

billboard top 100 chart predictions model

mid project

BY:

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context

This dataset is designed to predict the future performance of songs on the charts, including their future rankings, longevity, and peak positions. It also aims to identify the factors influencing each track's chart success.

DATA COLLECTION SOURCES

- Spotify DevTools
- Spotify API
- musicbrainz
- github repository (billboard top 100)

ATTRIBUTE OVERVIEW

chart week

the chart's date (weekly)

current week

the song's current position

title

the track's title

performer(s)

the song's performer(s)

last week

Previous week's position

peak_pos

the song's peak position

wks_on_chart

weeks the song spent in the top 100

genre(s)

the artist's typical genre(s)

duration-ms

the song's duration in milliseconds

tempo

The overall estimated tempo of a track in beats per minute (BPM)

loudness

The overall loudness of a track in decibels (dB). Values typically range between -60 and 0 db.

energy

Energy is a measure from 0.0 to 1.0 and represents a perceptual measure of intensity and activity.

danceability

how suitable a track is for dancing based on a combination of musical elements including tempo, rhythm stability, beat strength, and overall regularity.

Data overview

| | current_week | peak_pos | wks_on_chart | duration-ms | tempo | loudness | energy | danceability |
|-------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| count | 27700.000000 | 27700.000000 | 27700.000000 | 2.770000e+04 | 27699.000000 | 27699.000000 | 27699.000000 | 27699.000000 |
| mean | 50.499964 | 33.743755 | 12.315993 | 2.069252e+05 | 122.978162 | -6.868097 | 0.632008 | 0.656826 |
| std | 28.866631 | 28.010730 | 11.774950 | 1.409496e+05 | 29.210766 | 2.606790 | 0.161173 | 0.144776 |
| min | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 1.000000 | 2.890000e+04 | 53.376000 | -26.749000 | 0.031600 | 0.128000 |
| 25% | 25.750000 | 9.000000 | 3.000000 | 1.694180e+05 | 99.894000 | -7.984000 | 0.530000 | 0.555000 |
| 50% | 50.500000 | 27.000000 | 9.000000 | 1.935060e+05 | 121.987000 | -6.335000 | 0.643000 | 0.661000 |
| 75% | 75.250000 | 55.000000 | 17.000000 | 2.215200e+05 | 142.868000 | -5.092000 | 0.754000 | 0.765000 |
| max | 100.000000 | 100.000000 | 91.000000 | 3.614013e+06 | 215.338000 | -1.896000 | 0.991000 | 0.971000 |

| | chart_week | title | performer | last_week | genre(s) |
|--------|------------|------------|---------------|-----------|----------|
| count | 27700 | 27700 | 27700 | 25884 | 16173 |
| unique | 277 | 3447 | 1796 | 101 | 354 |
| top | 1/4/2020 | Heat Waves | Morgan Wallen | | country |
| freq | 100 | 91 | 712 | 2472 | 3232 |

ASSIGNING COLUMNS TO THEIR APPROPRIATE DATA TYPE

chart week : datelast week: int64

FILLING NULL VALUES WITH THE APPROPRIATE CONTENT

 genre(s): filling null values from another website

Data cleaning required

| # | Column | Non-Null Count | Dtype |
|----|--------------|----------------|---------|
| | | | |
| 0 | chart_week | 27700 non-null | object |
| 1 | current_week | 27700 non-null | int64 |
| 2 | title | 27700 non-null | object |
| 3 | performer | 27700 non-null | object |
| 4 | last_week | 25884 non-null | object |
| 5 | peak_pos | 27700 non-null | int64 |
| 6 | wks_on_chart | 27700 non-null | int64 |
| 7 | genre(s) | 16173 non-null | object |
| 8 | explicit | 27700 non-null | bool |
| 9 | duration-ms | 27700 non-null | float64 |
| 10 | tempo | 27699 non-null | float64 |
| 11 | loudness | 27699 non-null | float64 |
| 12 | energy | 27699 non-null | float64 |
| 13 | danceability | 27699 non-null | float64 |
| | | | |

The data collected will be analyzed to consider each factor in the track to see which have the most influence regarding the track's position in the chart. With that in mind and the appropriate algorithm chosen the system should be able to accurately predict next week's chart in regards to each track's position (with the consideration of new releases)