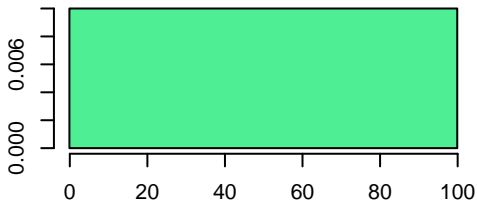
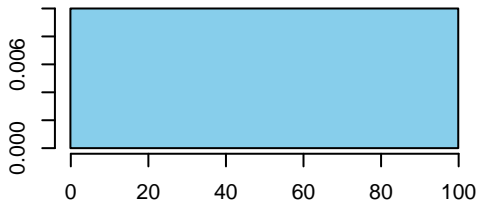


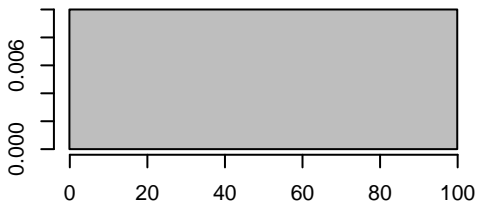
Expected Values: $E(Y|X)$



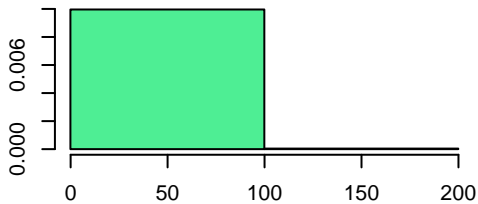
Expected Values (for X_1): $E(Y|X_1)$



Predicted Values: $Y|X$



Predicted Values: $Y|X_1$



First Differences: $E(Y|X_1) - E(Y|X)$

