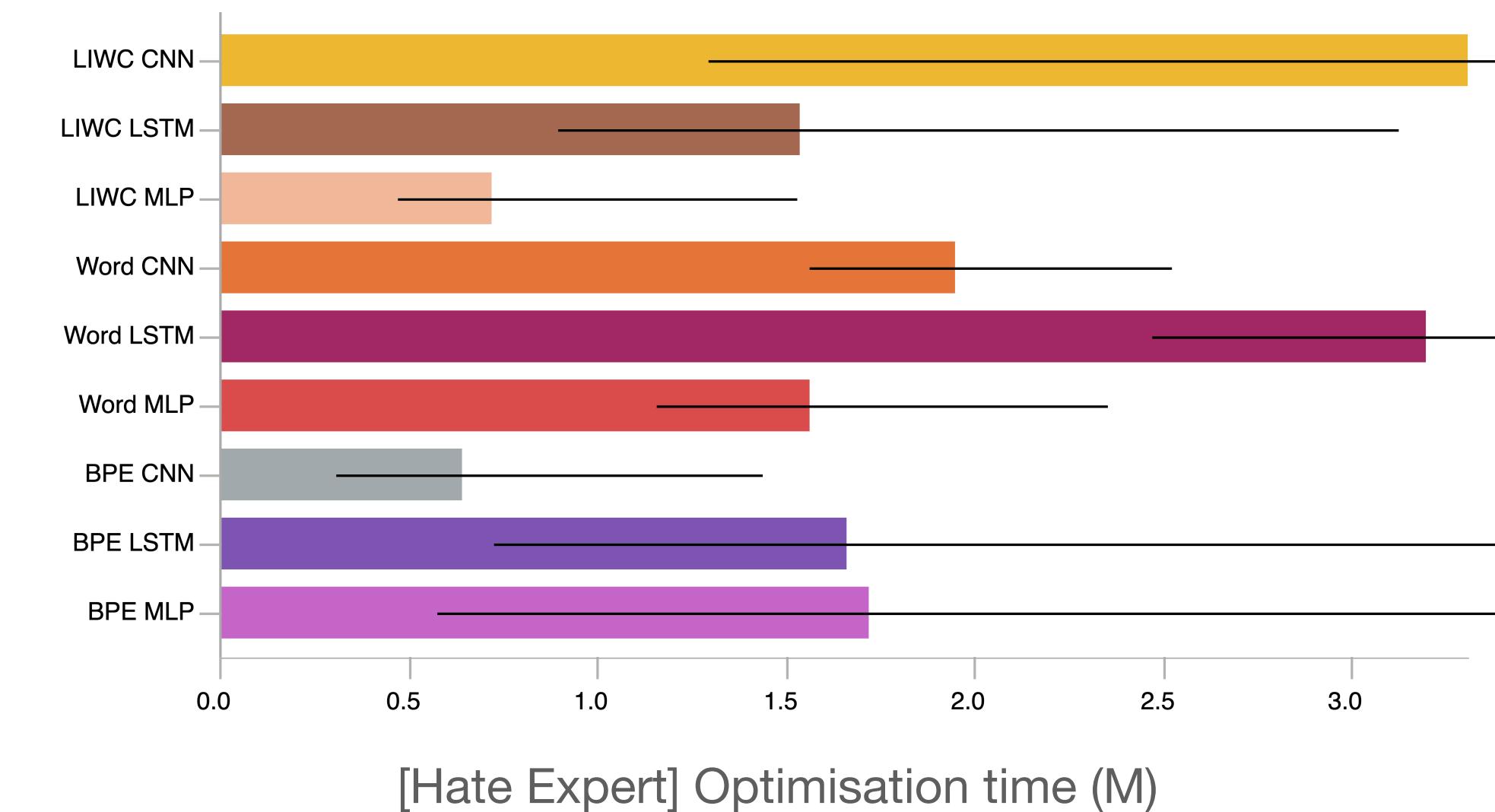
- Measured in terms of minutes
- Measurements are on optimization time, not inference.



# Results

## Optimisation Time

Words or Tokens



# Tasks that Matter Multi-task Learning for Abusive Language Detection

# Main Plot

## Selecting the main task

- Abusive Tasks
  - Hate Speech
  - Offence
  - Toxicity

# An auxiliary story

## Selecting tasks

- Abusive Tasks
  - Hate Speech
  - Hate Expert
  - Offence
  - Toxicity
- Non-abusive tasks
  - Sarcasm detection
  - Fact/Feeling-based argument identification
  - Moral Sentiment detection

Rajamanickam, Santhosh, Pushkar Mishra, Helen Yannakoudakis, and Ekaterina Shutova. 2020. “Joint Modelling of Emotion and Abusive Language Detection.” In *Proceedings of the 58th Annual Meeting of the Association for Computational Linguistics*.  
Waseem, Zeerak, James Thorne, and Joachim Bingel. 2018. “Bridging the Gaps: Multi Task Learning for Domain Transfer of Hate Speech Detection.” In *Online Harassment*, edited by Jennifer Golbeck, Springer International Publishing  
Oraby, Shereen, Vrindavan Harrison, Lena Reed, Ernesto Hernandez, Ellen Riloff, and Marilyn Walker. 2016. “Creating and Characterizing a Diverse Corpus of Sarcasm in Dialogue.” In *Proceedings of the 17th Annual Meeting of the Special Interest Group on Discourse and Dialogue*.  
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Hoover, Joe, Gwenyth Portillo-Wightman, Leigh Yeh, Shreya Havaldar, Aida Mostafazadeh Davani, Ying Lin, Brendan Kennedy, et al. 2020. “Moral Foundations Twitter Corpus: A Collection of 35k Tweets Annotated for Moral Sentiment.” *Social Psychological and Personality Science* 11 (8).  
Röttger, Paul, Bertram Vidgen, Dong Nguyen, Zeerak Waseem, Helen Margetts, and Janet Pierrehumbert. 2020. “HateCheck: Functional Tests for Hate Speech Detection Models.” *To appear at ACL 2021*.

# Tokenisations

- Surface Forms
- Byte-Pair Embedding Vocabulary

# Model Designs

- Baseline models
  - Ensemble classifier
  - Single-task SVM
  - Single-task MLP
- Experimental Models
  - Multi-task MLP
- Architectural details
  - No pre-trained embeddings

# Results

	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1-score
Linear	<b>0.8871</b>	<b>0.6997</b>	0.6789	<b>0.6850</b>
Ensemble	0.7729	0.4241	0.3948	0.3946
MLP	0.8790	0.5625	<b>0.9163</b>	0.5721

[Offence] Baseline Model scores.

	Accuracy	Precision	Recall	F1-score
Hate Speech	0.8970 ( $\sigma$ 0.0028)	0.6952 ( $\sigma$ 0.0240)	0.7685 ( $\sigma$ 0.0339)	0.7119 ( $\sigma$ 0.0138)
Toxicity	0.8916 ( $\sigma$ 0.0036)	0.6829 ( $\sigma$ 0.0176)	0.7659 ( $\sigma$ 0.0074)	0.7099 ( $\sigma$ 0.0159)
Hate Expert	0.8871 ( $\sigma$ 0.0048)	0.6794 ( $\sigma$ 0.0274)	0.7552 ( $\sigma$ 0.0110)	0.7028 ( $\sigma$ 0.0193)
Sarcasm	0.8933 ( $\sigma$ 0.0029)	0.6790 ( $\sigma$ 0.0303)	0.7594 ( $\sigma$ 0.0141)	0.6987 ( $\sigma$ 0.0271)
Argument Basis	0.8973 ( $\sigma$ 0.0045)	0.6740 ( $\sigma$ 0.0238)	0.7775 ( $\sigma$ 0.0202)	0.6847 ( $\sigma$ 0.0207)
Moral Sentiment	0.8956 ( $\sigma$ 0.0045)	0.6860 ( $\sigma$ 0.0344)	0.7541 ( $\sigma$ 0.0267)	0.6938 ( $\sigma$ 0.0356)
Hate Speech   Toxicity	0.8860 ( $\sigma$ 0.0046)	0.6961 ( $\sigma$ 0.0157)	0.7294 ( $\sigma$ 0.0211)	0.7033 ( $\sigma$ 0.0135)
Sarcasm   Hate Speech	0.8891 ( $\sigma$ 0.0080)	0.6561 ( $\sigma$ 0.0239)	0.7757 ( $\sigma$ 0.0157)	0.6806 ( $\sigma$ 0.0200)
Sarcasm   Toxicity	0.8977 ( $\sigma$ 0.0011)	0.6723 ( $\sigma$ 0.0126)	<b>0.7899</b> ( $\sigma$ 0.0063)	0.6811 ( $\sigma$ 0.0227)
Sarcasm   Toxicity   Hate Speech	0.8923 ( $\sigma$ 0.0028)	0.6877 ( $\sigma$ 0.0213)	0.7601 ( $\sigma$ 0.0079)	0.7091 ( $\sigma$ 0.0151)
Argument Basis   Hate Speech	0.8864 ( $\sigma$ 0.0036)	0.7043 ( $\sigma$ 0.0320)	0.7386 ( $\sigma$ 0.0173)	0.7155 ( $\sigma$ 0.0139)
Argument Basis   Toxicity	0.8917 ( $\sigma$ 0.0052)	0.6929 ( $\sigma$ 0.0203)	0.7552 ( $\sigma$ 0.0049)	0.7143 ( $\sigma$ 0.0139)
Argument Basis   Sarcasm	0.9010 ( $\sigma$ 0.0022)	0.6939 ( $\sigma$ 0.0170)	0.7791 ( $\sigma$ 0.0110)	0.7105 ( $\sigma$ 0.0190)
Argument Basis   Hate Speech   Toxicity	0.8972 ( $\sigma$ 0.0036)	0.6861 ( $\sigma$ 0.0089)	0.7723 ( $\sigma$ 0.0085)	0.7064 ( $\sigma$ 0.0083)
Argument Basis   Hate Speech   Sarcasm	<b>0.9025</b> ( $\sigma$ <b>0.0007</b> )	<b>0.7107</b> ( $\sigma$ <b>0.0090</b> )	0.7820 ( $\sigma$ 0.0093)	<b>0.7291</b> ( $\sigma$ <b>0.0072</b> )
Argument Basis   Toxicity   Sarcasm	0.8925 ( $\sigma$ 0.0044)	0.6973 ( $\sigma$ 0.0218)	0.7472 ( $\sigma$ 0.0082)	0.7138 ( $\sigma$ 0.0125)
Argument Basis   Hate Speech   Toxicity   Sarcasm	0.8948 ( $\sigma$ 0.0016)	0.6979 ( $\sigma$ 0.0048)	0.7652 ( $\sigma$ 0.0102)	0.7100 ( $\sigma$ 0.0049)

[Offence] Experimental model scores.

*Don't you know that you're toxic?*

# The Politics of Toxicity in Content Moderation Infrastructures

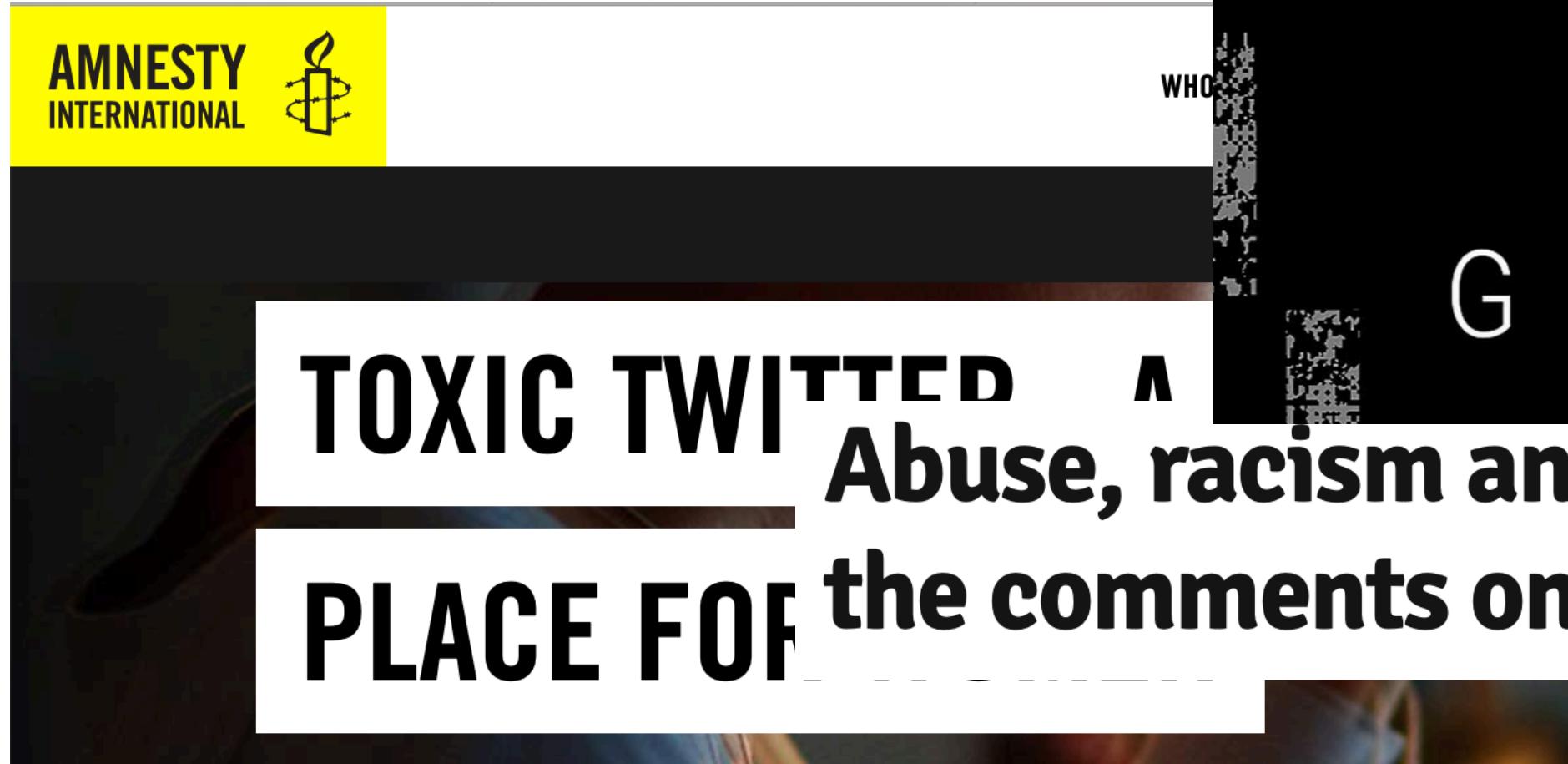


## Clean up the Internet

Clean up the internet is an independent, UK-based organisation concerned about the degradation in online discourse and its implications for democracy. We campaign for evidence-based action to increase civility and respect online, and to combat online bullying, trolling, intimidation, and misinformation.

**Unilever warns social media to clean up “toxic” content**

Toxic Content on Digital Platforms is on the rise. How Can Brands Restore Consumer Trust?



**Two ways social networks could control toxic content**

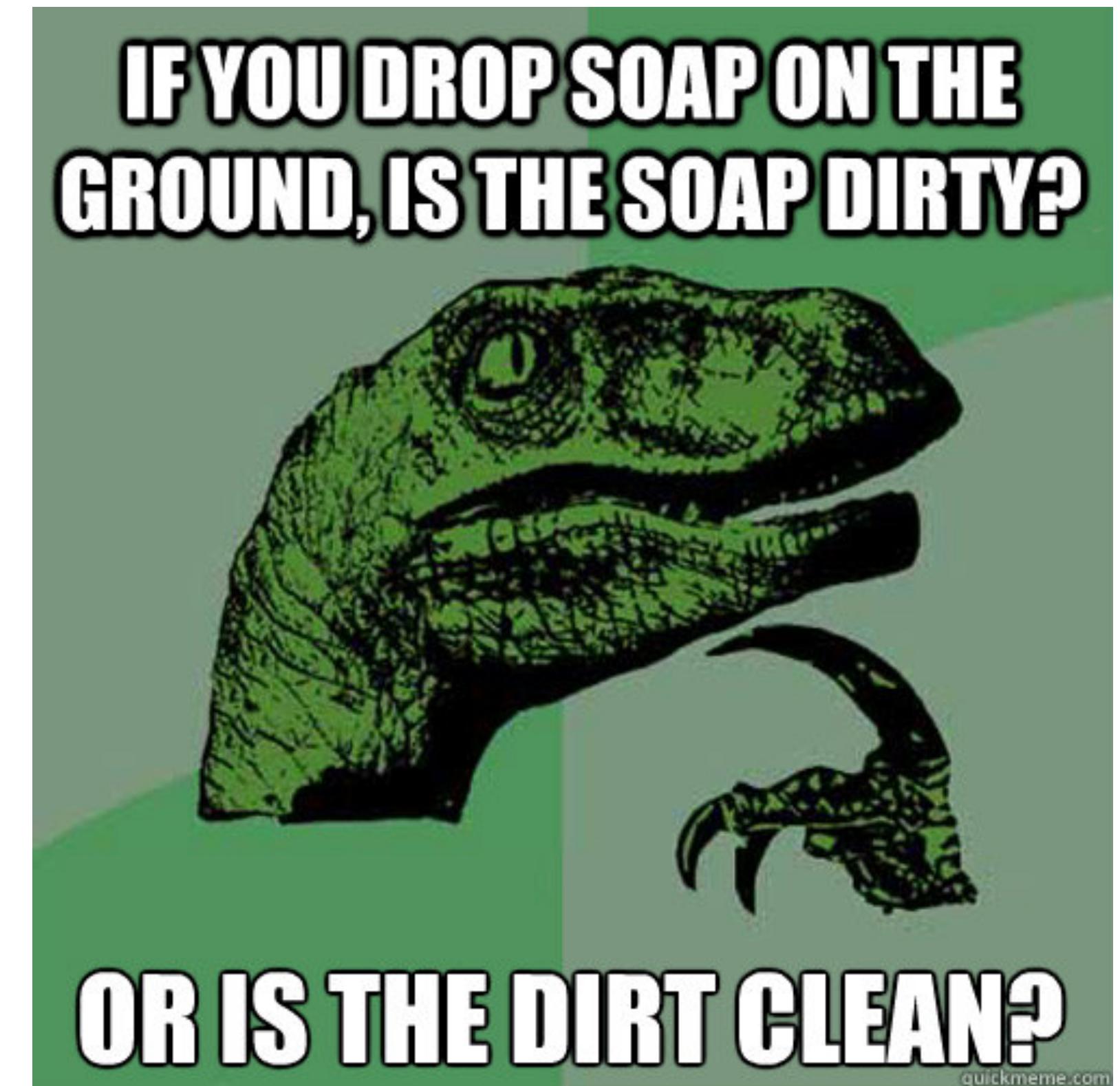
: The Internet's Great Spring-



**THE  
NERS**

# Moderating Pollution

- The “toxicity” of words
- Definitional power of “toxic” discourses
- Downstream effects



# ***State of the Art White Supremacy***

## On Disembodiment in the Machine Learning Pipeline

**“No one ever accused the God of monotheism of objectivity, only of indifference”**

Donna Haraway (1988),  
*Situated Knowledges: The Science Question in Feminism and the Privilege of Partial Perspective.*

# The Ghost in the Model

- The Designer
- The annotation process
- Data selection
- Modelling

# Futures

# References

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- Heinzerling, Benjamin, and Michael Strube. 2018. “BPEmb: Tokenization-Free Pre-Trained Subword Embeddings in 275 Languages.” In Proceedings of the Eleventh International Conference on Language Resources and Evaluation (LREC 2018), Miyazaki, Japan: European Language Resources Association (ELRA). <https://www.aclweb.org/anthology/L18-1473>.
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