



МІНІСТЕРСТВО ОСВІТИ І НАУКИ УКРАЇНИ
НАЦІОНАЛЬНИЙ ТЕХНІЧНИЙ УНІВЕРСИТЕТ УКРАЇНИ
“КИЇВСЬКИЙ ПОЛІТЕХНІЧНИЙ ІНСТИТУТ
ІМЕНІ ІГОРЯ СІКОРСЬКОГО”

Факультет прикладної математики
Кафедра програмного забезпечення комп’ютерних систем

Лабораторна робота № 3
з дисципліни *“Бази даних. Частина 2”*
на тему *“Практика використання графової бази даних Neo4J”*

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Мета роботи: здобуття практичних навичок створення програм, орієнтованих на використання графової бази даних Neo4J за допомогою мови Python.

Завдання роботи полягає у наступному:

Реалізувати можливості формування графової бази даних в онлайн-режимі на основі модифікованої програми лабораторної роботи №2. На основі побудованої графової бази даних виконати аналіз сформованих даних.

Окремі програмні компоненти

1. Інфраструктура лабораторної роботи №2:
 - 1.1. Redis server.
 - 1.2. Програма емуляції активності користувачі (вхід/вихід, відправка/отримання повідомлення).
 - 1.3. Виконувач задач (Worker).
2. Сервер Neo4J.
3. Інтерфейс користувача Neo4J.

Код програми

Controller.py

```
from inspect import signature
from view import View

from enum import Enum

class Tags(Enum):
    work = 1,
    family = 2

    @classmethod
    def has_member(cls, value):
        return value in Tags._member_names_

class Controller(object):
    @staticmethod
    def make_choice(menu_list: list, name_of_menu: str):
        try:
            View.draw_menu(menu_list, name_of_menu)
            return Controller.get_uint_value("Make your choice: ",
len(menu_list))

        except Exception as e:
            View.show_error(str(e))

    @staticmethod
    def considering_choice(controller, choice: int, list_of_func:
list):
        try:
            if choice > len(list_of_func) - 1:
                raise Exception("func is not exist")

            desired_func = list_of_func[choice]
            desired_func(controller)
        except Exception as e:
            View.show_error(str(e))

    @staticmethod
    def get_func_arguments(func, amount_of_missing_arguments=0) ->
list:
        from data import special_parameters
        list_of_parameters = signature(func).parameters
        list_of_arguments = []
        length = len(list_of_parameters)
        for i in range(length - amount_of_missing_arguments):
            list_of_arguments.append(Controller.get_value(
```

```

        f"Enter
{list(list_of_parameters)[i]}{special_parameters[list(list_of_parameters)[i]] if list(list_of_parameters)[i] in special_parameters
else ''}: ",
        str))
    # for parameter in list_of_parameters:
    #
list_of_arguments.append(Controller.get_value(f"Enter {parameter}:
", str))
    return list_of_arguments

    @staticmethod
    def get_uint_value(msg: str, top_line: int = None):
        while True:
            number = input(msg)
            if number.isdigit():
                number = int(number)
                if top_line is None or 0 <= number < top_line:
                    return number

    @staticmethod
    def get_value(msg: str, type_of_var):
        while True:
            try:
                usr_input = input(msg)
                if type_of_var == str:
                    if len(usr_input) != 0:
                        return type_of_var(usr_input)
                else:
                    return type_of_var(usr_input)
            except Exception as e:
                View.show_error(str(e))

    @staticmethod
    def stop_loop(controller):
        controller.loop = False

```

EmulationController.py

```

class View(object):

    @staticmethod
    def draw_menu(menu_list, name_of_menu: str):
        print(f"\n{name_of_menu}")
        number = 0
        for menu_item in menu_list:
            print(f" {number}: {menu_item}")
            number += 1

```

```

    @staticmethod
    def show_item(item):
        print(f"Item: {item}")

    @staticmethod
    def show_way(nodes: list):
        way = ""
        for node in nodes:
            way += f"{node} ->"
        print(way[:-3])

    @staticmethod
    def show_items(items: list):
        count = 1
        for item in items:
            print(f"{count}: {item}")
            count += 1

    @staticmethod
    def show_error(err: str):
        print(f"Error: {err}")

    @staticmethod
    def show_text(text: str):
        print(text)

    @staticmethod
    def print_line():

print('-----')
print('-----')

    @staticmethod
    def print_list(name_of_list, list):
        print(name_of_list)
        count = 1
        for item in list:
            print(f"{count}: {item}")
            count += 1

```

Neo4jController.py

```

from controller.Controller import Controller
from servers.neo4j_server.Neo4jServer import Neo4jServer
from view import View

```

```

class Neo4jController(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__server = Neo4jServer()
        self.__menu = 'Neo4j menu'
        self.loop = True
        self.start()

    def start(self):
        from data import menu_list
        try:
            while self.loop:
                choice =
Controller.make_choice(menu_list[self.__menu].keys(), self.__menu)
                Controller.choosing_choice(self, choice,
list(menu_list[self.__menu].values()))
            except Exception as e:
                View.show_error(str(e))

        def get_users_with_tagged_messages(self):
            res =
self.__server.get_users_with_tagged_messages(*Controller.get_func_
arguments(
                self.__server.get_users_with_tagged_messages))
            View.print_list("Users: ", res)

        def shortest_way_between_users(self):
            res =
self.__server.shortest_way_between_users(*Controller.get_func_argu
ments(
                self.__server.shortest_way_between_users))
            View.show_way(res)

        def get_users_with_n_long_relations(self):
            res =
self.__server.get_users_with_n_long_relations(*Controller.get_func_
arguments(
                self.__server.get_users_with_n_long_relations))
            View.print_list("Pairs of users: ", res)

        def get_users_wicth_have_only_spam_conversation(self):
            res =
self.__server.get_users_wicth_have_only_spam_conversation()
            View.print_list("Pairs of users: ", res)

        def get_unrelated_users_with_tagged_messages(self):
            res =
self.__server.get_unrelated_users_with_tagged_messages(*Controller
.get_func_arguments(
self.__server.get_unrelated_users_with_tagged_messages))
            View.print_list("Groups of unrelated users: ", res)

```

Listener.py

```
import datetime
from threading import Thread
import logging

import redis

class EventListener(Thread):
    def __init__(self):
        Thread.__init__(self)
        self.__r = redis.Redis(charset="utf-8",
decode_responses=True)
        self.__events = []

    def run(self):
        pubsub = self.__r.pubsub()
        pubsub.subscribe(['users', 'spam'])
        for item in pubsub.listen():
            if item['type'] == 'message':
                message = "\nEVENT: %s | %s" % (item['data'],
datetime.datetime.now())
                self.__events.append(message)
                logging.info(message)

    def get_events(self):
        return self.__events
```

Neo4jServer.py

```
from neo4j import GraphDatabase

from view import View
from controller.Controller import Tags

class Neo4jServer(object):
    def __init__(self):
        self.__driver =
GraphDatabase.driver("bolt://localhost:7687", auth=("neo4j",
"123"))

    def close(self):
        self.__driver.close()

    def __truncate_db(self):
```

```

        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            session.run("MATCH (n) DETACH DELETE n")

    def registration(self, username, redis_id):
        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            session.run("MERGE (u:user {name: $username, redis_id: $redis_id}) "
                        "ON CREATE SET u.online = false",
            username=username, redis_id=redis_id)

    def sign_in(self, redis_id):
        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            session.run("MATCH (u:user {redis_id: $redis_id}) SET u.online = true", redis_id=redis_id)

    def sign_out(self, redis_id):
        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            session.run("MATCH (u:user {redis_id: $redis_id}) SET u.online = false", redis_id=redis_id)

    def create_message(self, sender_id, consumer_id, message: dict):
        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            try:
                #
                session.write_transaction(self.__create_message_as_node,
                message["id"], message["tags"])
                messages_id =
                session.write_transaction(self.__create_message_as_relation,
                int(sender_id),
                int(consumer_id), message["id"])
                for tag in message["tags"]:
                    session.write_transaction(self.__add_tag_to_messages, messages_id,
                    tag)
            except Exception as e:
                View.show_error(str(e))

    @staticmethod
    def __create_message_as_relation(tx, sender_id, consumer_id, message_id):
        result = tx.run("MATCH(a: user {redis_id: $sender_id}), (b:user {redis_id: $consumer_id}) "
                        "MERGE(a) - [r: messages]->(b) "
                        "ON CREATE SET r.all = [$message_id], r.spam = [], r.tags = [] "
                        "ON MATCH SET r.all = r.all + $message_id "
                        "RETURN id(r)",
                        sender_id=sender_id,
                        consumer_id=consumer_id, message_id=message_id)
        return result.single()[0]

    @staticmethod

```



```

def __add_tag_to_messages(tx, messages_id, tag):
    tx.run("MATCH ()-[r]-() where ID(r) = $messages_id "
           "FOREACH(x in CASE WHEN $tag in r.tags THEN [] ELSE
[1] END | "
           "SET r.tags = coalesce(r.tags, []) + $tag)",
messages_id=messages_id, tag=tag)

def deliver_message(self, redis_id):
    with self.__driver.session() as session:
        session.run("MATCH (m:messages {redis_id: $redis_id })
SET m.delivered = true", redis_id=redis_id)

def mark_message_as_spam(self, redis_id):
    with self.__driver.session() as session:
        session.run("MATCH (u1:user)-[r:messages]->(u2:user) "
                    "WHERE $redis_id IN r.all AND NOT
$redis_id IN r.spam "
                    "SET r.spam = r.spam + $redis_id",
redis_id=redis_id)

def get_users_with_tagged_messages(self, tags):
    return
self.__record_to_list(self.__get_users_with_tagged_messages_from_d
b(tags), 'name')

def get_unrelated_users_with_tagged_messages(self, tags):
    list_of_names =
self.__record_to_list(self.__get_users_with_tagged_messages_from_d
b(tags), 'name')
    unrelated_users = []
    for name1 in list_of_names:
        group = [name1]
        for name2 in list_of_names:
            if name1 != name2:
                res =
self.__check_relation_between_users(name1, name2)
                if not res and name1 not in group:
                    group.append(name2)
        unrelated_users.append(group)

    return unrelated_users

def __get_users_with_tagged_messages_from_db(self, tags):
    with self.__driver.session() as session:
        tags = tags.split(", ")
        for tag in tags:
            if not Tags.has_member(tag):
                raise ValueError(f"Tag: {tag} doesnt exist")

        query = "MATCH (u:user)-[r:messages]-() WHERE"
        for tag in tags:
            query += f" \'{tag}\' IN r.tags AND"

        # removing last AND
        query = query[:-3] + "RETURN u"

```

```

        return session.run(query)

    def __check_relation_between_users(self, username1,
username2):
        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            res = session.run("MATCH (u1:user {name:
$username1}), (u2:user {name: $username2}) "
                                "RETURN
EXISTS((u1)-[:messages]-(u2))", username1=username1,
username2=username2)
            return res.single()[0]

    def shortest_way_between_users(self, username1, username2):
        users = self.get_users()
        if username1 not in users or username2 not in users:
            raise ValueError('Invalid users names')
        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            shortest_path = session.run("MATCH p =
shortestPath((u1:user)-[*..10]-(u2:user)) "
                                "WHERE u1.name =
$username1 AND u2.name = $username2 "
                                "RETURN p",
username1=username1, username2=username2)
            if shortest_path.peak() is None:
                raise Exception(f"Way between {username1} and
{username2} doesnt exist")
            for record in shortest_path:
                nodes = record[0].nodes
                path = []
                for node in nodes:
                    path.append(node._properties['name'])
            return path

    def get_users_with_n_long_relations(self, n):
        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            res = session.run(f"MATCH p = (u1:user)-[*]-(u2:user)"
                                f"WHERE u1 <> u2 AND "
                                f"reduce(total_len = 0, r IN
relationships(p) | total_len + size(r.all)) = {n} "
                                f"RETURN u1, u2")
            return self.__pair_record_to_list(res, 'name')

    def get_users_wicth_have_only_spam_conversation(self):
        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            res = session.run("MATCH p = (u1:user)-[]-(u2:user)"
                                "WHERE u1 <> u2 AND all(x in
relationships(p) WHERE x.all = x.spam) "
                                "RETURN u1, u2")
            return self.__pair_record_to_list(res, 'name')

    def __pair_record_to_list(self, res, pull_out_value):
        my_list = list(res)
        my_list = list(dict.fromkeys(my_list))
        new_list = []
        for el in my_list:

```

```

        list_el = list(el)
        if list_el not in new_list and list_el[::-1] not in
new_list:
            new_list.append(el)

        return [[el[0]._properties[pull_out_value],
el[1]._properties[pull_out_value]] for el in new_list]

    def get_users(self):
        with self.__driver.session() as session:
            res = session.run("MATCH (u:user) RETURN u")
            return self.__record_to_list(res, 'name')

    def __record_to_list(self, res, pull_out_value):
        my_list = list(res)
        my_list = list(dict.fromkeys(my_list))
        return [el[0]._properties[pull_out_value] for el in
my_list]

```

RedisServer.py

```

import redis
import datetime
import logging

from servers.neo4j_server.Neo4jServer import Neo4jServer

logging.basicConfig(filename="./events.log", level=logging.INFO,
filemode="w")

class RedisServer(object):
    def __init__(self, neo4j_server: Neo4jServer):
        self.__r = redis.Redis(charset="utf-8",
decode_responses=True)
        self.__neo4j_server = neo4j_server

    def registration(self, username):
        if self.__r.hget('users:', username):
            raise Exception(f"User with name: \'{username}\'
already exists")

        user_id = self.__r.incr('user:id:')
        pipeline = self.__r.pipeline(True)
        pipeline.hset('users:', username, user_id)
        pipeline.hmset(f"user:{user_id}", {
            'login': username,
            'id': user_id,
            'queue': 0,

```

```

        'checking': 0,
        'blocked': 0,
        'sent': 0,
        'delivered': 0
    })

    pipeline.execute()
    self.__neo4j_server.registration(username, user_id)
    logging.info(f"User {username} registered at
{datetime.datetime.now()} \n")
    return user_id

def sign_in(self, username):
    user_id = self.__r.hget("users:", username)

    if not user_id:
        raise Exception(f"User {username} does not exist ")

    self.__r.sadd("online:", username)
    logging.info(f"User {username} logged in at
{datetime.datetime.now()} \n")
    self.__r.publish('users', "User %s signed in" %
self.__r.hmget(f"user:{user_id}", 'login')[0])
    self.__neo4j_server.sign_in(user_id)
    return int(user_id)

def sign_out(self, user_id) -> int:
    logging.info(f"User {user_id} signed out at
{datetime.datetime.now()} \n")
    self.__r.publish('users', "User %s signed out" %
self.__r.hmget(f"user:{user_id}", 'login')[0])
    self.__neo4j_server.sign_out(user_id)
    return self.__r.srem("online:",
self.__r.hmget(f"user:{user_id}", 'login')[0])

def create_message(self, message_text, tags: list, consumer,
sender_id) -> int:

    message_id = int(self.__r.incr('message:id:'))
    consumer_id = self.__r.hget("users:", consumer)

    if not consumer_id:
        raise Exception(f"{consumer} user does not exist, user
can't send a message")

    pipeline = self.__r.pipeline(True)

    pipeline.hmset('message:%s' % message_id, {
        'text': message_text,
        'id': message_id,
        'sender_id': sender_id,
        'consumer_id': consumer_id,
        'tags': ','.join(tags),
        'status': "created"
    })

```

```

        pipeline.lpush("queue:", message_id)
        pipeline.hmset('message:%s' % message_id, {
            'status': 'queue'
        })
        pipeline.zincrby("sent:", 1, "user:%s" %
self.__r.hmget(f"user:{sender_id}", 'login')[0])
        pipeline.hincrby(f"user:{sender_id}", "queue", 1)
        pipeline.execute()

        self.__neo4j_server.create_message(sender_id, consumer_id,
{"id": message_id, "tags": tags})
        return message_id

    def get_messages(self, user_id):
        messages = self.__r.smembers(f"sento:{user_id}")
        messages_list = []
        for message_id in messages:
            message = self.__r.hmget(f"message:{message_id}",
["sender_id", "text", "status", "tags"])
            sender_id = message[0]
            messages_list.append("From: %s - %s" %
(self.__r.hmget("user:%s" % sender_id, 'login')[0], message[1]))
            # messages_list.append("From: %s - %s, tags: %s" %
(self.__r.hmget("user:%s" % sender_id, 'login')[0], message[1],
message[3]))
            if message[2] != "delivered":
                pipeline = self.__r.pipeline(True)
                pipeline.hset(f"message:{message_id}", "status",
"delivered")
                pipeline.hincrby(f"user:{sender_id}", "sent", -1)
                pipeline.hincrby(f"user:{sender_id}", "delivered",
1)
                pipeline.execute()
                self.__neo4j_server.deliver_message(message_id)

        return messages_list

    def get_message_statistics(self, user_id):
        current_user = self.__r.hmget(f"user:{user_id}", ['queue',
'checking', 'blocked', 'sent', 'delivered'])
        return "In queue: %s\nChecking: %s\nBlocked: %s\nSent:
%s\nDelivered: %s" % tuple(current_user)

    def get_online_users(self) -> list:
        return self.__r.smembers("online:")

    def get_top_senders(self, amount_of_top_senders) -> list:
        return self.__r.zrange("sent:", 0,
int(amount_of_top_senders) - 1, desc=True, withscores=True)

    def get_top_spammers(self, amount_of_top_spammers) -> list:
        return self.__r.zrange("spam:", 0,
int(amount_of_top_spammers) - 1, desc=True, withscores=True)

```

main.py

```
from controller.Controller import Controller
from controller.EmulationController import EmulationController
from controller.Neo4jController import Neo4jController
from view import View
from faker import Faker
import random

def emulation():

    fake = Faker()
    users_count = 5
    users = [fake.profile(fields=['username'],
sex=None)['username'] for u in range(users_count)]
    threads = []
    try:

        for i in range(users_count):
            threads.append(EmulationController(users[i], users,
users_count, random.randint(1, 2)))
            for thread in threads:
                thread.start()

    except Exception as e:
        View.show_error(str(e))
    finally:
        for thread in threads:
            if thread.is_alive():
                thread.stop()

if __name__ == "__main__":
    choice = Controller.make_choice(["Neo4j", "Emulation(use one
time with worker for generate db)"], "Program mode")
    if choice == 0:
        Neo4jController()
    elif choice == 1:
        emulation()
```

data.py

```
from controller.Neo4jController import Neo4jController
from controller.Controller import Controller, Tags
from servers.neo4j_server.Neo4jServer import Neo4jServer

menu_list = {
```

```

        'Neo4j menu': {
            'Tagged messages(6.1)':
Neo4jController.get_users_with_tagged_messages,
            'N long relations(6.2)':
Neo4jController.get_users_with_n_long_relations,
            'Shortest way(6.3)':
Neo4jController.shortest_way_between_users,
            'Only spam conversation(6.4)':
Neo4jController.get_users_wicth_have_only_spam_conversation,
            'Tagged messages without relations(6.5)':
Neo4jController.get_unrelated_users_with_tagged_messages,
            'Exit': Controller.stop_loop,
        }
    }

roles = {
    'utilizer': 'Utilizer menu',
    'admin': 'Admin menu'
}

neo4j = Neo4jServer()
special_parameters = {
    'role': '(admin or utilizer)',
    'tags': '('+'+'.join(x.name for x in list(Tags))+') (Enter
comma-separated values)',
    'username1': '('+'+'.join(x for x in neo4j.get_users()) +
    ')',
    'username2': '('+'+'.join(x for x in neo4j.get_users()) +
    ')'
}

```

worker.py

```

import random
import time
from threading import Thread
import redis

from servers.neo4j_server.Neo4jServer import Neo4jServer
from view import View

class Worker(Thread):

    def __init__(self, delay, neo4j_server: Neo4jServer):
        Thread.__init__(self)
        self.__neo4j_server = neo4j_server
        self.__loop = True
        self.__r = redis.Redis(charset="utf-8",

```

```

decode_responses=True)
    self.__delay = delay

    def run(self):
        while self.__loop:
            message = self.__r.brpop("queue:")
            if message:
                message_id = int(message[1])

                self.__r.hmset(f"message:{message_id}", {
                    'status': 'checking'
                })
                message = self.__r.hmget(f"message:{message_id}",
["sender_id", "consumer_id"])
                sender_id = int(message[0])
                consumer_id = int(message[1])
                self.__r.hincrby(f"user:{sender_id}", "queue", -1)
                self.__r.hincrby(f"user:{sender_id}", "checking",
1)

                time.sleep(self.__delay)
                is_spam = random.random() > 0.6
                pipeline = self.__r.pipeline(True)
                pipeline.hincrby(f"user:{sender_id}", "checking",
-1)

                if is_spam:
                    sender_username =
self.__r.hmget(f"user:{sender_id}", 'login')[0]
                    pipeline.zincrby("spam:", 1,
f"user:{sender_username}")
                    pipeline.hmset(f"message:{message_id}", {
                        'status': 'blocked'
                    })
                    pipeline.hincrby(f"user:{sender_id}",
"blocked", 1)

                    pipeline.publish('spam', f"User
{sender_username} sent spam message: \"%s\" %
self.__r.hmget("message:%s" %
message_id, ["text"])[0])
                    print(f"User {sender_username} sent spam
message: \"%s\" % self.__r.hmget("message:%s" % message_id,
["text"])[0])

self.__neo4j_server.mark_message_as_spam(message_id)
                else:
                    pipeline.hmset(f"message:{message_id}", {
                        'status': 'sent'
                    })
                    pipeline.hincrby(f"user:{sender_id}", "sent",
1)

                    pipeline.sadd(f"sento:{consumer_id}",
message_id)

                    pipeline.execute()

            def stop(self):
                self.__loop = False

```



```
if __name__ == '__main__':
    try:
        loop = True
        workers_count = 5
        workers = []
        for x in range(workers_count):
            worker = Worker(random.randint(0, 3), Neo4jServer())
            worker.setDaemon(True)
            workers.append(worker)
            worker.start()
        while True:
            pass
    except Exception as e:
        View.show_error(str(e))
```

Результати роботи програми

Neo4j menu:

```
Neo4j menu
0: Tagged messages(6.1)
1: N long relations(6.2)
2: Shortest way(6.3)
3: Only spam conversation(6.4)
4: Tagged messages without relations(6.5)
5: Exit
Make your choice: |
```

Main menu:

```
Program mode
0: Neo4j
1: Emulation(use one time with worker for generate db)
Make your choice: 0
```

Task 6.1:

```
Neo4j menu
0: Tagged messages(6.1)
1: N long relations(6.2)
2: Shortest way(6.3)
3: Only spam conversation(6.4)
4: Tagged messages without relations(6.5)
5: Exit
Make your choice: 0
Enter tags(work, family)(Enter comma-separated values): work, family
Users:
1: qschneider
2: maurice38
```

Task 6.2:

```

Neo4j menu
0: Tagged messages(6.1)
1: N long relations(6.2)
2: Shortest way(6.3)
3: Only spam conversation(6.4)
4: Tagged messages without relations(6.5)
5: Exit
Make your choice: 1
Enter n: 2
Pairs of users:
1: ['austinjones', 'qschneider']
2: ['maurice38', 'qschneider']
3: ['austinjones', 'maurice38']
4: ['pughanna', 'apierce']

```

Task 6.3:

```

Neo4j menu
0: Tagged messages(6.1)
1: N long relations(6.2)
2: Shortest way(6.3)
3: Only spam conversation(6.4)
4: Tagged messages without relations(6.5)
5: Exit
Make your choice: 2
Enter username1(qschneider, maurice38, apierce, austinjones, pughanna): qschneider
Enter username2(qschneider, maurice38, apierce, austinjones, pughanna): austinjones
qschneider ->austinjones

```

Task 6.4:

```

Neo4j menu
0: Tagged messages(6.1)
1: N long relations(6.2)
2: Shortest way(6.3)
3: Only spam conversation(6.4)
4: Tagged messages without relations(6.5)
5: Exit
Make your choice: 3
Pairs of users:
1: ['austinjones', 'maurice38']

```

Task 6.5:

```
Neo4j menu
0: Tagged messages(6.1)
1: N long relations(6.2)
2: Shortest way(6.3)
3: Only spam conversation(6.4)
4: Tagged messages without relations(6.5)
5: Exit
Make your choice: 4
Enter tags(work, family)(Enter comma-separated values): family
Groups of unrelated users:
1: ['qschneider']
2: ['maurice38']
3: ['apierce']
4: ['austinjones']
```

Висновок

Під час виконання лабораторної роботи я здобув практичні навички створення програм, орієнтованих на використання графової бази даних Neo4J за допомогою мови Python.