



Mansoura University
Faculty of Computers and Information
Sciences
Department of Computer Science
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[CS412P] Distributed Systems

Grade: FORTH GRADE

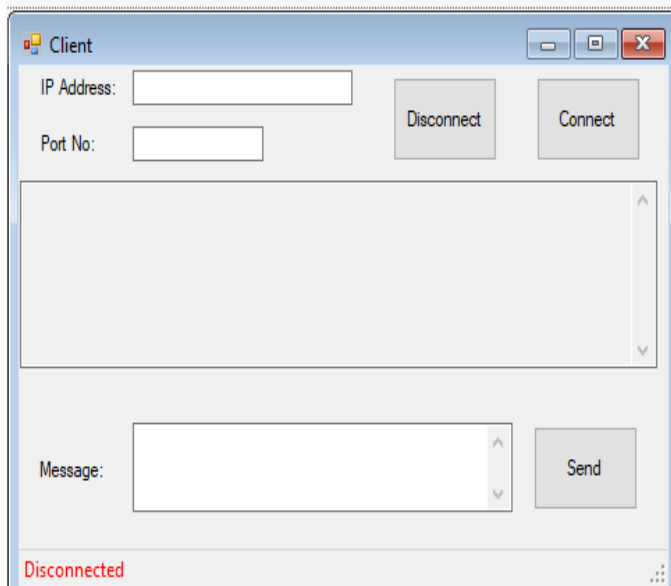
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IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- In the previous section we introduce the difference between the communication using TCP and UDP protocols the client server architecture. and introduce the socket programming.
- We also implement a simple socket application using the UDP protocol in the client server-based systems.
- In this section we implement a simple chat application between the client and server using the TCP protocol and ASYNC callback method.

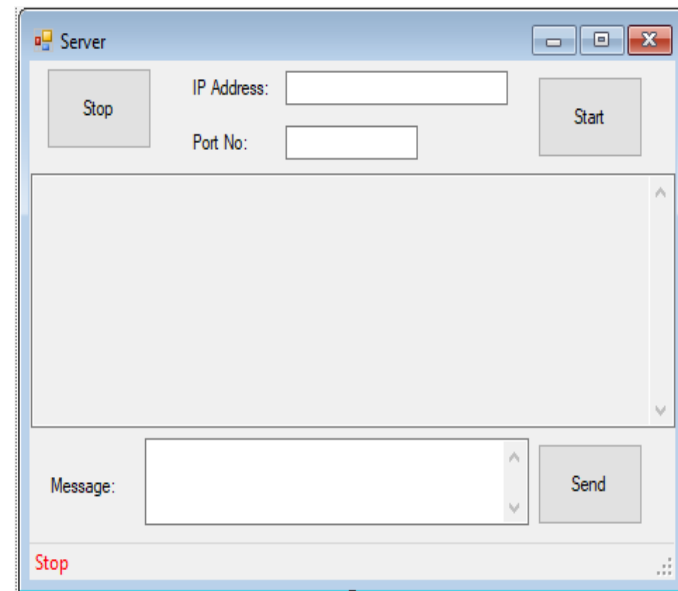
IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 1: use the visual studio .NET to create a new windows form project.
- Step 2: Design the following forms for the client and server respectively.



The Client window is a Windows Form with a title bar labeled 'Client'. It contains the following elements:

- IP Address:
- Port No:
- Disconnect button
- Connect button
- A large text area for receiving messages.
- Message:
- Send button
- A status bar at the bottom displaying 'Disconnected' in red text.



The Server window is a Windows Form with a title bar labeled 'Server'. It contains the following elements:

- Stop button
- IP Address:
- Start button
- Port No:
- A large text area for receiving messages.
- Message:
- Send button
- A status bar at the bottom displaying 'Stop' in red text.

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the client form:

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.Net;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Windows.Forms;

namespace Client
{
    3 references
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        Socket client;
        byte[] buffer;
        1 reference
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();

            buffer = new byte[1024];
            IPTxt.Text = GetLocalIP();
            PortTxt.Text = "8000";
        }
    }
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the client form:

```
1 reference
string GetLocalIP()
{
    string hostname = Dns.GetHostName();
    IPHostEntry ipHost = Dns.GetHostByName(hostname);
    return ipHost.AddressList[ipHost.AddressList.Length - 1].ToString();
}

2 references
void UpdateGUI(bool isRunning)
{
    StartBtn.Enabled = !isRunning;
    StopBtn.Enabled = isRunning;
    SendBtn.Enabled = isRunning;

    StatusLbl.Text = isRunning ? "Connected" : "Disconnected";
    StatusLbl.ForeColor = isRunning ? Color.Green : Color.Red;

    IPTxt.Enabled = !isRunning;
    PortTxt.Enabled = !isRunning;
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the client form:

```
void ConnectToServer()
{
    IPAddress serverIP;
    if (!IPAddress.TryParse(IPTxt.Text.Trim(), out serverIP))
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Please, insert IP Address in correct format");
        IPTxt.Focus();
        return;
    }
    int serverPortNo;
    if (!int.TryParse(PortTxt.Text.Trim(), out serverPortNo))
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Please, insert Port No in correct format");
        PortTxt.Focus();
        return;
    }
    //Create Socket
    client = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);
    //Server Address
    IPEndPoint serverAddress = new IPEndPoint(serverIP, serverPortNo);
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the client form:

```
try
{
    client.Connect(serverAddress);
    //Waiting for message
    client.BeginReceive(buffer, 0, buffer.Length, SocketFlags.None,
        new AsyncCallback(OnDataReceived), null);
    UpdateGUI(true);
}
catch(Exception ex)
{
    MessageBox.Show(ex.Message);
}
}
2 references
private void OnDataReceived(IAsyncResult ar)
{
    try
    {
        if(client!=null&&client.Connected)
        {
            //End Receive
            int byteCount = client.EndReceive(a
            if(byteCount==0)
            {
                //Server is down or disconnect
                this.Invoke(new Action(delegate {
                    DisconnectFromServer();
                }));
            }
            else
        }
    }
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the client form:

```
else
{
    string msg = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(buffer, 0, byteCount);
    LogTxt.Invoke(new Action(delegate {
        LogTxt.AppendText( msg);
    }));
    //Waiting for message
    client.BeginReceive(buffer, 0, buffer.Length, SocketFlags.None,
        new AsyncCallback(OnDataReceived), null);
}
}
}
catch
{
    //Server is down or disconnect
    this.Invoke(new Action(delegate
    {
        DisconnectFromServer();
    }));
}
}
```


IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the client form:

```
private void DisconnectFromServer()
{
    if(client!=null&&client.Connected)
    {
        client.Disconnect(false);
        client.Close();
        client = null;

        UpdateGUI(false);
    }
}

1 reference
private void StartBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    ConnectToServer();
}

1 reference
private void StopBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    DisconnectFromServer();
}

1 reference
private void Form1_FormClosing(object sender, FormClosingEventArgs e) 9
{
    DisconnectFromServer();
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the client form:

```
private void SendBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    if(MsgTxt.Text.Trim()=="")
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Please, insert message first");
        MsgTxt.Focus();
        return;
    }

    byte[] bufferData = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("Client: "+MsgTxt.Text.Trim()+Environment.NewLine);

    if(client!=null&&client.Connected)
    {
        client.Send(bufferData);
        LogTxt.AppendText("Client: " + MsgTxt.Text.Trim() + Environment.NewLine);
        MsgTxt.Text = "";
    }
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the server form:

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Net.Sockets;
using System.Net;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Windows.Forms;

namespace Server
{
    3 references
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        Socket mainSocket;
        List<Socket> workerSockets = new List<Socket>();
        1 reference
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();

            IPTxt.Text = GetLocalIP();
            PortTxt.Text = "8000";
        }
    }
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the server form:

```
2 references
string GetLocalIP()
{
    string hostname = Dns.GetHostName();
    IPHostEntry iphost = Dns.GetHostByName(hostname);
    return iphost.AddressList[iphost.AddressList.Length - 1].ToString();
}

2 references
void UpdateGui(bool isRunning)
{
    StartBtn.Enabled = !isRunning;
    StopBtn.Enabled = isRunning;
    SendBtn.Enabled = isRunning;

    StatusLbl.Text = isRunning ? "Start" : "Stop";
    StatusLbl.ForeColor = isRunning ? Color.Green : Color.Red;

    IPTxt.Enabled = !isRunning;
    PortTxt.Enabled = !isRunning;
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the server form:

```
void StartServer()
{
    IPAddress serverIP;
    if(!IPAddress.TryParse(IPTxt.Text.Trim(), out serverIP))
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Please, insert IP Address in correct format");
        IPTxt.Focus();
        return;
    }

    int serverPortNo;
    if (!int.TryParse(PortTxt.Text.Trim(), out serverPortNo))
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Please, insert Port No in correct format");
        PortTxt.Focus();
        return;
    }

    //Create Socket
    mainSocket = new Socket(AddressFamily.InterNetwork, SocketType.Stream, ProtocolType.Tcp);

    //Server Address
    IPEndPoint serverAddress = new IPEndPoint(serverIP, serverPortNo);

    //Bind
    mainSocket.Bind(serverAddress);

    //Listen & Max
    mainSocket.Listen(5);
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 3: Add the following code to the server form:

```
//Waiting for connection
mainSocket.BeginAccept(new AsyncCallback(OnClientConnect), null);
UpdateGui(true);
}
2 references
private void OnClientConnect(IAsyncResult ar)
{
    try
    {
        if(mainSocket!=null)
        {
            //End Accept
            Socket worker = mainSocket.EndAccept(ar);

            //Save worker socket --> database
            workerSockets.Add(worker);

            //Waiting For message
            WaitingForData(worker);

            //Waiting for connection
            mainSocket.BeginAccept(new AsyncCallback(OnClientConnect), null);
        }
    }
    catch //(Exception ex)
    {
        MessageBox.Show(ex.Message);
    }
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION TO TCP AND UDP

- Step 4: Add the following code to the server form:

```
private void WaitingForData(Socket worker)
{
    if(worker!=null&&worker.Connected)
    {
        SocketPacket socketpacket = new SocketPacket(worker);
        //Waiting for message
        worker.BeginReceive(socketpacket.buffer, 0, socketpacket.buffer.Length,
            SocketFlags.None,
            new AsyncCallback(OnDataReceived), socketpacket);
    }
}
2 references
private void OnDataReceived(IAsyncResult ar)
{
    try
    {
        SocketPacket socketpacket = (SocketPacket)ar.AsyncState;

        if(socketpacket.Socket!=null&&socketpacket.Socket.Connected)
        {
            //Message received
            int bytcount = socketpacket.Socket.EndReceive(ar);

            if(bytcount==0)
            {
                //client is down or disconnected
                socketpacket.Socket.Close();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

- Step 4: Add the following code to the server form:

```
else
{
    string msg = Encoding.ASCII.GetString(socketpacket.buffer, 0, bytecount);
    LogTxt.Invoke(new Action(delegate {
        LogTxt.AppendText(msg);
    }));

    //Waiting for message
    socketpacket.Socket.BeginReceive(socketpacket.buffer, 0, socketpacket.buffer.Length,
        SocketFlags.None,
        new AsyncCallback(OnDataReceived), socketpacket);
}
}
}
catch
{
}
}

1 reference
private void StartBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    StartServer();
}

1 reference
private void StopBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    StopServer();
}
```


IMPLEMENTATION TO TCP AND UDP

- Step 4: Add the following code to the server form:

```
-----  
private void StopServer()  
{  
    if(mainSocket!=null)  
    {  
        mainSocket.Close();  
        mainSocket = null;  
  
        foreach (Socket worker in workerSockets)  
        {  
            worker.Close();  
        }  
  
        workerSockets.Clear();  
  
        UpdateGui(false);  
    }  
}  
  
1 reference  
private void Form1_FormClosing(object sender, FormClosingEventArgs e)  
{  
    StopServer();  
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

```
private void SendBtn_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
{
    SendMessage();
}
1 reference
private void SendMessage()
{
    if(MsgTxt.Text.Trim()=="")
    {
        MessageBox.Show("Please, Insert message first");
        MsgTxt.Focus();
        return;
    }
    byte[] buffer = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes("Server: "+MsgTxt.Text.Trim()+Environment.NewLine);

    //Send message to all clients.
    foreach (Socket worker in workerSockets)
    {
        if(worker!=null&&worker.Connected)
        {
            worker.Send(buffer);
            LogTxt.AppendText("Server: " + MsgTxt.Text.Trim()+Environment.NewLine);
            MsgTxt.Text = "";
        }
    }
}
}
```

IMPLEMENTATION OF TCP AND UDP

Thanks