## 2.6 Lesson 6 Probability Tree diagrams

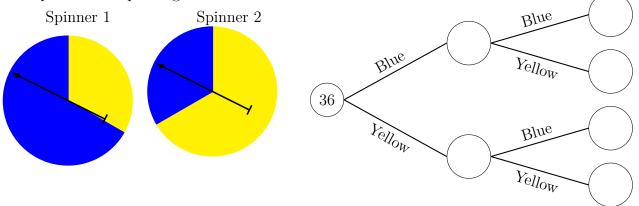
## Exercise 12

polypad link https://polypad.org/c7MCnrZR2Lf6A

Spinner 2

Spinner 1

The spinners are spun together.



- 1) List all of the possible outcomes ......
- 2) We spin both spinners 36 times.
  - a) Estimate the number of blue outcomes for spinner 1.

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b) For a blue spinner 1, estimate the number of blue outcomes for spinner 2.

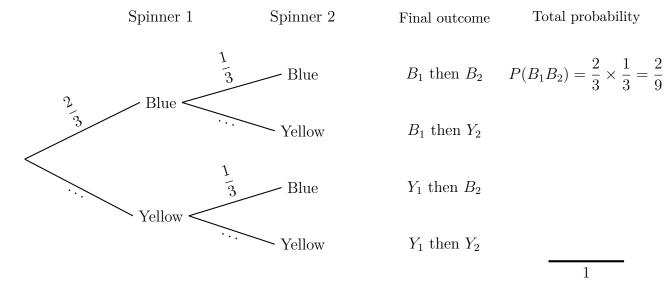
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c) Estimate the probability of both spinners at blue.

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Probability trees are a handy tool to calculate probabilities of outcomes made of a sequence of events.

- A path on the tree leads to a final outcome.
- All final outcomes are mutually exclusive.
- The probability of a final outcome is the product of probabilities along branches.
- $\bullet\,$  Probabilities on branches from the same node add up to 1.



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Spinner 1

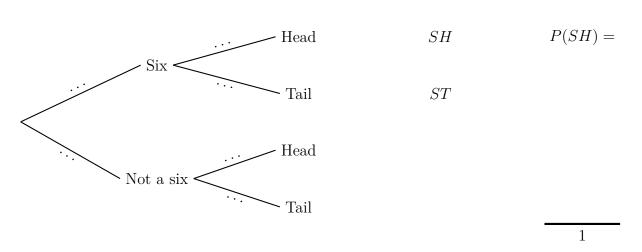
Spinner 1

Total probability

Total probability

**Exercise 13** A game offers a prize if when you throw a die you get a six and when you flip a coin you get a Head. The probability tree below shows the possible outcomes when you play:

Final outcome

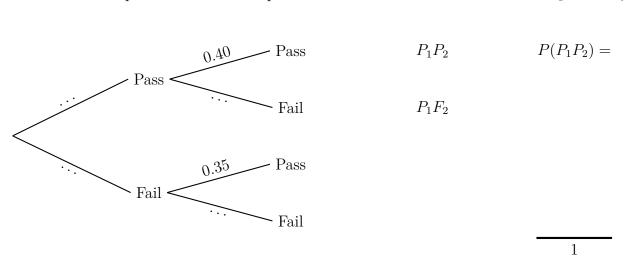


Spinner 2

- a) Complete the tree to show the probabilities of all four outcomes.
- b) What is the probability that you win, that is throw a six and flip a Head?

**Exercise 14** Applicant for a job have to pass two tough test papers. 70% of the people fail the first paper test.

Final outcome



Spinner 2

- a) Complete the tree to show the probabilities of all four outcomes.
- b) What is the probability that the applicant pass both tests and gets a job.

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