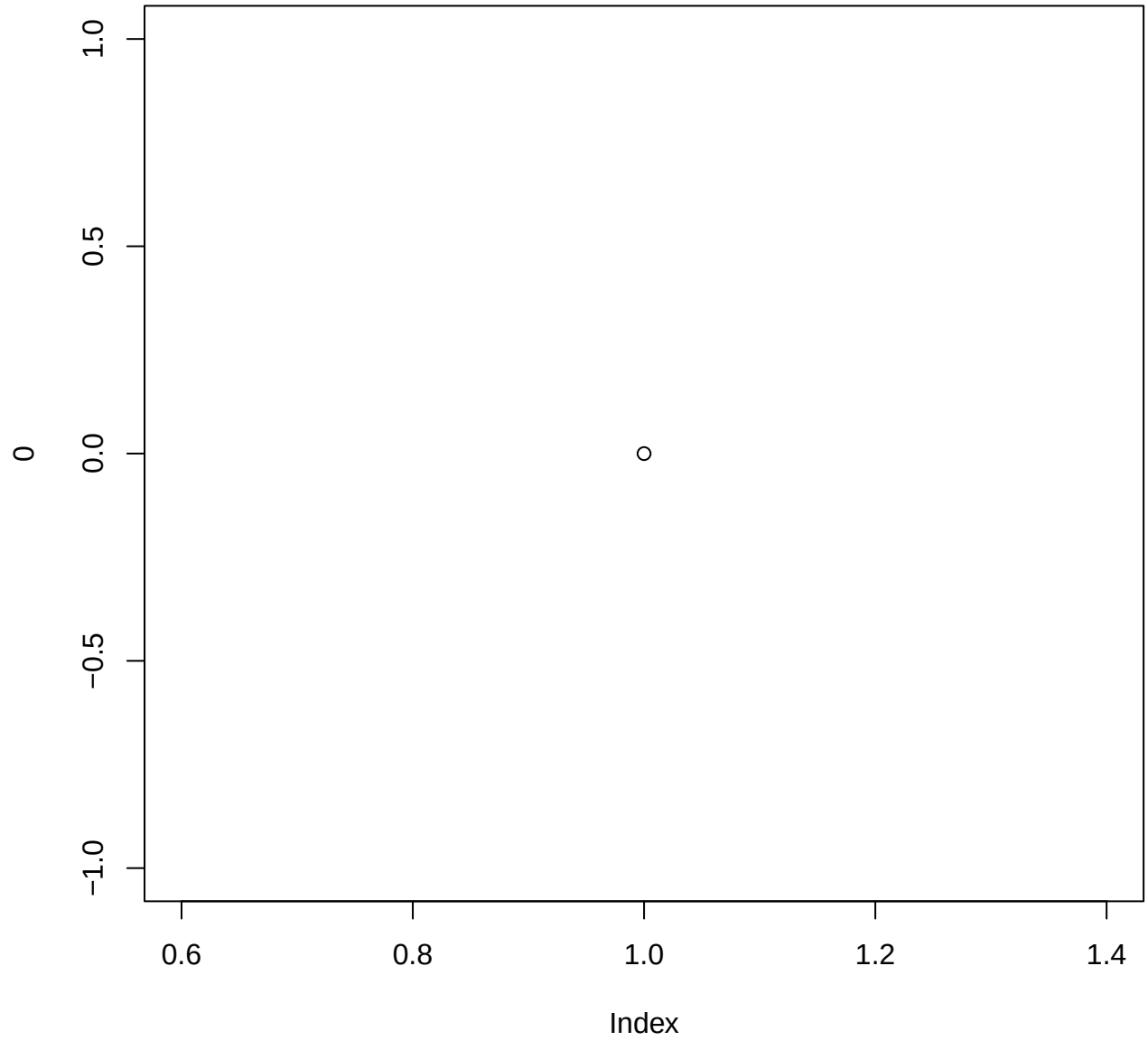
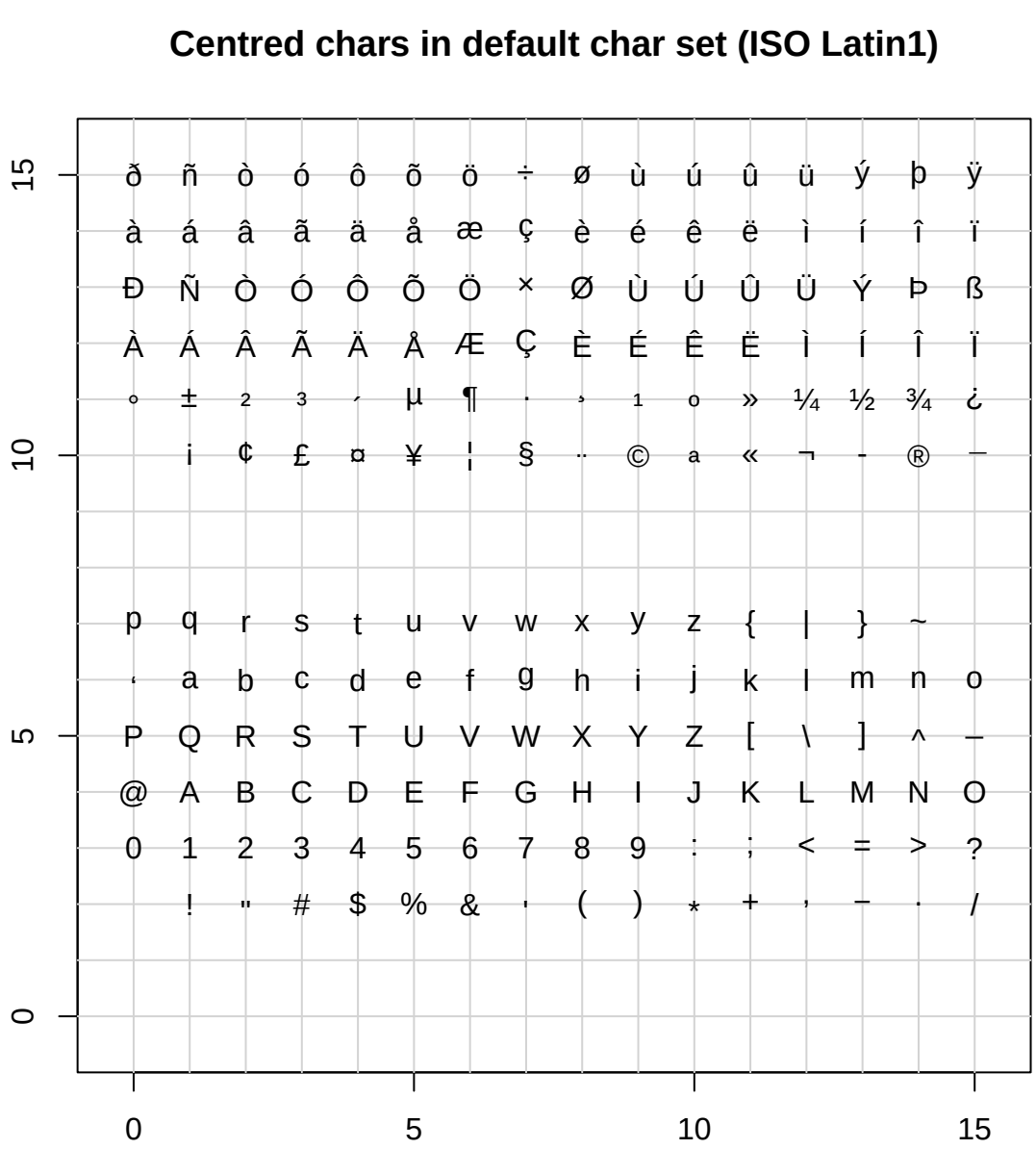
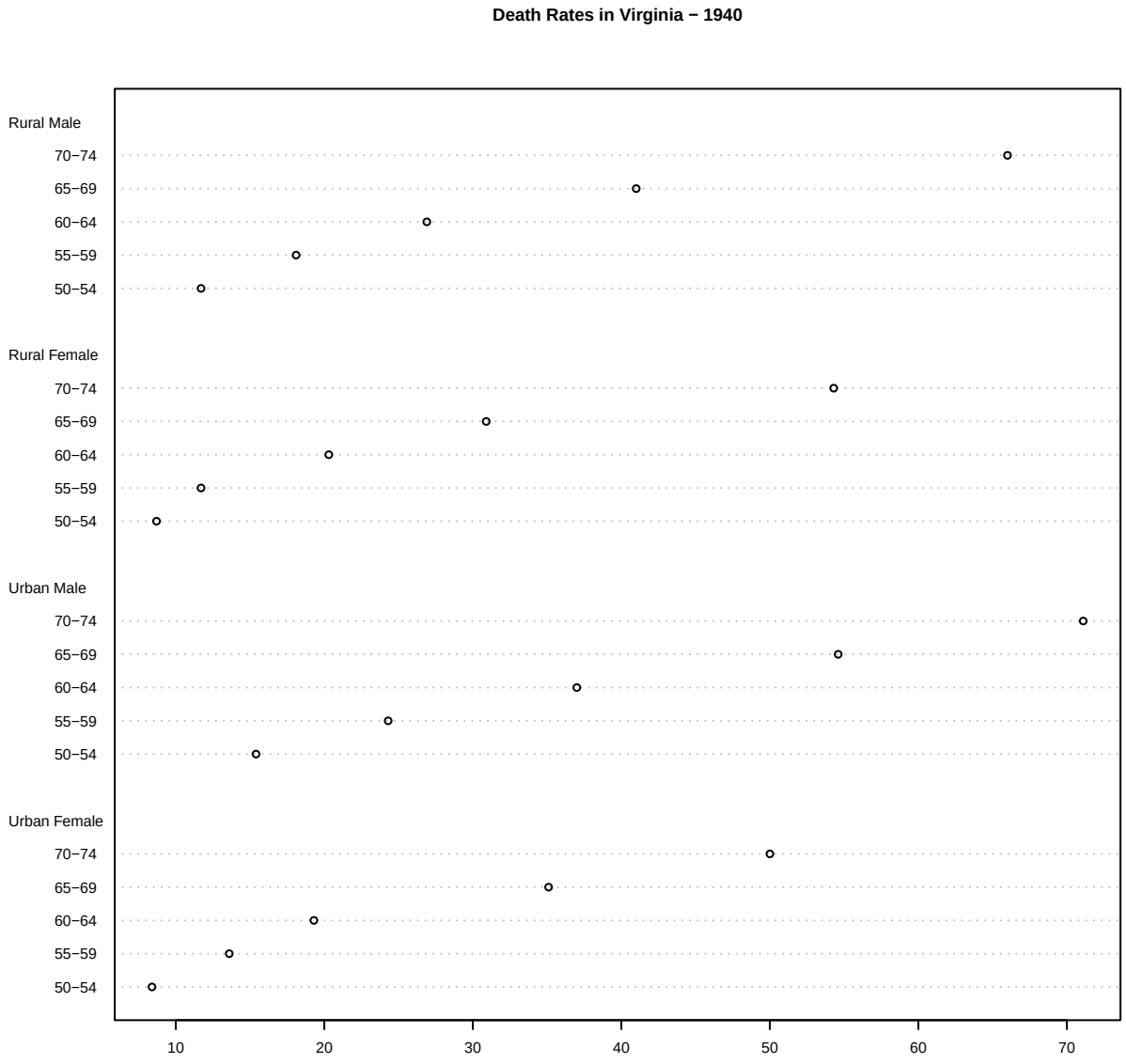
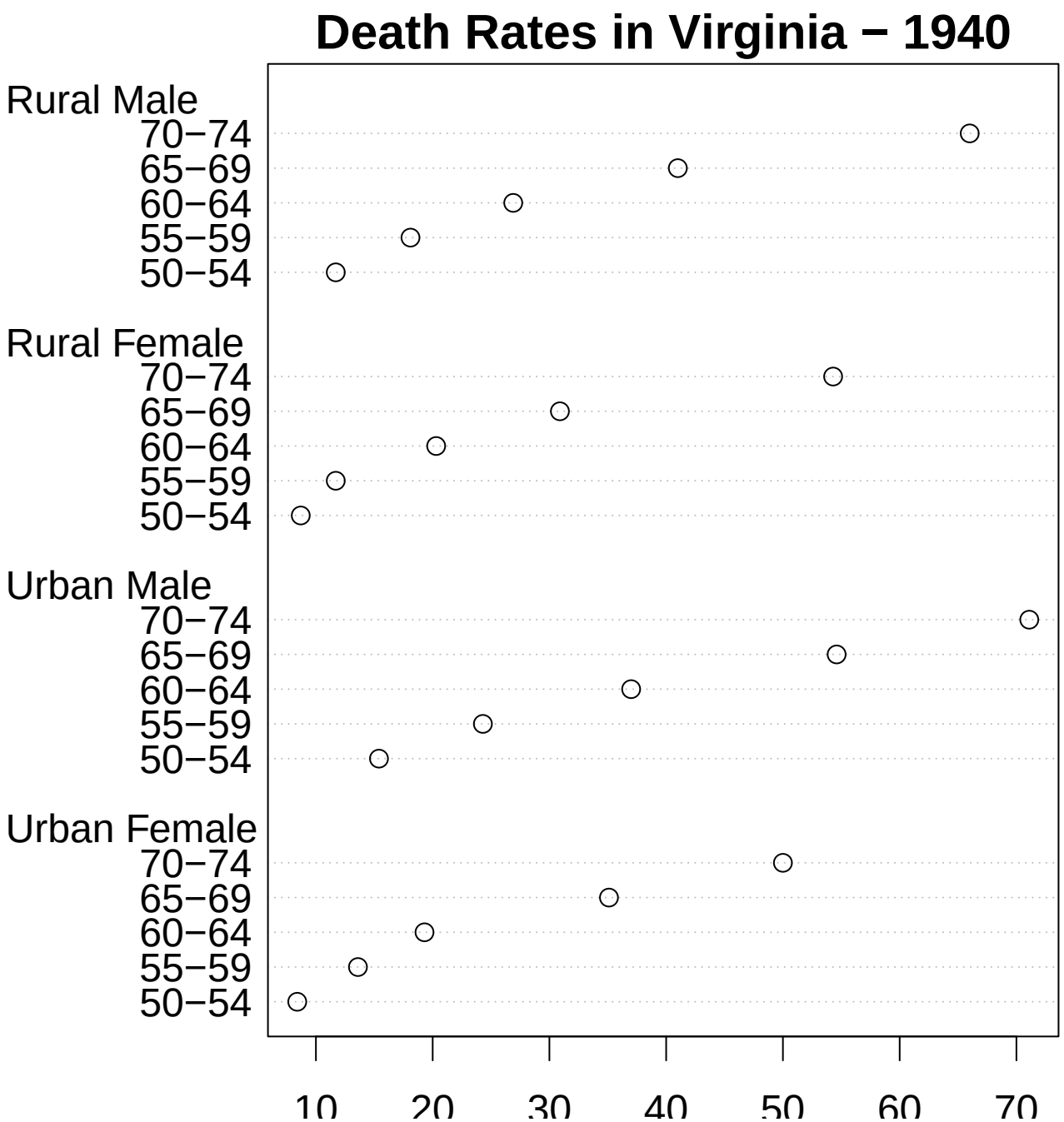

0
1.0
0.5
0.0
−0.5
−1.0
0.6
0.8
1.0
1.2
1.4
Index


Centred chars in default char set (ISO Latin1)
ð ñ ò ó ô õ ö ÷ ø ù ú û ü ý þ ÿ
à á â ã ä å æ ç è é ê ë ì í î ï
Ð Ñ Ò Ó Ô Õ Ö × Ø Ù Ú Û Ü Ý Þ ß
À Á Â Ã Ä Å Æ Ç È É Ê Ë Ì Í Î Ï
º ± ² ³ ´ µ ¶ · ¸ ¹ º » ¼ ½ ¾ ¿
¡ ¢ £ ¤ ¥ ¦ § ¨ © ª « ¬ - ® ¯
p q r s t u v w x y z { | } ~
` a b c d e f g h i j k l m n o
P Q R S T U V W X Y Z [\ ] ^ _
@ A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 : ; < = > ?
! " # $ % & ' ( ) * + , - . /
0
5
10
15
0
5
10
15


Death Rates in Virginia − 1940
Rural Male
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Rural Female
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Urban Male
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Urban Female
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
10
20
30
40
50
60
70


Death Rates in Virginia − 1940
Rural Male
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Rural Female
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
50−54
Urban Male
70−74
65−69
60−64
55−59
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Urban Female
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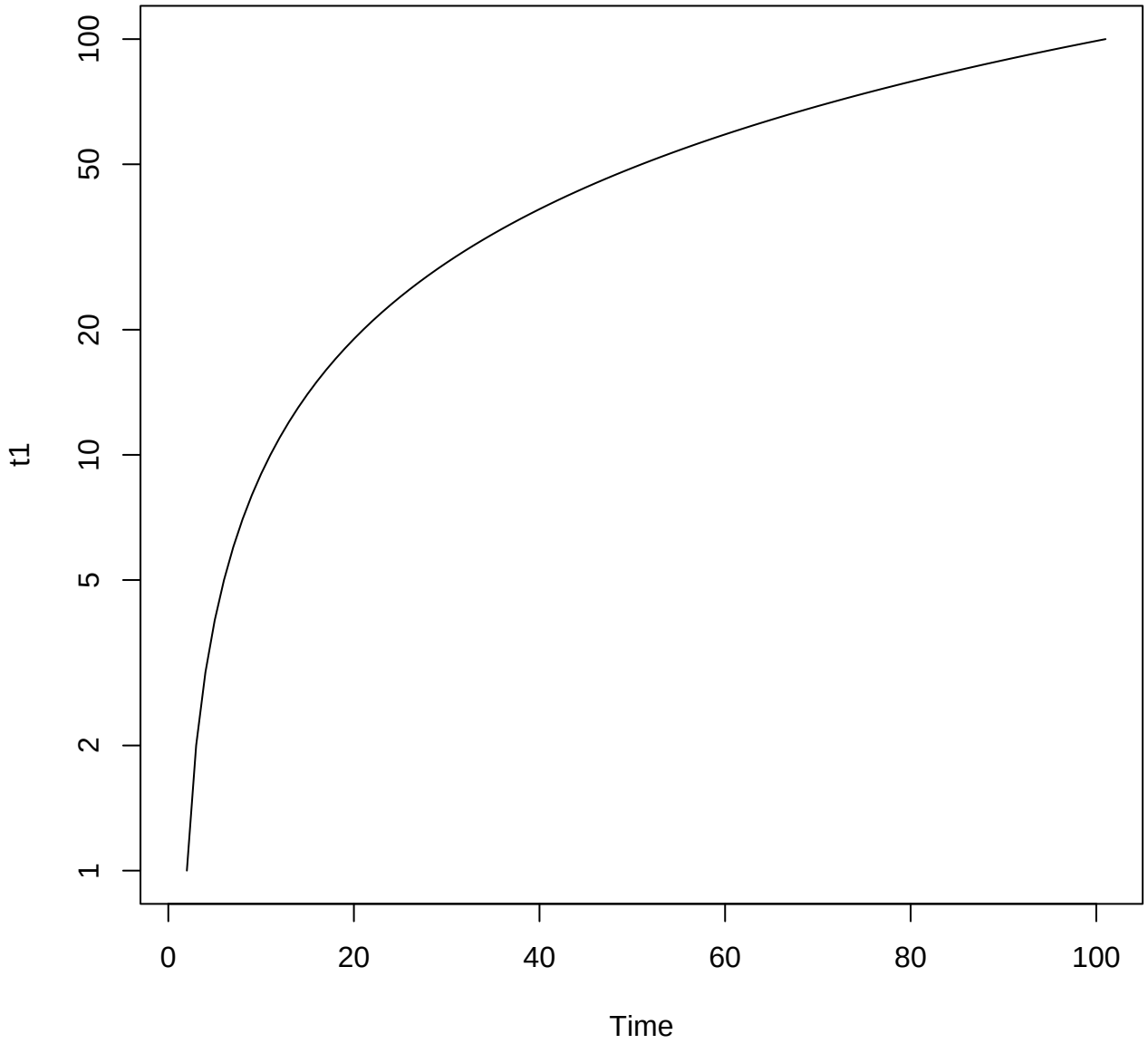
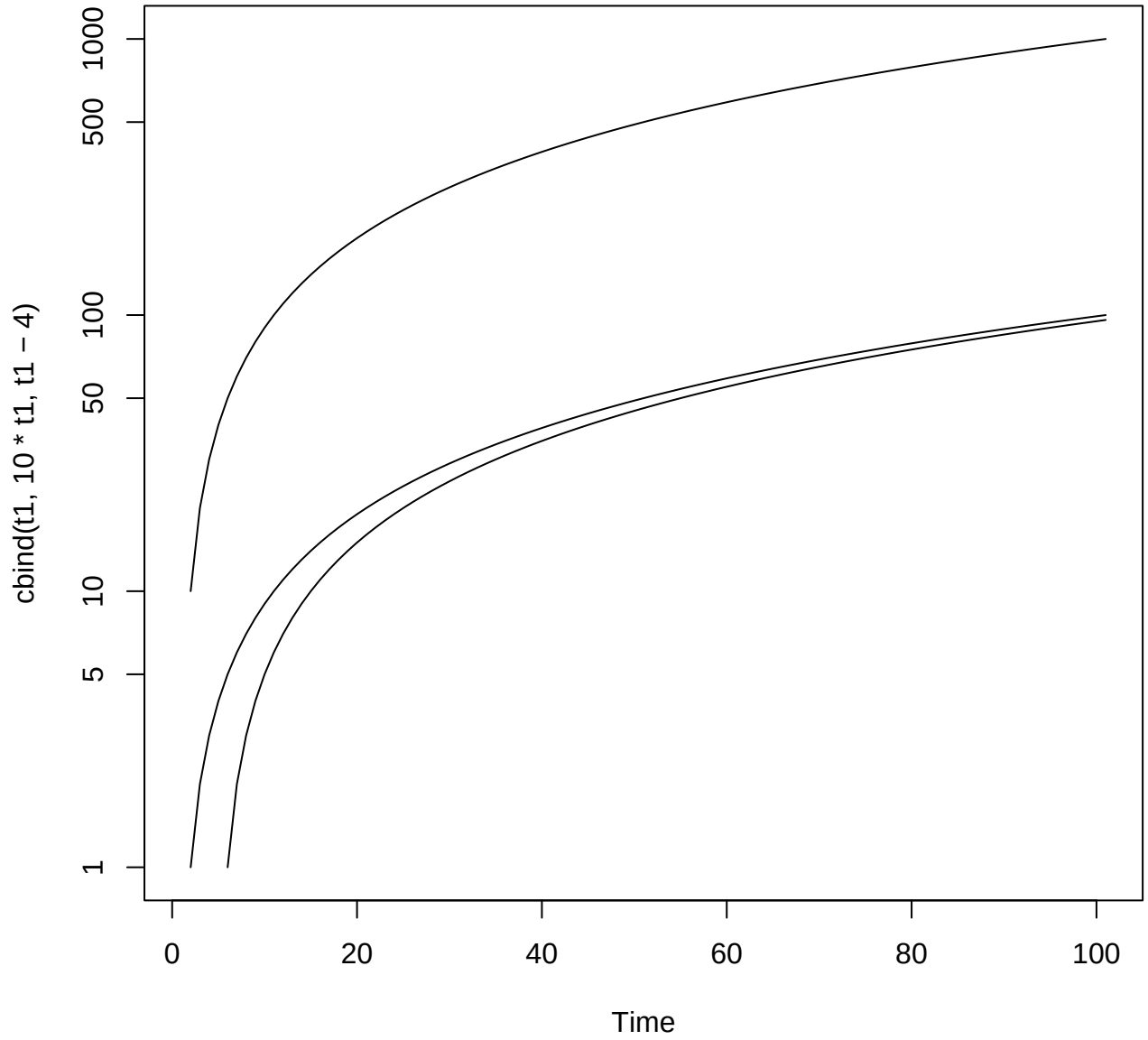
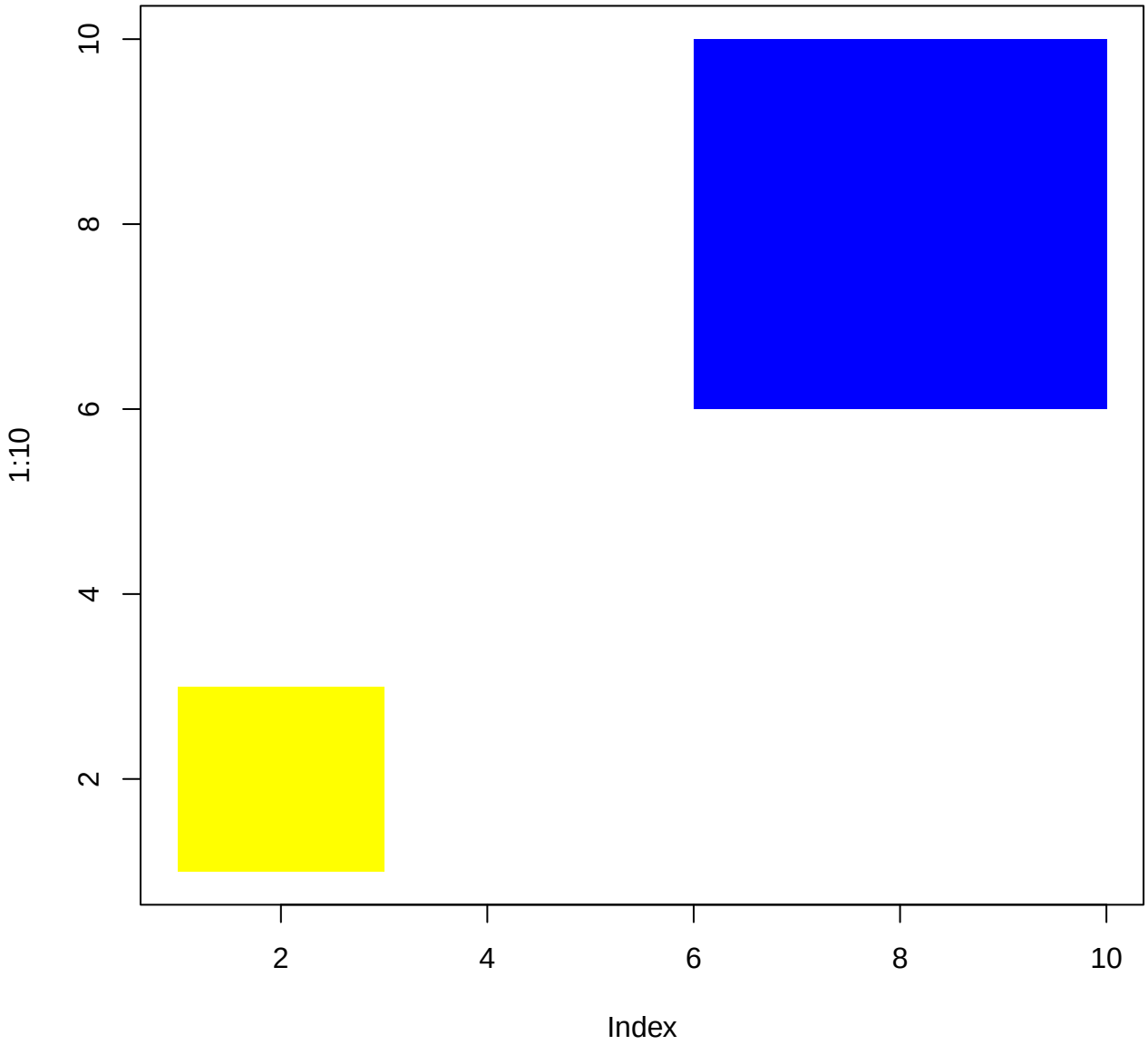
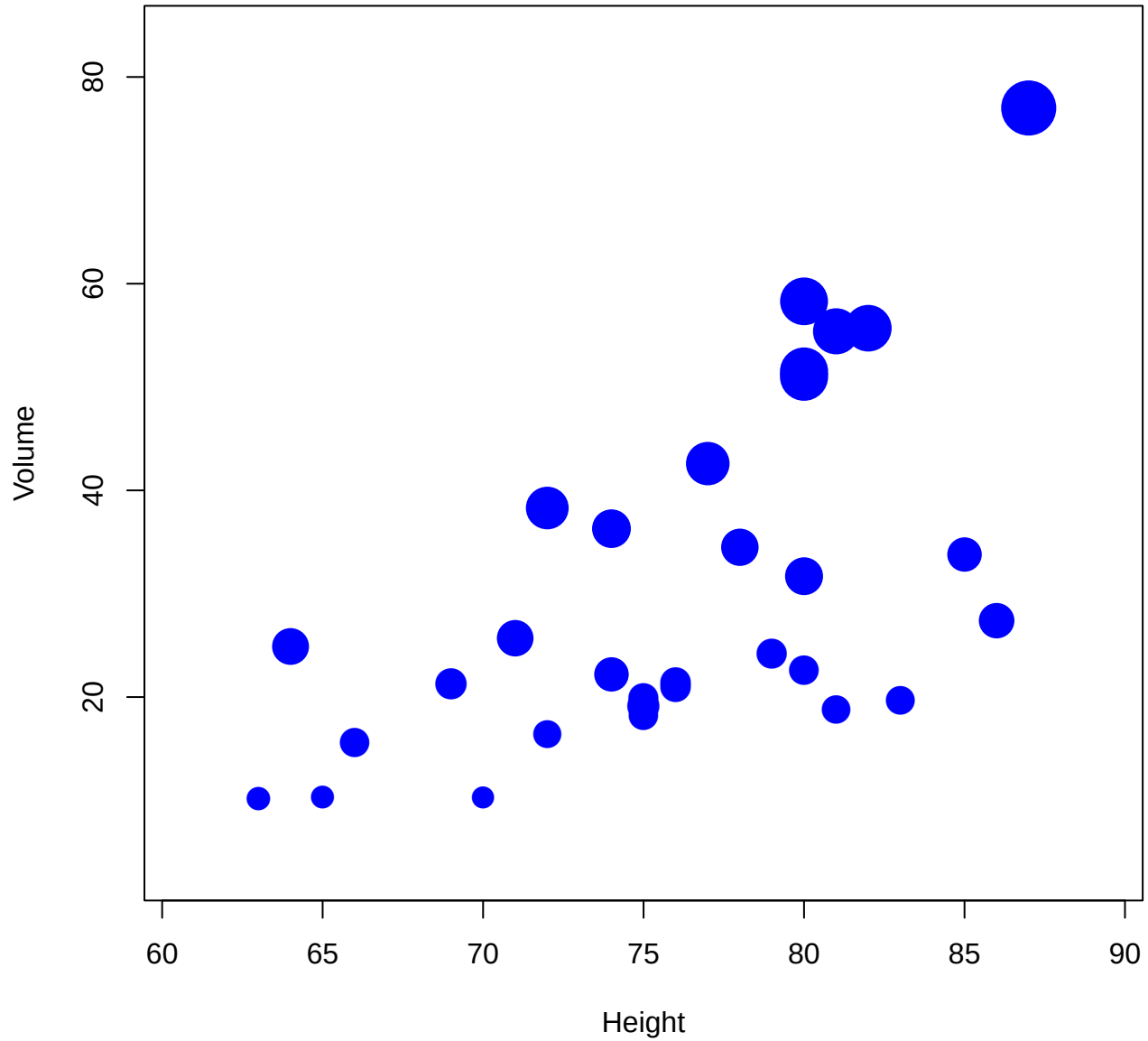
30
40
50
60
70

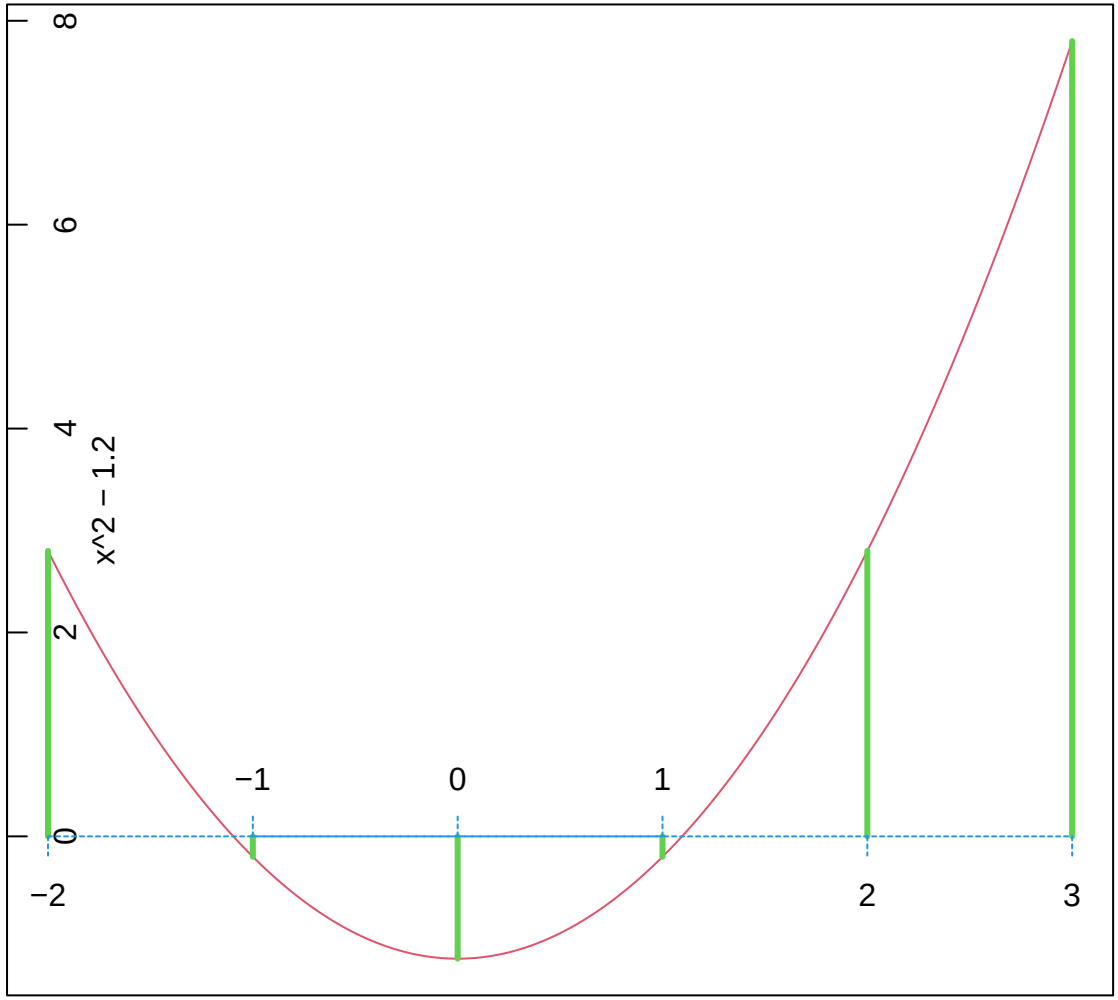

t1
1
2
5
10
20
50
100
0
20
40
60
80
100
Time


cbind(t1, 10 * t1, t1 – 4)
1
5
10
50
100
500
1000
0
20
40
60
80
100
Time

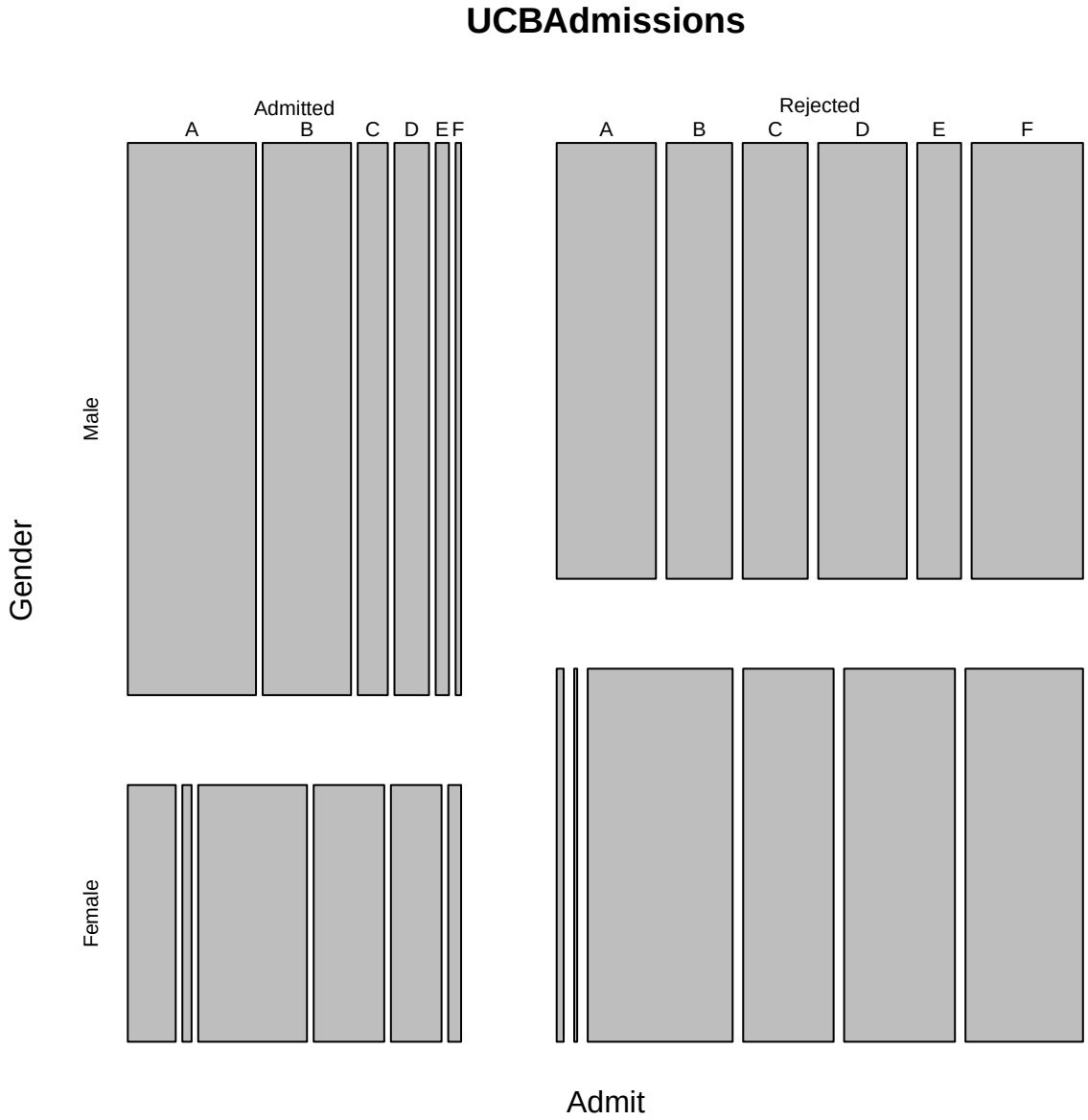

1:10
2
4
6
8
10
Index

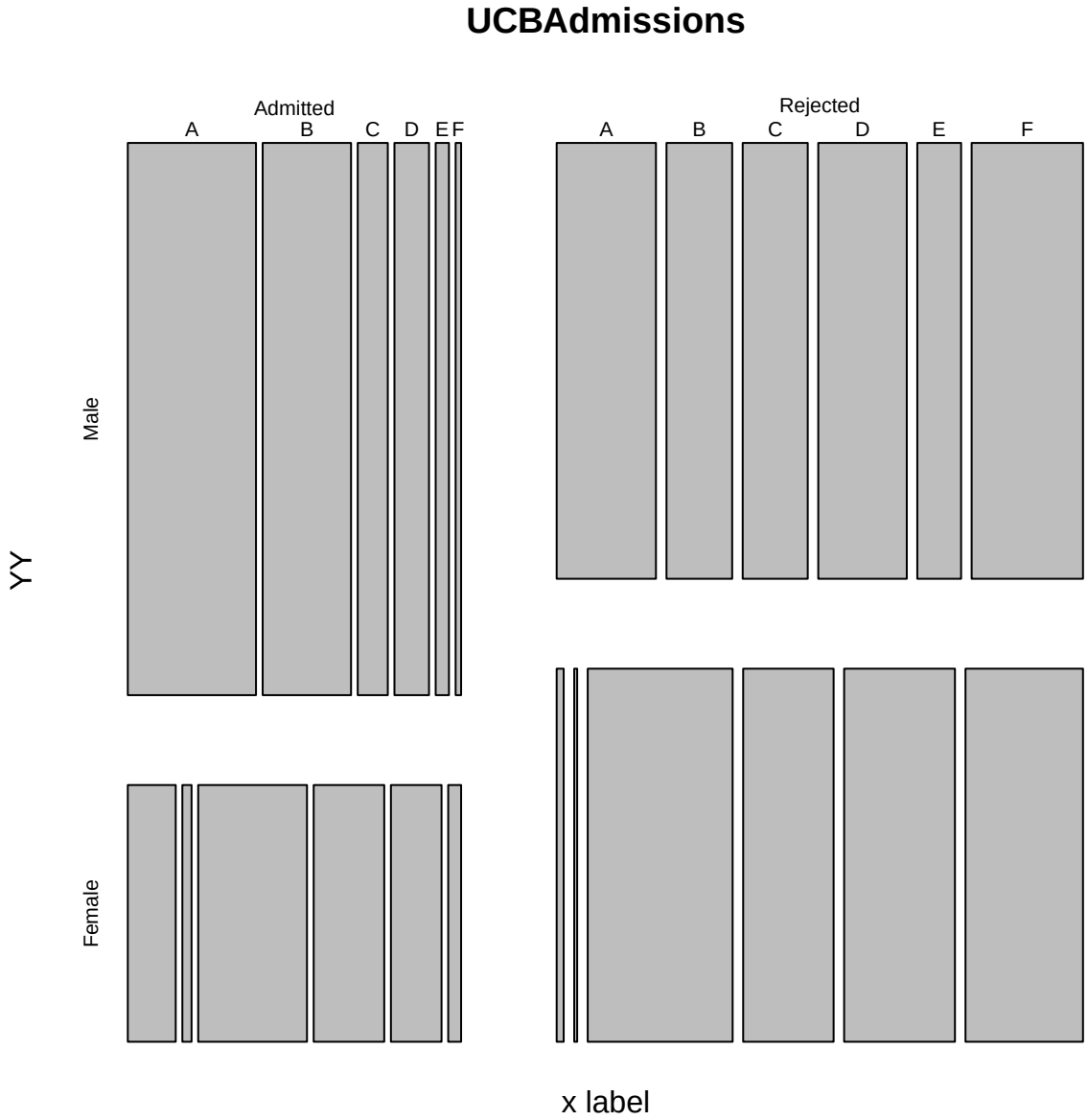

Volume
80
60
40
20
60
65
70
75
80
85
90
Height

mgp < 0: all ticks and labels inside ‘frame'

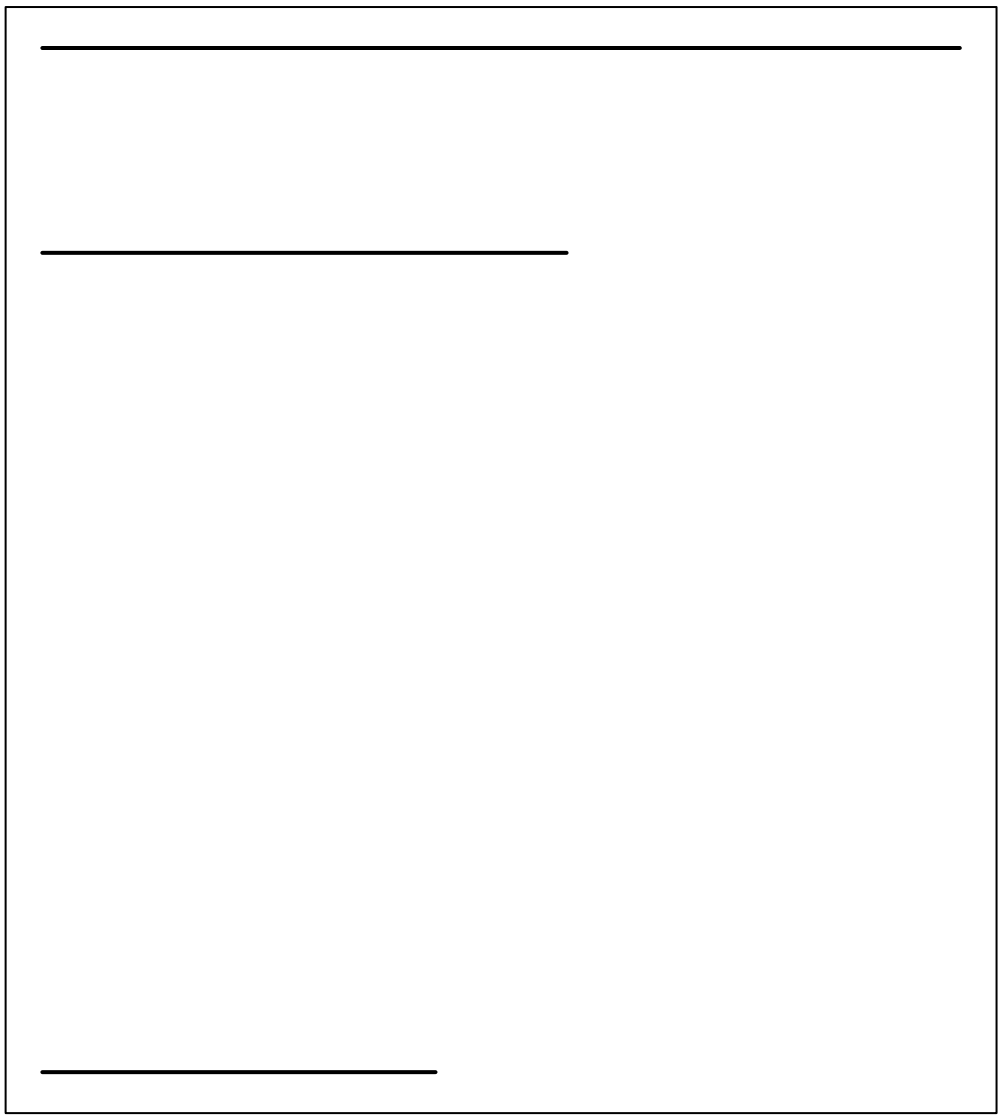


note the x−ticks on the other side of the bars

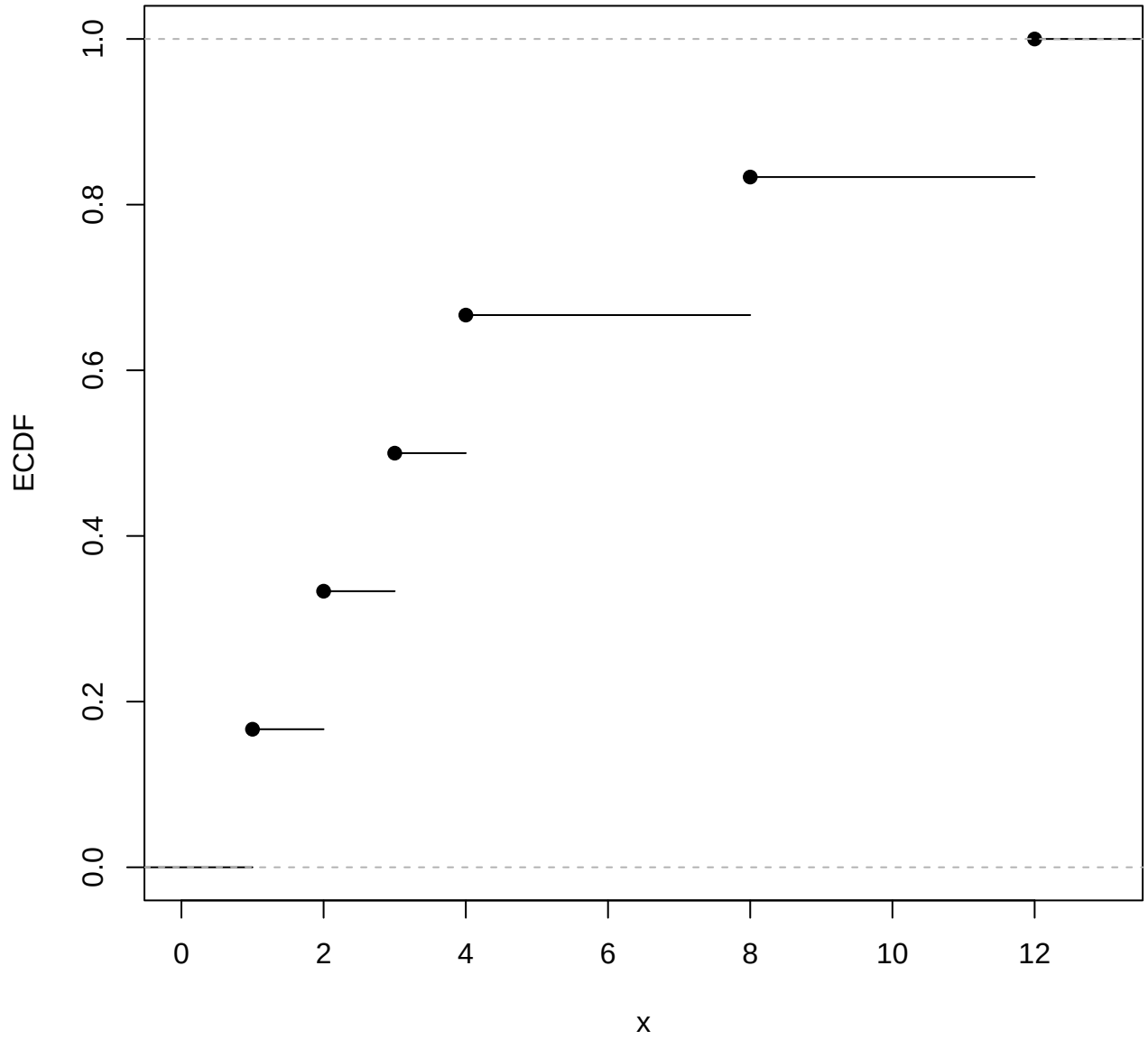

UCBAdmissions
Admitted
Rejected
A
B
C
D
E
F
Male
Female
Gender
Admit

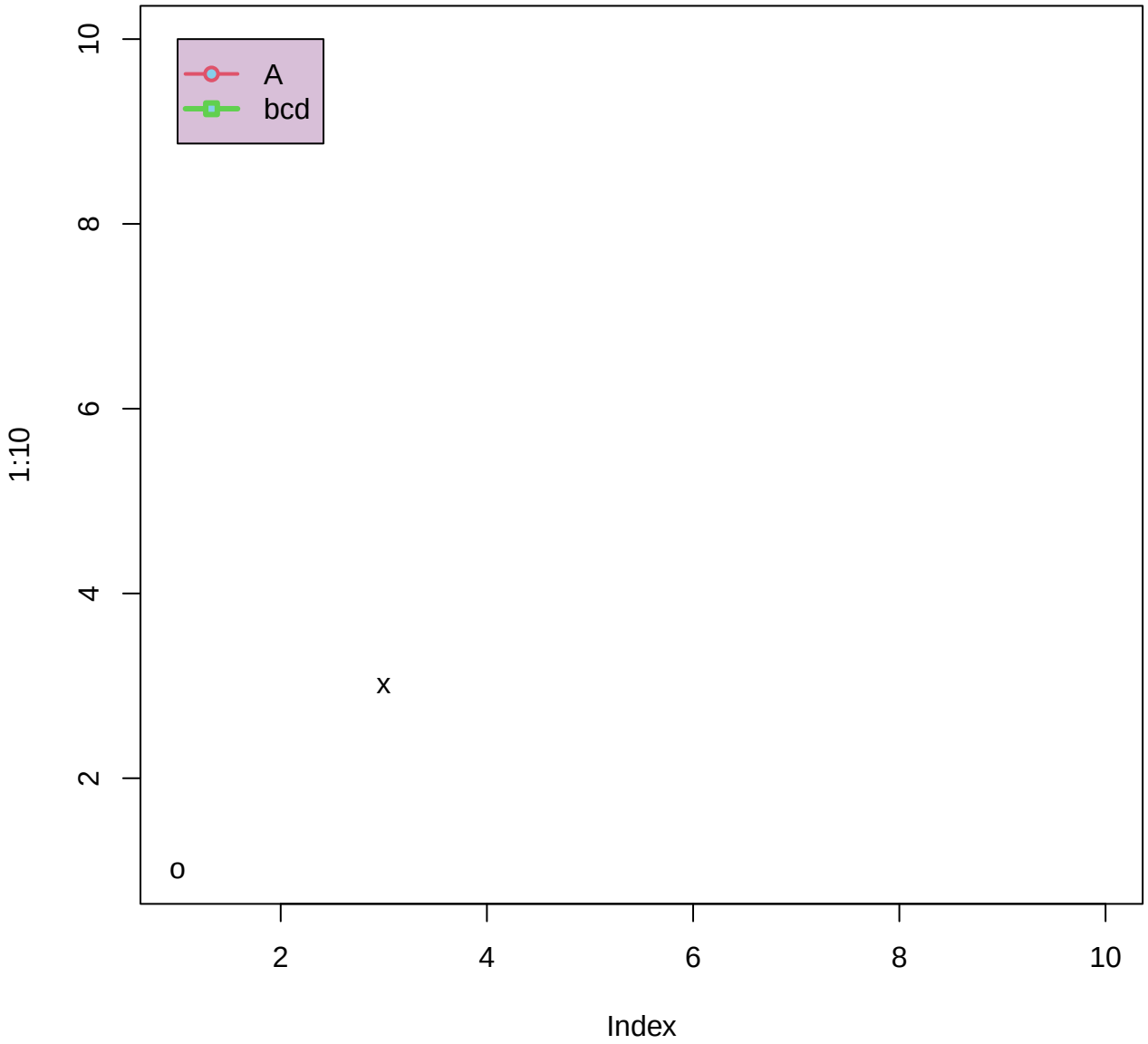

UCBAdmissions
Admitted
A
B
C
D
E
F
Rejected
A
B
C
D
E
F
YY
Male
Female
x label

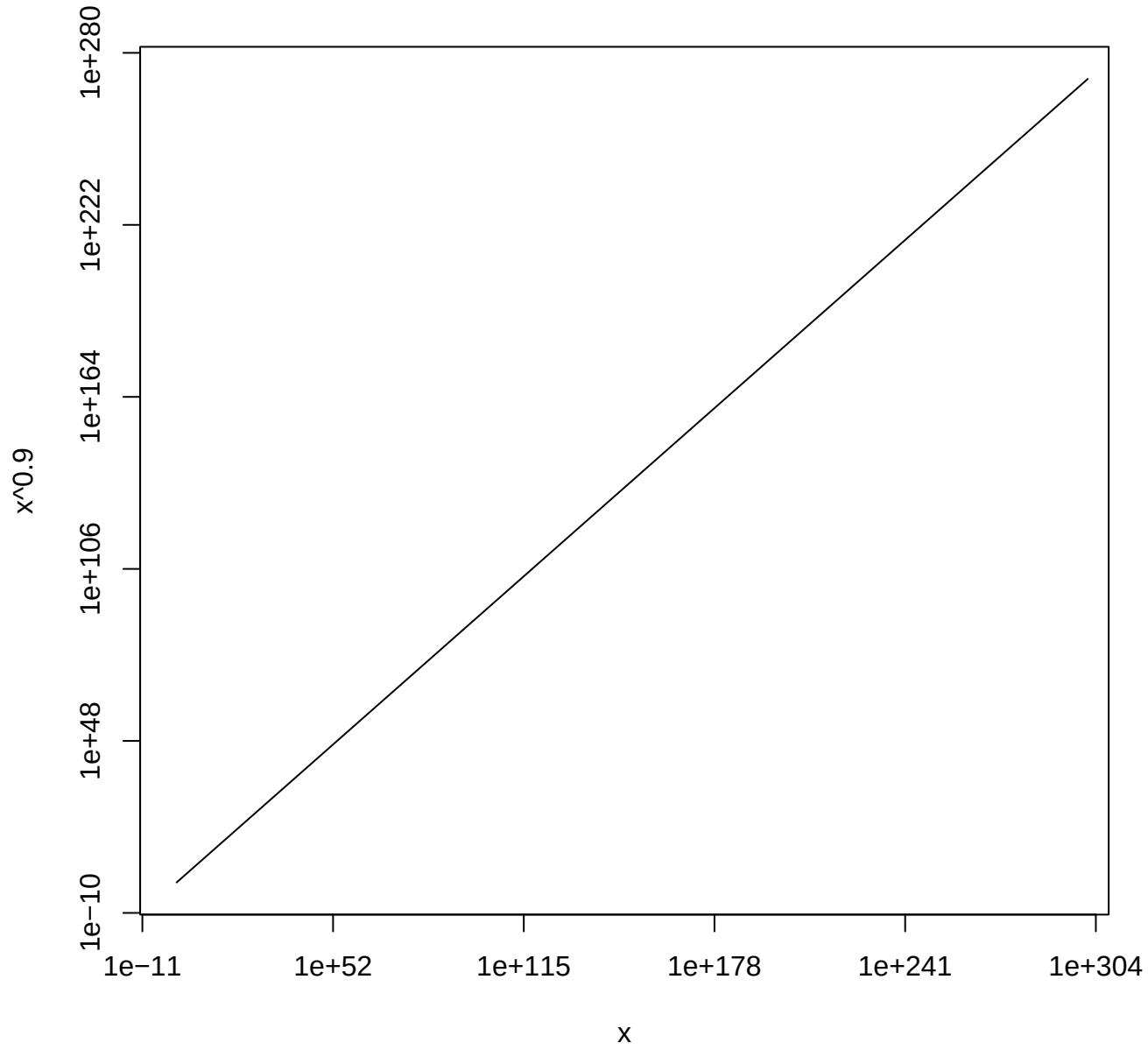
```
tt <− table(c(rep(0, 7), rep(1, 4), rep(5, 3)))
```

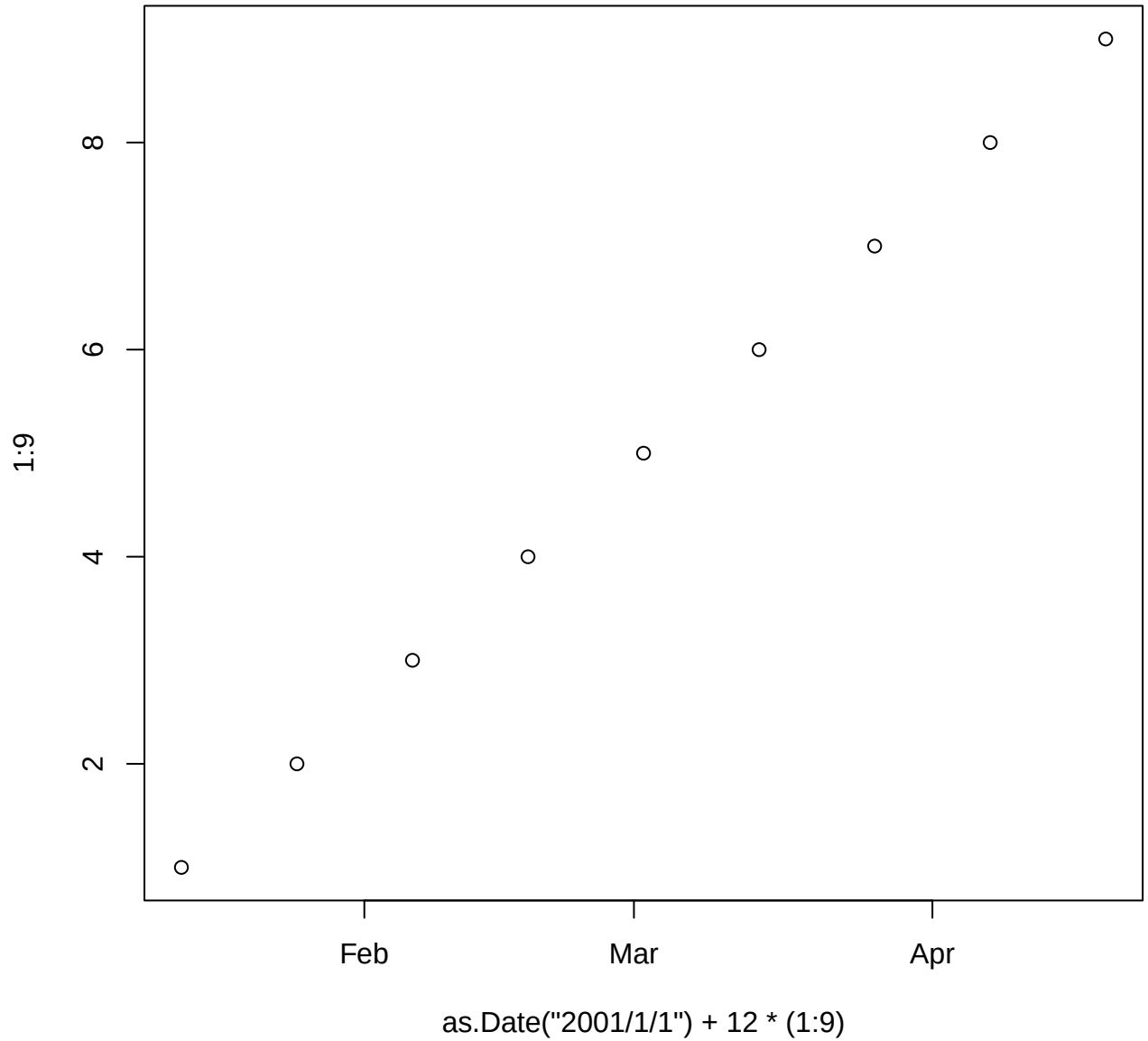


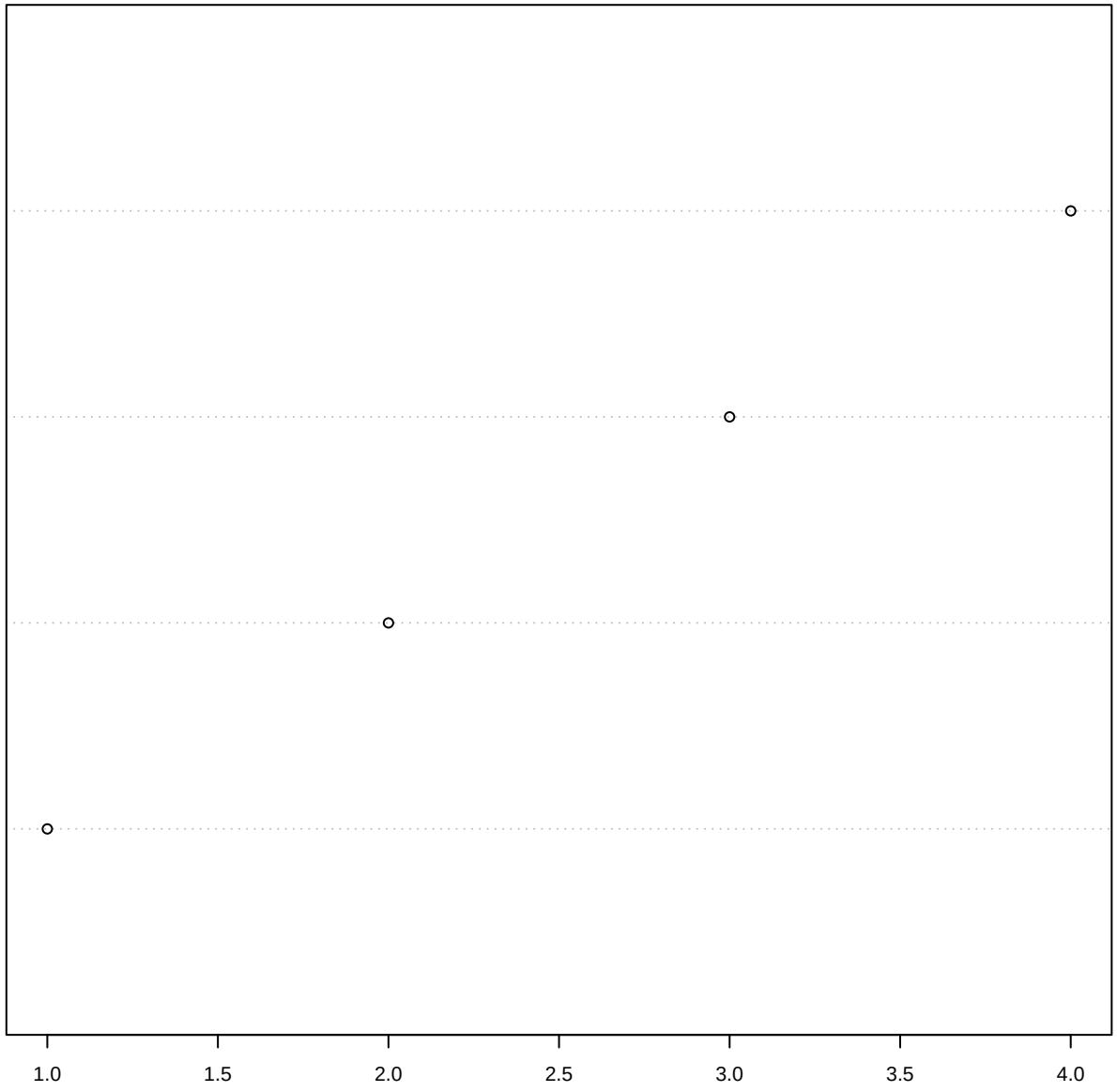
tt
0
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
$\hat{\theta} = 3.141593$

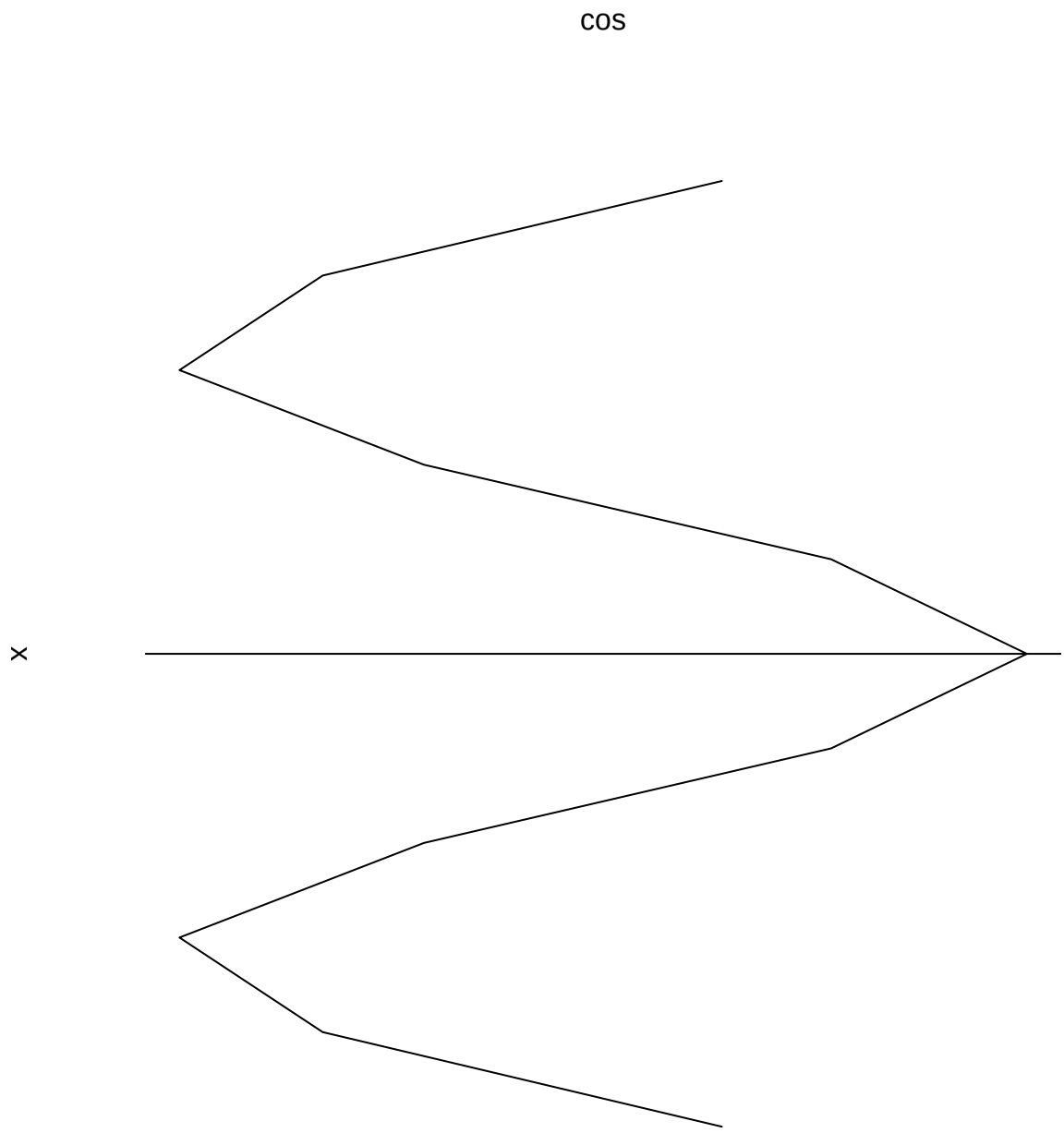

ECDF
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
x

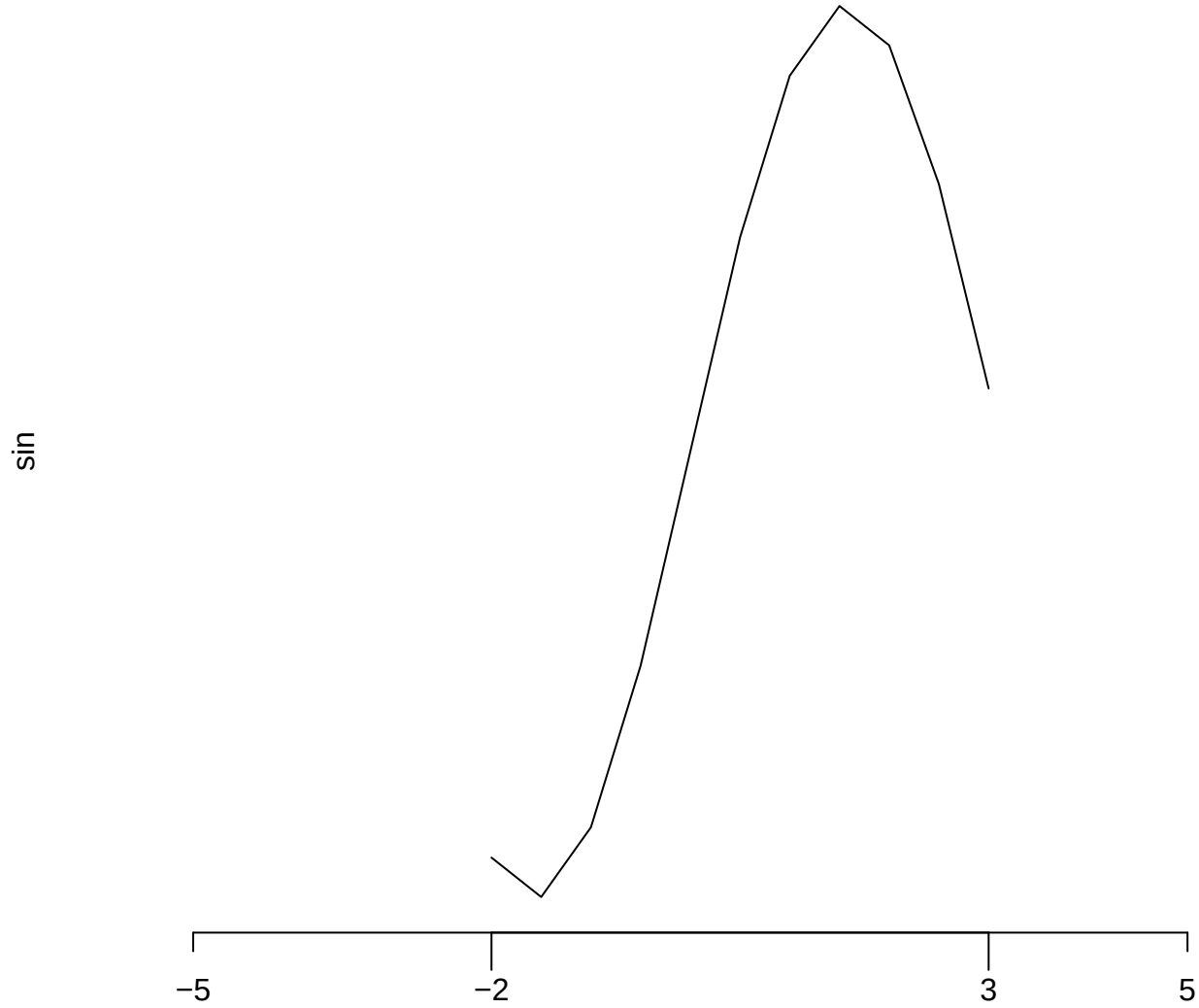

A
bcd
1:10
Index
2
4
6
8
10
x
o

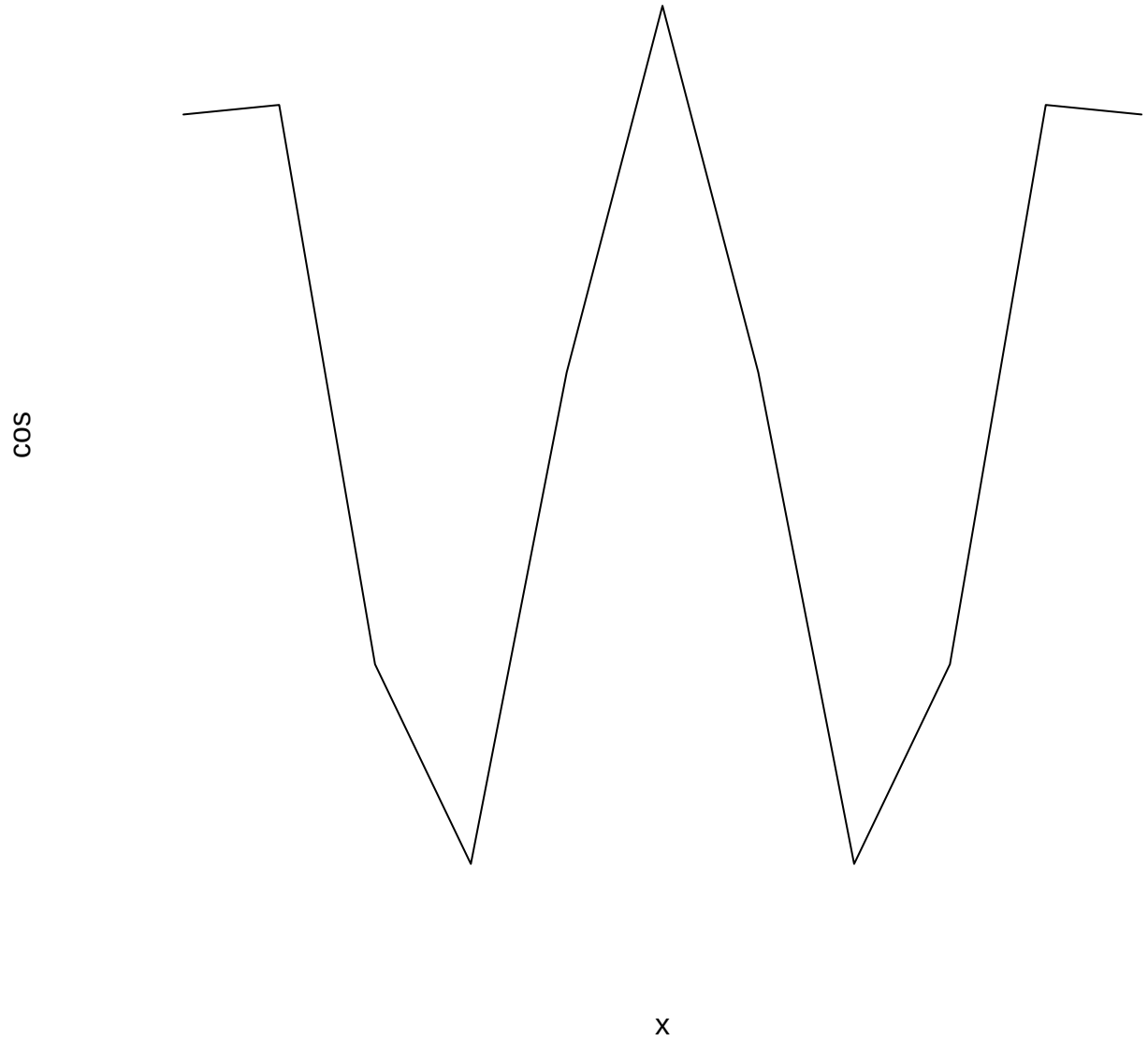

1e+280
1e+222
1e+164
1e+106
1e+48
1e−10
x^0.9
1e−11
1e+52
1e+115
1e+178
1e+241
1e+304
x


1:9
2
4
6
8
Feb
Mar
Apr
as.Date("2001/1/1") + 12 * (1:9)

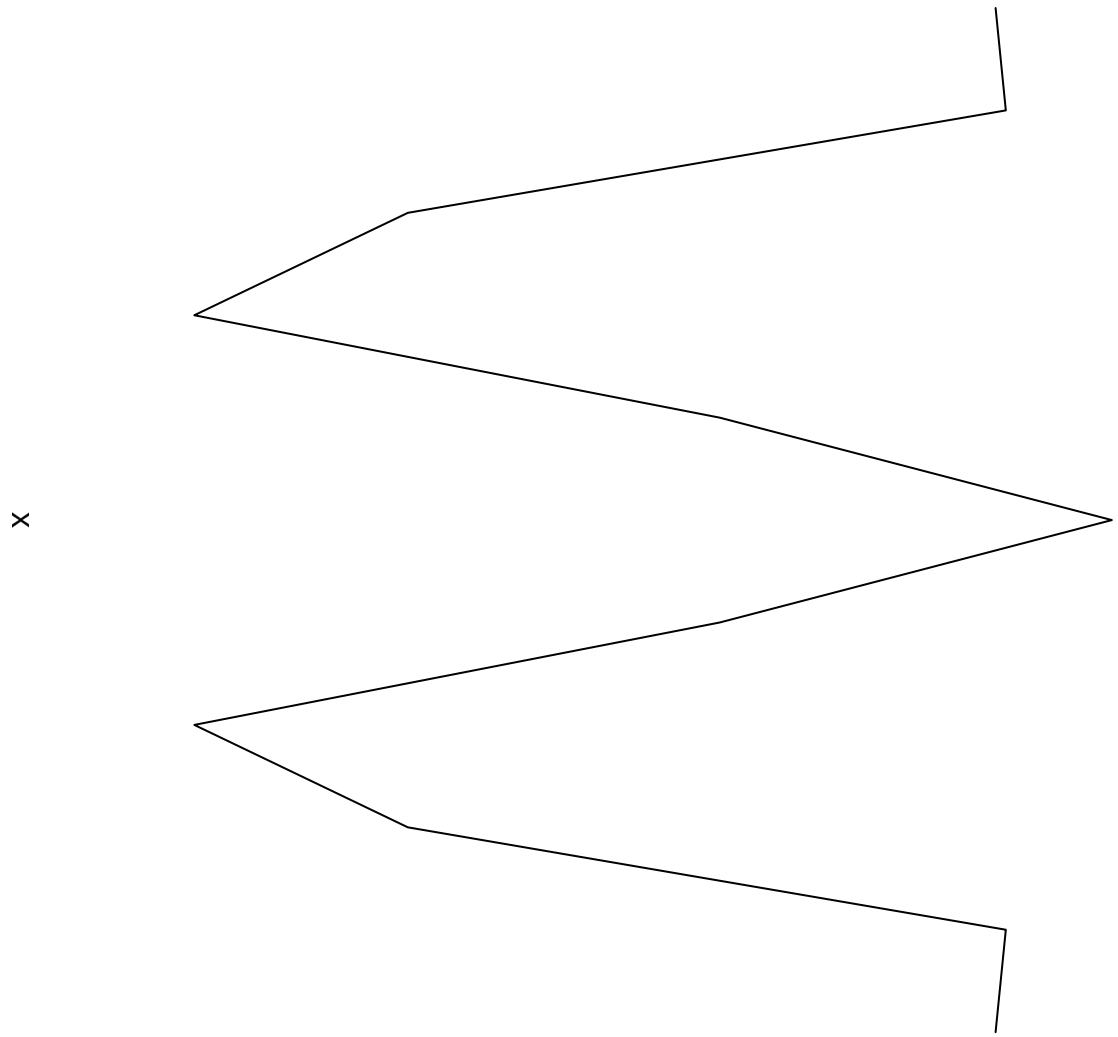

1.0
1.5
2.0
2.5
3.0
3.5
4.0

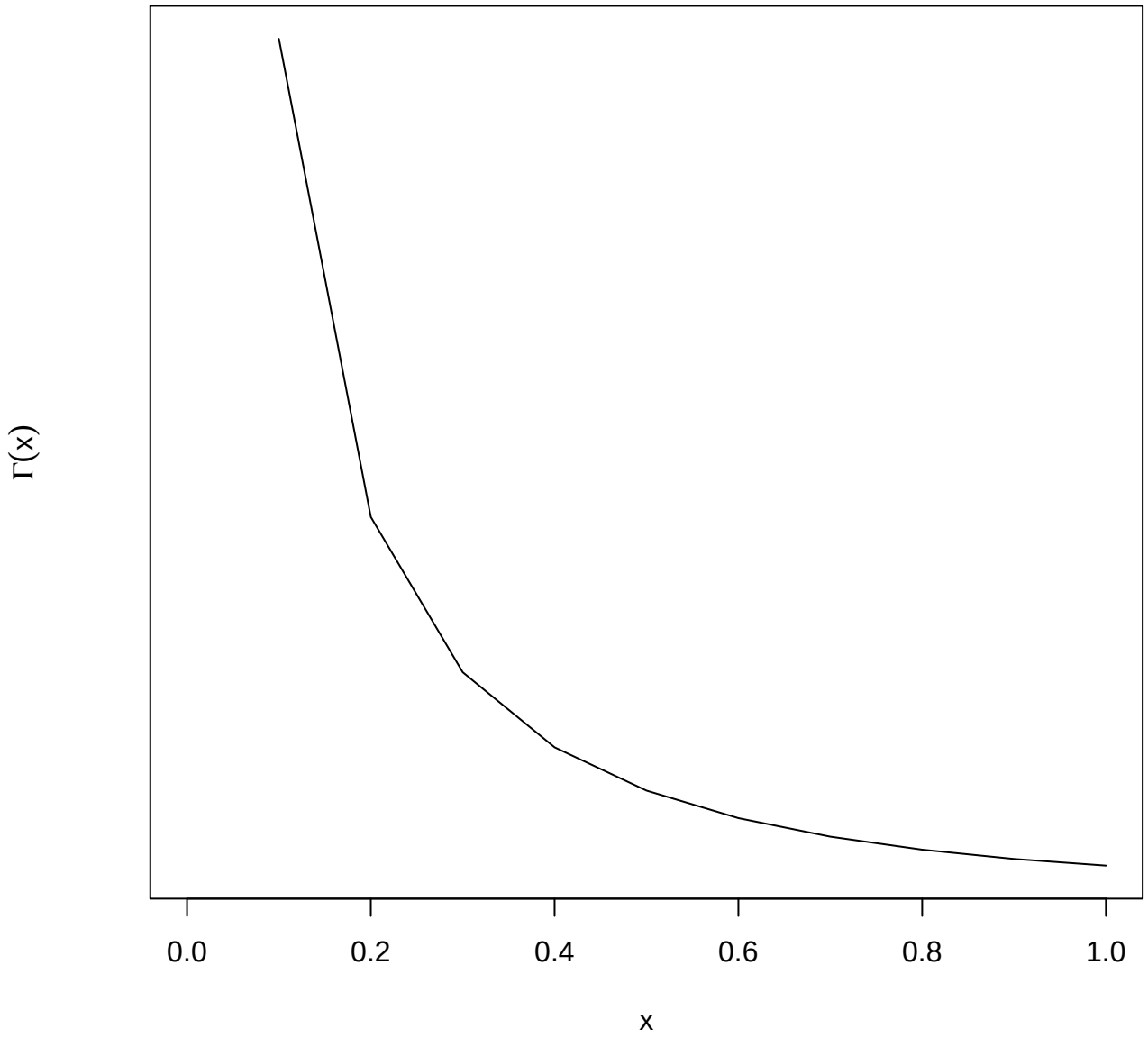

cos
x

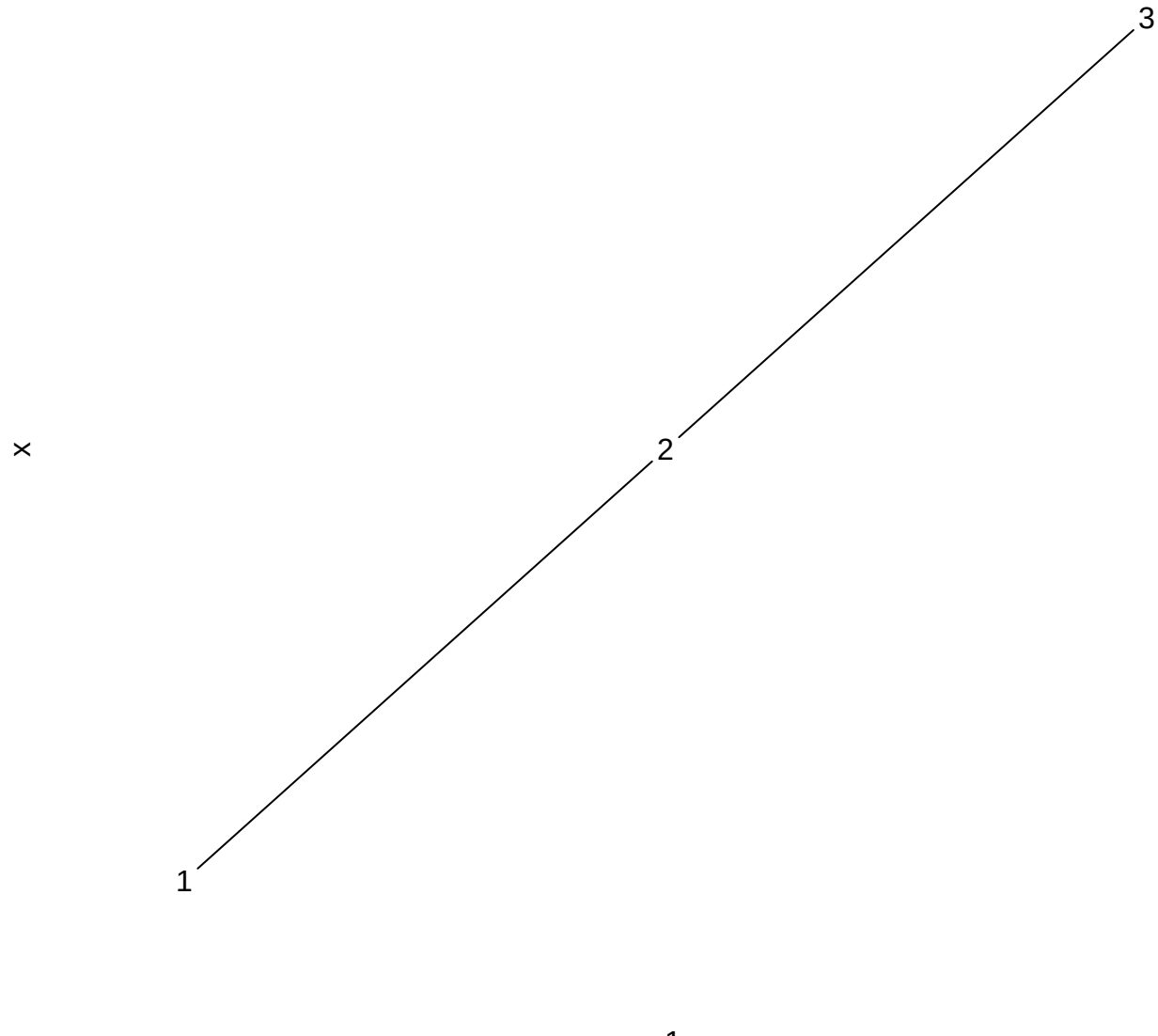

sin
−5
−2
3
5

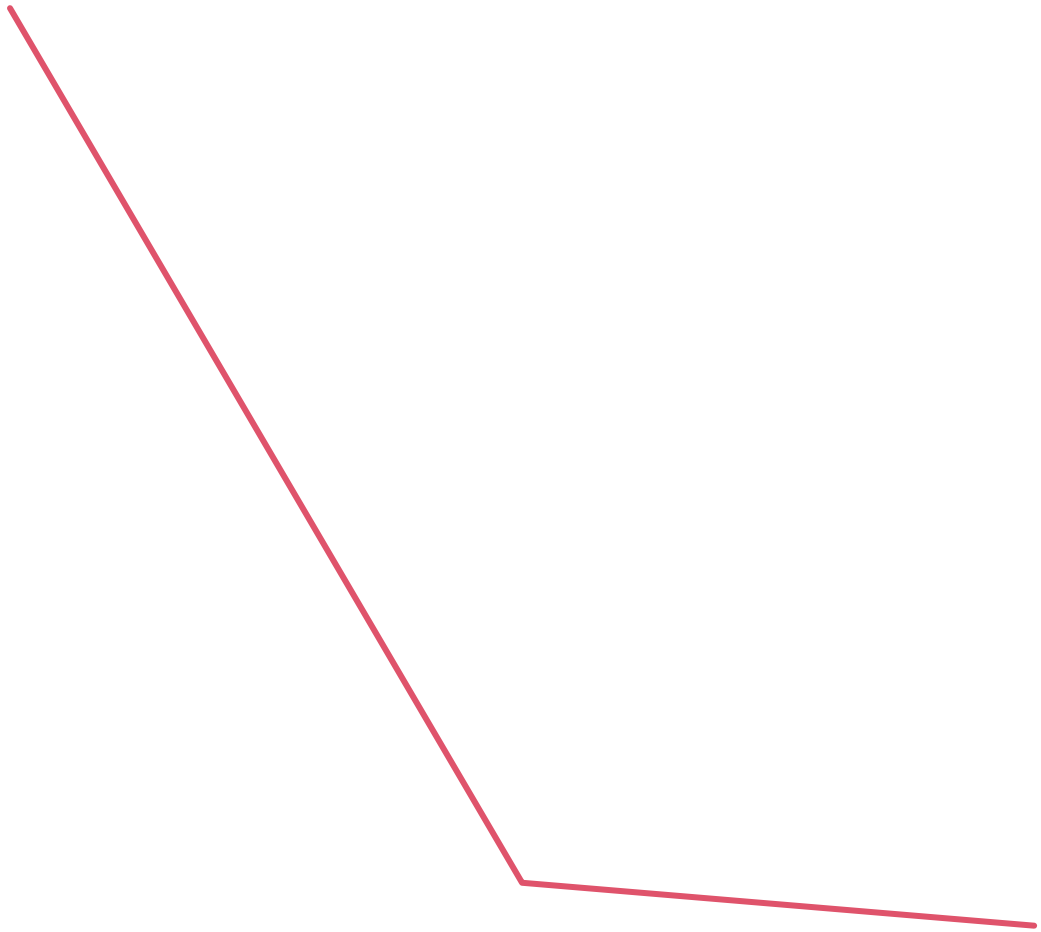

cos
x

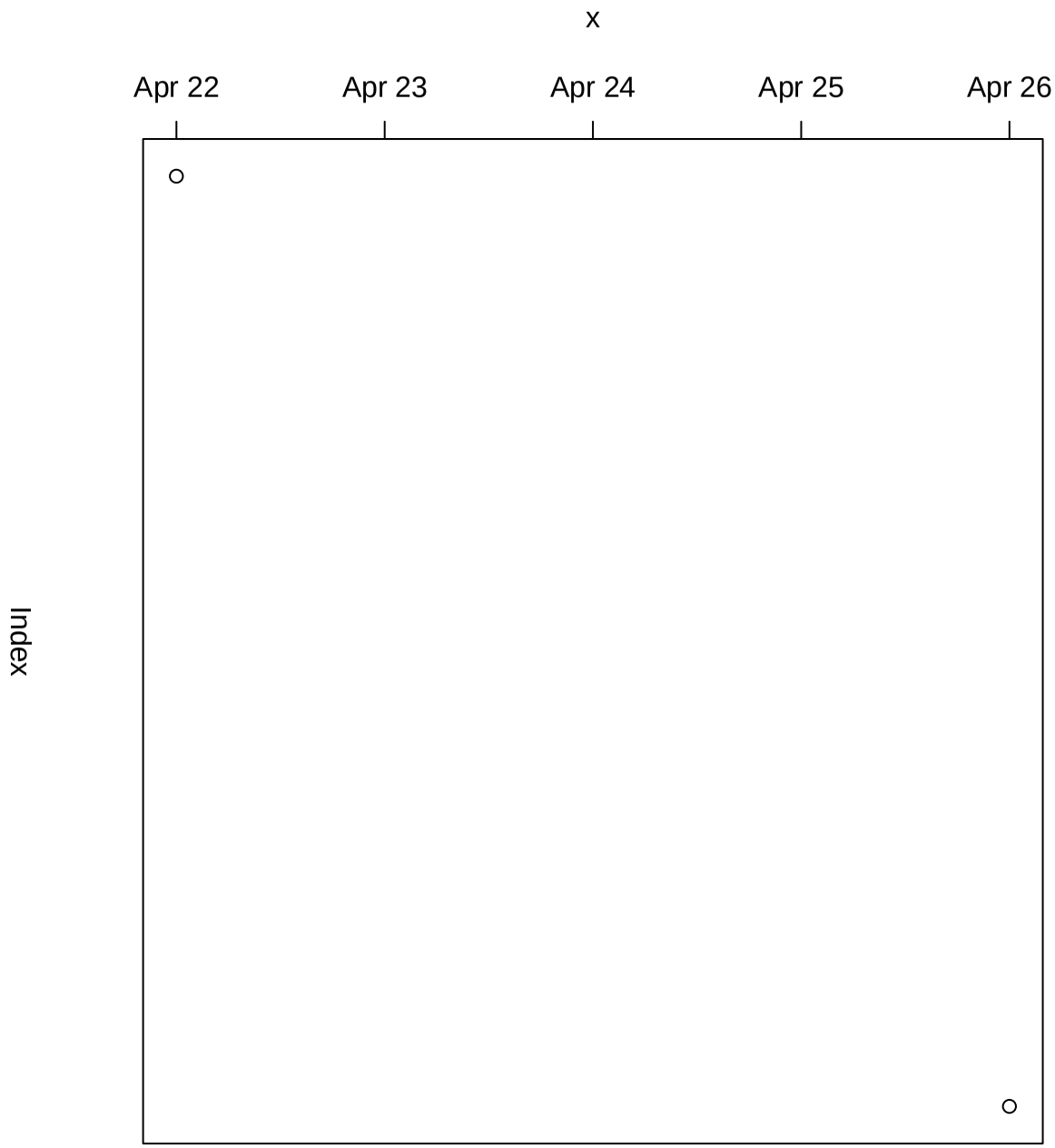
Cosine cos(x)

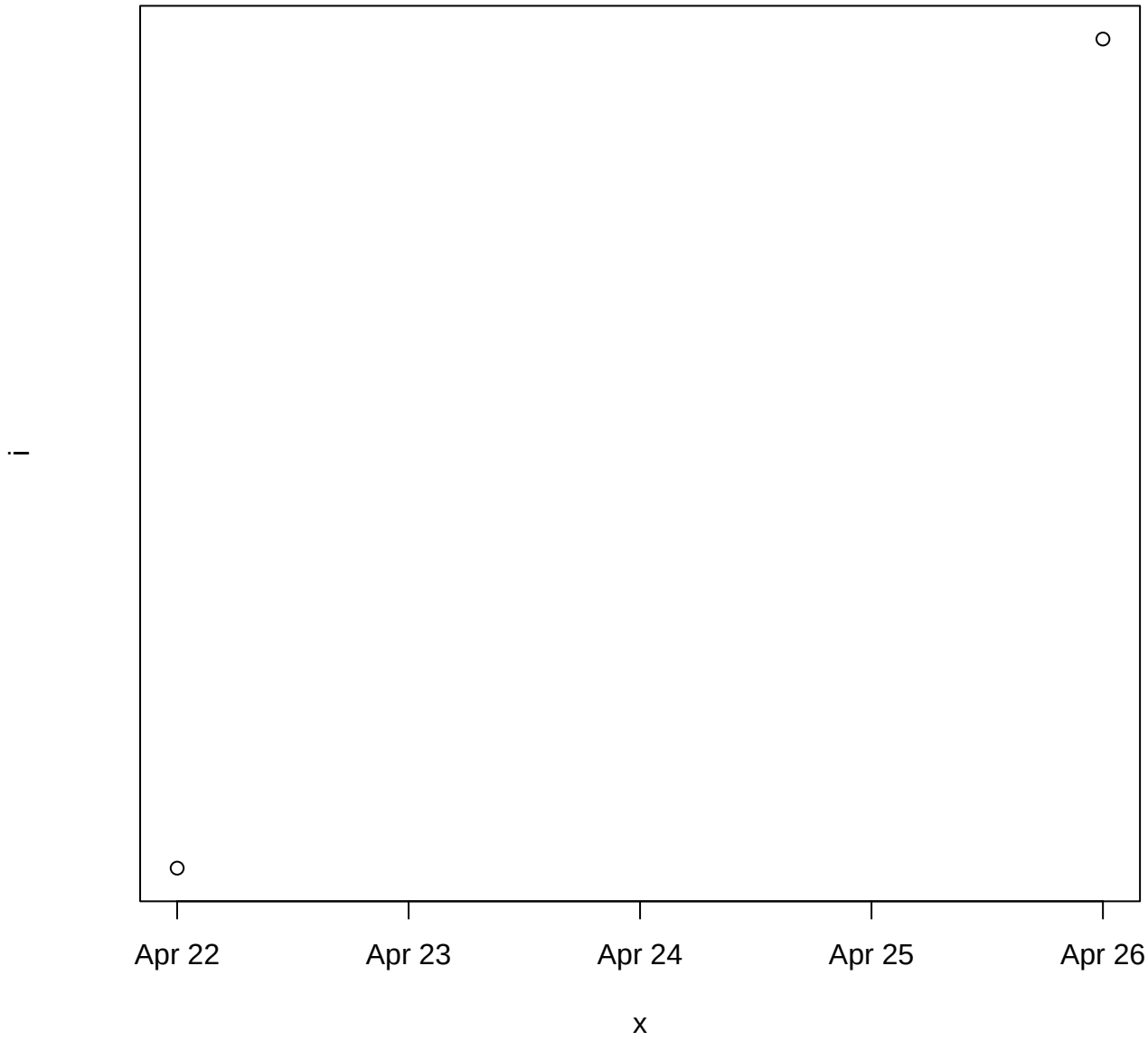


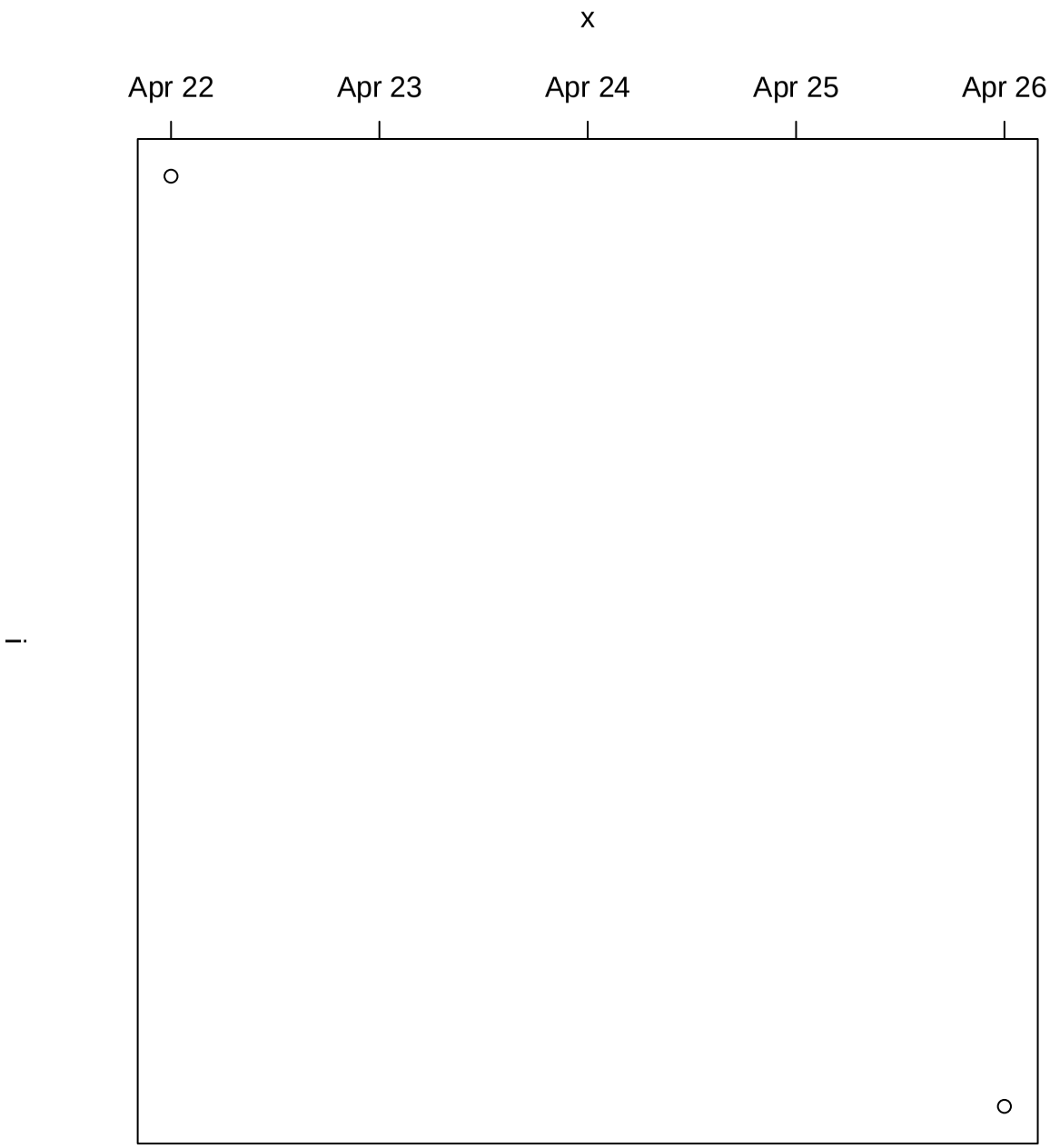

Γ(x)
0.0
0.2
0.4
0.6
0.8
1.0
x

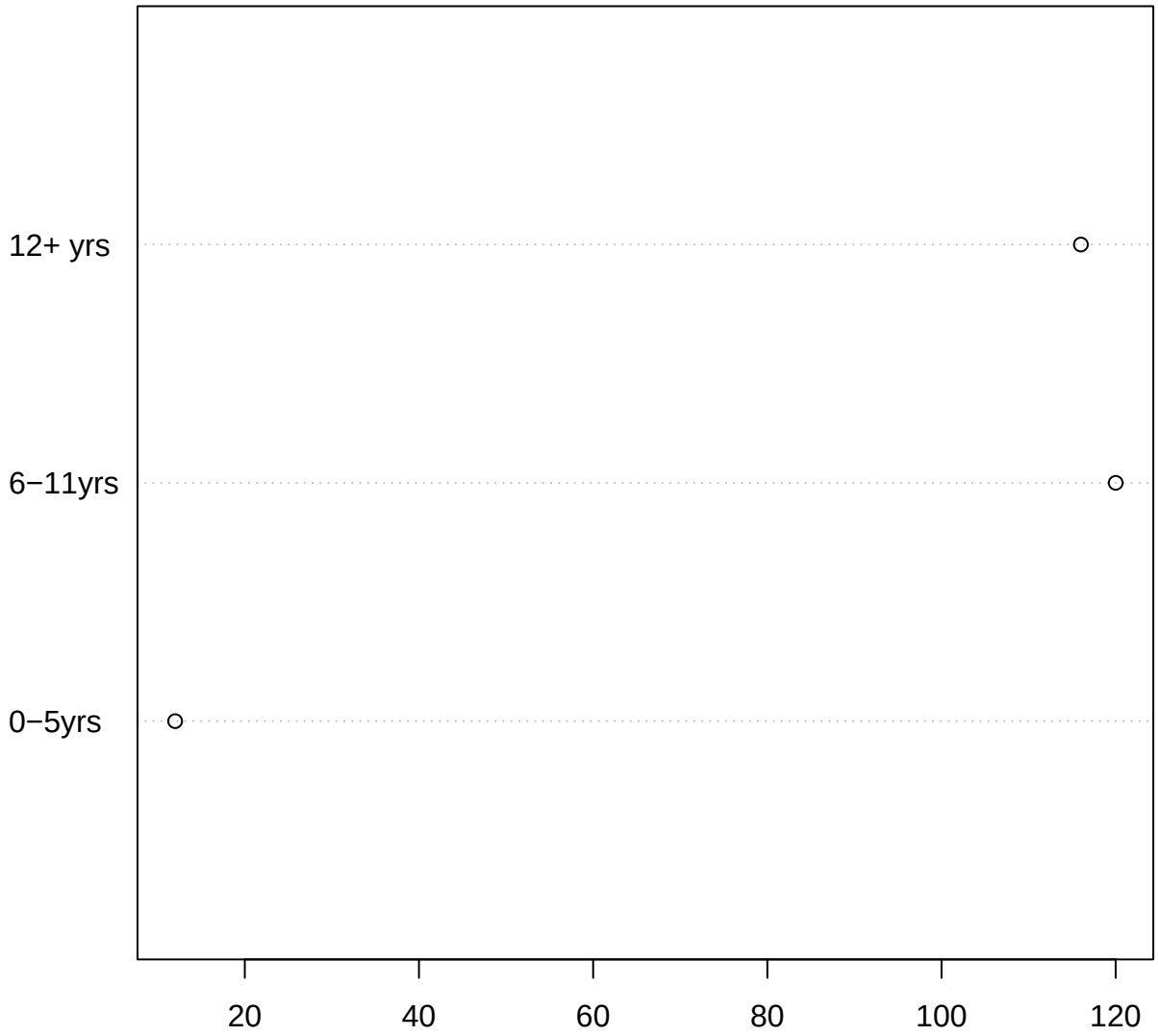

3
2
x
1
x1

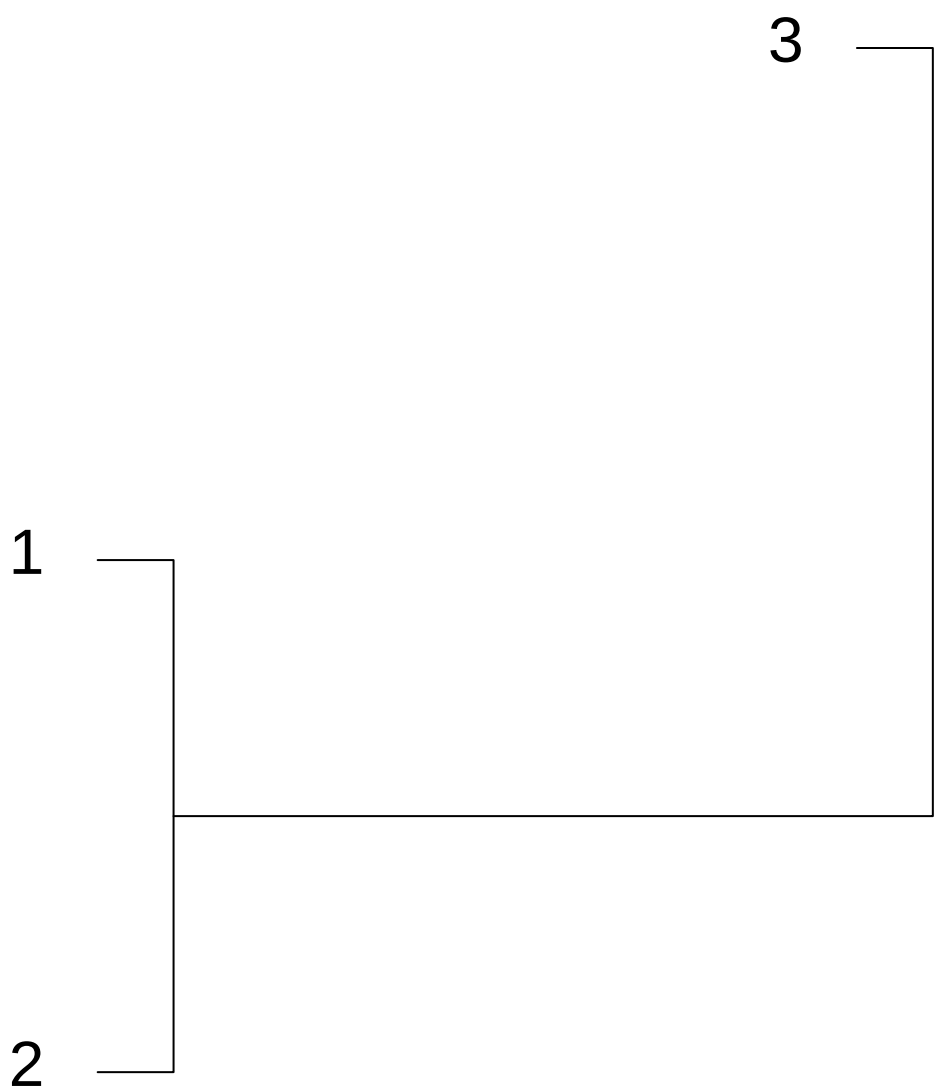

x

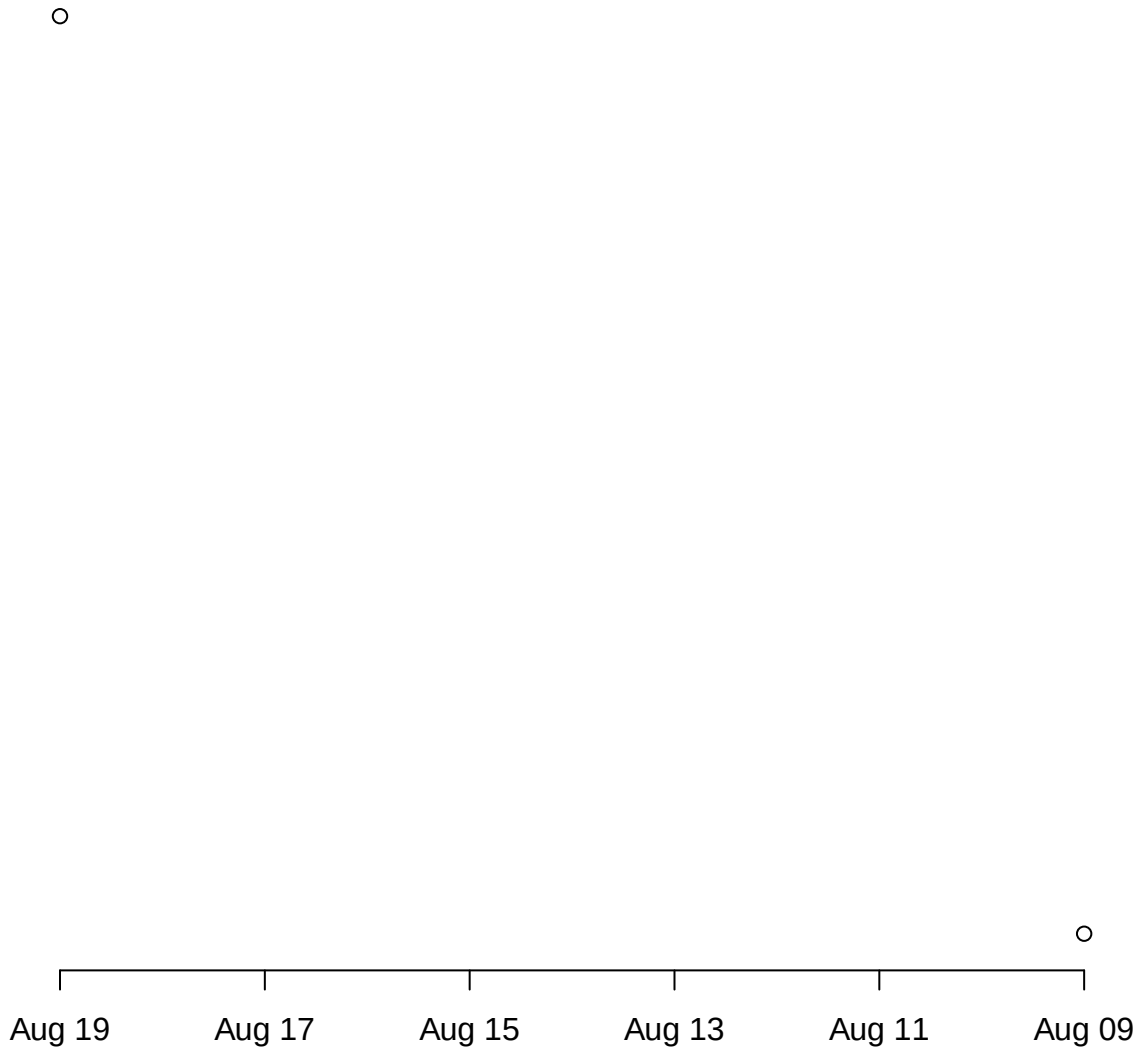

x
Apr 22
Apr 23
Apr 24
Apr 25
Apr 26
Index

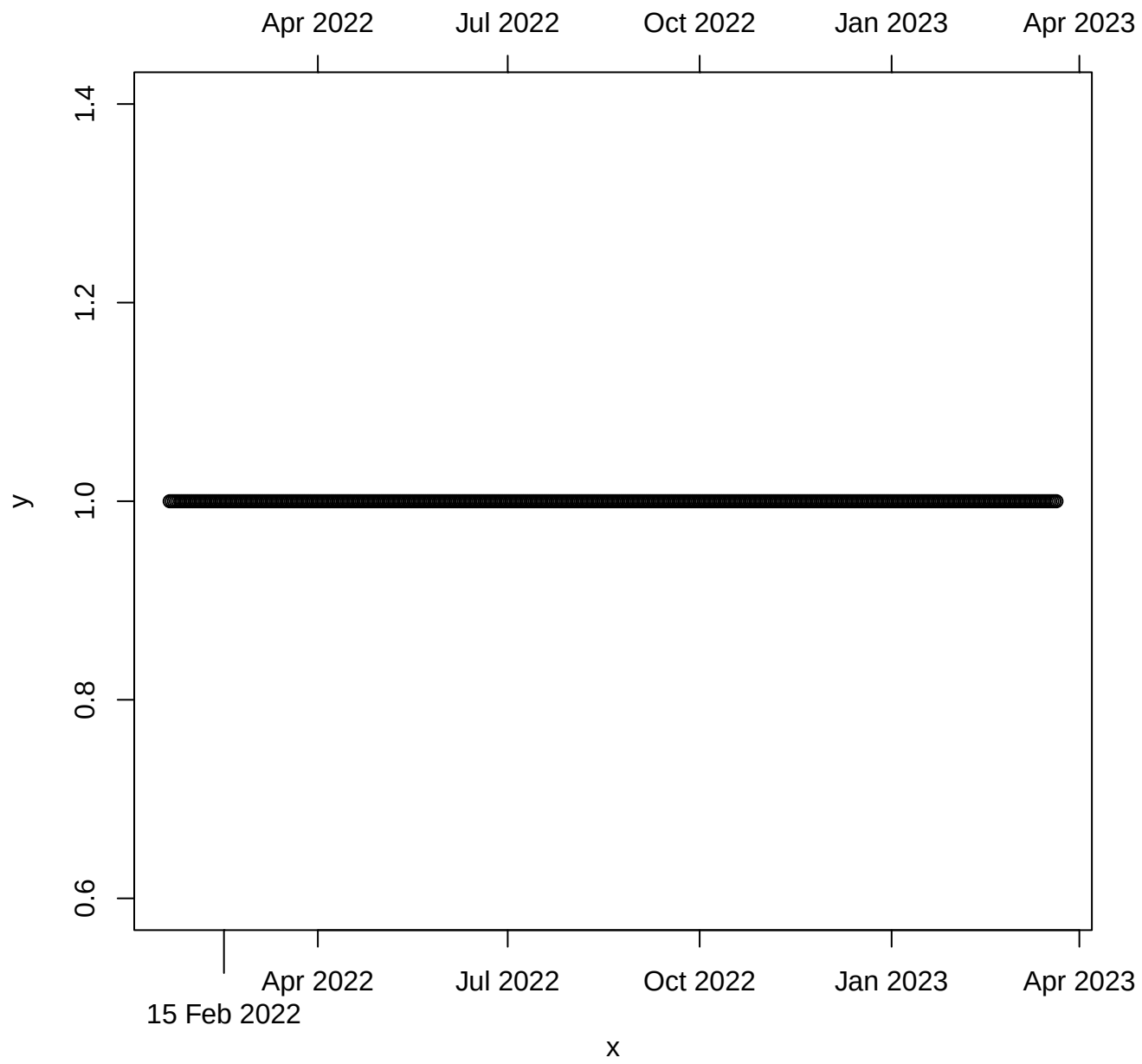

Apr 22
Apr 23
Apr 24
Apr 25
Apr 26
x

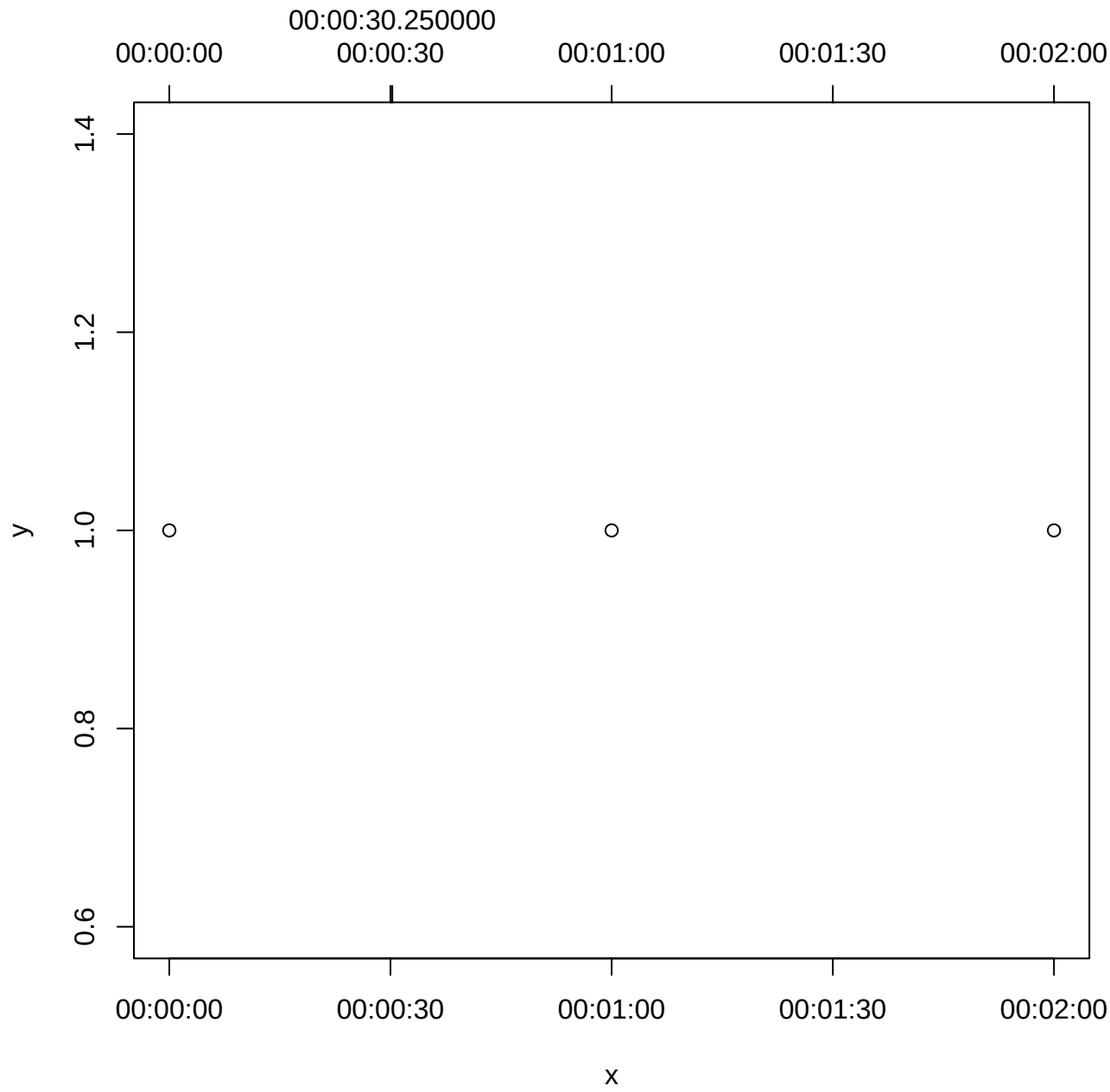

x
Apr 22
Apr 23
Apr 24
Apr 25
Apr 26

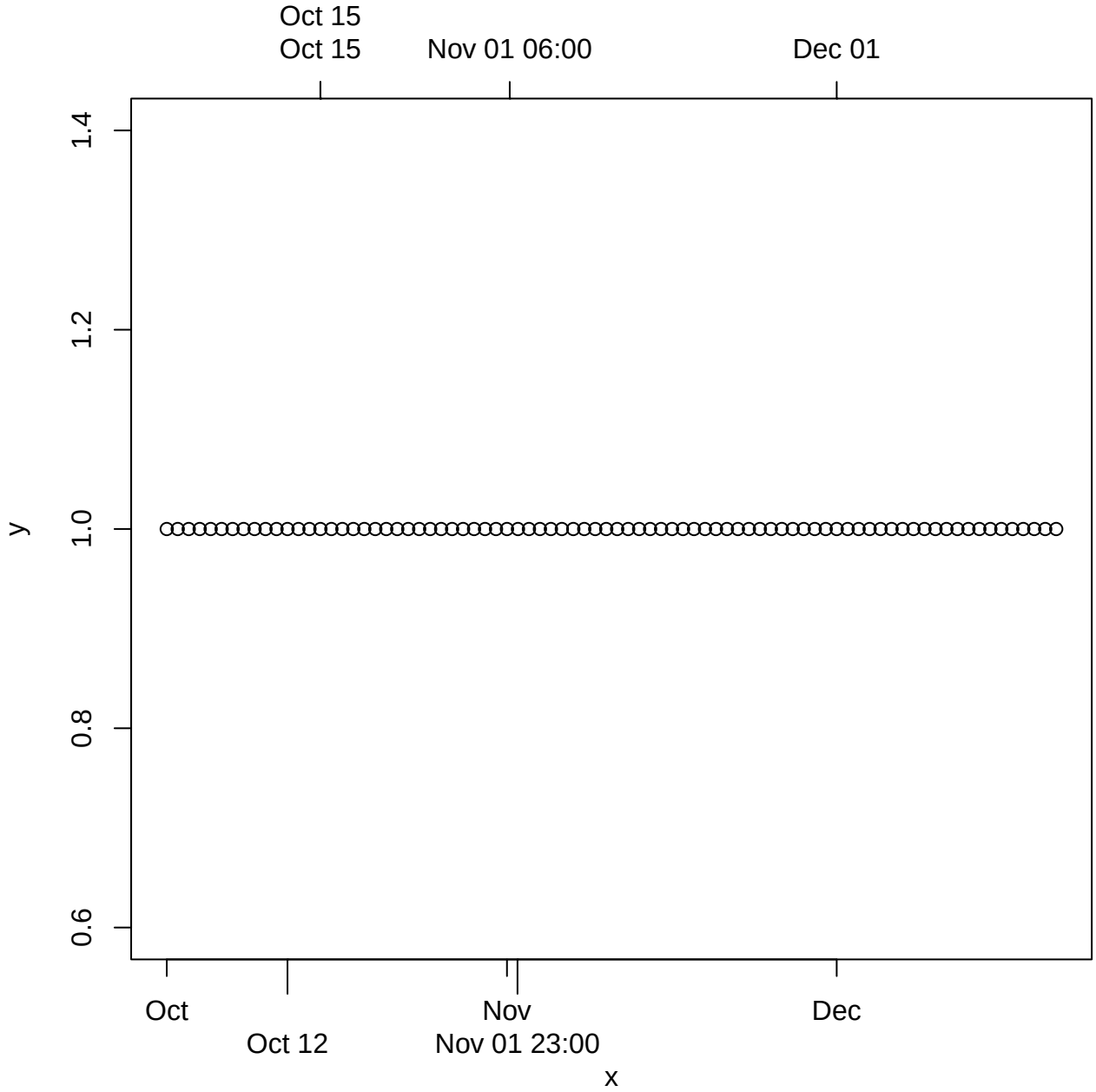

12+ yrs
6−11yrs
0−5yrs
20
40
60
80
100
120

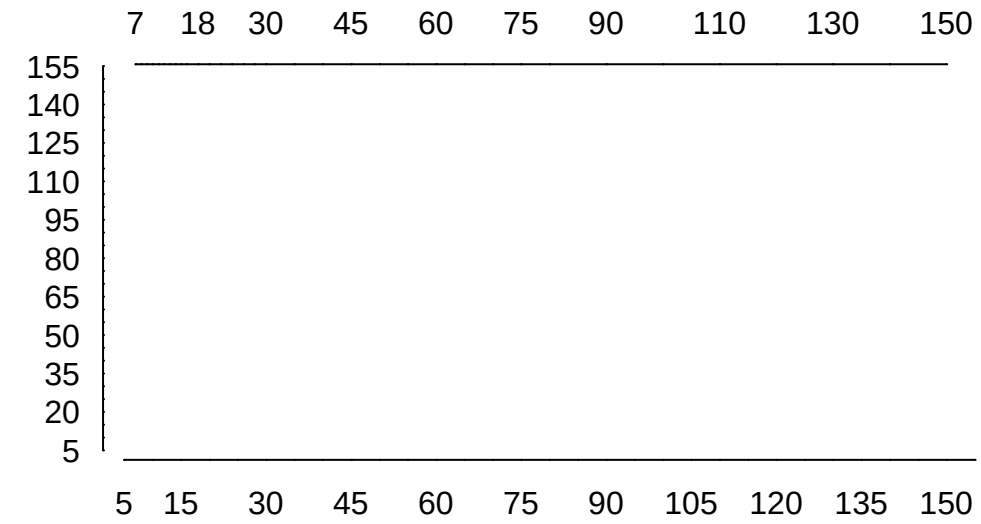

3
1
2

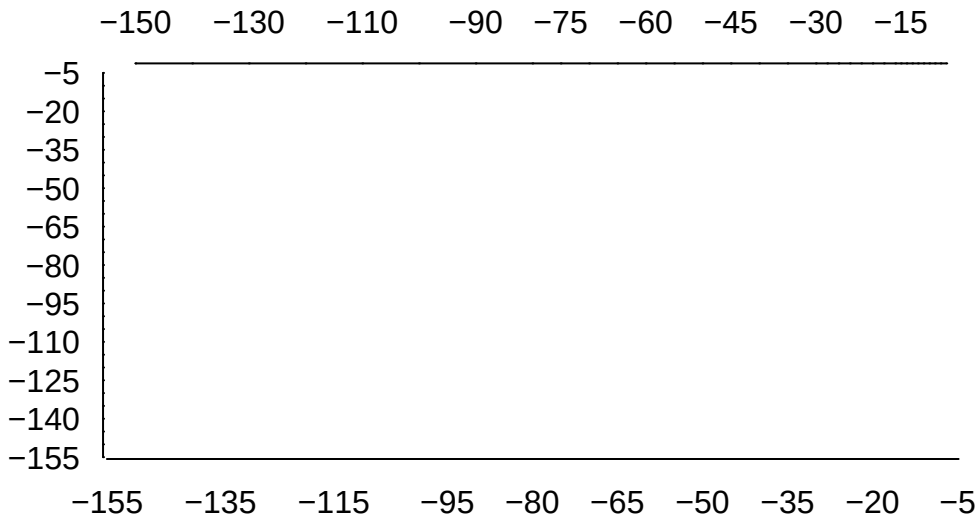

Aug 19
Aug 17
Aug 15
Aug 13
Aug 11
Aug 09

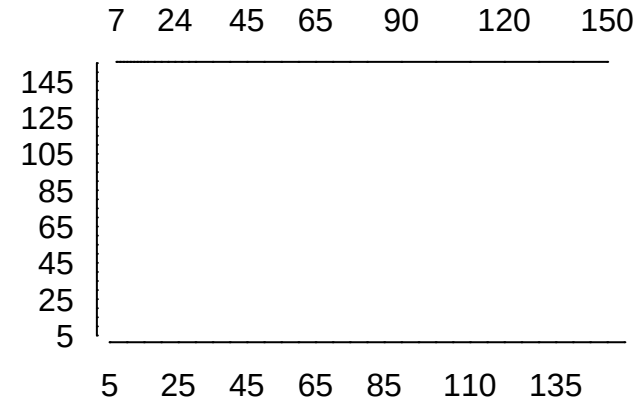

Apr 2022
Jul 2022
Oct 2022
Jan 2023
Apr 2023
1.4
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
y
Apr 2022
Jul 2022
Oct 2022
Jan 2023
Apr 2023
15 Feb 2022
x

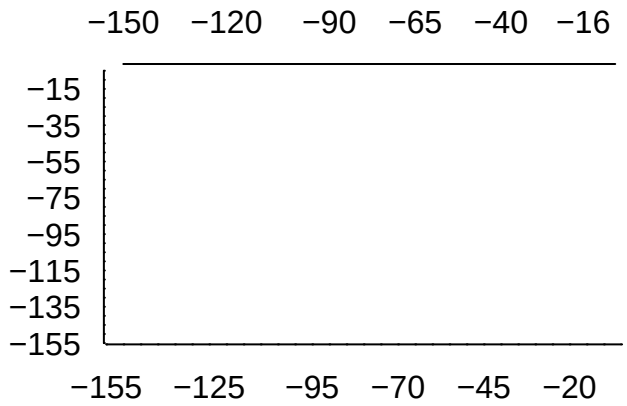

00:00:30.250000
00:00:00
00:00:30
00:01:00
00:01:30
00:02:00
1.4
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
y
00:00:00
00:00:30
00:01:00
00:01:30
00:02:00
x

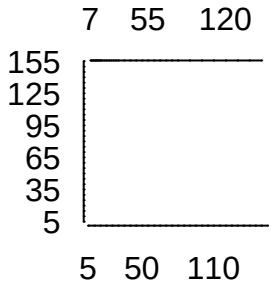

Oct 15
Oct 15
Nov 01 06:00
Dec 01
1.4
1.2
1.0
0.8
0.6
y
Oct
Oct 12
Nov
Nov 01 23:00
Dec
x

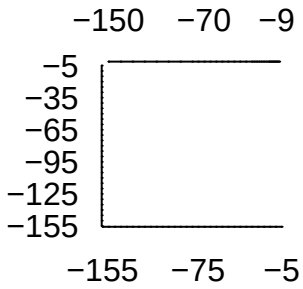

7 18 30 45 60 75 90 110 130 150
155
140
125
110
95
80
65
50
35
20
5
5 15 30 45 60 75 90 105 120 135 150

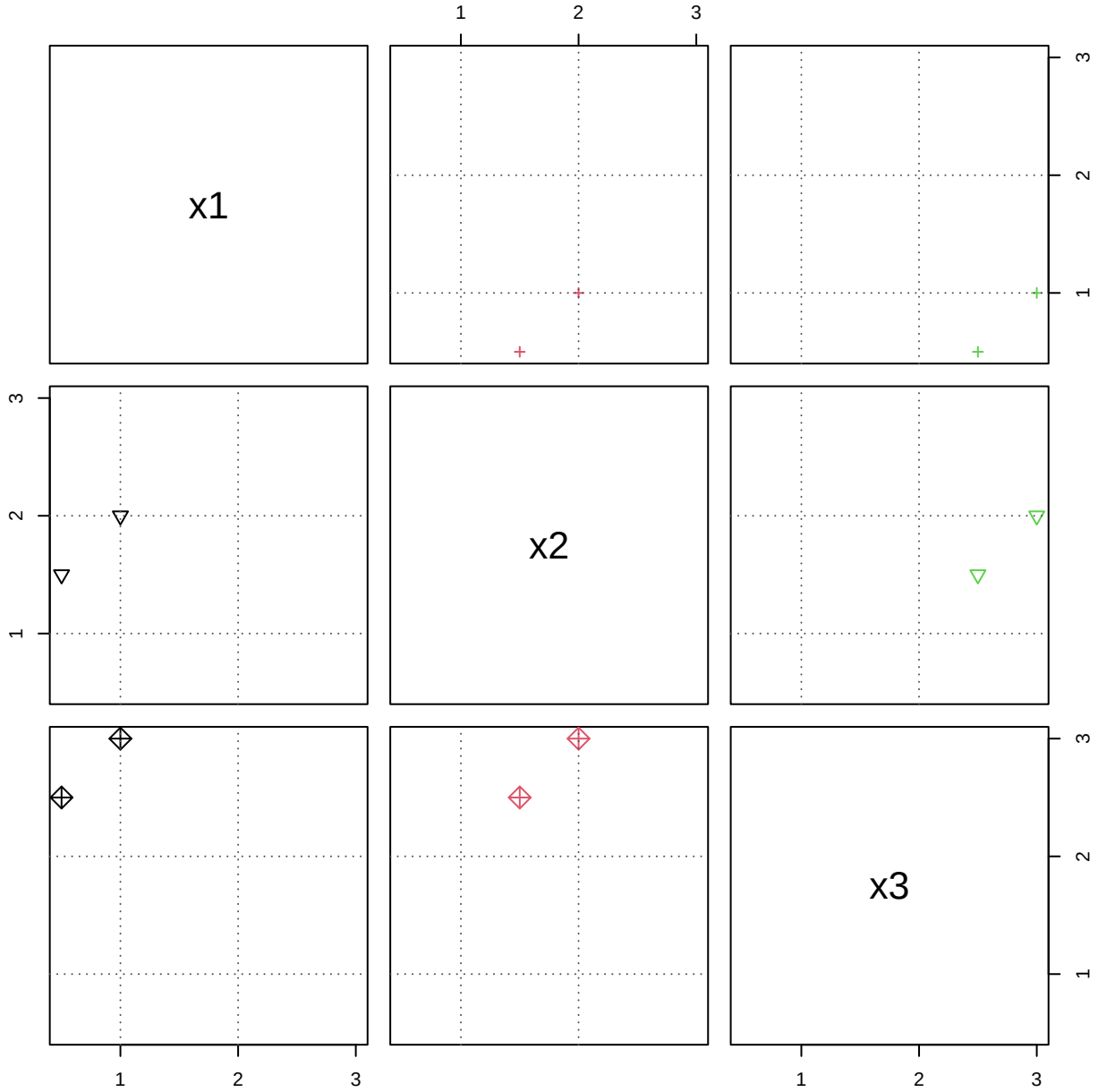

−150 −130 −110 −90 −75 −60 −45 −30 −15
−5
−20
−35
−50
−65
−80
−95
−110
−125
−140
−155
−155 −135 −115 −95 −80 −65 −50 −35 −20 −5

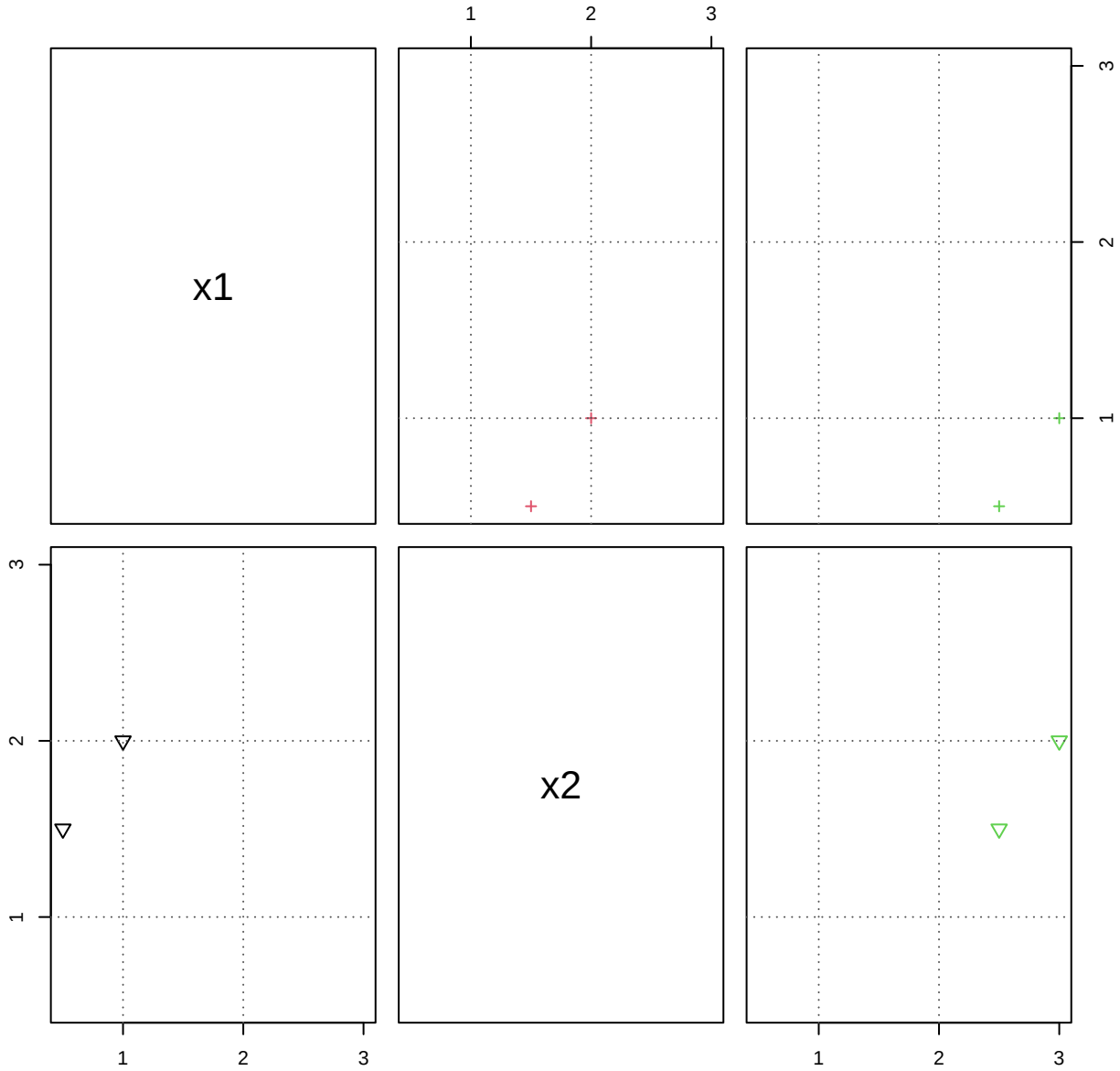

7 24 45 65 90 120 150
145
125
105
85
65
45
25
5
5 25 45 65 85 110 135

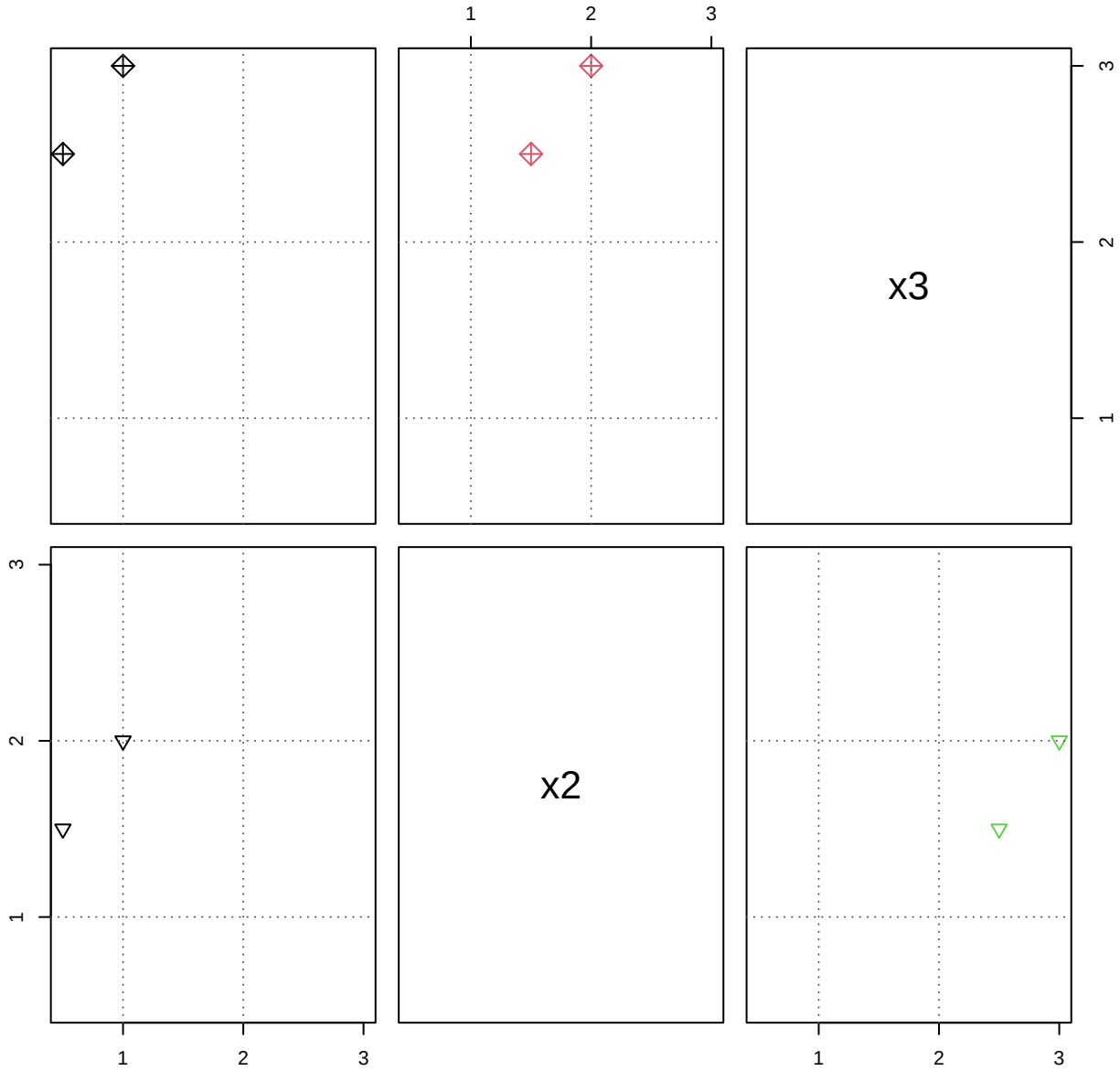

−150 −120 −90 −65 −40 −16
−15
−35
−55
−75
−95
−115
−135
−155
−155 −125 −95 −70 −45 −20

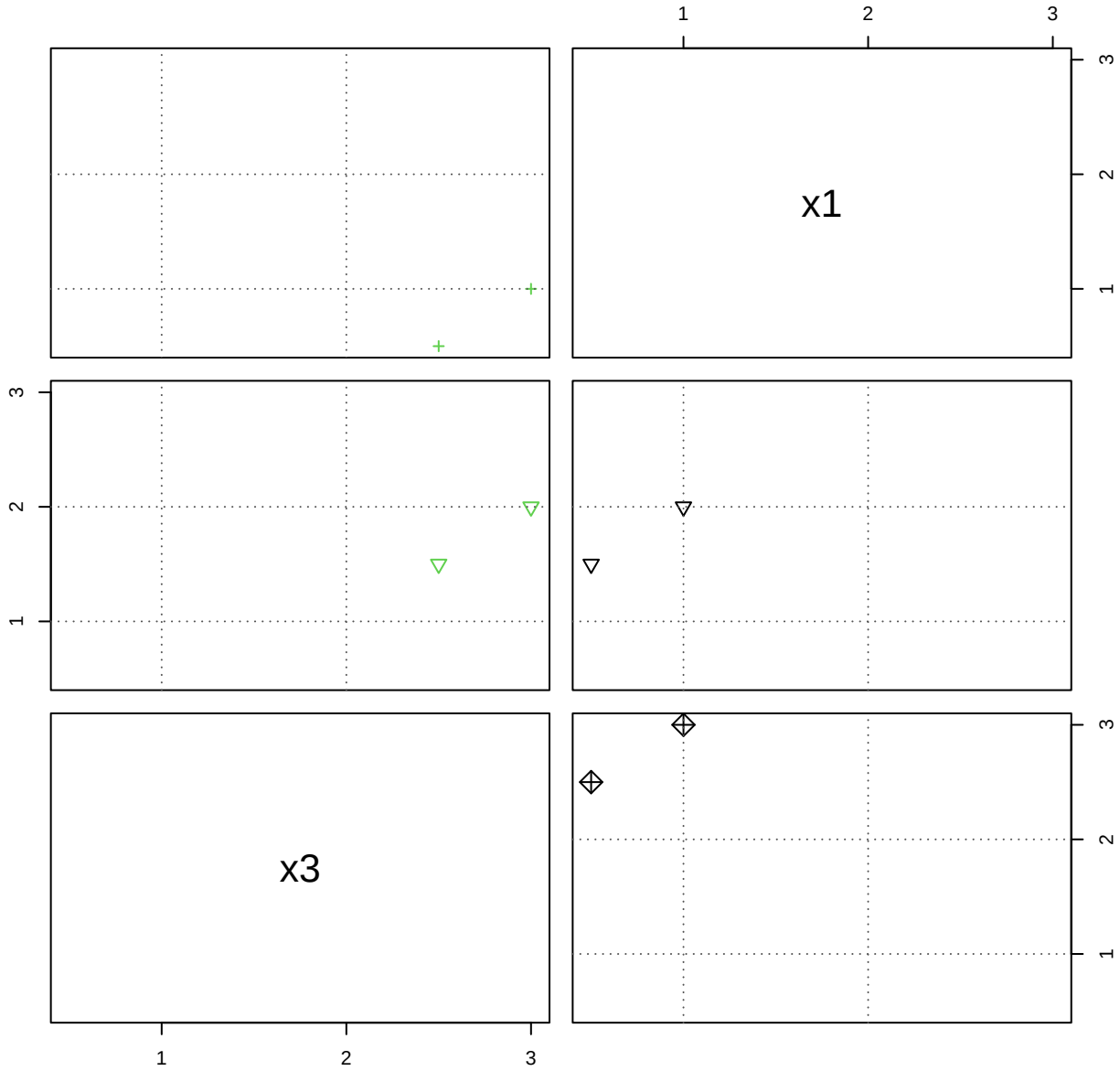

7 55 120
155
125
95
65
35
5
5 50 110

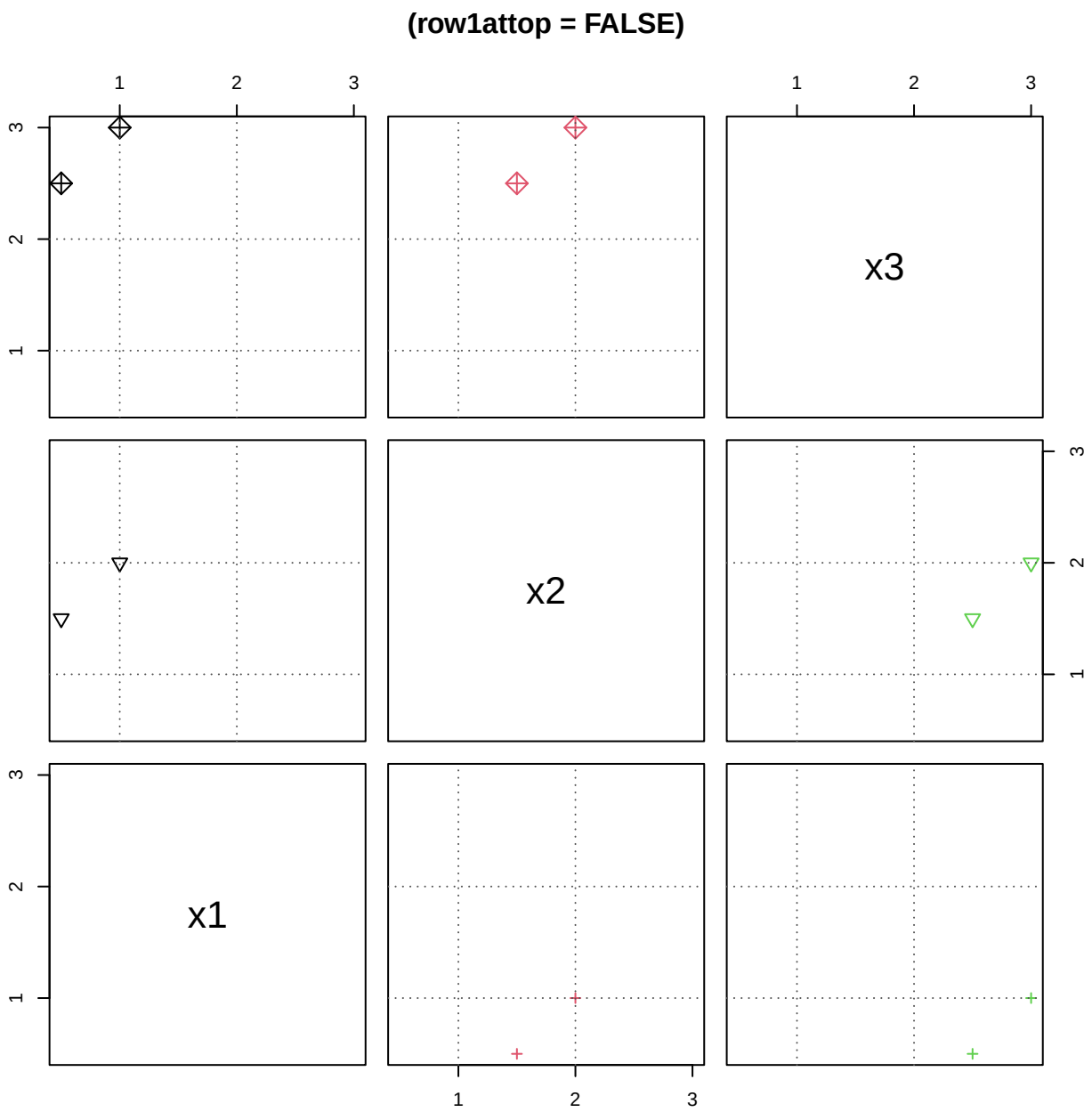

−150 −70 −9
−5
−35
−65
−95
−125
−155
−155 −75 −5

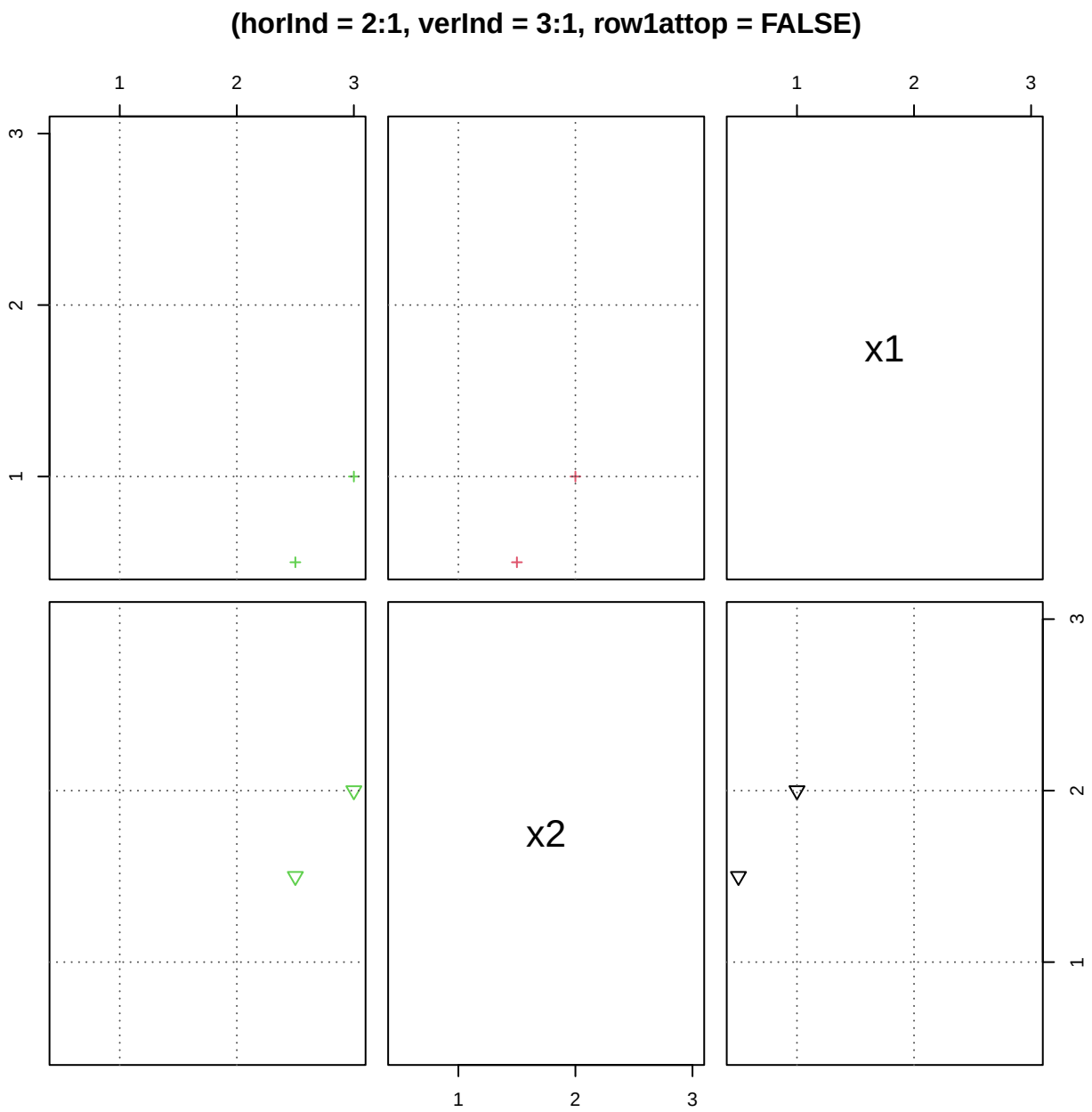

x1
x2
x3
1
2
3

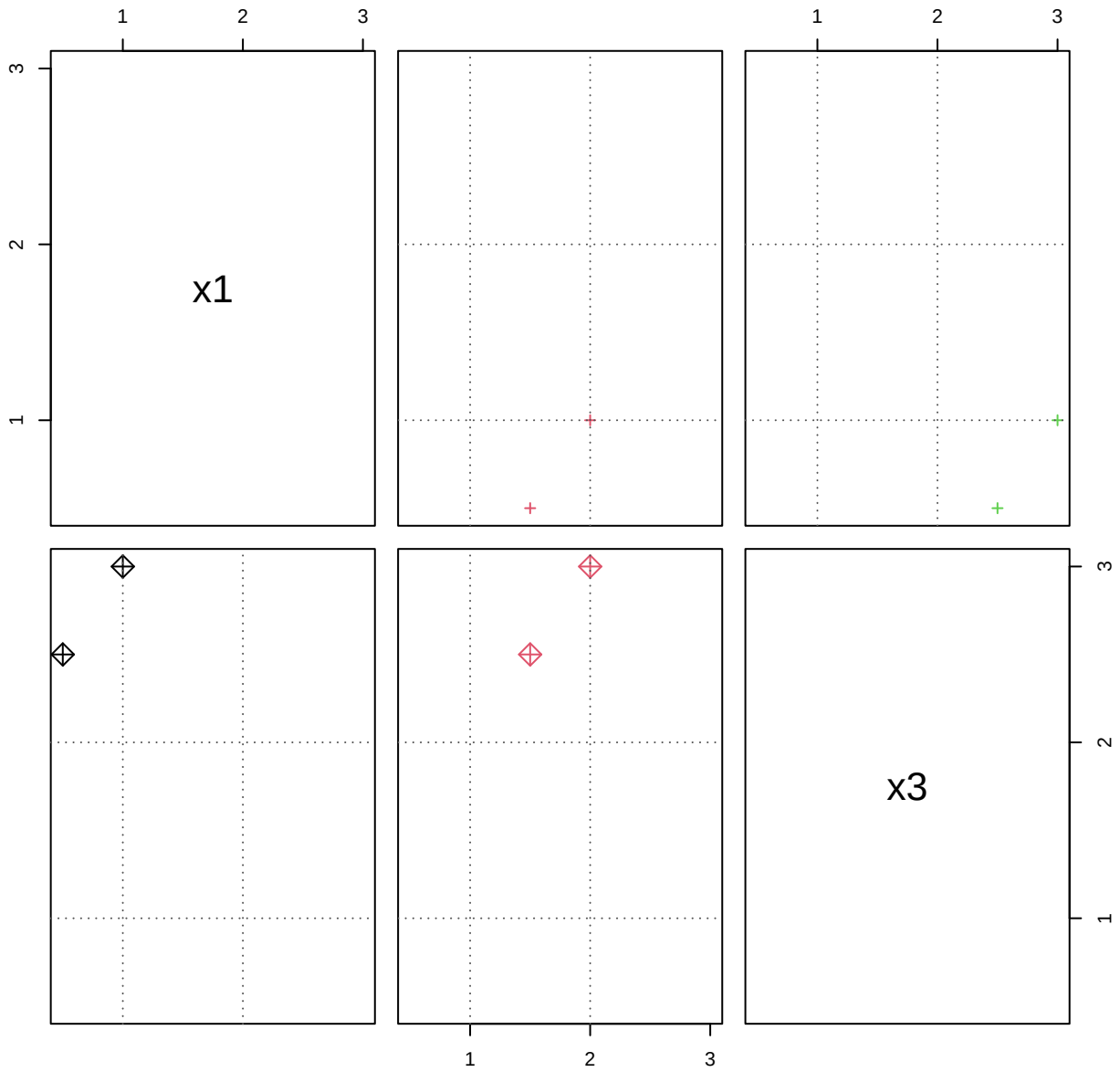

(horInd = 1:2, verInd = 1:3)
x1
x2
1
2
3

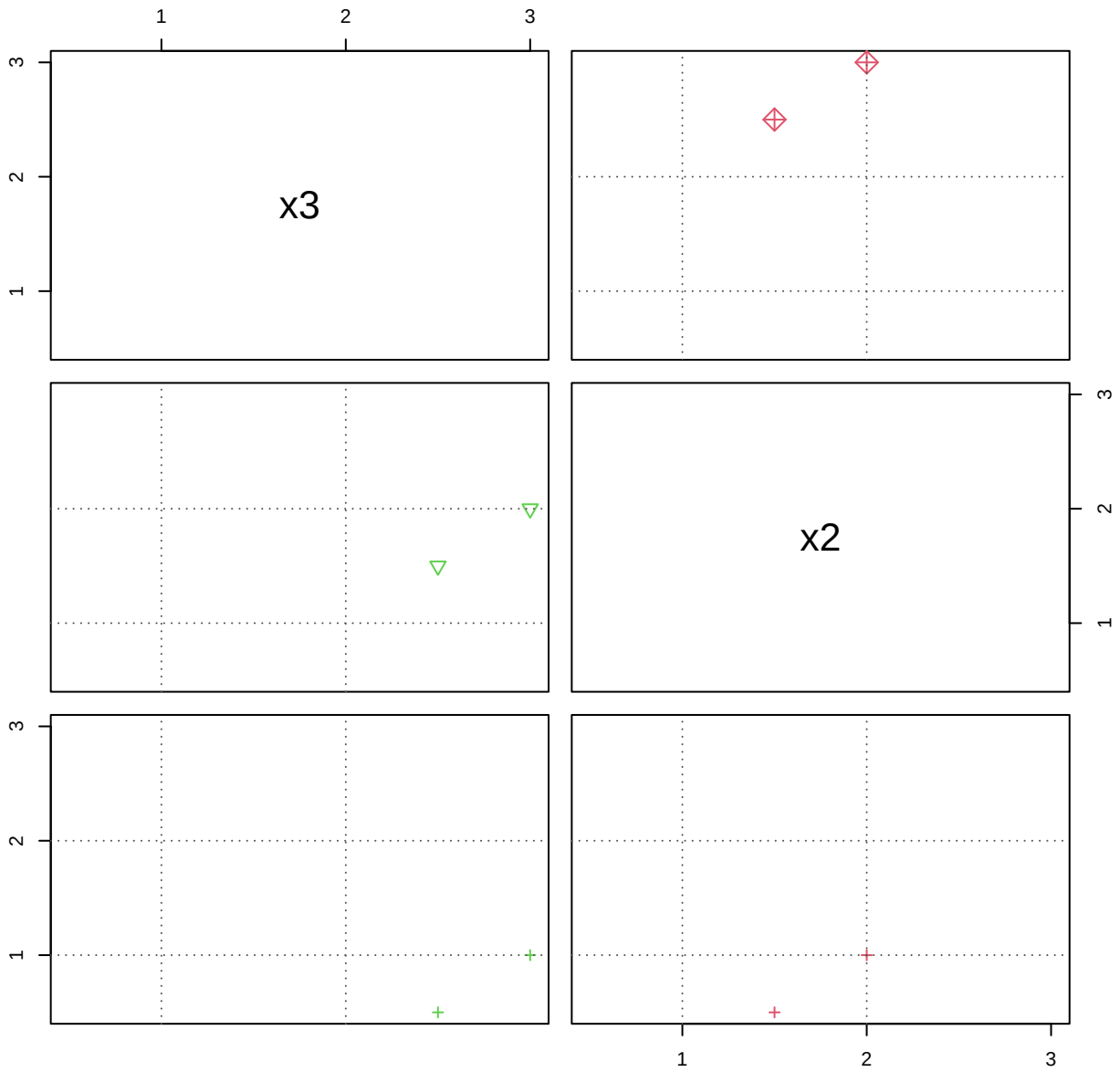

(horInd = 3:2)
1
2
3
x3
x2
1
2
3
1
2
3

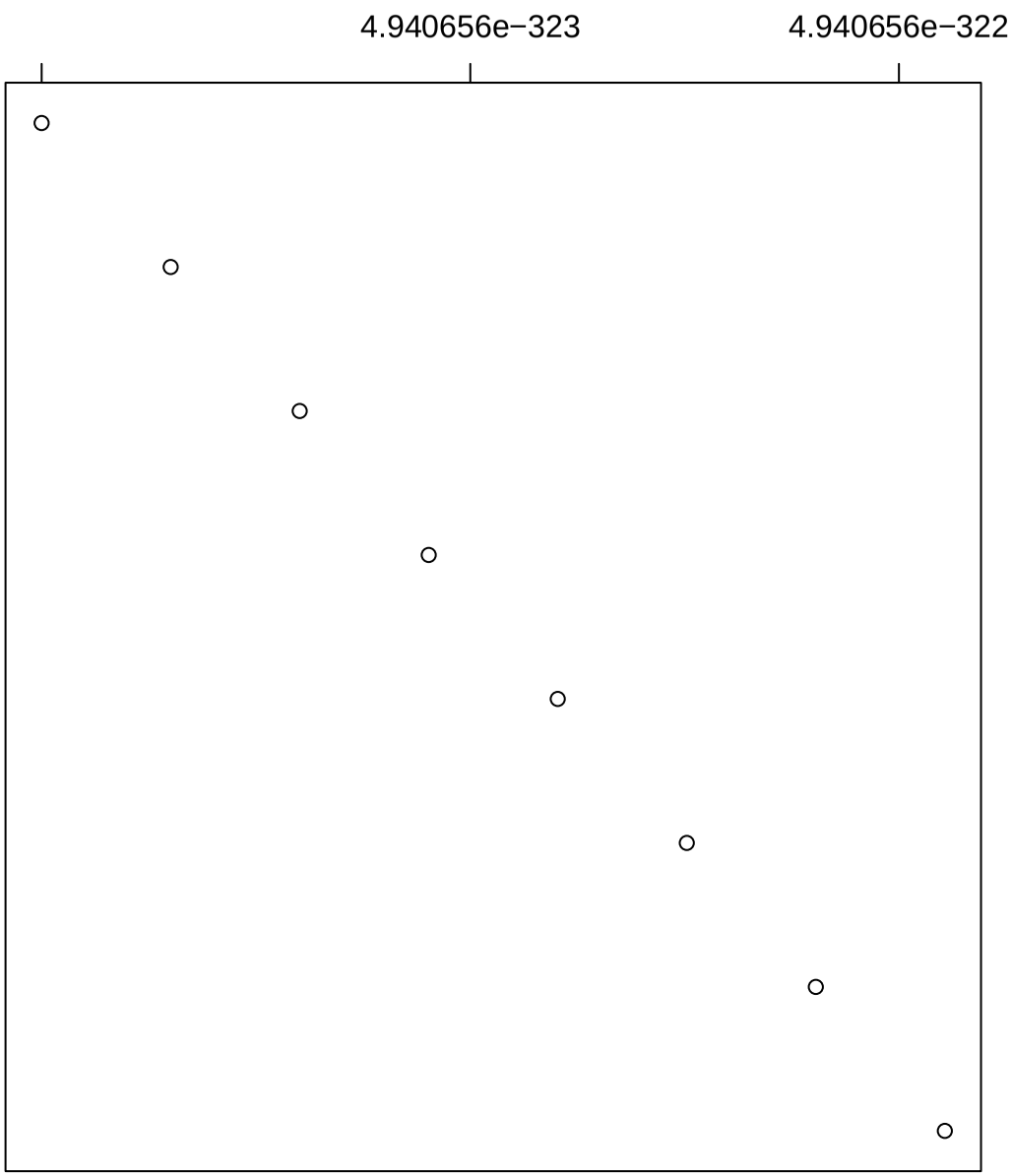

(verInd = c(3, 1))
x1
x3
1
2
3

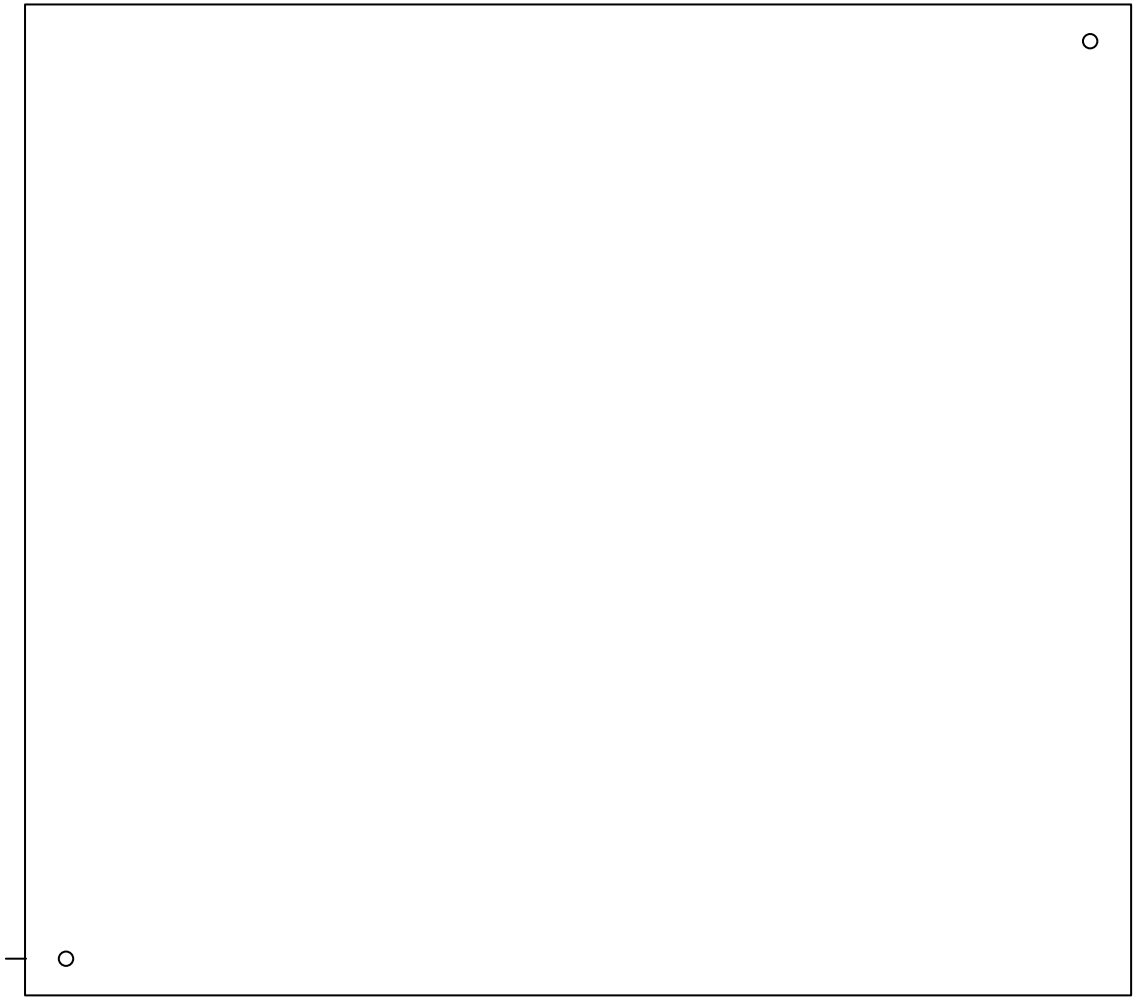

(row1attop = FALSE)
x3
x2
x1
1
2
3

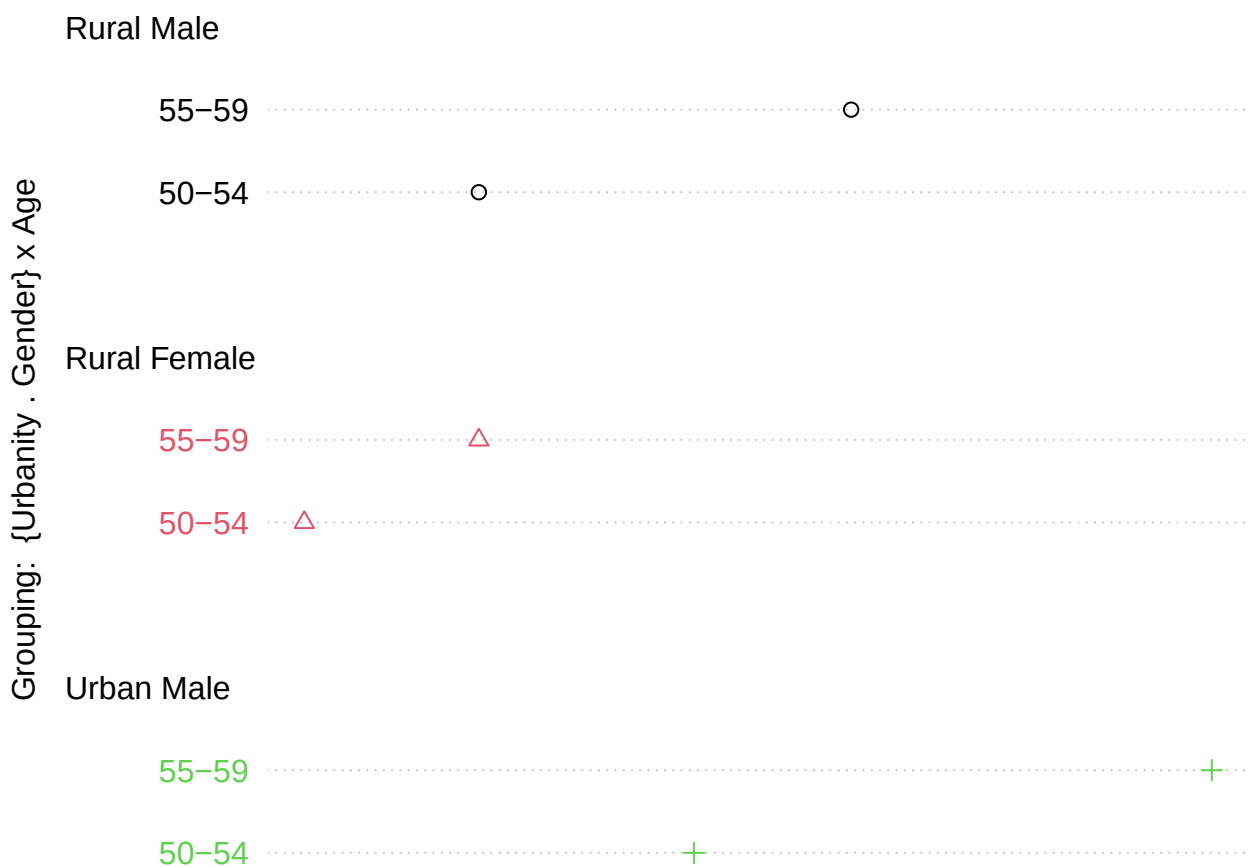

(horInd = 2:1, verInd = 3:1, row1attop = FALSE)
1
2
3
x1
x2

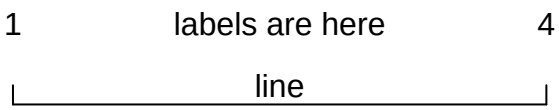

(horInd = c(3, 1), row1attop = FALSE)
1
2
3
x1
x3


(verInd = c(3, 2), row1attop = FALSE)
1
2
3
3
2
1
x3
x2


4.940656e−323
4.940656e−322




Grouping: {Urbanity . Gender} x Age
Rural Male
55−59
50−54
Rural Female
55−59
50−54
Urban Male
55−59
50−54


1
labels are here
4
line