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Assignment – 9

1. Median

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main() {
    int n, temp, min;
    float med = 0;
    cout << "Jumlah nilai: "; cin >> n;
    float arr[n];
    cout << "Nilai: ":
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cin >> arr[i];
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        min = i;
        for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
            if(arr[j] < arr[min]) {</pre>
                min = j;
            }
        temp = arr[i];
        arr[i] = arr[min];
        arr[min] = temp;
    cout << "Data Terurut: ";</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        cout << arr[i] << " ";
    if(n == 1) med = arr[0];  // nilai hanya 1
```

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2. Sorting Methods Running Time

```
// library bits/stdc++.h menyediakan fungsi-fungsi standar yang telah
disediakan oleh C++ termasuk iostream dan chrono
pada program ini digunakan untuk menghitung running time dari
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
// using namespace std tidak digunakan karena program ini menggunakan
cukup banyak standard library sehingga menyebabkan munculnya ambigu
int main() {
   // deklarasi variabel
    int n, i, temp, min;
    // input jumlah bilangan acak yang ingin diurutkan
    std::cout << "\nInsert number of random data: "; std::cin >> n;
    if(n < 0) std::cout << "Invalid number, please enter positive</pre>
integers" << std::endl;</pre>
    int arr[n];
    double time[4];
terurut
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        arr[i] = rand();
   // fungsi dari library chrono untuk mengawali perhitungan waktu
    auto start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
    for(int j = 1; j < n; j++) {
        i = j - 1;
```

```
temp = arr[j];
    while(arr[i] > temp && i >= 0) {
        arr[i + 1] = arr[i];
    arr[i + 1] = temp;
auto finish = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
std::chrono::duration<long double> elapsed = finish - start;
time[0] = elapsed.count();
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    arr[i] = rand();
start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
for(int j = 1; j < n; j++) {
    i = j - 1;
    temp = arr[j];
    while(arr[i] < temp && i >= 0) {
        arr[i + 1] = arr[i];
    arr[i + 1] = temp;
finish = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
elapsed = finish - start;
time[1] = elapsed.count();
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    arr[i] = rand();
start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    min = i;
    for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
        if(arr[j] < arr[min]) {</pre>
            min = j;
        }
    temp = arr[i];
    arr[i] = arr[min];
    arr[min] = temp;
// akhir perhitungan waktu
finish = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
elapsed = finish - start;
time[2] = elapsed.count();
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
    arr[i] = rand();
start = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
    min = i;
    for (int j = i + 1; j < n; j++) {
       if(arr[j] > arr[min]) {
```

```
min = j;
            }
        temp = arr[i];
        arr[i] = arr[min];
        arr[min] = temp;
    finish = std::chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
    elapsed = finish - start;
    time[3] = elapsed.count();
di-print ke tabel
    std::string sort[4] = {"Insertion Sort (Ascending)",
                     "Insertion Sort (Descending)",
                     "Selection Sort (Ascending)",
                     "Selection Sort (Descending)"};
    std::cout << "\nNo\tSorting Method\t\t\tRunning Time\n";</pre>
    for (int i = 0; i <= 3; i++)
        std::cout << i + 1 << ") "<< sort[i] << "\t\t" << time[i] <<
" s" << std::endl;</pre>
    std::cout << std::endl;</pre>
    return 0;
```

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3. STL C++ sort() Running Time

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
// salah satu fungsi standard template library (STL) yang disediakan
using namespace std;
int main() {
   // deklarasi variabel
    int n, temp, i;
    float med = 0;
    cout << "Insert number of random data: "; cin >> n;
    float arr[n];
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        arr[i] = rand() % n + 1;
    auto start = chrono::high resolution clock::now();
    for(int j = 1; j < n; j++) {
        i = j - 1;
        temp = arr[j];
        while(arr[i] > temp & i >= 0) {
            arr[i + 1] = arr[i];
            i--;
```

```
arr[i + 1] = temp;
    }
    if(n == 1) med = arr[0]; // nilai hanya 1
    else if (n \% 2 == 0) med = (arr[(n / 2) - 1] + arr[n / 2]) /
2; // jumlah nilai genap
   else med = arr[n / 2];  // jumlah nilai ganjil
   auto finish = chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
waktu awal
    chrono::duration<long double> elapsed = finish - start;
   cout << "Insertion Sort\t-> " << elapsed.count() << " s\t(Median:</pre>
" << med << ")\n";
    for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        arr[i] = rand() \% n + 1;
    start = chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
    sort(arr, arr+n);
    if(n == 1) med = arr[0]; // nilai hanya 1
    else if (n \% 2 == 0) med = (arr[(n / 2) - 1] + arr[n / 2]) /
2; // jumlah nilai genap
    else med = arr[n / 2];  // jumlah nilai ganjil
    finish = chrono::high_resolution_clock::now();
    elapsed = finish - start;
    // print hasil perhitungan
    cout << "STL Sort\t-> " << elapsed.count() << " s\t(Median: " <<</pre>
med << ")\n";
```

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return 0;

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Screenshot

1. Median

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2. Sorting Methods Running Time

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3. STL C++ sort() Running Time