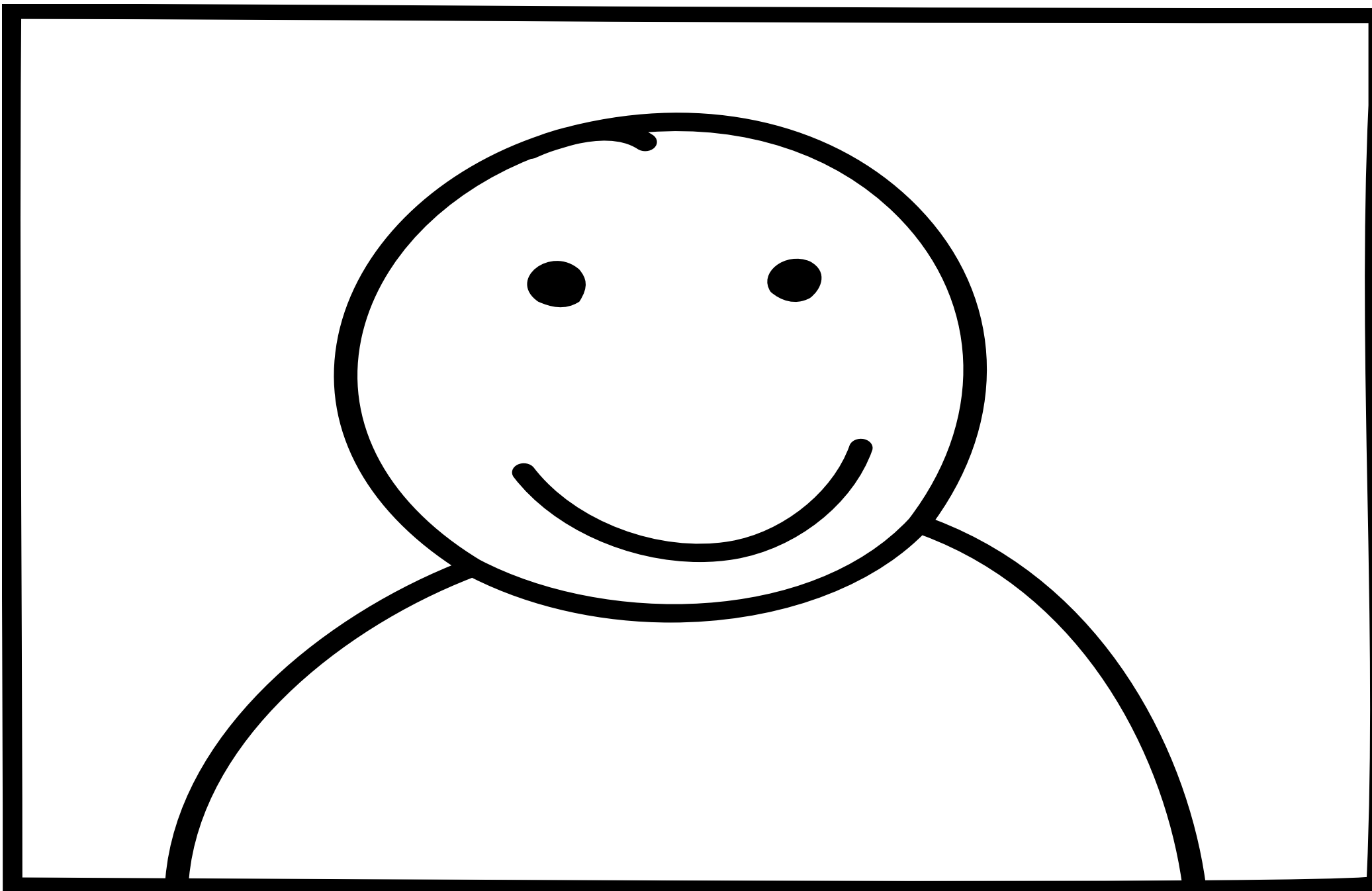
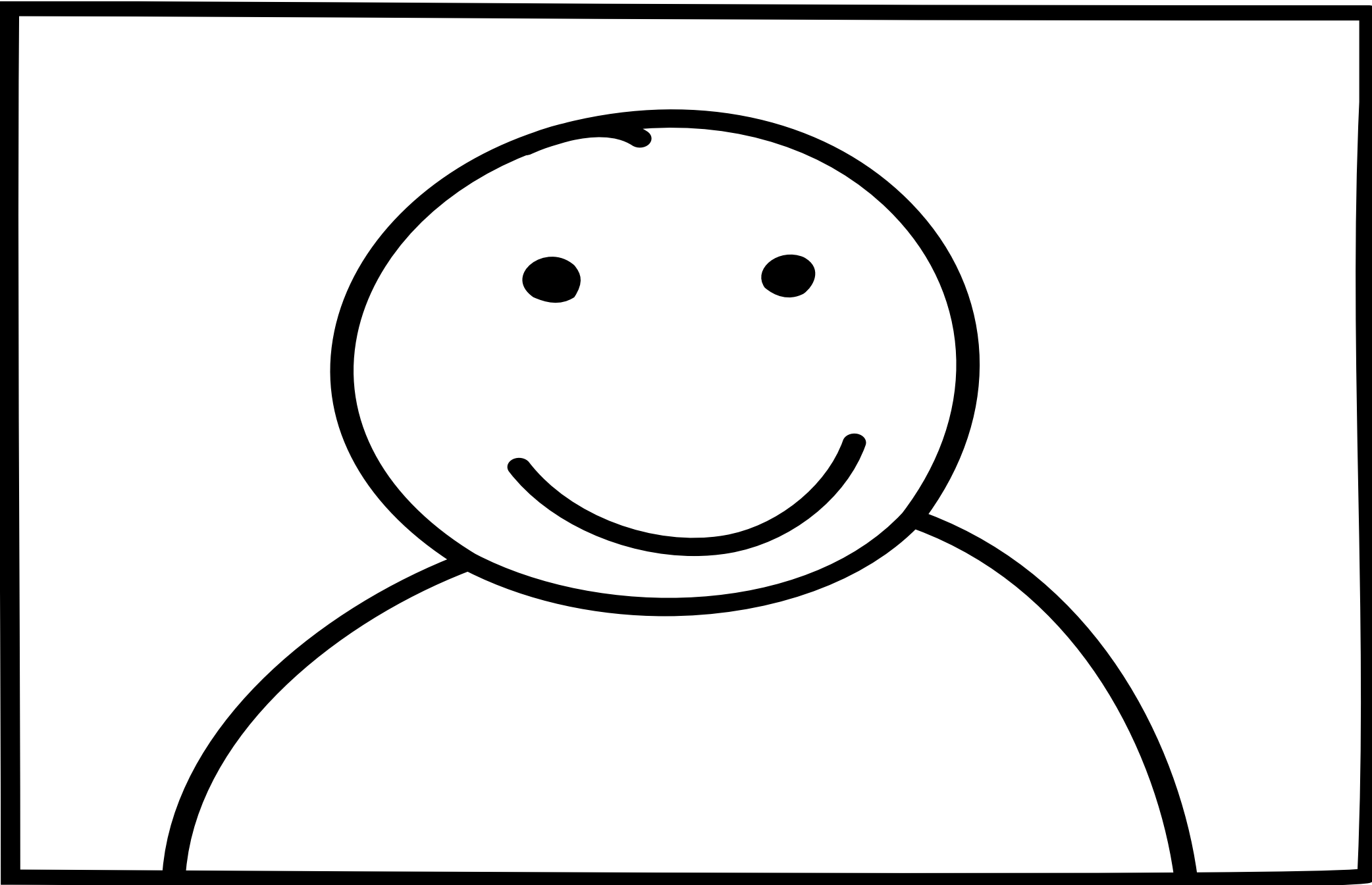




App Tittle ▼





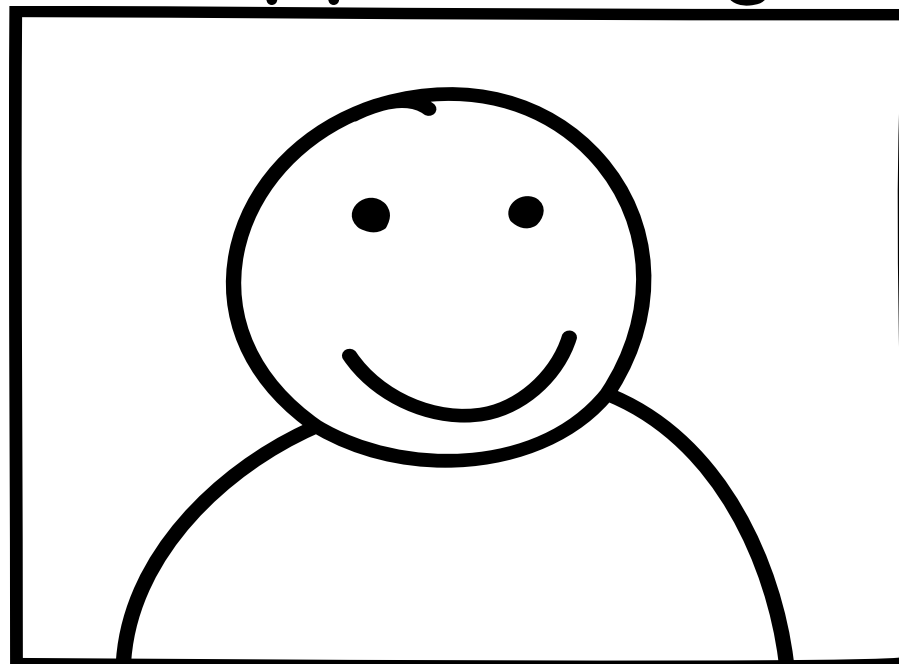


Display Picture ▾

12:40



Cropped Image



New Width : XXX

New Height: XXX

