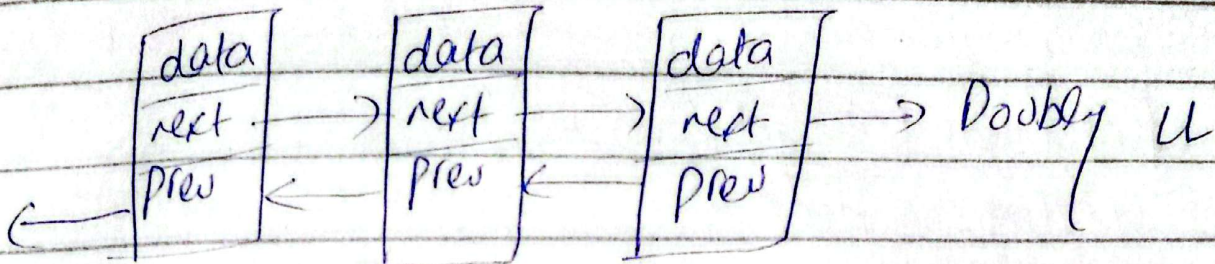
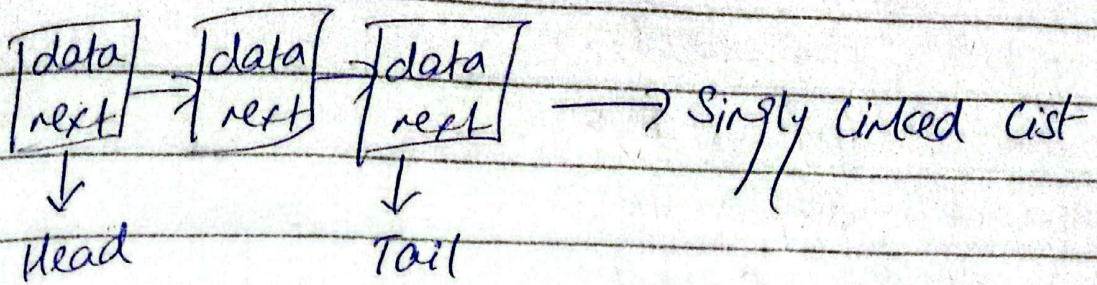


Doubly Linked List

- ① • Singly LL
- ② • Doubly LL
- ③ • Circular LL



→ Node Formation

```
class Node {  
    int data;  
    Node* next;  
    Node* prev;  
}
```

Nodes/objects
handled by
Doubly lists

```
class DoublyList {  
    Node* head;  
    Node* tail;  
}
```

Functions

→ push-back front (Add on the front)

① Create new Node

ll.pushfront

Empty
if (head == NULL) {
 head = tail = newNode

Non-Empty
else
 newNode->next = head
 head->prev = newNode
 head = newNode

→ Printing

```
void Print() {  
    Node * temp = head;  
    while (temp != NULL) {  
        cout << temp->data;  
        temp = temp->next;  
    }
```

→ Push back (Adding on the back)

① Creating new Node

```
Node * newNode = newNode(val)  
pushback(2)
```

Empty	Non Empty
<pre>if (head == NULL) { head = tail = newNode }</pre>	<pre>else { newNode->prev = tail tail->next = newNode tail = newNode }</pre>

→ Pop front (Removing the element from the front)

```
Node * temp = head
```

```
head = head->next
```

```
if (head != NULL) {
```

```
    head->prev = NULL;
```

```
    temp->next = NULL
```

```
    delete temp;
```

Base Case

```
if (head == NULL)
```

"Linked List is

Empty"

pop-back (Removes element from the back)

Node* temp = tail

if (tail != NULL) {

tail->next = NULL

temp->prev = NULL

delete temp;

if (head == tail == NULL)

"Empty linked list!"