

# **Hugo Site Customization**

Getting started? Hugo Blox has a collection of <u>beautiful templates</u> for you to choose from.

Want to personalize the template? No problem, a Hugo Blox template is fully customizable. In fact, you can change so many elements, it would be difficult to find the original template it was made from.

This page explains some common site customizations. You might also be interested in <u>customizing the homepage</u>.

Check out the **Guides** for details on each feature and for more advanced customization by <u>extending</u>.

## Personalise your URL

Give your site a professional appearance, such as <code>your-name.com</code>, whilst preventing it getting locked into one specific host such as GitHub Pages (<code>your-name.github.io</code>) or <code>Netlify(your-name.netlify.app)</code>.

View the Custom Domain guide →

### Website icon

Are you looking to customize the desktop and mobile icon (aka *favicon*) which appears in your site's Progressive Web App (PWA) and web browser tab?

Save your icon as a square 512x512 pixel image named <code>icon.png</code> and place the image in your root <code>assets/media/</code> folder, creating the folders if they don't already exist.



## **Appearance**

The following options in <code>config/\_default/params.yaml</code> can be set to personalise the appearance of your site:

appearance:
 mode: light
 color: blue

### **Light and Dark Modes**

Choose the default appearance of your site with the <code>mode</code> option. Options include <code>light</code> , <code>dark</code> , <code>or</code> <code>system</code> .

When choosing the system option, the appearance will automatically match the appearance of the user's device.

Want to let visitors override the default appearance? Show a theme toggle button in the site header - check out the Header section below.

#### **Color Themes**

Choose the color scheme of your site with the color option

Options include blue, cyan, green, indigo, purple, red, rose, sky, teal, and zinc.

Alternatively, create your own color scheme:

- Download an existing color scheme
- 2. Edit the colors
- 3. Rename the file to match your new color scheme, for example river.css
- 4. Move the file to your assets/css/themes/ folder, creating the folders if they don't already exist
- 5. Use your new color scheme by setting color: river (or whatever you named your





#### **Fonts**

Use your own fonts, such as from Google Fonts, by adding them via Custom CSS (see *Extend Hugo Blox*).

## Header

You can choose from the following options to customise the site header containing the navigation bar:



```
# Display the navigation bar?
enable: true
# Choose a built-in navigation blox or create your own
blox: "navbar"
# Align menu links: `left`, `center`, or `right`
align: "center"
# Fix the navigation bar to the top of the page
fixed_to_top: true
logo:
 # Logo text
  text: ""
  # Logo filename in `assets/media/` folder
 filename: "logo.svg"
# Shop a call-to-action button in the top right?
button:
  enable: true
  text: "Get Started"
  url: "https://hugoblox.com/templates/"
# Let the user choose between light or dark mode?
show_theme_chooser: true
# Let the user search from the navigation bar?
show search: true
# Attempt to automatically highlight the active menu link? Can be disabled
highlight_active_link: true
# Show a language chooser (if you have translated your site content)?
show translations: true
# If `show_translations` is enabled, do you wish to hide the current langu
hide_language_name: false
```

Want to swap out the navbar header blox for a different layout?

You can do that too by choosing a blox from the <u>blox repository</u> or from your local layouts/partials/components/headers/ folder.

#### Menu items

The main menu links in the navigation bar can be edited in the <code>config/\_default</code>





For example, to link to the nomepage and an about page, we paste their relative UKLS from the root of the site:

```
main:
    - name: Home
    url: /
    weight: 10
    - name: About
    url: about/
    weight: 20
```

To order your links, set the weight options to any ascending numeric values. Here we use multiples of ten so that it's easier to change the order in the future if we have many menu items.

#### Linking to page sections

To link to a section of the homepage, use the form <code>#ID</code> where <code>ID</code> corresponds to the section <code>id</code> field. For example, <code>#posts</code> references a section with <code>id: posts</code>. You can rename your IDs in <code>\_index.md</code>, just remember to use a dash ( - ) instead of spaces in the ID.

#### **Sub-Menus**

To create a dropdown sub-menu, add identifier: a-unique-reference to the parent item and parent: a-unique-reference to the child item, replacing a-unique-reference with a unique reference of your choice.

Example of creating a *Tags* sub-menu:



```
url: /
weight: 10
- name: Tags
identifier: tags
weight: 20
- name: Academic
parent: tags
url: tags/academic/
weight: 10
```

Learn more about the underlying Hugo menu system here.

#### **Footer**

Add your own message to the footer of a site using the <code>notice</code> text field in <code>config/\_default/params.yaml</code> . The <code>notice</code> field supports two dynamic variables: <code>{year}</code> displays the current year and <code>{license}</code> will link to the copyright license if one is enabled.

Optionally, you can choose a Creative Commons copyright license too:

```
footer:
  block: minimal
  copyright:
    notice: '@ {year} Me. This work is licensed under {license}'
    license:
       enable: true
       allow_derivatives: false
       share_alike: true
       allow_commercial: false
# For multilingual sites, show a language chooser in the footer?
    show_translations: true
```

A copyright\_license can also be displayed on a per-page basis by adding the option directly to a page's front matter (see Page Features page).



Want to swap out the minimal footer block for a different layout?

You can do that too by choosing a block from the <u>block repository</u> or from your local layouts/partials/components/footers/ folder.

## Hide Published With Hugo Blox Builder

Want to hide or customize the *Published with Hugo Blox Builder* notice in the footer?

Otherwise, please leave the attribution to this open source initiative that you benefit from intact.

The notice can be translated. If the notice is not already translated for your language, refer to the Language guide to translate it.

### Localization

The date, time, and address formats can be localized in <code>config/\_default/params.yaml</code> . For example,

```
locale:
date_format: 'Jan 2, 2006'
time_format: '3:04 PM'
address_format: en-us
```

#### Date/time options

Hugo uses the following constants to format dates and times:

Туре	Options
Year	06 2006





Month	01 1 Jan January
Day	02 2 _2 (width two, right justified)
Weekday	Mon Monday
Hours	03 3 15
Minutes	04 4
Seconds	05 5
AM/PM	PM pm
Timezone	MST
Offset	-0700 -07 -07:00 Z0700 Z07:00

To modify the format, edit date\_format and time\_format in config/\_default /params.yaml using the above constants. For example, some common formats are:

Format	Туре
January 2, 2006	Date
01/02/06	
Jan-02-06	
Mon, 02 Jan 2006	
Monday, 02 Jan 2006	
15:04	Time
3:04 PM	
15:04 MST	

### **Address formats**

If you display addresses on your site, such as for events or contact sections, you can choose an address format.





## Interface language

Personalise the interface text or choose a translation

## **Site Features**

Refer to the *Guides* section of the documentation site for the main features such as SEO, page sharing, and commenting.

Additional site features that can be customized in params.yaml are covered below.

#### **SEO**

View the SEO guide →

### Commenting

View the Commenting guide →

## **Analytics**

View the Analytics guide →

### **Social sharing**

View the Social Sharing guide →

### Code syntax highlighting

Hugo's code syntax highlighter is named *Chroma*.

Chroma's light or dark styles are automatically applied to your code blocks in light mode and dark mode, respectively.





#### Latex math

```
features:
math: true
```

#### **Diagrams**

Draw diagrams on pages using the Markdown-like Mermaid syntax.

Diagrams are automatically detected and rendered without the need to configure anything.

### **Privacy**

View the Privacy guide →

### Link to edit page

Let your users suggest improvements to pages.

Simply update the URL and branch to match those of your GitHub repository. Then set editable: true to page front matter and a link will be added to the page footer to let users edit the page within the GitHub Editor.

```
features:
    repository:
    url: 'https://github.com/<username>/<repository>'
    content_dir: content
    branch: main
```

#### Get feedback

Add a feedback widget to your docs pages (Book layout) to get feedback on your content and prioritise which pages to improve.





production: hugo server -e production . It can be disabled by setting feedback: false in the front matter.

Here's how you can configure your feedback responses in params.yaml:

```
features:
  feedback:
    responses:
      positive: 'Glad to hear it! [Any ideas for improvements?](https://githul
      negative: 'Sorry to hear that. [Please tell us how we can improve](http:
```

Note: browsers which block Google Analytics may also block the feedback widget.



#### Caution

The feedback widget is not currently available for Tailwind-styled sites.

#### Recommendations

Recommend similar content to your readers at the end of pages.

In your page front matter:

```
show_related: true
```

#### Search

View the Search guide →

### Security

View the Security guide →

### Maps



The following map providers are supported: '' (no map), google, mapnik, or mapbox. Some map providers provide an api\_key to set.

For example, to use Mapnik's map service:

```
features:
  map:
    provider: 'mapnik'
    api_key: ''
    zoom: 15
```

After choosing a provider, set your map coordinates in your Contact widget in order to display a map:

```
content:
  coordinates:
    latitude: '37.4275'
    longitude: '-122.1697'
```

If you do not know your coordinates, you can retrieve them from Google Maps after searching for a location, or from alternative apps.



#### Caution

No map blox is currently available for Tailwind-styled sites.



