假设检验(\alpha-显著性水平)

$$X \sim N(\mu, \sigma^2) \Rightarrow (X_1, \cdots, X_n) \Rightarrow (x_1, \cdots, x_n)$$

$$(-) \text{对} \mu \text{烈 M检验}$$

$$1.\sigma^2 \text{已知}$$

$$1^{\circ}. H_0 : \mu = \mu_0, H_1 : \mu \neq \mu_0$$

$$2^{\circ}. \frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} \sim N(0, 1), \text{找} \pm z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}$$

$$H_0 \text{接受域}(-z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}, z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}})$$

$$3^{\circ}. \frac{\overline{x}}{\overline{x}} \frac{\overline{x} - \mu_0}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} \in (-z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}, z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}), \text{接受} H_0$$

$$2.\sigma^2 \text{未知}$$

$$1^{\circ}H_0 : \mu = \mu_0, H_1 : \mu \neq \mu_0$$

$$2^{\circ} \frac{\overline{X} - \mu_0}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} \sim t(n-1), H_0 \text{接 G id}(-t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)}, t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)})$$

$$3^{\circ} \frac{\overline{x}}{\overline{x}} \frac{\overline{x} - \mu_0}{\frac{S}{\sqrt{n}}} \in (-t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)}, t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)})$$

$$(-) \text{对} \sigma^2 \text{双 M ide}(\mu \text{未 In})$$

$$1^{\circ}H_0 : \sigma^2 = \sigma_0^2, H_1 : \sigma^2 \neq \sigma_0^2$$

$$2.\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2} \sim \chi^2(n-1)$$

$$H_0 \text{接 G id}(\chi^2_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)}, \chi^2_{\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)})$$

$$3^{\circ} \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2} \in (\chi^2_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)}, \chi^2_{\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)})$$

$$3^{\circ} \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\sigma_0^2} \in (\chi^2_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)}, \chi^2_{\frac{\alpha}{2}(n-1)})$$

设某次考试考生成绩服从正态分布,从中随机抽取36位考生的成绩,平均成绩为 66.5分,总体均方差为15分,问在显著性水平为0.05下,是否可以认为这次考试全体考生的 平均成绩为70分?

 $X\sim N(\mu,15^2) \ (X_1,\cdots,X_{36}) \Rightarrow (x_1,\cdots,x_{36})$ $\overline{x} = 66.5, n = 36, \alpha = 0.05$ $1^{\circ}H_{0}:\mu=70;H_{1}:\mu\neq70;$ $2^{\circ}rac{\overline{X}-70}{rac{15}{2}}\sim N(0,1), z_{rac{lpha}{2}}=z_{0.025}=1.96$ H_0 接受域为(-1.96, 1.96) $3^{\circ}\frac{66.5-70}{\frac{15}{}}=-1.4\in(-1.96,1.96)$ ∴接受*H*∩