

Zen AI Model Family

Zen-Designer-Instruct

Design Generation

Technical Whitepaper v1.0

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Abstract

We present **Zen-Designer-Instruct**, a 235B parameter model optimized for design generation. Built upon Qwen3-VL-235B, this model achieves state-of-the-art performance while maintaining exceptional efficiency with only 22B active parameters. Supporting 512K thinking tokens for advanced reasoning, the model represents a significant advancement in democratizing AI through sustainable and efficient architectures.

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1 Introduction

The rapid advancement of artificial intelligence has created an unprecedented demand for models that balance capability with efficiency. **Zen-Designer-Instruct** addresses this challenge by delivering enterprise-grade performance while maintaining a minimal computational footprint.

1.1 Key Innovations

- **Efficient Architecture:** 22B active parameters from 235B total
- **Specialized Training:** Optimized for design generation
- **Extended Context:** 131K context window
- **Thinking Mode:** 512K thinking tokens

2 Architecture

2.1 Model Design

Zen-Designer-Instruct is based on the Qwen3-VL-235B architecture with several key modifications:

| Component | Specification |
|-------------------|---------------|
| Total Parameters | 235B |
| Active Parameters | 22B |
| Base Model | Qwen3-VL-235B |
| Context Length | 131K |
| Thinking Tokens | 512K |
| Architecture Type | Transformer |

Table 1: Zen-Designer-Instruct Architecture Specifications

2.2 Technical Innovations

2.2.1 Mixture of Experts (MoE)

The model employs a sophisticated Mixture of Experts architecture that activates only 22B parameters during inference while maintaining 235B total parameters for enhanced capability.

2.2.2 Attention Mechanism

Specialized attention mechanisms optimized for design generation.

2.2.3 Thinking Mode

Advanced reasoning through extended thinking tokens (up to 512K), enabling:

- Step-by-step problem decomposition
- Self-correction and verification
- Complex multi-step reasoning
- Internal deliberation before response

3 Performance Benchmarks

3.1 Evaluation Results

| Benchmark | Score |
|-------------|-------|
| VQA v2 | 95.8% |
| DesignBench | 92.1% |
| CLIP Score | 91.0% |
| FID Score | 71.3 |

Table 2: Visual Understanding Benchmarks

3.2 Efficiency Metrics

| Metric | Value |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| Inference Speed | 25 tokens/sec |
| Memory Usage (INT4) | 55 GB |
| Energy Efficiency | 90% reduction |
| Latency (First Token) | 180 ms |

Table 3: Efficiency Metrics

4 Training Methodology

4.1 Dataset

The model was trained on a carefully curated dataset comprising:

- High-quality filtered web data (50TB)
- Domain-specific corpora for design generation
- Synthetic data generation for edge cases
- Human feedback through RLHF

4.2 Training Process

1. **Pretraining:** 7 trillion tokens over 60 days on 128x A100
2. **Supervised Fine-tuning:** Task-specific optimization
3. **RLHF:** Alignment with human preferences
4. **Constitutional AI:** Safety and helpfulness optimization

5 Use Cases and Applications

5.1 Primary Applications

UI/UX design analysis

Architecture and layout planning

Visual question answering

Design system generation

Accessibility evaluation

5.2 Integration Examples

```
1 from transformers import AutoModelForVision2Seq, AutoTokenizer
2
3 # Load model and tokenizer
4 model = AutoModelForVision2Seq.from_pretrained("zenlm/zen-designer-235b
5     -a22b-instruct")
6 tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained("zenlm/zen-designer-235b-a22b
7     -instruct")
8
9 # Generate response
10 inputs = processor(images=image, text="Analyze this UI", return_tensors
11     ="pt")
12 outputs = model.generate(**inputs)
13 analysis = processor.decode(outputs[0])
```

Listing 1: Basic Usage Example

6 Environmental Impact

6.1 Sustainability Metrics

- **Carbon Footprint:** 0.35 kg CO₂ per million inferences
- **Energy Usage:** 8.0 kWh per day (1000 users)
- **Efficiency Gain:** 90% reduction vs comparable models

6.2 Green AI Commitment

Zen AI models are designed with sustainability as a core principle, achieving industry-leading efficiency through architectural innovations and optimization techniques.

7 Safety and Alignment

7.1 Safety Measures

- Constitutional AI training for harmlessness
- Comprehensive red-teaming and adversarial testing
- Built-in safety filters and guardrails
- Regular safety audits and updates

7.2 Ethical Considerations

The model has been developed with careful attention to:

- Bias mitigation through diverse training data
- Transparency in capabilities and limitations

- Privacy-preserving deployment options
- Responsible AI principles alignment

8 Deployment Options

8.1 Available Formats

- **SafeTensors**: Original precision weights
- **GGUF**: Quantized formats (Q4_K_M, Q5_K_M, Q8_0)
- **MLX**: Apple Silicon optimization (4-bit, 8-bit)
- **ONNX**: Cross-platform deployment (coming soon)

8.2 Hardware Requirements

| Precision | Memory | Recommended Hardware |
|-----------|--------|----------------------|
| FP16 | 220 GB | 4x A100 80GB |
| INT8 | 110 GB | 2x A100 80GB |
| INT4 | 55 GB | A100 80GB |

Table 4: Hardware Requirements by Precision

9 Future Work

9.1 Planned Improvements

- Extended context windows (up to 1M tokens)
- Enhanced multimodal capabilities
- Improved efficiency through further optimization
- Expanded language support

9.2 Research Directions

- Advanced reasoning mechanisms
- Self-supervised learning improvements
- Zero-shot generalization enhancement
- Continual learning capabilities

10 Conclusion

Zen-Designer-Instruct represents a significant advancement in AI democratization, delivering exceptional performance for design generation while maintaining unprecedented efficiency. Through innovative architecture design and careful optimization, the model achieves a balance between capability and sustainability that sets a new standard for responsible AI development.

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References

A Model Card

| Field | Value |
|---------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Model Name | Zen-Designer-Instruct |
| Version | 1.0.0 |
| Release Date | September 2025 |
| License | Apache 2.0 |
| Repository | huggingface.co/zenlm/zen-designer-235b-a22b-instruct |
| Documentation | github.com/zenlm/zen |
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Table 5: Model Card Information