X: Anna Karenina - Represents desire for personal happiness and freedom, challenging social norms.

Anti-X: Alexei Karenin - Represents adherence to social norms, moral constraints, and traditional values.

Relationship: Anna and Karenin are in strong contrary. Anna pursues personal happiness, breaking social norms for true love. Karenin maintains social norms and marriage sanctity, preserving appearances despite his wife's infidelity.

Step 2: Non-X

Non-X: Constantin Levin - Represents continuous exploration of life's meaning, neither fully conforming

to social norms nor following personal desires.

Relationship: Levin contrasts with Anna seeking halance between societal norms and personal pursuits.

Relationship: Levin contrasts with Anna, seeking balance between societal norms and personal pursuits through introspection.

Step 3: Non-anti-X

Step 1: X and anti-X (Contrary)

Non-anti-X: Alexei Vronsky - Represents pursuit of personal desires within the social elite, balancing between social norms and individual wishes.

Relationship: Vronsky contrasts with Karenin, highlighting the complexity of social norms. He accompanies

Relationship: Vronsky contrasts with Karenin, highlighting the complexity of social norms. He accompanies Anna in her pursuit of freedom while still constrained by societal rules.