

May 4, 2023 at 21:40

**1. Copyright MetaverseX.** May 4, 2023. Introduction. This program creates combinations of  $T$  traits, each of which have  $V$  variants. We have directories  $1, 2, 3, \dots, T$ . Each directory has files  $1, 2, \dots, V$ . We combine the files from the  $i$ th directory in each possible combination. This creates all combinations of files  $1, 1 \dots 1$  ( $T$  times)  $1, 1 \dots 2$   $1, 1 \dots 3$   $1, 1 \dots V$  ...  $V, V, \dots V$ .

```

<Include. 2>
<Definitions. 3>
<Global variables. 4>
<Main program. 5>

```

**2.** Including the required header files.

```

<Include. 2> ≡
#include <stdio.h>    /* printf */
#include <stdlib.h>   /* exit */

```

This code is used in section 1.

**3.** Defining the number of traits and the number of variants in each trait.

```

<Definitions. 3> ≡
#define T 7
#define V 4

```

This code is used in section 1.

**4.** Defining the variables that keep count of the variant to be used in each trait.

```

<Global variables. 4> ≡
int a[T + 1];

```

This code is used in section 1.

**5.** The entry point of the program.

```

<Main program. 5> ≡
int main()
{
    <Initialize. 9>;
    ended: <Ended? 10>;
    combine: <Combine. 11>;
    i = T;
    next: <Next 6>;
}

```

This code is used in section 1.

```

6. <Next 6> ≡
if (a[i] < V) {
    <Increment ai. 7>;
    <Reset aj. 8>;
    goto ended;
}
else {
    i--;
    goto next;
}

```

This code is used in section 5.

7.  $\langle \text{Increment ai. 7} \rangle \equiv$   
`a[i]++;`

This code is used in section 6.

8.  $\langle \text{Reset aj. 8} \rangle \equiv$   
`for (int j = i + 1; j ≤ T; j++) a[j] = 1;`

This code is used in section 6.

9. We initialize the variables that store the trait numbers to be combined.

$\langle \text{Initialize. 9} \rangle \equiv$   
`int i;`  
`for (int k = 1; k ≤ T; k++) a[k] = 1;`

This code is used in section 5.

10. We end when we reach i==0 which happens when all a[i]==V except a[0].

$\langle \text{Ended? 10} \rangle \equiv$   
`if (i == 0) exit(0);`

This code is used in section 5.

11. Combine traits a1,a2...aT into one.

$\langle \text{Combine. 11} \rangle \equiv$   
`for (int m = 1; m ≤ T; m++) printf("%d", a[m]);`  
`printf("\n");`

This code is used in section 5.

*a:* 4.  
*combine:* 5.  
*ended:* 5, 6.  
*exit:* 10.  
*i:* 9.  
*j:* 8.  
*k:* 9.  
*m:* 11.  
*main:* 5.  
*next:* 5, 6.  
*printf:* 11.  
*T:* 3.  
*V:* 3.

⟨ Combine. 11 ⟩    Used in section 5.  
⟨ Definitions. 3 ⟩    Used in section 1.  
⟨ Ended? 10 ⟩    Used in section 5.  
⟨ Global variables. 4 ⟩    Used in section 1.  
⟨ Include. 2 ⟩    Used in section 1.  
⟨ Increment ai. 7 ⟩    Used in section 6.  
⟨ Initialize. 9 ⟩    Used in section 5.  
⟨ Main program. 5 ⟩    Used in section 1.  
⟨ Next 6 ⟩    Used in section 5.  
⟨ Reset aj. 8 ⟩    Used in section 6.

# COMBINATIONS

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