Bab 7

Metode Dekomposisi

Metode Dekomposisi atau sering disebut metode *time series* adalah salah satu metode peramalan yang didasarkan pada kenyataan bahwa biasanya apa yang telah terjadi akan berulang atau terjadi kembali dengan pola yang sama. Metode dekomposisi biasanya memisahkan **tiga komponen** yaitu *trend*, siklus, dan musiman. Perubahan suatu hal tersebut biasanya mempunyai pola yang agak kompleks, misalnya ada unsur kenaikan, berfluktuasi dan tidak teratur. Untuk dianalisa dan diramal sekaligus sangat sulit sehingga biasanya diadakan pemecahan kedalam 4 komponen pola perubahan yaitu: Trend (T), fluktuasi musiman (M), fluktuasi siklis (S) dan perubahan-perubahan yang bersifat random (R). Masing-masing pola perubahan akan dicari satu persatu, setelah ditemukan akan digabung lagi menjadi nilai, taksiran, atau ramalan. Secara sederhana data dapat digambarkan sebagai berikut:

```
Data = Pola + error
= f(trend, siklus, musiman) + error
```

Persamaan umum matematis dari pendekatan dekomposisi adalah:

```
X_t = f(T_t, S_t, C_t, I_t) dimana:
```

 X_t = nilai deret berkala (data aktual) pada periode t;

 T_t = komponen *trend* pada periode t;

 S_t = komponen musiman pada periode t;

 C_t = komponen siklus (*cyclic*) pada periode t;

 I_t = komponen kesalahan tidak beraturan (*irregular*) pada periode t; t = periode (*time*)

Terdapat dua jenis model yaitu:

1. Model Aditif

$$X_t = T_t + C_t + I_t + E_t$$

2. Model Multiplikatif

$$X_t = (T_t C_t I_t) E_t$$

Berikut prosedur secara teoritis:

- 1. Buat plot data
- 2. Tentukan panjang musiman (L)

3. Memisahkan unsur *trend* dan siklus dari data dengan menghitung MA(N), dimana N adalah panjang musiman

 M_t : Rata-rata bergerak

- Jika L ganjil, M_t dimulai pada data ½ (L+1)
- Jika L genap, M_t dimulai pada data (½L+1)
- 4. Menghitung nilai rasio X_t (data aktual) dibagi dengan M_t (rata-rata bergerak)

Nilai rasio =
$$\left(\frac{X_t}{M_t}\right) \times 100$$

5. Memisahkan faktor *trend* dari skilus dengan langkah:

Mencari nilai trend (T_t) : a + bt

Data > Data Analysis > Regression

Dependen : X_t

Independen : Periode (t)

dimana a : Intercept, b : koefisien variabel X atau dengan fungsi:

- $a \rightarrow intercept (X_t, periode)$
- $b \rightarrow slope(X_t, periode)$
- 6. Mencari faktor siklus dengan membagi M_t dengan T_t yang kemudian hasil pembagiannya dinotasikan dengan C_t

$$C_t = M_t/T_t$$

- 7. Copy X_t/M_t
- 8. Cari nilai rata-rata medial setiap bulan

Misal Januari = (jumlah data - nilai max - nilai min)/(n-2) dengan n = banyaknya data di bulan Januari

- 9. Cari jumlah rata-rata medial
- 10. Cari Indeks musiman (per bulan) = I_t

Misal Januari = (rata-rata medial(januari)/jumlah rata-rata medial) * L

- 11. Mencari jumlah indeks musiman yaitu dengan menjumlahkan semua indeks musiman bulanan
- 12. Forecast

$$F_t = T_t I_t C_t^*$$

dimana C_t^* merupakan nilai C_t pada periode atau tahun sebelumnya.

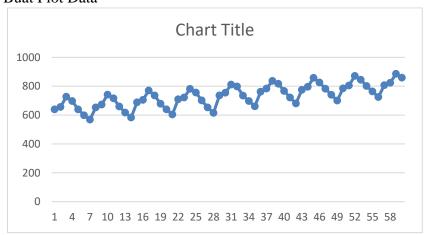
Format Pengerjaan yang Disarankan

Data dapat dibuat sesuai format di bawah ini agar mudah dalam mengerjakan

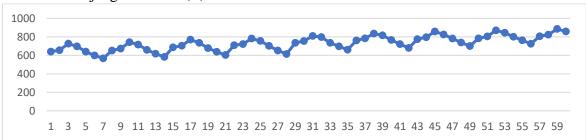
| Tahun | Period | Xt | Mt | Xt/Mt*100 | Tt(a+bt) | Ct=Mt/Tt | Ft | Error^2 | a | Xt/Mt*100 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 7 |
|-------|--------|-----|----|-----------|----------|----------|----|---------|------|---------------------------|----|---|---|---|---|-----|
| | 1 | 640 | | | | | | | b | 1 | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 656 | | | | | | | MSE | 2 | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 727 | | | | | | | RMSE | 3 | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 697 | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| | 5 | 640 | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 6 | 599 | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | |
| 1902 | 7 | 568 | | | | | | | | 7 | | | | | | |
| | 8 | 653 | | | | | | | | 8 | | | | | | |
| | 9 | 673 | | | | | | | | 9 | | | | | | |
| | 10 | 742 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 11 | 716 | | | | | | | | n | | | | | | |
| | 12 | 660 | | | | | | | | sum | | | | | | |
| | 13 | 617 | | | | | | | | max | | | | | | |
| | 14 | 583 | | | | | | | | min | | | | | | |
| | 15 | 688 | | | | | | | | rata - rata medial | | | | | | |
| | 16 | 705 | | | | | | | | jumlah rata - rata medial | | | | | | |
| | 17 | 770 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1963 | 18 | 736 | | | | | | | | Bulan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 7 |
| 1505 | 19 | 678 | | | | | | | | It | | | | | | |
| | 20 | 639 | | | | | | | | Jumlah Indeks Musiman | | | | | | |
| | 21 | 604 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 22 | 709 | | | | | | | | Bulan | It | | | | | |
| | 23 | 722 | | | | | | | | 1 | | | | | | |
| | 24 | 782 | | | | | | | | 2 | | | | | | |
| | 25 | | | | | | | | | 3 | | | | | | |
| | 26 | | | | | | | | | 4 | | | | | | |
| | 27 | | | | | | | | | 5 | | | | | | |
| | 28 | 615 | | | | | | | | 6 | | | | | | |

Langkah-langkah dalam Metode Dekomposisi:

1. Buat Plot Data



2. Tentukan Panjang musiman (L)



Terlihat bahwa Panjang musiman = L = 7

- 3. Mt : Rata-rata bergerak
 - a. Jika L ganjil \rightarrow Mt dimulai pada data ½ (L+1)
 - b. Jika L genap \rightarrow Mt dimulai pada data (½ L+1)

Karena L = 7 maka L ganjil sehingga Mt dimulai pada data 1/2*(L+1)

4. Berarti Mt dimulai pada data (1/2*(7+1)) = data ke-4 Diketahui :

L = 7

Mt dimulai pada data ke-4

Mt adalah Rata - Rata Bergerak Tunggal (Kalau sudah lupa baca kembali Bab I : RATA-RATA BERGERAK TUNGGAL)

 $Mt = MA(N) \ dengan \ N = panjang \ musiman \ atau \ L \ sehingga$

Mt= MA(7) dan mulai pengerjaan pada data ke-4

| Tahun | Period | Xt | Mt | Xt/Mt*100 | Tt(a+bt) | Ct=Mt/Tt | Ft | Error^2 |
|-------|--------|-----|-------|-------------|----------|----------|----|---------|
| | 1 | 640 | | | | | | |
| | 2 | 656 | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 727 | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 697 | =AVER | AGE (C2:C8) | | | | |
| | 5 | 640 | | | | | | |
| 1962 | 6 | 599 | | | | | | |
| 1502 | 7 | 568 | | | | | | |
| | 8 | 653 | | | | | | |
| | 9 | 673 | ŝ | | | | | |
| | 10 | 742 | | | | | | |
| | 11 | 716 | | | | | | |
| | 12 | 660 | | | | | | |

diperoleh hasil sebagai berikut

| Tahun | Period | Xt | Mt |
|-------|--------|-----|----------|
| | 1 | 640 | |
| | 2 | 656 | |
| | 3 | 727 | |
| | 4 | 697 | 646.7143 |
| | 5 | 640 | 648.5714 |
| 1962 | 6 | 599 | 651 |
| 1502 | 7 | 568 | 653.1429 |
| | 8 | 653 | 655.8571 |
| | 9 | 673 | 658.7143 |
| | 10 | 742 | 661.2857 |
| | 11 | 716 | 663.4286 |
| | 12 | 660 | 668.4286 |
| | 13 | 617 | 673 |

Perlu diperhatikan bahwa data yang digunakan hanya sampai September 1966. Kenapa?

| | 52 | 871 | 796 |
|------|----|-----|--------------------|
| | 53 | 845 | 799.4286 |
| 1966 | 54 | 801 | 802.5714 |
| 1900 | 55 | 764 | 805.2857 |
| | 56 | 725 | 807.4286 |
| | 57 | 807 | 809.4286 |
| | 58 | 824 | =AVERAGE (C56:C62) |
| | 59 | 886 | |
| | 60 | 859 | |
| 1967 | 61 | | |

Cell kosong, sehingga tidak valid digunakan

5. Hitung nilai rasio : (Xt/Mt)*100

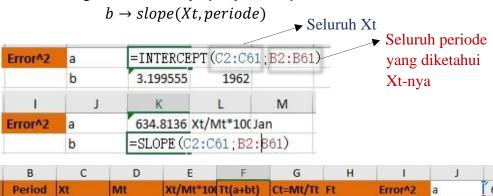
| Tahun | Period | Xt | Mt | Xt/Mt*10 | Tt(a+bt) | Ct=M |
|-------|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|------|
| | 1 | 640 | | | | |
| | 2 | 656 | | | | |
| | 3 | 727 | | | | |
| | 4 | 697 | 646.7143 | =C5/D5*1 | .00 | |
| | 5 | 640 | 648.5714 | 98.67841 | | |
| 1962 | 6 | 599 | 651 | 92.01229 | | |
| 1302 | 7 | 568 | 653.1429 | 86.96413 | | |
| | 8 | 653 | 655.8571 | 99.56437 | | |
| | 9 | 673 | 658.7143 | 102.1687 | | |
| | 10 | 742 | 661.2857 | 112.2057 | | |
| | 11 | 716 | 663.4286 | 107.9242 | | |
| | 12 | 660 | 668.4286 | 98.73905 | | |

Diperoleh

| Tahun | Period | Xt | Mt | Xt/Mt*100 |
|-------|--------|-----|----------|-----------|
| | 1 | 640 | | |
| | 2 | 656 | | |
| | 3 | 727 | | |
| | 4 | 697 | 646.7143 | 107.7756 |
| | 5 | 640 | 648.5714 | 98.67841 |
| 1962 | 6 | 599 | 651 | 92.01229 |
| 1502 | 7 | 568 | 653.1429 | 86.96413 |
| | 8 | 653 | 655.8571 | 99.56437 |
| | 9 | 673 | 658.7143 | 102.1687 |
| | 10 | 742 | 661.2857 | 112.2057 |
| | 11 | 716 | 663.4286 | 107.9242 |
| | 12 | 660 | 668.4286 | 98.73905 |
| | 13 | 617 | 673 | 91.67905 |

6. Mencari nilai trend (Tt) = a + bt

Gunakan fungsi $a \rightarrow intercept(Xt, periode)$



| D | | U | E | - 5 | G | п | | , | N |
|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------------------|----------|----|---------|---|----------|
| Period | Xt | Mt | Xt/Mt*10 | Tt(a+bt) | Ct=Mt/Tt | Ft | Error^2 | a | 634.8136 |
| 1 | 640 | | | | | | | b | 3.199555 |
| 2 | 656 | | | | | | | | |
| 3 | 727 | | | | | | | | |
| 4 | 697 | 646.7143 | 107.7756 | =\$K\$1+ \$ K | (\$2*B5 | | | | |
| 5 | 640 | 648.5714 | 98.67841 | | | | | | |
| 6 | 599 | 651 | 92.01229 | | | | | | |
| 0 | 255 | 031 | 92.01229 | | | | | | |

diperoleh

| Α | В | C | D | E | F | G | Н | Ĺ | |
|-------|--------|-----|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----|---------|---|
| Tahun | Period | Xt | Mt | Xt/Mt*100 | Tt(a+bt) | Ct=Mt/Tt | Ft | Error^2 | a |
| | 1 | 640 | | | | | | | k |
| | 2 | 656 | | | | | | | |
| | 3 | 727 | | | | | | | |
| | 4 | 697 | 646.7143 | 107.7756 | 647.6118 | | | | |
| | 5 | 640 | 648.5714 | 98.67841 | 650.8113 | | | | |
| 1962 | 6 | 599 | 651 | 92.01229 | 654.0109 | | | | |
| 1902 | 7 | 568 | 653.1429 | 86.96413 | 657.2104 | | | | |
| | 8 | 653 | 655.8571 | 99.56437 | 660.41 | | | | |
| | 9 | 673 | 658.7143 | 102.1687 | 663.6096 | | | | |
| | 10 | 742 | 661.2857 | 112.2057 | 666.8091 | | | | |
| | 11 | 716 | 663.4286 | 107.9242 | 670.0087 | | | | |
| | 12 | 660 | 668.4286 | 98.73905 | 673.2082 | | | | |

7. Hitung nilai siklis Ct = Mt/Tt

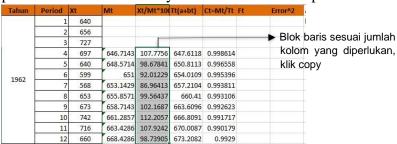
| Tahun | Period | Xt | Mt | Xt/Mt*10 | Tt(a+bt) | Ct=Mt/Tt |
|-------|--------|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 1 | 640 | | | | |
| | 2 | 656 | | | | |
| | 3 | 727 | | (a) | es v | |
| | 4 | 697 | 646.7143 | 107.7756 | 647.6118 | =D5/F5 |
| | 5 | 640 | 648.5714 | 98.67841 | 650.8113 | |
| 1062 | 6 | 599 | 651 | 92.01229 | 654.0109 | |
| 1962 | 7 | 568 | 653.1429 | 86.96413 | 657.2104 | |

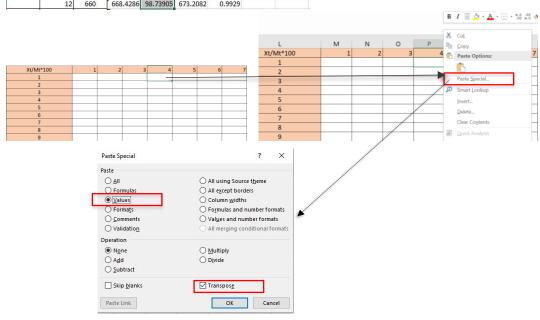
diperoleh

| Tahun | Period | Xt | Mt | Xt/Mt*100 | Tt(a+bt) | Ct=Mt/Tt |
|-------|--------|-----|----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| | 1 | 640 | | | | |
| | 2 | 656 | | | | |
| | 3 | 727 | | | | |
| | 4 | 697 | 646.7143 | 107.7756 | 647.6118 | 0.998614 |
| | 5 | 640 | 648.5714 | 98.67841 | 650.8113 | 0.996558 |
| 1962 | 6 | 599 | 651 | 92.01229 | 654.0109 | 0.995396 |
| 1502 | 7 | 568 | 653.1429 | 86.96413 | 657.2104 | 0.993811 |
| | 8 | 653 | 655.8571 | 99.56437 | 660.41 | 0.993106 |
| | 9 | 673 | 658.7143 | 102.1687 | 663.6096 | 0.992623 |
| | 10 | 742 | 661.2857 | 112.2057 | 666.8091 | 0.991717 |
| | 11 | 716 | 663.4286 | 107.9242 | 670.0087 | 0.990179 |
| | 12 | 660 | 668.4286 | 98.73905 | 673.2082 | 0.9929 |
| | 13 | 617 | 673 | 91.67905 | 676.4078 | 0.994962 |

8. Copy Xt/Mt

Copy data Xt/Mt ke table yang tersedia, saat akan me-paste data pilih bagian **paste special** dan pilih **value** serta **transpose** supaya data mengikuti bentuk dari tabel, pastikan kalian memulainya di bulan Juli sesuai pada data Xt/Mt





Akan diperoleh

| Xt/Mt*100 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | | | | 107.776 | 98.6784 | 92.0123 | 86.9641 |
| 2 | 99.5644 | 102.169 | 112.206 | 107.924 | 98.739 | 91.679 | 86.1152 |
| 3 | 101.198 | 103.308 | 112.315 | 106.888 | 98.0376 | 92.0749 | 86.8172 |
| 4 | 101.493 | 102.849 | 111.08 | 107.147 | 98.9529 | 91.4383 | 85.6205 |
| 5 | 101.617 | 103.567 | 110.297 | 107.568 | 98.5821 | 92.9688 | 87.7323 |
| 6 | 100.775 | 103.061 | 109.514 | 106.499 | 99.7399 | 93.6793 | 88.017 |
| 7 | 100 | 102.408 | 110.02 | 105.53 | 99.8543 | 94.2161 | 89.0401 |
| 8 | 99.3671 | 101.568 | 109.422 | 105.701 | 99.8042 | 94.8732 | 89.7912 |
| 9 | 99.7 | | | | | | |

9. Isi kolom n, sum, max, dan min tiap bulannya

| Xt/Mt*100 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | | Xt/Mt*100 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | |
|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|
| 1 | | | | 107.7756 | | 1 | | | | 107.7756 | 98.67841 | 92.01229 | 86.9643 |
| 2 | 99.56437 | 102.1687 | 112.2057 | 107.9242 | | 2 | 99.56437 | 102.1687 | 112.2057 | 107.9242 | 98.73905 | 91.67905 | 86.1152 |
| 3 | 101.1977 | 103.3075 | 112.3151 | 106.888 | | 3 | 101.1977 | 103.3075 | 112.3151 | 106.888 | 98.0376 | 92.07493 | 86.8172 |
| 4 | 101.4928 | 102.849 | 111.0795 | 107.1472 | | 4 | 101.4928 | 102.849 | 111.0795 | 107.1472 | 98.95288 | 91.43829 | 85.6205 |
| 5 | 101.6174 | 103.5665 | 110.2973 | 107.5679 | | 5 | 101.6174 | 103.5665 | 110.2973 | 107.5679 | 98.5821 | 92.96875 | 87.7322 |
| 6 | 100.7746 | 103.061 | 109.514 | 106.4991 | | 6 | 100.7746 | 103.061 | 109.514 | 106.4991 | 99.73992 | 93.67933 | 88.0169 |
| 7 | 100 | 102.4076 | 110.0202 | 105.5302 | _ | 7 | 100 | 102.4076 | 110.0202 | 105.5302 | 99.85425 | 94.21608 | 89.040 |
| 8 | 99.36709 | 101.5681 | 109,4221 | 105,7005 | | 8 | 99.36709 | 101.5681 | 109.4221 | 105.7005 | 99.8042 | 94.87316 | 89.7912 |
| 9 | 99.69996 | | | | | 9 | 99.69996 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| n | | | | | | n | 8 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| sum | | | | | | sum | 803.714 | 718.9286 | 774.8538 | 855.0326 | 792.3884 | 742.9419 | 700.097 |
| max | | | | | | max | 101.6174 | 103.5665 | 112.3151 | 107.9242 | 99.85425 | 94.87316 | 89.7912 |
| min | | | | | | min | 99.36709 | 101.5681 | 109.4221 | 105.5302 | 98.0376 | 91.43829 | 85.6205 |
| ata - rata medial | | | | | | rata - rata medial | 100.4549 | 102.7588 | 110.6233 | 106.9297 | 99.08276 | 92.77174 | 87.4476 |
| h rata - rata medial | | | | | | jumlah rata - rata medial | 700.0689 | | | | | | |

10. Cari nilai rata-rata medial tiap bulan

Misal kolom 1 = (jumlah data - max - min)/(n-2)

Dengan n = banyaknya data di kolom 1



11. Cari jumlah rata-rata medial

| - · · J · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|---------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| min | 99.3671 | 101.568 | 109.422 | 105.53 | 98.0376 | min | 99.36709 | 101.5681 | |
| rata - rata medial | 100.455 | 102.759 | 110.623 | 106.93 | 99.0828 | rata - rata medial | 100.4549 | 102.7588 | |
| jumlah rata - rata media | SUM(M1 | =SUM(M16:S16) | | | | jumlah rata - rata medial | 700.0689 | Cukup in | i aja, ga perlu |
| | | | | | | | | didrag ke | samping |

12. Cari indeks musiman (per bulan) = It

Misal kolom 1 = (rata-rata medial kolom 1 / jumlah rata-rata medial)*L

| | ` | | | 3 | | | | , | | | |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|---------|-----------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| rata - rata medial | 100.455 | 102.759 | 110.623 | | | | | | | | |
| jumlah rata - rata medial | 700.069 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Bulan | 1 | 2 | 3 | Bulan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| lt | =(M16/\$ | M\$17)*7 | | It | 1.00445 | 1.02749 | 1.10612 | 1.06919 | 0.99073 | 0.92763 | 0.87439 |
| Jumlah Indeks Musiman | | | | Jumlah Indeks Musiman | 7 | | | | | | |

13. Cari jumlah indeks musiman = jumlahan semua indeks musiman bulan

| Bulan | 1 | 2 | | | Bulan | 1 | 2 |
|-----------------------|----------|-----------|---|---|-----------------------|---------|---------|
| It | 1.00445 | 1.027487 | 1 | | lt | 1.00445 | 1.02749 |
| Jumlah Indeks Musiman | =SUM(M20 |):S20) —— | | - | Jumlah Indeks Musiman | 7 | |

14. Untuk mempermudah pengerjaan selanjutnya, pindahkan indek musiman ke tabel berikutnya

| Bulan | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|
| It | 1.00445 | 1.027487 | 1.106124 | 1.069192 | 0.99073 | 0.927626 | 0.874391 |
| Jumlah Indeks Musiman | 7 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |
| Bulan | It | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1.00445 | | | | | | |
| 2 | 1.027487 | | | | | | |
| 3 | 1.106124 | | | | | | |
| 4 | 1.069192 | | | | | | |
| 5 | 0.99073 | | | | | | |
| 6 | 0.927626 | | | | | | |
| 7 | 0.874391 | | | | | | |

15. Forecast

 $Ft = Tt \times It \times Ct$

Ct' = Nilai Ct pada L periode sebelumnya

Misal forecast Januari 1965 (periode 37), maka digunakan Ct periode ke 37-7 = 30

Pertama buat baris baru untuk data yang akan diforecast

| | 57 | 807 | 809.4286 | 99.69996 | 817.1882 | 0.990504 |
|------|----|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 58 | 824 | | | 820.3878 | |
| | 59 | 886 | | | 823.5873 | |
| | 60 | 859 | | | 826.7869 | |
| 1967 | 61 | | i i | | | |
| | 62 | | | | | |
| | 63 | | | | | |
| | 64 | | | | | |
| į. | 65 | | | | | |
| | 66 | | | | | |
| į. | 67 | | | | | |
| | 68 | | | | | |
| į. | 69 | | | | | |
| | 70 | | | | | |
| | 71 | | | | | |
| | 72 | | | | | |

Tarik lagi kolom Tt sebanyak data yang akan diforecast

| | 58 824 | 820.3878 |
|------|--------|----------|
| 53 | 59 886 | 823.5873 |
| ** | 60 859 | 826.7869 |
| 1967 | 61 | 829.9864 |
| | 62 | 833.186 |
| | 63 | 836.3856 |
| | 64 | 839.5851 |
| | 65 | 842.7847 |
| | 66 | 845.9842 |
| | 67 | 849.1838 |
| | 68 | 852.3833 |
| | 69 | 855.5829 |
| | 70 | 858.7824 |
| | 71 | 861.982 |
| | 72 | 865.1816 |

Lakukan forecast

| Tahun | Period | Xt | Mt | Xt/Mt*100 | Tt(a+bt) | Ct=Mt/Tt | Ft | Error^2 | a | 634.814 | Xt/Mt*100 | 1 |
|-------|--------|-----|---------|-------------|----------|----------|---------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------------|---------|
| | 1 | 640 | | | | | | | b | 3.19956 | 1 | |
| | 2 | 656 | | | | | | | | | 2 | 99.5644 |
| | 3 | 727 | | | | | | | | | 3 | 101.198 |
| | 4 | 697 | 646.714 | 107.7755688 | 647.612 | 0.99861 | | | | | 4 | 101.493 |
| | 5 | 640 | 648.571 | 98.6784141 | 650.811 | 0.99656 | | | | | 5 | 101.617 |
| 1962 | 6 | 599 | 651 | 92.01228879 | 654.011 | 0.9954 | α | 7 bula | nan | | 6 | 100.775 |
| 1302 | 7 | 568 | 653.143 | 86.96412948 | 657.21 | 0.99381 | | | İ | | 7 | 100 |
| | 8 | 653 | 655.857 | 99.56436506 | 660.41 | 0.99311 | | | | | 8 | 99.3671 |
| | 9 | 673 | 658.714 | 102.168727 | 663.61 | 0.99262 | | | l I | | 9 | 99.7 |
| | 10 | 742 | 661.286 | 112.20566 | 666.809 | | | | | | | |
| | 11 | 716 | 663.429 | 107.9242033 | 670.009 | 0.99018 | =F12*G5 | *M27 🔍 | | | n | 8 |
| | 12 | 660 | 668.429 | 98.7390468 | 673.208 | 0.9929 | 664.672 | | | | sum | 803.714 |
| | 13 | 617 | 673 | 91.67904903 | 676.408 | 0.99496 | 624.565 | | | | max | 101.617 |
| | 14 | 583 | 677 | 86.11521418 | 679.607 | 0.99616 | 590.564 | | 1 | | min | 99.3671 |
| | 15 | 688 | 679.857 | 101.1977306 | 682.807 | 0.99568 | 681.117 | | | Karena | rata - rata medial | 100.455 |
| | 16 | 705 | 682.429 | 103.3075152 | 686.006 | 0.99478 | 699.663 | | | dimulai | jumlah rata - rata medial | 700.069 |
| | 17 | 770 | 685.571 | 112.3150656 | 689.206 | 0.99473 | 756.033 | | | dari | | |
| 1963 | 18 | 736 | 688.571 | 106.8879668 | 692.406 | 0.99446 | 733.044 | | | | Bulan | 1 |
| 1505 | 19 | 678 | 691.571 | 98.03759554 | 695.605 | 0.9942 | 684.264 | | | \bulan | It | 1.00445 |
| | 20 | 639 | 694 | 92.07492795 | 698.805 | 0.99312 | 644.964 | | | ke-4 | Jumlah Indeks Musiman | 7 |
| | 21 | 604 | 695.714 | 86.81724846 | 702.004 | 0.99104 | 611.471 | | | | | |
| | 22 | 709 | 698.571 | 101.4928425 | 705.204 | 0.9906 | 705.282 | | | | Bulan | It |
| | 23 | 722 | 702 | 102.8490028 | 708.403 | 0.99096 | 724.079 | | | | 1 | 1.00445 |
| | 24 | 782 | 704 | 111.0795455 | 711.603 | 0.98932 | 782.97 | | | | 2 | 1.02749 |
| | 25 | 756 | 705.571 | 107.1471958 | 714.802 | 0.98709 | 760.029 | | | | 3 | 1.10612 |
| | 26 | 702 | 709.429 | 98.95287958 | 718.002 | 0.98806 | 707.221 | | | | 4 | 1.06919 |
| | 27 | 653 | 714.143 | 91.43828766 | 721.202 | 0.99021 | 664.406 | | | | 9 | 0.99073 |
| | 28 | 615 | 718.286 | 85.62052506 | 724.401 | 0.99156 | 627.734 | | i | | 6 | 0.92763 |
| | 29 | 736 | 724.286 | 101.617357 | 727.601 | 0.99544 | 723.965 | | i | | 7 | 0.87439 |

...

| | 56 | 725 | 807.4286 | 89.79122435 | 813.9887 | 0.991941 | 707.8723 |
|------|----|-----|----------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|
| | 57 | 807 | 809.4286 | 99.6999647 | 817.1882 | 0.990504 | 815.8767 |
| | 58 | 824 | | | 820.3878 | | 837.2128 |
| | 59 | 886 | | | 823.5873 | | 905.0883 |
| | 60 | 859 | | | 826.7869 | | 878.5413 |
| | 61 | | | | 829.9864 | | 817.1831 |
| | 62 | | | | 833.186 | | 767.639 |
| | 63 | | | | 836.3856 | | 725.4337 |
| | 64 | | | | 839.5851 | | 835.3137 |
| | 65 | | | | 842.7847 | | 0 |
| | 66 | | | | 845.9842 | | 0 |
| | 67 | | | | 849.1838 | | 0 |
| | 68 | | | | 852.3833 | | 0 |
| | 69 | | | | 855.5829 | | 0 |
| | 70 | | | | 858.7824 | | 0 |
| | 71 | | | | 861.982 | | 0 |
| 1967 | 72 | | | | 865.1816 | | 0 |

Maka didapat hasil forecast hingga bulan April 1967

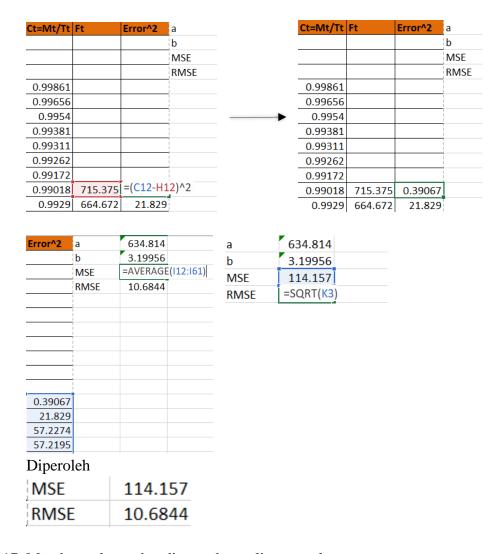
Kita tahu bahwa dalam rumus forecast:

$$Ft = Tt * It * Ct$$

Nilai Ct yang digunakan merupakan nilai Ct pada L periode sebelumnya. Pada tabel, kita mempunya nilai Ct paling awal pada bulan <u>April</u> Tahun <u>1962</u> (data ke-4) Maka forecast dimulai dari Bulan <u>November</u> Tahun <u>1962</u> (data ke-11) *Note : 4 + 7 = 11 (L = 7)

16. Mencari MSE

Setelah mendapatkan hasil forecast, cari MSE dengan menggunakan cara yang pernah diajarkan sebelumnya yaitu mencari rata-rata dari selisih data forecast dan data asli.



17. Membuat plot perbandingan data asli vs ramalan

