Exploring NYC's Trash Collection Tonnage: DSNY Data

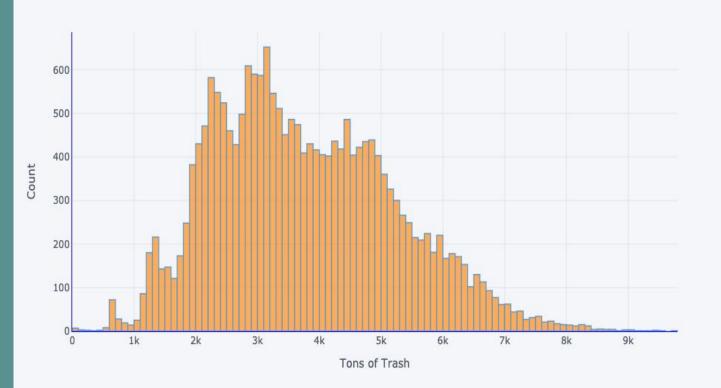


An analysis summary by Jen Arriaza

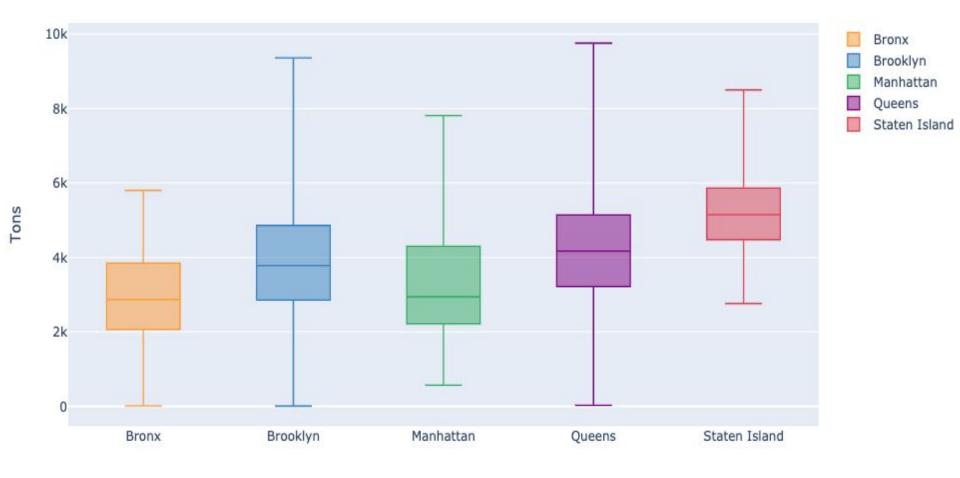
About the Data

- Provided by Dept. of Sanitation 20k records of monthly tonnage data
- Global & localized assessment of the dataset's quality:
 - Spans 1990-2020, data was pre-processed (Python/pandas) to include data from 1991 to 2019 for completeness
 - Re-encode date format to month and year for better analysis
 - Visualization highlighted some significant outliers contributing to negative kurtosis

Tons Distribution



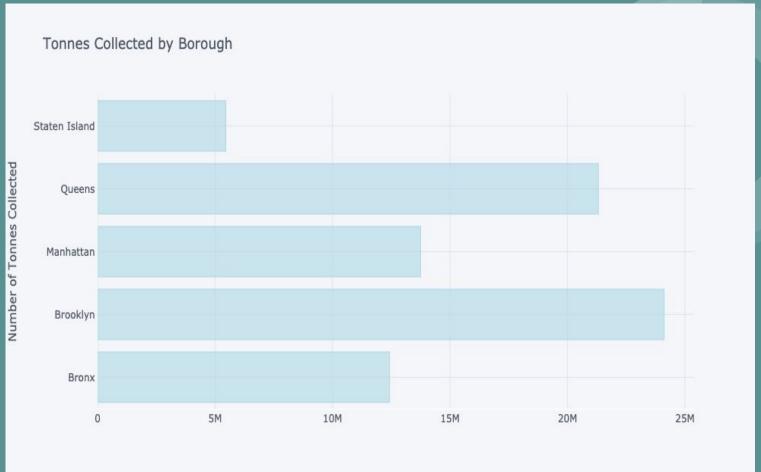
- Histogram shows monthly counts of trash tons form a multimodal distribution
- Exploratory data analysis reveals that counts widely vary, confirmed by std. deviation & variance statistics



What can DSNY's Trash Tonnage data tell us?

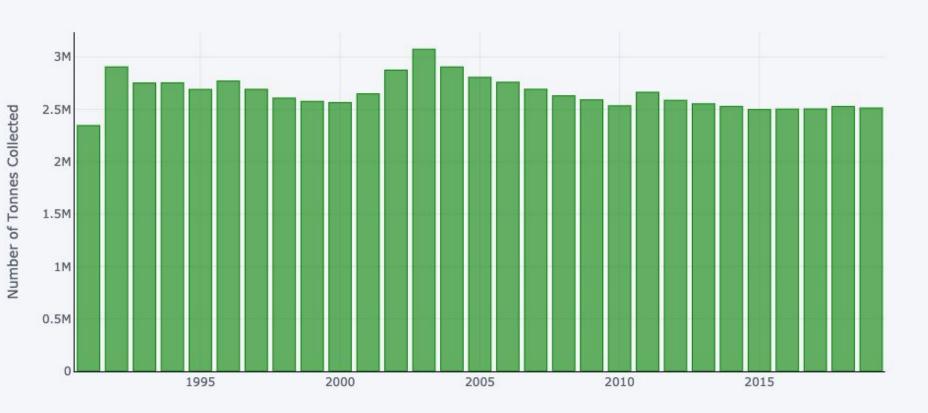
- Has there been **progress** towards NYC's goal of reducing waste sent to landfills?
- Which boroughs have the **highest** historical trash collection amounts?
- Can we anticipate (and prepare for) any seasonal trends from this data?

Exploratory Data Analysis

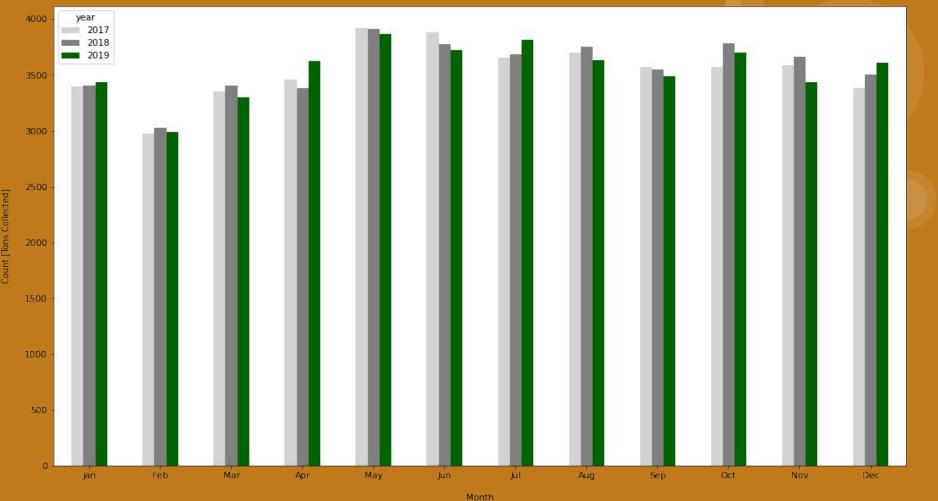


- **Skewness** 0.4358
- Kurtosis
 -0.2188
 Outliers were
 less than
 expected
- 50th percentile
 (Q2)
 3591.9
 Approx. 50% of
 the population
 data lied at
 around 3500 tons
 collected monthly

Trash Tons Collected 1991-2019



Count of Trash Tons Collected 2017-2019: Month by Month Comparison



Insights

• Brooklyn and Queens account for the highest collection of trash tons historically



• Trash and refuse tons collected shows progress towards declining, but very slowly

• Trash tonnage decreases significantly in January and February, increases June and July

• Slight **uptick** in the year 2010 - population increase in NYC - new residents likely followed current resident behavior, and slow gradual decline continues