

图书管理系统 开发说明书

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目 录

-,	项	目规划	1
	1.1	项目背景	1
	1.2	系统的定位与功能	1
	1.3	开发进度计划	1
二、	数	据库设计	2
	2.1	功能需求设计	2
		(1) 图书查询功能	2
		(2) 图书入库功能	2
		(3) 借/还图书功能	2
		(4) 借书证管理功能	2
	2.2	概念结构设计 (ER 图)	3
	2.3	逻辑结构设计	3
		(1) 书库表	4
		(2) 图书出入库表	4
		(3) 读者表	4
		(4) 管理员表	4
	2.4	数据字典	4
三、	系	统开发与实现	7
	3.1	开发工具与环境	7
		(1) 开发工具	7
		(2) 环境配置	7

	3.2 建表、插入初始数据8
	3.3 登录界面与功能介绍18
	(一) 图形化页面介绍18
	(二) 代码解释23
	3.4 数据库的连接34
四、	总结35
	1. 图书信息管理系统实现的功能
	(1) 图书查询功能35
	(2) 图书入库功能35
	(3) 借/还图书功能 3 5
	(4) 借书证管理功能
	2. 图书信息管理系统存在的不足36
	(1) 本系统与众多其他系统均缺乏地理信息系统36
	(2) 存在严重的信息孤岛现象36
	(3) 没有考虑评价模块,以至于读者在借阅过程中的"失声" 36
	3. 心得体会
五、	参考文献37

一、项目规划

1.1 项目背景

图书管理系统是运用信息技术(Information Technology,简称 IT)对图书馆进行电子化管理而构建的信息管理系统^[1]。随着信息化的迅速发展,越来越多的图书馆转变传统的图书管理模式,构建信息化的管理系统以提高工作效率。

相较于传统的手工管理模式,图书管理系统具有检索方便快捷、检索速度快、检索结果准确、存储数据量大、成本低、节省资源、且具有良好的人机交互界面等优势^[2]。华南理工大学图书馆于 2006 年 9 月建成使用,建筑面积达4.23 万平方米,设有办公室、文献资源建设部、文献资源服务部、参考咨询服务部、信息技术服务部等 5 个行政业务部门。本项目咨询了华南理工大学大学城校区图书馆的工作人员,并结合图书馆的特点,设计一个具有图书信息管理、读者信息管理以及查询、修改等功能的图书管理系统。

1.2 系统的定位与功能

实验设计并开发了一个简单的图书馆管理数据库系统。该系统主要的数据库中包括了图书馆图书信息、学校师生信息、师生借阅书籍信息等。该系统面向的对象有图书馆图书管理员和读者。

主要实现的功能如下所示:

图书管理员可以根据书籍流动情况对图书完成登记、修改、注销登记,根据读者注册情况对读者完成登记、修改、注销管理。

读者可以对图书借阅情况完成借阅、续借、归还等操作。

1.3 开发进度计划

2023年9月10日,确定开发图书管理系统,并拟出管理系统的功能结构设计。

2023年9月20日,建立实体关系图 (entity relationship diagram, E-R

图)和数据表,在 Mysql 数据库中创建完数据库。

2023年10月10日,初步建立用户界面,优化用户界面,完善用户端功能。

2023 年 10 月 30 日, 前端应用连接数据库。

2023年11月20日,完成最后调试。

- 二、数据库设计
- 2.1 功能需求设计
- (1) 图书查询功能
- (2) 图书入库功能

对图书信息添加、修改。

(3) 借/还图书功能

图书出借时考虑两个个前提:

- A. 该书是否在库中;
- B. 读者是否已经借满其限额;

如果不存在以上情况,则可以出借。

读者还书的时候可以续借该图书,续借的过程主要是修改借书记录里的还书日期。

(4) 借书证管理功能

对读者的登录账号、密码进行添加、修改、删除。

2.2 概念结构设计 (ER图)

数据库中的数据信息包括以下几种:

- (1) 书籍信息
- (2) 借书记录信息
- (3) 读者信息
- (4)管理员信息

这些数据项之间的关系可以用图 1 表示:

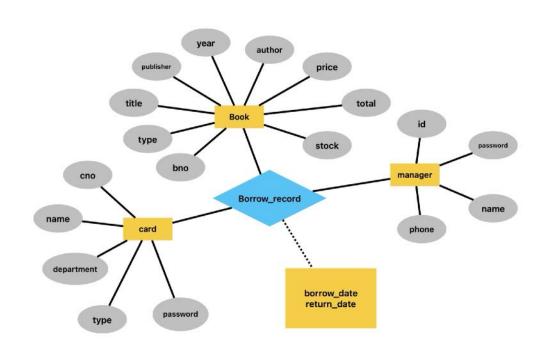


图 1 E-R 关系图

2.3 逻辑结构设计

本系统共设计4个表。

针对图书管理信息系统的需求,通过对图书管理工作过程的内容和数据流程分析,设计如下面所示的 4 个数据表:

(1) 书库表

属性: 图书编号, 类别, 书名, 出版社, 年份, 作者, 价格, 总数, 库存

主键: 图书编号

(2) 借书记录表

属性: 借书记录编号, 借书日期, 归还日期, 图书编号, 读书证 id, 经手人编号

主键: 借书记录编号

(3) 读者表

属性:读者id,读者姓名,部门(学院),身份,密码

主键:读者id

(4) 管理员表

属性: 管理员 id, 密码, 姓名, 联系方式

主键:管理员id

2.4 数据字典

(1) 书库表

书库表: web_book

数据项名	类型	长度	精度	标度	取值	默认	约束
					范围	值	
图书编号:	VARCHAR	32					PRIMARY
bno	VARCHAR	32					KEY
类别: type	VARCHAR	30					NOT NULL
书名: title	VARCHAR	32					NOT NULL

出版社:	VARCHAR	32			NOT NULL
publisher	VARCHAR	32			NOT NOLL
年份: year	INT				NOT NULL
作者: author	VARCHAR	32			NOT NULL
价格: price	DECIMAL	8	2		NOT NULL
总数: total	INT				NOT NULL
库存: stock	INT				NOT NULL

(2) 借书记录表

借书记录表: web_borrow_list

数据项名	类型	长度	精度	标度	取值范围	默 认 值	约束
借书记录编号:	BIGINT						PRIMARY
id	DIGIIVI						KEY
借书日期:	DATE						NOT NULL
borrow_time	DATE						NOT NOLL
归还日期:	DATE						NOT NULL
return_time							
图书编号:	VARCHAR	32					FOREIGN
book_id	VAICHAI	52					KEY

海来:d· pord id	VADCITAD.	32			FOREIGN
读者 id: card_id	VARCHAR	32			KEY
经手人编号:	VADCITAD.	22			FOREIGN
manage_id	VARCHAR	32			KEY

(3) 读者表

读者表: web_card

数据项名	类型	长度	精度	标度	取值范围	默认值	约束
读者 id: cno	VARCHAR	32					PRIMARY KEY
读者姓名: name	VARCHAR	32					NOT NULL
部门(学 院): department	VARCHAR	32					NOT NULL
身份: type	SMALLINT				1或 2		NOT NULL
密码: password	VARCHAR	32					NOT NULL

(4) 管理员表

管理员表: web_manager

数据项名	类型	长度	精度	标度	取值	默认	约束
					范围	值	
管理员 id:id	VARCHAR	32					PRIMARY
							KEY
密码:	VARCHAR	32					NOT NULL
password							
姓名: name	VARCHAR	32					NOT NULL
联系方式:	VARCHAR	20					NOT NULL
contact							

三、系统开发与实现

3.1 开发工具与环境

(1) 开发工具

本次开发环境为 Visual Studio Code,编程语言采用 python3.9,数据库采用的是 Mysql,数据库的设计和修改使用 Navicat Premium。

在创建页面时,采用 Bootstrap(依赖于 jQuery)作为前端框架。

通过 Django 的 ORM 功能实现使用操作对象的方式来操作数据库中的数据。

在本地端口(localhost)生成 web 端的图书管理系统,在同一个局域网的管理员用户可通过地址访问 web 端,进行图书管理。

(2) 环境配置

电脑 MacBook AIR

芯片 Apple M1

3.2 建表、插入初始数据

```
SET NAMES utf8mb4;
SET FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS = 0;
-- Table structure for auth group
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `auth group`;
CREATE TABLE `auth_group` (
 `id` int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 `name` varchar(150) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('id'),
 UNIQUE KEY `name` (`name`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
-- Records of auth_group
BEGIN;
COMMIT:
-- Table structure for auth_group_permissions
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `auth_group_permissions`;
CREATE TABLE `auth_group_permissions` (
 `id` bigint NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 `group_id` int NOT NULL,
 `permission_id` int NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('id'),
 UNIQUE KEY `auth_group_permissions_group_id_permission_id_0cd325b0_uniq`
(`group_id`,`permission_id`),
 KEY `auth_group_permissio_permission_id_84c5c92e_fk_auth_perm`
(`permission id`),
 CONSTRAINT `auth_group_permissio_permission_id_84c5c92e_fk_auth_perm`
FOREIGN KEY (`permission_id`) REFERENCES `auth_permission` (`id`),
 CONSTRAINT `auth_group_permissions_group_id_b120cbf9_fk_auth_group_id`
FOREIGN KEY (`group_id`) REFERENCES `auth_group` (`id`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
```

```
    Records of auth_group_permissions

BEGIN;
COMMIT;
-- Table structure for auth_permission
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `auth permission`;
CREATE TABLE `auth_permission` (
 `id` int NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 `name` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
 `content_type_id` int NOT NULL,
 `codename` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('id'),
 UNIQUE KEY `auth_permission_content_type_id_codename_01ab375a_uniq`
(`content_type_id`,`codename`),
 CONSTRAINT `auth_permission_content_type_id_2f476e4b_fk_django_co` FOREIGN
KEY (`content_type_id`) REFERENCES `django_content_type` (`id`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
-- Records of auth_permission
BEGIN;
COMMIT;
 -- Table structure for auth_user
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `auth_user`;
CREATE TABLE `auth_user` (
 `id` int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 `password` varchar(128) NOT NULL,
 `last_login` datetime(6) DEFAULT NULL,
 `is_superuser` tinyint(1) NOT NULL,
 `username` varchar(150) NOT NULL,
 `first_name` varchar(150) NOT NULL,
 `last_name` varchar(150) NOT NULL,
 `email` varchar(254) NOT NULL,
 `is_staff` tinyint(1) NOT NULL,
  `is_active` tinyint(1) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
```

```
UNIQUE KEY `username` (`username`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4 0900 ai ci;
BEGIN:
COMMIT;
 -- Table structure for auth user groups
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `auth_user_groups`;
CREATE TABLE `auth_user_groups` (
 `id` bigint NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 `user id` int NOT NULL,
 `group_id` int NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('id'),
 UNIQUE KEY `auth_user_groups_user_id_group_id_94350c0c_uniq`
(`user_id`,`group_id`),
 KEY `auth_user_groups_group_id_97559544_fk_auth_group_id` (`group_id`),
 CONSTRAINT `auth_user_groups_group_id_97559544_fk_auth_group_id` FOREIGN
KEY (`group_id`) REFERENCES `auth_group` (`id`),
 CONSTRAINT `auth_user_groups_user_id_6a12ed8b_fk_auth_user_id` FOREIGN KEY
(`user_id`) REFERENCES `auth_user` (`id`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
 -- Records of auth_user_groups
BEGIN;
COMMIT;
-- Table structure for auth_user_user_permissions
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `auth user user permissions`;
CREATE TABLE `auth_user_user_permissions` (
 `id` bigint NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 `user_id` int NOT NULL,
 `permission_id` int NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (`id`),
```

```
UNIQUE KEY
 auth_user_user_permissions_user_id_permission_id_14a6b632_unig`
(`user_id`,`permission_id`),
 KEY `auth_user_user_permi_permission_id_1fbb5f2c_fk_auth_perm`
(`permission_id`),
 CONSTRAINT `auth_user_user_permi_permission_id_1fbb5f2c_fk_auth_perm`
FOREIGN KEY ('permission_id') REFERENCES `auth_permission` ('id'),
 CONSTRAINT `auth_user_user_permissions_user_id_a95ead1b_fk_auth_user_id`
FOREIGN KEY (`user id`) REFERENCES `auth user` (`id`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
-- Records of auth_user_user_permissions
BEGIN;
COMMIT;
 -- Table structure for django_admin_log
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `django admin log`;
CREATE TABLE `django_admin_log` (
 `id` int NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 `action_time` datetime(6) NOT NULL,
 `object_id` longtext,
 `object_repr` varchar(200) NOT NULL,
 `action_flag` smallint unsigned NOT NULL,
 `change_message` longtext NOT NULL,
 `content_type_id` int DEFAULT NULL,
 `user_id` int NOT NULL,
 KEY `django_admin_log_content_type_id_c4bce8eb_fk_django_co`
(`content_type_id`),
 KEY `django_admin_log_user_id_c564eba6_fk_auth_user_id` (`user_id`),
 CONSTRAINT `django_admin_log_content_type_id_c4bce8eb_fk_django_co`
FOREIGN KEY (`content_type_id`) REFERENCES `django_content_type` (`id`),
 CONSTRAINT `django_admin_log_user_id_c564eba6_fk_auth_user_id` FOREIGN KEY
(`user_id`) REFERENCES `auth_user` (`id`),
 CONSTRAINT `django_admin_log_chk_1` CHECK ((`action_flag` >= 0))
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
-- Records of django_admin_log
```

```
BEGIN;
COMMIT;
-- Table structure for django_content_type
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `django_content_type`;
CREATE TABLE `django_content_type` (
 `id` int NOT NULL AUTO INCREMENT,
 `app_label` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
 `model` varchar(100) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('id'),
 UNIQUE KEY `django_content_type_app_label_model_76bd3d3b_uniq`
(`app_label`,`model`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
-- Records of django_content_type
BEGIN;
COMMIT;
-- Table structure for django_migrations
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `django_migrations`;
CREATE TABLE `django_migrations` (
 `id` bigint NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 `app` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
 `name` varchar(255) NOT NULL,
 `applied` datetime(6) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('id')
) ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO_INCREMENT=19 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
— Records of django migrations
BEGIN;
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (1,
'contenttypes', '0001_initial', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.183717');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (2,
'auth', '0001_initial', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.310423');
```

```
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (3,
'admin', '0001_initial', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.334945');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (4,
'admin', '0002_logentry_remove_auto_add', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.337675');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (5,
'admin', '0003_logentry_add_action_flag_choices', '2023-11-28
08:23:17.340260');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (6,
'contenttypes', '0002 remove content type name', '2023-11-28
08:23:17.355685');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (7,
'auth', '0002_alter_permission_name_max_length', '2023-11-28
08:23:17.366193');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (8,
'auth', '0003_alter_user_email_max_length', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.374108');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (9,
'auth', '0004_alter_user_username_opts', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.378542');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (10,
'auth', '0005_alter_user_last_login_null', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.388952');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (11,
'auth', '0006_require_contenttypes_0002', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.389819');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (12,
'auth', '0007_alter_validators_add_error_messages', '2023-11-28
08:23:17.392467');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (13,
'auth', '0008_alter_user_username_max_length', '2023-11-28
08:23:17.403961');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (14,
'auth', '0009_alter_user_last_name_max_length', '2023-11-28
08:23:17.415908');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (15,
'auth', '0010_alter_group_name_max_length', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.422165');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (16,
'auth', '0011_update_proxy_permissions', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.424889');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (17,
'auth', '0012_alter_user_first_name_max_length', '2023-11-28
08:23:17.436529');
INSERT INTO `django_migrations` (`id`, `app`, `name`, `applied`) VALUES (18,
'sessions', '0001_initial', '2023-11-28 08:23:17.443469');
COMMIT:
-- Table structure for django_session
```

```
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `django_session`;
CREATE TABLE `django_session` (
 `session_key` varchar(40) NOT NULL,
 `session_data` longtext NOT NULL,
 `expire_date` datetime(6) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (`session_key`),
 KEY `django_session_expire_date_a5c62663` (`expire_date`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
 -- Records of django session
BEGIN;
INSERT INTO `django_session` (`session_key`, `session_data`, `expire_date`)
VALUES ('i0r26yq3b0z7gpgdnmghhrusydpp1fqt',
'.eJxlyjEKgCAABdC7_NnhayXlWQQJUnBIIxEK8e7V3Pp4DTGFDNMQNxgoKjlQk5QKAmnd_au2Tk
HR1tFz-
fRfu4ArvpSYk_PXEc8bRn0cyf4ACTca5A:1r8FNz:d1Nx8q3PkqqPD8S6Gqq0FUj9_pfXRxFhvV_
Sfj33CDA', '2023-12-06 07:53:31.683929');
COMMIT;
-- Table structure for web_book
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `web_book`;
CREATE TABLE `web_book` (
 `bno` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `type` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
 `title` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `publisher` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `year` int NOT NULL,
 `author` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `price` decimal(8,2) NOT NULL,
 `stock` int NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('bno')
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4 0900 ai ci;
-- Records of web_book
BEGIN;
```

```
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('1098765432109', '社会学', '社会
学概论', '高等教育出版社', 2009, '陈寅恪', 66.00, 10, 9);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('1209345657213', '文学', '午夜惊
魂', '上海译文出版社', 2010, '诶里', 56.00, 20, 20);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('1234534655322', '文学', '汤姆·索
亚历险记', '上海译文出版社', 1992, '马克·吐温', 56.00, 20, 18);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('1235466442', '恐怖小说', '鬼上身
', '物料架', 1967, '诶里', 45.00, 10, 9);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('124553674', '恐怖小说', '贞子',
'物料架', 1976, '诶里', 45.00, 20, 20);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('2145642675346', '艺术', '设计学
概论', '湖南科学技术出版社', 1999, '杨林', 88.00, 10, 9);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('2345678909876', '经济学', '资本
论', '人民出版社', 1867, '马克思', 65.00, 10, 9);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('2435675432', '恐怖小说', '314',
'物料架', 1344, '诶里', 134.00, 3, 3);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('3210987654321', '地理学', '人文
地理学', '浙江大学出版社', 2003, '董作民', 55.00, 20, 20);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('3234768765434', '自动化技术、计算
技术', '现代操作系统', '机械工业出版社', 2013, '陈向群', 89.00, 10, 10);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('34567543214', '恐怖小说', '354',
'物料架', 1343, '134', 144.00, 68, 68);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
独', '南海出版公司', 1982, '加西亚·马尔克斯', 62.00, 18, 18);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('4321098765432', '教育学', '教育
心理学', '北京师范大学出版社', 2006, '王铁崖', 68.00, 15, 14);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
气史', '北京大学出版社', 2005, '王国维', 45.00, 15, 15);
```

```
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('6543210987654', '医学', '人体解
<u>剖学','人民卫生出版社',</u> 2015, '李时中', 92.00, 10, 10);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('6789098765432', '法律', '刑法学
', '法律出版社', 2008, '宋茂荣', 72.00, 12, 12);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('7654323456789', '哲学', '论人的
尊严', '商务印书馆', 1785, '康德', 75.00, 8, 7);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('8765432109876', '政治学', '政治
学原理', '清华大学出版社', 1985, '哈伯马斯', 79.00, 6, 6);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('8909876543210', '计算机科学', '
计算机网络', '清华大学出版社', 2007, '谢希仁', 78.00, 8, 8);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('9087654321345', '科普', '宇宙奇
妙之旅', '科学出版社', 2011, '斯蒂芬·霍金', 68.00, 12, 10);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('9787010009254', '马列主义毛邓思想
', '毛泽东选集', '人民出版社', 1991, '毛泽东', 81.00, 5, 5);
INSERT INTO `web_book` (`bno`, `type`, `title`, `publisher`, `year`,
`author`, `price`, `total`, `stock`) VALUES ('9876543212345', '心理学', '乌合
之众', '上海人民出版社', 1895, '勒庞', 59.00, 14, 13);
COMMIT;
-- Table structure for web_borrow_list
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `web borrow list`;
CREATE TABLE `web_borrow_list` (
 `id` bigint NOT NULL AUTO_INCREMENT,
 `borrow_time` date NOT NULL,
 `return_time` date NOT NULL,
 `book_id` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `card id` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `manager id` varchar(32) DEFAULT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('id'),
 KEY `web_borrow_list_book_id_6ec60c09_fk_web_book_bno` (`book_id`),
 KEY `web_borrow_list_manager_id_397054ab_fk_web_manager_id`
(`manager_id`),
 KEY `web borrow list card id 5de02fe0 fk` (`card id`),
 CONSTRAINT `web_borrow_list_book_id_6ec60c09_fk_web_book_bno` FOREIGN KEY
(`book_id`) REFERENCES `web_book` (`bno`),
```

```
CONSTRAINT `web_borrow_list_card_id_5de02fe0_fk` FOREIGN KEY (`card_id`)
REFERENCES `web_card` (`cno`),
 CONSTRAINT `web_borrow_list_manager_id_397054ab_fk_web_manager_id` FOREIGN
KEY (`manager_id`) REFERENCES `web_manager` (`id`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB AUTO INCREMENT=40 DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4
COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
-- Records of web borrow list
BEGIN;
INSERT INTO `web_borrow_list` (`id`, `borrow_time`, `return_time`,
'1234534655322', '202066666666', NULL);
INSERT INTO `web_borrow_list` (`id`, `borrow_time`, `return_time`,
'1098765432109', '202066666666', 'admin');
INSERT INTO `web_borrow_list` (`id`, `borrow_time`, `return_time`,
'2345678909876', '202066666666', 'admin');
INSERT INTO `web_borrow_list` (`id`, `borrow_time`, `return_time`,
'2145642675346', '202130600012', 'admin');
INSERT INTO `web_borrow_list` (`id`, `borrow_time`, `return_time`,
book_id`, `card_id`, `manager_id`) VALUES (28, '2024-11-27', '2024-12-27',
'4321098765432', '202130600012', 'admin');
INSERT INTO `web_borrow_list` (`id`, `borrow_time`, `return_time`,
'9087654321345', '20217777777', 'admin');
INSERT INTO `web_borrow_list` (`id`, `borrow_time`, `return_time`,
'7654323456789', '20217777777', 'admin');
COMMIT:
-- Table structure for web_card
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `web_card`;
CREATE TABLE `web_card` (
 `cno` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `name` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `department` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `type` smallint NOT NULL,
```

```
`password` varchar(32) CHARACTER SET utf8mb4 COLLATE utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci
NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY (`cno`)
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4_0900_ai_ci;
-- Records of web_card
BEGIN;
INSERT INTO `web_card` (`cno`, `name`, `department`, `type`, `password`)
VALUES ('202066666666', '梅欢', '土木工程学院', 1, '111111');
INSERT INTO `web_card` (`cno`, `name`, `department`, `type`, `password`)
VALUES ('202130600012', '张三', '计算机学院', 1, '111111');
INSERT INTO `web_card` (`cno`, `name`, `department`, `type`, `password`)
VALUES ('20214434552', '雪雪', '艺术学院', 2, '111111');
INSERT INTO `web_card` (`cno`, `name`, `department`, `type`, `password`)
VALUES ('20217777777', '戚戚', '设计学院', 1, '111111');
COMMIT;
-- Table structure for web_manager
DROP TABLE IF EXISTS `web_manager`;
CREATE TABLE `web_manager` (
 `id` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `password` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `name` varchar(32) NOT NULL,
 `contact` varchar(20) NOT NULL,
 PRIMARY KEY ('id')
) ENGINE=InnoDB DEFAULT CHARSET=utf8mb4 COLLATE=utf8mb4 0900 ai ci;
— Records of web_manager
BEGIN;
INSERT INTO `web_manager` (`id`, `password`, `name`, `contact`) VALUES
('admin', '123456', 'admin', '18732847831');
COMMIT;
SET FOREIGN_KEY_CHECKS = 1;
```

3.3 登录界面与功能介绍

(一) 图形化页面介绍



图 2 登录界面

输入账户、密码,点击管理员登陆或读者登陆就会去数据库(读者表和管理员表)验证账户和密码是否正确,如若正确就进入图书管理系统。若没有账户,可以点击"去注册",注册一个读者账户再返回登陆,如图 3 所示:

) 0.0.0.08000/register/ x + → C 本来全 0.0.0.08000/register/		* O 4
		w u
Gmail YouTube Maps		
	用户注册	
	+4	
	姓名	
	89(3	
	密码	
	类别	
	COMPANY COMPANY	
	始版	

图 3 注册界面

以读者身份登陆成功后,就会来到图 4 所示界面,包括图书查询和借还图书两个功能;在图书查询中,可以输入书号、书名、作者、出版社,点击"搜索"就可以搜索书籍,如图 5 所示:

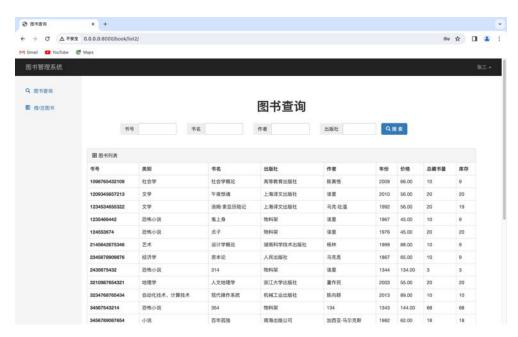


图 4 读者登陆后界面



图 5 图书查询功能

在借还图书中,读者可以借阅图书,归还图书,续借图书,如图 6 所示;借阅图书会在借书记录表中添加一条记录;归还图书会在借书记录表中删除该条记录;续借图书会在借书记录表中修改该记录归还时间的值:

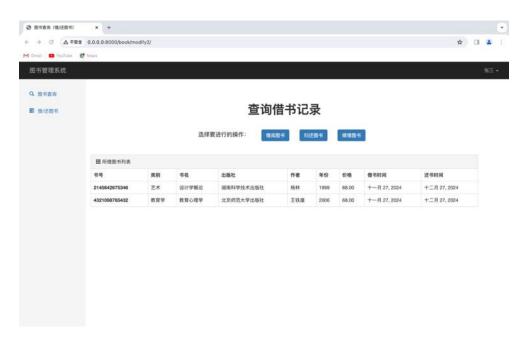


图 6 借/还图书功能

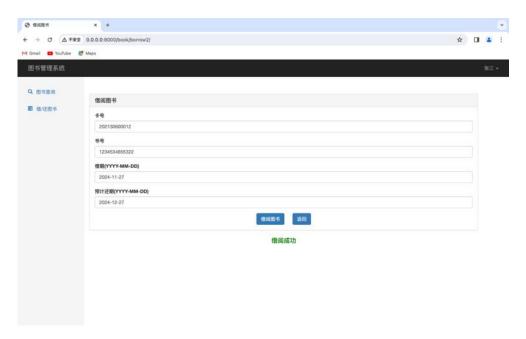


图 7 借阅图书

以管理员身份登陆成功后,就会来到图 8 所示界面,管理员身份多出两个功能,图书入库和借书证管理;在图书入库中,管理员可以输入图书的相关信息,点击图书入库就可以入库书籍,如图 9 所示;在借书证管理中,管理员可以对读者证进行增删改差,如图 10 所示:

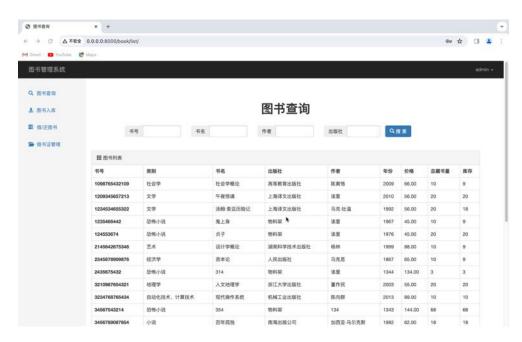


图 8 管理员登陆后界面



图 9 图书入库界面

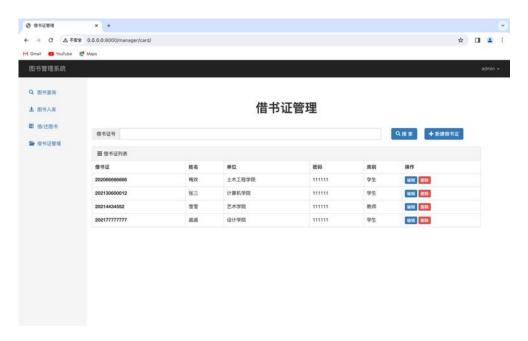


图 10 借书证管理界面

(二) 代码解释

```
from dataclasses import field
from django import forms
from logging import PlaceHolder
from django.http import HttpResponse
from django.shortcuts import redirect, render
from web import models
import re
def manager(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   return render(request, 'manager.html', {"name": name})
def reader(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["cno"]
   return render(request, 'reader.html', {"name": name})
def manager_card(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   nid = request.POST.get("nid")
   if (not nid):
```

```
nid = ""
      queryset = models.card.objects.all()
      return render(request, 'manager_card.html', {"queryset": queryset,
"name": name, "nid": nid})
   queryset = models.card.objects.filter(cno=nid)
   if queryset:
      request.session["info"]["nid"] = nid
      request.session.set_expiry(60 * 60 * 24 * 7)
      print(request.session["info"])
      return render(request, 'manager_card.html', {"queryset": queryset,
"name": name, "nid": nid})
   else:
       return render(request, 'manager_card.html', {"error_msg": "无该借书证,
请检查", "name": name, "nid": nid})
def manager_card_delete(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   nid = request.GET.get('nid')
   print(nid)
   models.card.objects.filter(cno=nid).delete()
   return redirect('/manager/card/', {"name": name})
class CardModelform(forms.ModelForm);
   class Meta:
      model = models.card
      fields = '__all__'
   def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
      super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
      for name, field in self.fields.items():
          field.widget.attrs = {"class": "form-control"}
def manager_card_add(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   if request.method == "GET":
      form = CardModelform()
      return render(request, 'manager_card_add.html', {"form": form, "name":
name})
```

```
form = CardModelform(data=request.POST)
   if form.is_valid():
      form.save()
      return redirect('/manager/card/')
   return render(request, 'manager_card_add.html', {"form": form, "name":
name})
class BookModelform(forms.ModelForm):
   num = forms.IntegerField(label='数量')
   book_id = forms.CharField(label='书号')
   class Meta:
      model = models.book
      fields = ['book_id', 'type', 'title',
               'publisher', 'author', 'year', 'price', 'num']
   def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
      super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
      for name, field in self.fields.items():
          field.widget.attrs = {"class": "form-control"}
def book_add(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   form = BookModelform()
   if request.method == "GET":
      return render(request, 'book_add.html', {"form": form, "name": name})
   data = request.POST
   form = BookModelform(data=request.POST)
   bno = data['book id']
   if form.is_valid():
      obj = models.book.objects.filter(bno=bno)
      if obj:
         print(data['num'])
          row object = obj[0]
          row_object.stock = row_object.stock+int(data['num'])
          row_object.total = row_object.total+int(data['num'])
          row_object.save()
         models.book.objects.create(bno=bno, type=data['type'],
title=data['title'], publisher=data['publisher'],
```

```
year=data['year'], author=data['author'],
price=data['price'], total=data['num'], stock=data['num'])
      return redirect('/book/add/suc/', {"name": name})
   return render(request, 'book_add.html', {"form": form, "name": name})
def book_add_suc(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   if request.method == "GET":
      return render(request, 'book_add_suc.html')
   return redirect('/book/add/', {"name": name})
def book_list(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   search_b = request.GET.get('b', "")
   search_t = request.GET.get('t', "")
   search_a = request.GET.get('a', "")
   search_p = request.GET.get('p', "")
   search pl = request.GET.get('pl', "")
   search_pr = request.GET.get('pr', "")
   search_yl = request.GET.get('yl', "")
   search_yr = request.GET.get('yr', "")
   order = request.GET.get('order', "")
   res = models.book.objects.all().order_by('bno')
   if search_b:
      res = res.filter(bno__contains=search_b)
   if search t:
      res = res.filter(title__contains=search_t)
   if search a:
      res = res.filter(author__contains=search_a)
   if search_p:
      res = res.filter(publisher__contains=search_p)
   res = res.all()[:50]
   return render(request, 'book_list.html', {"name": name, "queryset":
res,"search_b":search_b, "search_t": search_t, "search_a": search_a,
"search_yl": search_yl, "search_yr": search_yr, "order": order})
def book_list2(request):
```

```
name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   search_b = request.GET.get('b', "")
   search_t = request.GET.get('t', "")
   search_a = request.GET.get('a', "")
   search_p = request.GET.get('p', "")
   search_pl = request.GET.get('pl', "")
   search_pr = request.GET.get('pr', "")
   search yl = request.GET.get('yl', "")
   search_yr = request.GET.get('yr', "")
   order = request.GET.get('order', "")
   res = models.book.objects.all().order_by('bno')
   if search_b:
      res = res.filter(bno contains=search b)
   if search_t:
      res = res.filter(title__contains=search_t)
   if search_a:
      res = res.filter(author__contains=search_a)
   if search p:
      res = res.filter(publisher__contains=search_p)
   res = res.all()[:50]
   return render(request, 'book_list2.html', {"name": name, "queryset":
res,"search_b":search_b, "search_t": search_t, "search_a": search_a,
"search_p": search_p, "search_pl": search_pl, "search_pr": search_pr,
"search_yl": search_yl, "search_yr": search_yr, "order": order})
class Borrowform(forms.Form):
   nid = forms.CharField(
      label="卡号",
      widget=forms.TextInput(attrs={"class": "form-control"})
   bno = forms.CharField(
      label="书号",
      widget=forms.TextInput(attrs={"class": "form-control"})
   borrow_date = forms.DateField(
      label="借期(YYYY-MM-DD)",
      widget=forms.TextInput(attrs={"class": "form-control"})
   return_date = forms.DateField(
```

```
label="预计还期(YYYY-MM-DD)",
      widget=forms.TextInput(attrs={"class": "form-control"})
def book borrow(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   nid = request.session["info"]["nid"]
   if request.method == "GET":
      form = Borrowform()
      return render(request, 'book_borrow.html', {"form": form, "name":
name, "nid": nid})
   form = Borrowform(data=request.POST)
   if form.is valid():
      data = form.cleaned_data
      nid = data.get('nid')
      borrow_book = models.book.objects.filter(bno=data['bno'])
      if borrow_book:
          the book = models.book.objects.filter(bno=data['bno'])[0]
      if (not borrow_book):
          return render(request, 'book_borrow.html', {"form": form,
'error_msg": "该图书不存在,请检查", "name": name, "nid": nid})
      elif the_book.stock <= 0:</pre>
          earliest_books = models.borrow_list.objects.filter(
             book_id=data['bno']).order_by("return_time")
         if earliest_books:
             earliest book = earliest books[0]
             return render(request, 'book_borrow.html', {"form": form,
'name": name, "nid": nid, "error_msg": "库存不足, 借阅失败,预计最快归还时间: ",
"date": earliest_book.return_time})
         else:
             return render(request, 'book_borrow.html', {"form": form,
'error_msg": "该图书无库存,请检查", "name": name, "nid": nid})
      else:
          the_book.stock -= 1
         the book.save()
         models.borrow_list.objects.create(
             book_id=data['bno'], card_id=nid, manager_id=id,
borrow_time=data['borrow_date'], return_time=data['return_date'])
          return render(request, 'book_borrow.html', {"form": form,
"suc_msg": "借阅成功", "name": name, "nid": nid})
```

```
return render(request, 'book_borrow.html', {"form": form, "name": name,
"nid": nid})
def book borrow2(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   nid = request.session["info"]["id"]
   if request.method == "GET":
      form = Borrowform()
      return render(request, 'book_borrow2.html', {"form": form, "name":
name, "nid": nid})
   form = Borrowform(data=request.POST)
   if form.is valid():
      data = form.cleaned_data
      nid = data.get('nid')
      borrow_book = models.book.objects.filter(bno=data['bno'])
      if borrow_book:
          the_book = models.book.objects.filter(bno=data['bno'])[0]
      if (not borrow book):
          return render(request, 'book_borrow2.html', {"form": form,
'error_msg": "该图书不存在,请检查", "name": name, "nid": nid})
      elif the_book.stock <= 0:</pre>
          earliest books = models.borrow list.objects.filter(
             book_id=data['bno']).order_by("return_time")
          if earliest_books:
             earliest_book = earliest_books[0]
             return render(request, 'book_borrow2.html', {"form": form,
'name": name, "nid": nid, "error_msg": "库存不足, 借阅失败,预计最快归还时间: ",
"date": earliest_book.return_time})
             return render(request, 'book_borrow2.html', {"form": form,
'error_msg": "该图书无库存,请检查", "name": name, "nid": nid})
      else:
          the book.stock -= 1
          the book.save()
          models.borrow_list.objects.create(
             book_id=data['bno'], card_id=nid,
borrow_time=data['borrow_date'], return_time=data['return_date'])
          return render(request, 'book_borrow2.html', {"form": form,
"suc_msg": "借阅成功", "name": name, "nid": nid})
   return render(request, 'book_borrow2.html', {"form": form, "name": name,
'nid": nid})
```

```
class Reborrowform(forms.Form):
   nid = forms.CharField(
      label="卡号",
      widget=forms.TextInput(attrs={"class": "form-control"})
   bno = forms.CharField(
      label="书号",
      widget=forms.TextInput(attrs={"class": "form-control"})
   return date = forms.DateField(
      label="预计还期(YYYY-MM-DD)",
      widget=forms.TextInput(attrs={"class": "form-control"})
def book reborrow(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   nid = request.session["info"]["nid"]
   if request.method == "GET":
      form = Reborrowform()
      return render(request, 'book_reborrow.html', {"form": form, "name":
name, "nid": nid})
   form = Reborrowform(data=request.POST)
   if form.is_valid():
      data = form.cleaned_data
      nid = data.get('nid')
      borrow book = models.book.objects.filter(bno=data['bno'])
      new_return_time = data.get('return_date')
      try:
          borrow_list = models.borrow_list.objects.get(card_id=nid,
book_id=data['bno'])
      except models.borrow_list.DoesNotExist:
          return render(request, 'book reborrow.html', {"form": form,
"error_msg": "该借阅记录不存在,请检查", "name": name, "nid": nid})
      borrow_list.return_time = new_return_time
      borrow_list.save()
      return render(request, 'book_reborrow.html', {"form": form, "suc_msg":
"续借成功", "name": name, "nid": nid})
```

```
return render(request, 'book_reborrow.html', {"form": form, "name": name,
"nid": nid})
def book_reborrow2(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   nid = request.session["info"]["id"]
   if request.method == "GET":
      form = Reborrowform()
      return render(request, 'book_reborrow2.html', {"form": form, "name":
name, "nid": nid})
   form = Reborrowform(data=request.POST)
   if form.is_valid():
      data = form.cleaned data
      nid = data.get('nid')
      borrow_book = models.book.objects.filter(bno=data['bno'])
      new_return_time = data.get('return_date')
      try:
          borrow_list = models.borrow_list.objects.get(card_id=nid,
book_id=data['bno'])
      except models.borrow_list.DoesNotExist:
          return render(request, 'book_reborrow2.html', {"form": form,
'error_msg": "该借阅记录不存在,请检查", "name": name, "nid": nid})
      borrow_list.return_time = new_return_time
      borrow_list.save()
      return render(request, 'book_reborrow2.html', {"form": form,
'suc_msg": "续借成功", "name": name, "nid": nid})
   return render(request, 'book_reborrow2.html', {"form": form, "name":
name, "nid": nid})
class Returnform(forms.Form):
   bno = forms.CharField(
      label="书号",
      widget=forms.TextInput(attrs={"class": "form-control"})
def book_return(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   nid = request.session["info"]["nid"]
```

```
if request.method == "GET":
      form = Returnform()
      return render(request, 'book_return.html', {"form": form, "name":
name, "nid": nid})
   form = Returnform(data=request.POST)
   if form.is_valid():
      data = form.cleaned_data
      bno = data['bno']
      cno = nid
      info = models.borrow list.objects.filter(book id=bno, card id=cno)
      if info:
          obj = info[0]
          obj.delete()
          the_book = models.book.objects.filter(bno=data['bno'])[0]
          the book.stock += 1
          the_book.save()
          return render(request, 'book_return.html', {"form": form,
"suc_msg": "归还成功", "name": name, "nid": nid})
          return render(request, 'book_return.html', {"form": form,
'error_msg": "归还失败,该书不存在该借书证借阅列表中", "name": name, "nid": nid})
   return render(request, 'book_return.html', {"form": form, "name": name,
"nid": nid})
def book_return2(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   nid = request.session["info"]["nid"]
   if request.method == "GET":
      form = Returnform()
      return render(request, 'book_return2.html', {"form": form, "name":
name, "nid": nid})
   form = Returnform(data=request.POST)
   if form.is_valid():
      data = form.cleaned data
      bno = data['bno']
      cno = nid
      info = models.borrow_list.objects.filter(book_id=bno, card_id=cno)
      if info:
          obj = info[0]
          obj.delete()
          the_book = models.book.objects.filter(bno=data['bno'])[0]
```

```
the_book.stock += 1
         the book.save()
         return render(request, 'book_return2.html', {"form": form,
"suc_msg": "归还成功", "name": name, "nid": nid})
      else:
          return render(request, 'book_return2.html', {"form": form,
'error_msg": "归还失败,该书不存在该借书证借阅列表中", "name": name, "nid": nid})
   return render(request, 'book_return2.html', {"form": form, "name": name,
"nid": nid})
def book modify(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
   id = request.session["info"]["id"]
   if request.method == "GET":
      request.session["info"]["nid"] = ""
      request.session.set expiry(60 * 60 * 24 * 7)
      return render(request, 'book_modify.html', {'name': name})
   nid = request.POST.get("nid")
   card = models.card.objects.filter(cno=nid)
   if card:
      books =
models.borrow_list.objects.filter(card_id=nid).order_by('book_id')
      request.session["info"]["nid"] = nid
      request.session.set_expiry(60 * 60 * 24 * 7)
      print(request.session["info"])
      queryset = []
      for obj in books:
         book = models.book.objects.get(bno=obj.book_id)
         borrow_info = models.borrow_list.objects.get(book=obj.book_id)
         book.borrow_time = borrow_info.borrow_time
         book.return_time = borrow_info.return_time
         queryset.append(book)
      return render(request, 'book_modify.html', {"queryset": queryset,
'name": name, "nid": nid})
   else:
      return render(request, 'book_modify.html', {"error_msg": "无该借书证,请
检查", "name": name, "nid": nid})
def book_modify2(request):
   name = request.session["info"]["name"]
```

```
uno = request.session["info"]["id"]
   if request.method == "GET":
      request.session["info"]["nid"] = ""
      request.session.set_expiry(60 * 60 * 24 * 7)
      books =
models.borrow_list.objects.filter(card_id=uno).order_by('book_id') # 使用读者
      request.session["info"]["nid"] = uno
      request.session.set_expiry(60 * 60 * 24 * 7)
      print(request.session["info"])
      queryset = []
      for obj in books:
         book = models.book.objects.get(bno=obj.book_id)
         borrow info = models.borrow list.objects.get(book=obj.book id)
         book.borrow_time = borrow_info.borrow_time
         book.return_time = borrow_info.return_time
         queryset.append(book)
      return render(request, 'book_modify2.html', {"queryset": queryset,
'name": name, "nid": uno})
```

3.4 数据库的连接

(1) 安装依赖:

django==3.2.16 mysqlclient==2.1.1

- (2) 创建数据库: 命名为 booksystem
- (3) 配置 Mysql 接口: 数据库库的配置文件在./library/settings.py, 在 settings 文件中修改用户名和密码

```
DATABASES = {
   'default': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql', # 默认
        'NAME': 'booksystem', # 连接的数据库
        'HOST': '127.0.0.1', # mysql的ip 地址
        'PORT': 3306, # mysql的端口
        'USER': 'root', # mysql的用户名
        'PASSWORD': '123456' # mysql的密码
```

(4) 启动数据库迁移:

python manage.py makemigrations python manage.py migrate

(5) 运行输入:

python manage.py runserver 0.0.0.0:8000

(6) 显示创建成功后, 浏览器转入:

http://127.0.0.1:8000/login/

即可进入登陆界面

四、总结

21 世纪是信息化时代,作为信息搜集、存储、加工、传播中心的图书馆更要适应时代变迁采用信息化的管理方式^[3]。数据库管理系统实现管理的自动化和科学化,将其引入图书馆的建设必将改变图书馆原有的面貌,便携图书馆的管理者以及借阅者。

项目对图书管理系统进行了合理、全面的分析,该系统对图书馆简化流程和数据准确等方面达到预期目标,提高了图书馆管理工作的效率和速度^[4]。运行中该系统操作方便、运行稳定,可以满足中小型图书馆管理的需要。当然,我们也看到现有系统存在的一些不足,进行反思为下一步的研发打下基础。

1. 图书信息管理系统实现的功能

- (1) 图书查询功能
- (2) 图书入库功能

对图书信息添加、修改。

(3) 借/还图书功能

图书出借时考虑两个个前提:

- A. 该书是否在库中;
- B. 读者是否已经借满其限额;

如果不存在以上情况,则可以出借。

读者还书的时候可以续借该图书,续借的过程主要是修改借书记录里的还书日期。

(4) 读者证管理功能

对读者的登录账号、密码进行添加、修改、删除。

2. 图书信息管理系统存在的不足

(1) 本系统与众多其他系统均缺乏地理信息系统

A.不能准确直观地指明图书所在的空间位置

- B.不能清楚表达各图书相关要件的准确位置和它们之间的相对关系
- C.不能回答"某本书位于某本书的那个方位, 距离多远, 某两本书之间是否相邻等问题"

(2) 存在严重的信息孤岛现象

信息孤岛现象指的是指图书馆会持续不断增加新的独立系统,然而这些管理系统却不能包含图书馆所有的业务,使得每个系统之间孤立而无联系。现在许多图书馆都要大力开展数字化的业务,也会建立许多独立的系统,这无疑会增加图书馆整体运营成本,同时也会给读者带来诸多不便,更对图书馆整体资源的有机整合造成不利影响。

(3) 更是没有考虑到评价模块,以至于读者在读书借阅过程中的"失声"

图书馆的所有功能应当以读者为核心,图书馆和内部工作人员就要建立以人为本的思想理念。然而目前图书馆还没有建立切实可行的服务评价运行模式,图书馆也就不能及时有效地了解到读者的意见和建议,更无法熟悉不同读者的不同需求。从而使得图书馆的服务方式落后陈旧,显然不能更好地发挥图书馆的价值。

3. 心得体会

在制作图书馆管理系统的过程中,我明显觉察到自身所学的知识仍需继续填充。就像烘培,在精准加料、稳妥实施中,一个管理系统在我们手下从无到有诞生了,正如谚语——成功的经验是自信的源泉,我们也在这个过程中对数据库翔实的步骤、思想、方法和技术成功复现,尤其是对基本表、视图、索引、存储过程的运用熟练度也更上一层了于是,我们或多或少增加了对数据库系统操作的信心。。

当然,实践中,除却再次运用课堂所学,更是自我探索了许多有趣的新知识,比如 Bootstrap 等等,培养了相当客观的自学能力。

五、参考文献

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