Persistence in Dart/Flutter

Persistence

- Relational
 - Sqlflite
 - Moor
- Firebase
- Non SQL
 - Hive
 - ObjectBox
 - Isar
 - Couchbase lite





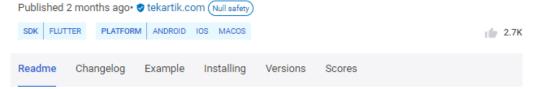








sqflite 2.0.2 ©



sqflite



SQLite plugin for Flutter. Supports iOS, Android and MacOS.

- Support transactions and batches
- · Automatic version managment during open
- · Helpers for insert/query/update/delete queries
- . DB operation executed in a background thread on iOS and Android

Other platforms support:

- · Linux/Windows/DartVM support using sqflite_common_ffi
- · Web is not supported.

Usage example:

· notepad_sqflite: Simple flutter notepad working on iOS/Android/Windows/linux/Mac

Getting Started

In your flutter project add the dependency:

```
dependencies:
...
sqflite:
```

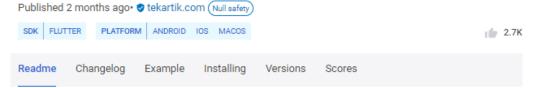
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Usage example





sqflite 2.0.2 ©



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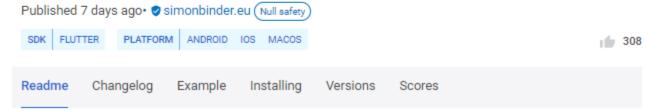
For help getting started with the significant for help getting start

Usage example





moor_flutter 4.1.0 🗈



moor_flutter

Important notice: Moor has been renamed to Drift. This package will continue to be supported for a while, but we encourage users to migrate to drift and drift_sqflite. Automated tooling to help you make the switch is available! For more information, see the documentation. Thanks yor your understanding!

Please see the homepage of drift for details on how to use this package.

erbose than JPA – code generation

endency injection:(

your queries, moor will find it at compile time and provide helpful and descriptive lints.

- Reactive: Turn any sql query into an auto-updating stream! This includes complex queries across
 many tables
- Cross-Platform support: Moor works on Android, iOS, macOS, Windows, Linux and the web.
 This template is a Flutter todo app that works on all platforms
- 🗮 Battle tested and production ready: Moor is stable and well tested with a wide range of unit and

https://pub.dev/packages/moor flutter

https://moor.simonbinder.eu/

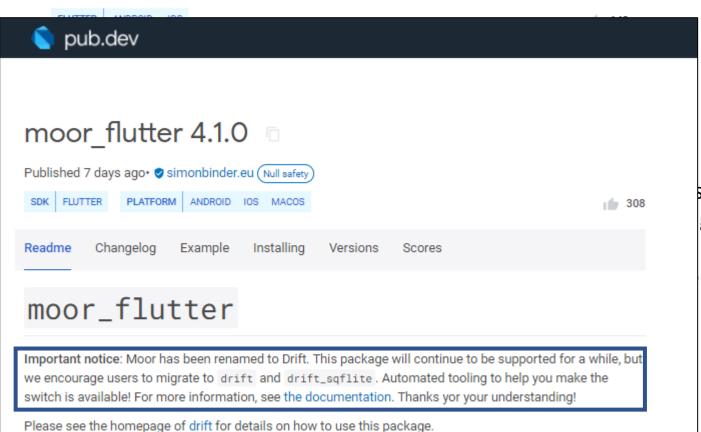
https://moor.simonbinder.eu/docs/getting-started/





moor_flutter 3.1.0

Published Jul 6, 2020 • g simonbinder.eu



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<u>https://moor.simonomaer.eu/</u>

https://moor.simonbinder.eu/docs/getting-started/



Drift: Persistence library for Dart

Learn more 🕣



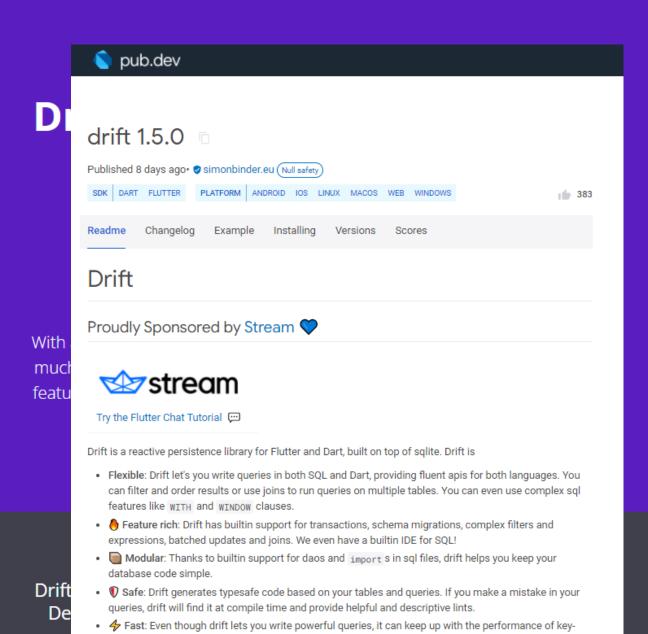
Get from pub **/>**

With a fluent query api, a powerful sql analyzer, auto-updating streams and much more, drift makes persistence fun. Scroll down to learn about its key features, or visit the getting started guide for a step-by-step guide on using drift.

Drift is an easy to use, reactive persistence library for Flutter apps. Define tables in Dart or SQL and enjoy a fluent query API, autoupdating streams and more!



DRIFT Documentation & Guides Pub GitHub API docs



value stores. Drift is the only major persistence library with builtin threading support, allowing you to run

database code across isolates with zero additional effort.



SPEC

```
import 'package:drift/drift.dart';
// assuming that your file is called filename.dart. This will give (
// first, but it's needed for drift to know about the generated code
part 'filename.g.dart';
// this will generate a table called "todos" for us. The rows of the
// be represented by a class called "Todo".
class Todos extends Table {
  IntColumn get id => integer().autoIncrement()();
  TextColumn get title => text().withLength(min: 6, max: 32)();
  TextColumn get content => text().named('body')();
  IntColumn get category => integer().nullable()();
// This will make drift generate a class called "Category" to repres
// this table. By default, "Categorie" would have been used because
//strips away the trailing "s" in the table name.
@DataClassName('Category')
class Categories extends Table {
  IntColumn get id => integer().autoIncrement()();
  TextColumn get description => text()();
// this annotation tells drift to prepare a database class that use:
// tables we just defined. We'll see how to use that database class
@DriftDatabase(tables: [Todos, Categories])
class MyDatabase extends _$MyDatabase {
```

https://drift.simonbinder.eu/docs/getting-started/

Generating the code

Drift integrates with Dart's build system, so you can generate all the code needed with flutter pub run build_runner build. If you want to continuously rebuild the generated code where you change your code, run flutter pub run build_runner watch instead. After running either command once, the drift generator will have created a class for your database and data classes for your entities. To use it, change the MVDatabase class as follows:





USE

```
// These imports are only needed to open the database
import 'dart:io';
import 'package:drift/native.dart';
import 'package:path provider/path provider.dart';
import 'package:path/path.dart' as p;
@DriftDatabase(tables: [Todos, Categories])
class MyDatabase extends _$MyDatabase {
  // we tell the database where to store the data with this constructo
  MyDatabase() : super( openConnection());
  // you should bump this number whenever you change or add a table de
  // Migrations are covered later in the documentation.
  Moverride
  int get schemaVersion => 1;
LazyDatabase _openConnection() {
  // the LazyDatabase util lets us find the right location for the fil
  return LazyDatabase(() async {
   // put the database file, called db.sqlite here, into the document
   // for your app.
    final dbFolder = await getApplicationDocumentsDirectory();
    final file = File(p.join(dbFolder.path, 'db.sqlite'));
    return NativeDatabase(file);
  });
```

```
// inside the database class, the `todos` getter has been created by drift.
@DriftDatabase(tables: [Todos, Categories])
class MyDatabase extends _$MyDatabase {

    // the schemaVersion getter and the constructor from the previous page
    // have been omitted.

    // Loads all todo entries
    Future<List<Todo>> get allTodoEntries => select(todos).get();

    // watches all todo entries in a given category. The stream will automatically
    // emit new items whenever the underlying data changes.
    Stream<List<Todo>> watchEntriesInCategory(Category c) {
        return (select(todos)..where((t) => t.category.equals(c.id))).watch();
    }
}
```

https://drift.simonbinder.eu/docs/getting-started/writing_queries/

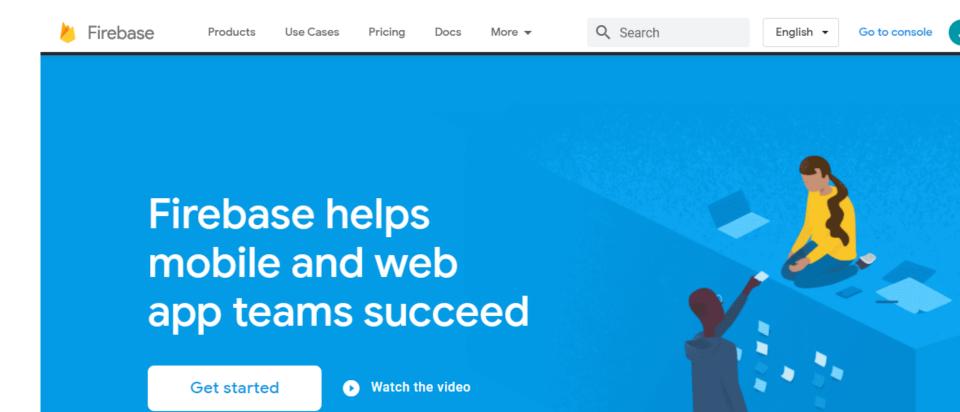




Firebase

Comp

- Not only a "database"
- Front end for accessing multiple google web resources





Realtime Database

Realtime Database is Firebase's original database It's an efficient, low-latency solution for mobile apps that require synced states across clients in realtime. We recommend Cloud Firestore instead of Realtime Database for most developers starting a new project.



Cloud Firestore

Pay to scale i05 🛎 </>

Store and sync data between users and devices - at global scale - using a cloud-hosted, NoSQL database. Cloud Firestore gives you live synchronization and offline support along with efficient data queries. Its integration with other Firebase products enables you to build truly serverless apps.



Firebase ML BETA

for a more turn-key solution.

Pay to scale it

Bring powerful machine learning features to your mobile app. Firebase ML helps you deploy custom ML models optimized for on-device inference, which reduces your initial app installation size and lets you more easily make updates. You can also use AutoML Vision Edge to train your own custom image classification models, or access Cloud AI Vision APIs

https://firebase.google.com/products



Firebase is often used to refer to ...

- The Realtime Database the Firebase's original database. It's an efficient, low-latency solution for mobile apps that require synced states across clients in real time.
- Firestore a cloud-hosted,
 NoSQL database "Store and sync data between users and devices - at global scale -
- Has integration with other Firebase products

Some resources tend to still refer to firebase but in fact are implicitly using Firestore. Google recommends Cloud Firestore instead of Realtime Database for most developers starting a new project.





	Plugin	Version	pub.dev	Firebase	View Source	Mobile	Web	MacOS	
	AdMob	pub v0.9.3		>	firebase_admob	✓	×	×	
	Analytics	pub v6.0.0		b	firebase_analytics	✓	✓	×	
	Authentication	pub v0.18.0		&	firebase_auth	√	✓	✓	
	Cloud Firestore	pub v0.14.0		>	cloud_firestore	✓	✓	✓	
https://firebase.flutter.dev/						√	✓	✓	
	Cloud Messaging	pub v7.0.0		M	firebase_messaging	√	×	×	



自棄



Flutter support for Windows desktop is now in alpha (along with macOS and Linux support)! For more information, see
this free article and the desktop page.

Firebase

Docs > Development > Data & backend > Firebase

Firebase is a Backend-as-a-Service (BaaS) app development platform that provides hosted backend services such as a realtime database, cloud storage, authentication, crash reporting, machine learning, remote configuration, and hosting for your static files.

Firebase supports Flutter. For more information, see:

- · The FlutterFire site
- · Getting started with Firebase and Flutter
- · Firebase for Flutter codelab
- · Multi Platform Firebase Flutter
- · Use Firebase to host your Flutter app on the web

Also, the Flutter community has created docs and videos that you might find useful. Here are a few:

- · Building chat app with Flutter and Firebase
- Using Firestore as a backend to your Flutter app (video)
- Live Coding Firebase Authentication with Flutter (video)
- Flutter & Firebase Auth 01 (video)
- Flutter: Firebase Tutorial Part 1 Auth and Sign in (video)

Get started Samples & tutorials Development User interface Data & backend State management Networking & http JSON and serialization Firebase Accessibility & internationalization Platform integration Packages & plugins Add Flutter to existing app

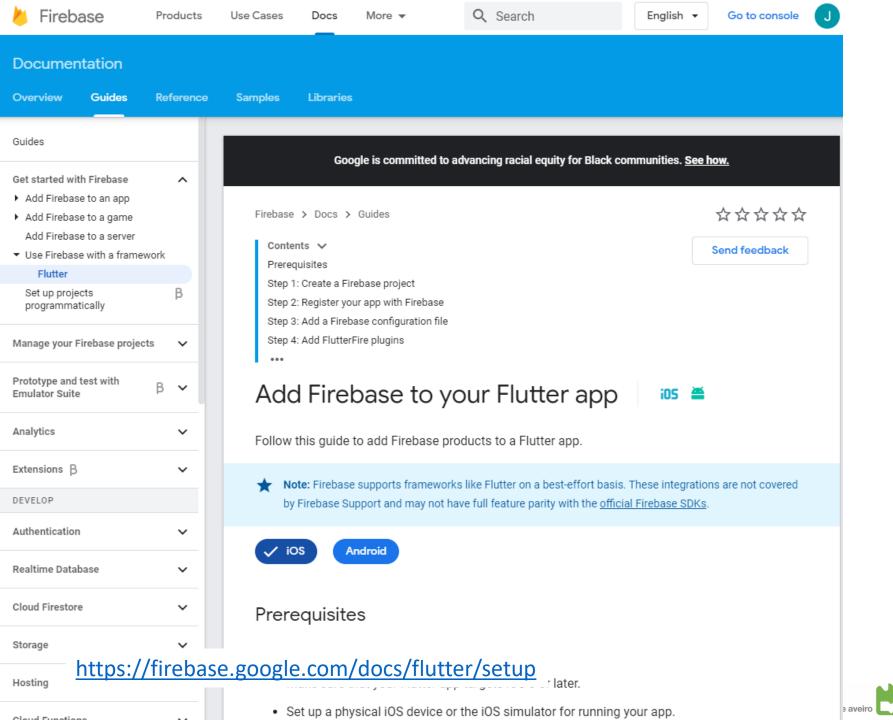
Tools & techniquesMigration notes

Testing & debugging

Deployment

Performance & optimization >

https://flutter.dev/docs/development/data-and-backend/firebase







Firestore CRUD in Flutter



This tutorial will cover the basics of CRUD in flutter









Written by Dane Mackier

Lead Developer and Software Architect

https://www.filledstacks.com/post/firestore-crud-in-flutter/









Fast, Enjoyable & Secure NoSQL Database



Hive is a lightweight and blazing fast key-value database written in pure Dart. Inspired by Bitcask.

Documentation & Samples

If you need queries, multi-isolate support or links between objects check out Isar Database.

Features

- Cross platform: mobile, desktop, browser
- ♣ Great performance (see benchmark)
- Simple, powerful, & intuitive API
- A Strong encryption built in
- NO native dependencies
- Batteries included

Getting Started

Check out the Quick Start documentation to get started.

Usage

You can use Hive just like a map. It is not necessary to await Futures .

https://github.com/hivedb/hive

box.put('name', 'David');





Hive supports all primitive types, List , Map , DateTime , BigInt and Uint8List . Any object can be stored using TypeAdapters.

```
Dart

import 'package:hive/hive.dart';

void main() async {
    //Hive.init('somePath') -> not needed in browser

var box = await Hive.openBox('testBox');

box.put('name', 'David');

print('Name: ${box.get('name')}');

no issues
```

Usage

You can use Hive just like a map. It is not necessary to await Futures .

https://github.com/hivedb/hive

box.put('name', 'David');





Flutter save data to local storage with Hive NoSQL database package

Hive is a lightweight and blazing fast key-value database written in pure Dart.





https://itnext.io/flutter-save-data-to-local-storage-with-hive-nosql-database-package-8a0de834f313





What is Hive?

Hive is an advanced NoSQL local database.

What is Box?

Flut

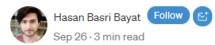
All data stored in Hive is organized in boxes. A box can be compared to a table in SQL, but it does not have a structure and can contain anything.

with

pack

Boxes can also be encrypted to store sensitive data.

Hive is a Hive can store both primitive data and objects. pure Dari.

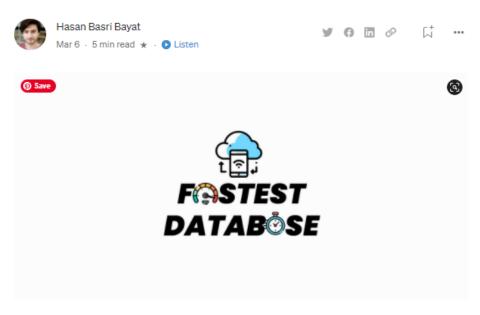




https://itnext.io/flutter-save-data-to-local-storage-with-hive-nosql-database-package-8a0de834f313







The Fastest Local Database in Dart/Flutter

ObjectBox is a gamechanger with its performance and AutoSync option

Hive is great for key-value operations but when it comes to storing objects with advanced queries in that case you'll need better packages.

And they are;

- 1. ObjectBox
- 2. Isar (which is an improved version of Hive) (same author)

I'll give you a minimal introduction for ObjectBox for now but I'll also cover Isar later so subscribe and stay tuned!

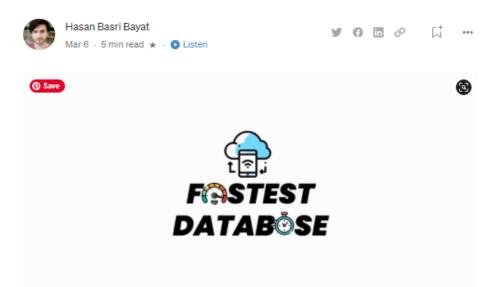
https://itnext.io/the-fastest-local-database-in-dart-flutter-a65ff5b29fee











The Fastest Loca

ObjectBox is a gamechar option

<u>Hive</u> is great for key-value of advanced queries in that case

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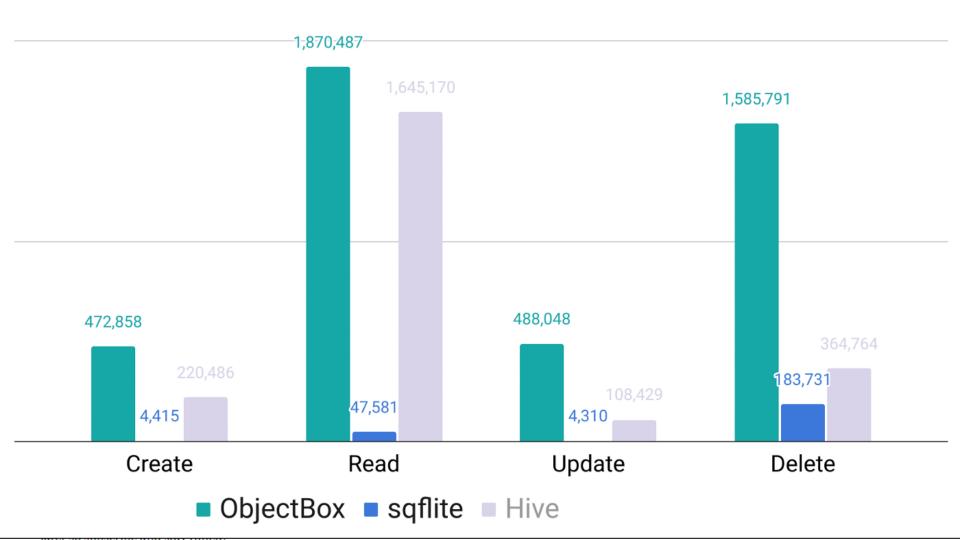
https://itnext.io/the-fastest-local-database-in-dart-flutter-a65ff5b29fee







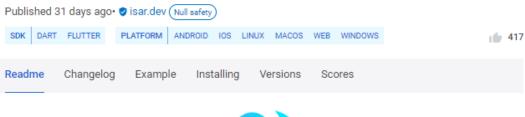






pub.dev







Isar Database



Quickstart · Documentation · Sample Apps · Support & Ideas · Pub.dev

Isar [ee-zahr]:

- 1. River in Bavaria, Germany.
- 2. Database that will make your life easier.

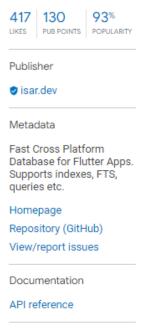
Features

- Made for Flutter. Easy to use, no config, no boilerplate
- Mighly scalable The sky is the limit (pun intended)
- Q Feature rich. Composite & multi-entry indexes, query modifiers, JSON support etc.
- Asynchronous. Parallel query operations & multi-isolate support by default
- Open source. Everything is open source and free forever!

Isar can do much more (and we are just getting started)

https://pub.dev/packages/isar

- Immultiplatform. IOS, Android, Desktop and FULL WEB SUPPORT!
- ACID semantics. Rely on consistency



License

Apache-2.0 (LICENSE)

Packages that depend on

Dependencies

ffi, js, meta

More



```
part 'post.g.dart';
isar 2.2.1
                @Collection()
                class Post
                   int id = Isar.autoIncrement;
Published 31 days a
                  late String title;
 SDK DART FLUTTER
                                                     WEB WINDOWS
                                                                                  417
                   late DateTime date;
                                                                                                      417
                                                                                                            130
                                                                                                                    93%
Readme
          Change
                                                      Scores
                                                                                                            PUB POINTS POPULARITY
                 final dir = await getApplicationSupportDirectory(); // path_provider package
                                                                                                         lisher
                 final isar = await Isar.open(
                   schemas: [PostSchema],
                                                                                                         ar.dev
                   directory: dir.path,
                   inspector: true, // if you want to enable the inspector for debug builds
                 );
                                                                                                         adata
                                                                                                        _t Cross Platform
                                                                                                      Database for Flutter Apps.
                                                                                                      Supports indexes, FTS,
                                                                                                      queries etc.
                  final posts = await isar.posts.filter()
                                                                                                      Homepage
                     .titleContains('awesome', caseSensitive: false)
                     .sortByDateDesc()
                                                                                                      Repository (GitHub)
                     .limit(10)
                                                                                                      View/report issues
                     .findAll();
       Isar [ee-zi
                                                                                                      Documentation

    River in Bavaria, Germany.

                                                                                                      API reference
        Databa
                  final newPost = Post()..title = 'Amazing new database';
                                                                                                      License
Features
                  await isar.writeTxn((isar) {
                                                                                                      Apache-2.0 (LICENSE)
                    newPost.id = await isar.posts.put(newPost); // insert
   Made for Fl
                                                                                                      Dependencies
   Highly scale
                  final existingPost = await isar.get(newPost.id!); // get
   Feature rich
                                                                                                      ffi, js, meta
                  await isar.writeTxn((isar) {

    Asynchronomy

                    await isar.posts.delete(existingPost.id!); // delete
                                                                                                      More

    Open source

                                                                                                      Packages that depend on
Isar can do much more (and we are just netting started)
                                                                                                      isar
```

https://pub.dev/packages/isar

- Multiplatform. IOS, Android, Desktop and FULL WEB SUPPORT!
- ACID semantics. Rely on consistency

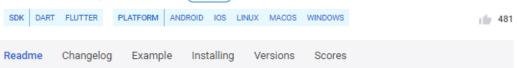






objectbox 1.4.1







Flutter database for Dart-native objects 💙

pub v1.4.1

Super-fast Flutter database for storing and syncing Dart objects

- | High performance improving response rates and enabling real-time applications.
- Table ACID compliant Atomic, Consistent, Isolated, Durable.
- Multiplatform Android, iOS, macOS, Linux, Windows.
- Scalable grows with your app, handling millions of objects with ease.

Easy to use

- Relations object links / relationships are built-in.
- Queries filter data as needed, even across relations.
- Statically typed compile time checks & optimizations.
- Schema migration change your model with confidence.

Oh, and there is one more thing...

• O Data Sync - keeps data in sync offline or online, between devices and servers.

Sneak peek - persist Dart objects with ObjectBox

https://pub.dev/packages/objectbox







objectbox 1.4.1

```
class Person {
                       int id:
                       String firstName;
                       String lastName;
Flutter data
                       Person({this.id = 0, required this.firstName, required this.lastName});
pub v1.4.1
                     final store = await openStore();
Super-fast Flutter databa
                     final box = store.box<Person>();

    High performanc

                     var person = Person(firstName: 'Joe', lastName: 'Green');
   TACID compliant -
                     final id = box.put(person); // Create
   Multiplatform - A

    Scalable - grows

                     person = box.get(id)!;
                                                     // Read
Easy to use
                     person.lastName = "Black";
                     box.put(person);
                                                     // Update

    Relations - object

                     box.remove(person.id);
                                                     // Delete

    Queries - filter da

    M Statically typed -

                     // find all people whose name start with letter 'J'
                    final query = box.query(Person_.firstName.startsWith('J')).build();

    Schema migratio

                     final people = query.find(); // find() returns List<Person>
Oh, and there is one more
```

Oata Sync - keeps data in sync offline or online, between devices and servers.

Sneak peek - persist Dart objects with ObjectBox

class Person

@Entity()

https://pub.dev/packages/objectbox



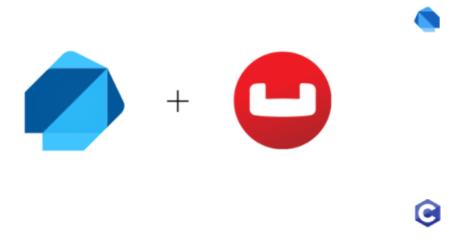
Found but did not explore...





How to make your Flutter app offline-first with Couchbase Lite

Why I developed Couchbase Lite for Dart + Flutter, how to get started with it and how to implement full-text search locally



User Code cbl_dart cbl_flutter cbl cbl_ffi cblitedart cblite

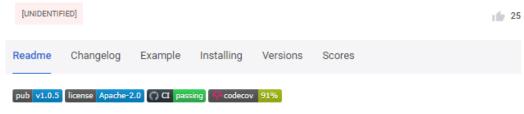
Oh wow, it has almost been a year, already. Time flies. In January, I was working on a Flutter app as a side project and wanted to make it offline-first. As many features should work as well as possible, with bad or no connectivity. With mobile network availability always improving, one might think that the offline-





cbl 1.0.0-beta.11

Published 4 months ago• ♥ gabriel.terwesten.net• Latest: 1.0.5



Couchbase Lite is an embedded, NoSQL JSON Document Style database, supporting Blobs, Encryption, N1QL Queries, Live Queries, Full-Text Search and Data Sync.

It can be used as a standalone embedded database for mobile or desktop apps. Or it can be combined with Sync Gateway to synchronize with a central data store.

This package provides a Dart API through wich Couchbase Lite can be used on all native platforms which are supported by Dart.

This package is in beta. Use it with caution and report any issues you see.

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 - Change listeners
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 - Read a document
 - Update a document
 - De
 - https://pub.dev/packages/cbl/versions/1.0.0-beta.11#-features
 - Build a query with NTQL



The END

