

148 排序链表

题目描述

在 $O(n \log n)$ 时间复杂度和常数级空间复杂度下，对链表进行排序。

示例 1:

```
1 输入：4->2->1->3
2 输出：1->2->3->4
```

示例 2:

```
1 输入：-1->5->3->4->0
2 输出：-1->0->3->4->5
```

代码

归并排序，时间复杂度 $O(n \log n)$ ，但是空间复杂度是 $O(n)$

```
1  # Definition for singly-linked list.
2  # class ListNode:
3  #     def __init__(self, x):
4  #         self.val = x
5  #         self.next = None
6
7  class Solution:
8      def sortList(self, head: ListNode) -> ListNode:
9          if not head or not head.next:
10             return head
11
12         slow, fast, prev = head, head, None
13         while fast and fast.next:
14             prev, fast, slow = slow, fast.next.next, slow.next
15
16         prev.next = None
```

```
17         one = self.sortList(head)
18         two = self.sortList(slow)
19
20         return self.merge(one, two)
21
22     def merge(self, one, two):
23         dummy = merged = ListNode(None)
24         while one and two:
25             if one.val <= two.val:
26                 merged.next = one
27                 one = one.next
28             else:
29                 merged.next = two
30                 two = two.next
31             merged = merged.next
32
33
34         while one:
35             merged.next = one
36             one = one.next
37             merged = merged.next
38         while two:
39             merged.next = two
40             two = two.next
41             merged = merged.next
42
43         #merged.next = one or two
44
45         return dummy.next
46
```

成功 [显示详情 >](#)

执行用时：364 ms, 在Sort List的Python3提交中击败了38.14% 的用户

内存消耗：20.5 MB, 在Sort List的Python3提交中击败了87.17% 的用户

进行下一个挑战：

颜色分类

对链表进行插入排序

炫耀一下：   

提交时间	状态	执行用时	内存消耗	语言
几秒前	通过	364 ms	20.5 MB	python3
1 分钟前	解答错误	N/A	N/A	python3
2 分钟前	解答错误	N/A	N/A	python3
3 分钟前	通过	288 ms	20.5 MB	python3
4 分钟前	解答错误	N/A	N/A	python3