215 数组中的第k个最大元素

题目描述

在未排序的数组中找到第k个最大的元素。请注意,你需要找的是数组排序后的第k个最大的元素,而不是第k个不同的元素。

示例1

```
输入: [3,2,1,5,6,4]和k=2输出: 5
```

示例2:

```
输入: [3,2,3,1,2,4,5,5,6]和k=4输出: 4
```

代码1(快排)

```
class Solution:
def findKthLargest(self, nums: List[int], k: int) -> int:
     self.quick(nums, 0, len(nums) - 1)
     return nums[k - 1]
def quick(self, nums, low, high):
     if low < high:
         pivot_pos = self.partition(nums, low, high)
         self.quick(nums, low, pivot_pos - 1)
         self.quick(nums, pivot_pos + 1, high)
def partition(self, nums, low, high):
     pivot = nums[low]
     while low < high:
         while low < high and nums[high] <= pivot:</pre>
             high -= 1
         nums[low] = nums[high]
         while low < high and nums[low] >= pivot:
             low += 1
         nums[high] = nums[low]
     nums[low] = pivot
     return low
```

| 提交时间 | 状态 | 执行用时 | 内存消耗 | 语言 |
|------|----|---------|-------|---------|
| 几秒前 | 通过 | 4644 ms | 18 MB | python3 |

代码2(快选)

```
class Solution:
 def findKthLargest(self, nums: List[int], k: int) -> int:
     k = len(nums) - k
     left, right = 0, len(nums) - 1
     while True:
         index = self.partition(nums, left, right)
         if index == k:
             return nums[index]
         if index > k:
             right = index - 1
         else:
             left = index + 1
 def partition(self, nums, left, right):
     rand_index = random.randint(left, right)
     rand_entry = nums[rand_index]
     nums[rand_index], nums[right] = nums[right], nums[rand_index]
     next_lower = left
     for i in range(left, right):
         if nums[i] <= rand_entry:</pre>
             nums[next_lower], nums[i] = nums[i], nums[next_lower]
             next_lower += 1
     nums[next_lower], nums[right] = nums[right], nums[next_lower]
     return next_lower
```

成功 显示详情 >

执行用时: 72 mS, 在Kth Largest Element in an Array的Python3提交中击败了60.90%的用户

内存消耗: 13.8 MB, 在Kth Largest Element in an Array的Python3提交中击败了44.06%的用户

进行下一个挑战:



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| 提交时间 | 状态 | 执行用时 | 内存消耗 | 语言 |
|--------|----|---------|---------|---------|
| 几秒前 | 通过 | 72 ms | 13.8 MB | python3 |
| 15 分钟前 | 通过 | 4644 ms | 18 MB | python3 |