

BÁO CÁO THỰC HÀNH

Môn học: Nhập môn mạng

Tên chủ đề: Lab 4

GVHD: Tô Trọng Nghĩa

Nhóm: Một mỗi

1. THÔNG TIN CHUNG:

(Liệt kê tất cả các thành viên trong nhóm)

Lớp: ATTT2021

STT	Họ và tên	MSSV	Email
1	Nguyễn Thị Minh Châu	21520645	21520645@gm.uit.edu.vn
2	Lưu Thị Huỳnh Như	21521242	21521242@gm.uit.edu.vn

2. NỘI DUNG THỰC HIỆN:¹

STT	Nội dung	Tình trạng	Trang
1	Yêu cầu 1	100%	2 – 4
2	Yêu cầu 2	100%	4 – 5
3	Yêu cầu 3	100%	5 – 9
4	Yêu cầu 4	100%	9 – 12
5	Yêu cầu 5	100%	12 – 17
6	Yêu cầu 6	100%	17 – 19
Điểm tự đánh giá			10/10

Phần bên dưới của báo cáo này là tài liệu báo cáo chi tiết của nhóm thực hiện.

¹ Ghi nội dung công việc, các kịch bản trong bài Thực hành

BÁO CÁO CHI TIẾT

Task 1: Generating message digests (hash values) and HMAC

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.ComponentModel;
using System.Data;
using System.Drawing;
using System.Linq;
using System.Text;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using System.Windows.Forms;
using System.Security.Cryptography;
using HashLib;
using System.IO;
using System.Text.RegularExpressions;

namespace HashCalculate
{
    public partial class Form1 : Form
    {
        public Form1()
        {
            InitializeComponent();
        }
        string md5_output;
        string sha1_output;
        string sha256_output;
        private static object encoding;

        private void btnCalculate_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            string input = tbData.Text;

            switch (comboBoxType.Text.ToString())
            {
                case "Text":
                    md5_output = TextMd5Hash(input);
                    sha1_output = TextSHA1Hash(input);
                    sha256_output = TextSha256Hash(input);
                    break;
                case "Hex":
                    md5_output = HexMd5Hash(input);
                    sha1_output = HexSHA1Hash(input);
                    sha256_output = HexSha256Hash(input);
                    break;
                case "File":
                    break;
            }

            tbMD5.Text = md5_output;
            tbSHA1.Text = sha1_output;
            tbSHA3.Text = sha256_output;
        }

        private void Form1_Load(object sender, EventArgs e)
        {
            comboBoxType.SelectedIndex = 0;
        }
    }
}
```

```
public static string TextMd5Hash(string message)
{
    using (MD5 md5 = MD5.Create())
    {
        byte[] input = Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message);
        byte[] hash = md5.ComputeHash(input);

        StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder();
        for (int i = 0; i < hash.Length; i++)
        {
            sb.Append(hash[i].ToString("X2")); // print in hexadecimal format
        }
        return sb.ToString().ToLower();
    }
}

public static string HextoString(string message)
{
    int numberChars = message.Length;
    byte[] bytes = new byte[numberChars / 2];
    for (int i = 0; i < numberChars; i += 2)
    {
        bytes[i / 2] = Convert.ToByte(message.Substring(i, 2), 16);
    }
    return Encoding.UTF8.GetString(bytes);
}

public static string HexMd5Hash(string message)
{
    return TextMd5Hash(HextoString(message));
}

static string TextSHA1Hash(string message)
{
    using (SHA1Managed sha1 = new SHA1Managed())
    {
        var hash = sha1.ComputeHash(Encoding.UTF8.GetBytes(message));
        var sb = new StringBuilder(hash.Length * 2);

        foreach (byte b in hash)
        {
            sb.Append(b.ToString("X2"));
        }

        return sb.ToString().ToLower();
    }
}

public static string HexSHA1Hash(string message)
{
    return TextSHA1Hash(HextoString(message));
}

static string TextSha256Hash(string message)
{
    var hashAlgorithm = new Org.BouncyCastle.Crypto.Digests.Sha3Digest(256);
    byte[] input = Encoding.ASCII.GetBytes(message);

    hashAlgorithm.BlockUpdate(input, 0, input.Length);

    byte[] result = new byte[32]; // 256 / 8 = 32
    hashAlgorithm.DoFinal(result, 0);
}
```

```

        string hashString = BitConverter.ToString(result);
        hashString = hashString.Replace("-", "").ToLowerInvariant();

        return hashString;
    }

    static string HexSha256Hash(string message)
    {
        return TextSha256Hash(HextoString(message));
    }

    private void btnOpenfile_Click(object sender, EventArgs e)
    {
        OpenFileDialog ofd = new OpenFileDialog();
        ofd.Filter = "/*.txt";
        if (ofd.ShowDialog() == DialogResult.OK)
        {
            tbData.Text = ofd.FileName;
            StreamReader srd = new StreamReader(ofd.FileName);
            String data = srd.ReadToEnd();
            srd.Close();

            md5_output = TextMd5Hash(data);
            sha1_output = TextSHA1Hash(data);
            sha256_output = TextSha256Hash(data);
        }
    }
}

```

Task 2: Hash properties: One-way vs Collision-free

So sánh 2 message: có 6 bytes khác nhau

d1 31 dd 02 c5 e6 ee c4 69 3d	d1 31 dd 02 c5 e6 ee c4 69 3d
9a 06 98 af f9 5c 2f ca b5 87	9a 06 98 af f9 5c 2f ca b5 07
12 46 7e ab 40 04 58 3e b8 fb	12 46 7e ab 40 04 58 3e b8 fb
7f 89 55 ad 34 06 09 f4 b3 02	7f 89 55 ad 34 06 09 f4 b3 02
83 e4 88 83 25 71 41 5a 08 51	83 e4 88 83 25 f1 41 5a 08 51
25 e8 f7 cd c9 9f d9 1d bd f2	25 e8 f7 cd c9 9f d9 1d bd 72
80 37 3c 5b d8 82 3e 31 56 34	80 37 3c 5b d8 82 3e 31 56 34
8f 5b ae 6d ac d4 36 c9 19 c6	8f 5b ae 6d ac d4 36 c9 19 c6
dd 53 e2 b4 87 da 03 fd 02 39	dd 53 e2 34 87 da 03 fd 02 39
63 06 d2 48 cd a0 e9 9f 33 42	63 06 d2 48 cd a0 e9 9f 33 42
0f 57 7e e8 ce 54 b6 70 80 a8	0f 57 7e e8 ce 54 b6 70 80 28
0d 1e c6 98 21 bc b6 a8 83 93	0d 1e c6 98 21 bc b6 a8 83 93

96 f9 65 **2b** 6f f7 2a 7096 f9 65 **ab** 6f f7 2a 70

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ openssl dgst -md5 file1 file2
MD5(file1)= 79054025255fb1a26e4bc422aef54eb4
MD5(file2)= 79054025255fb1a26e4bc422aef54eb4
```

MD5(file1)= 79054025255fb1a26e4bc422aef54eb4

MD5(file2)= 79054025255fb1a26e4bc422aef54eb4

- Nhận xét: dù Hex của các message khác nhau nhưng lại có cùng MD5.

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sha1sum shattered-1.pdf
38762cf7f55934b34d179ae6a4c80cadccbb7f0a shattered-1.pdf

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ sha1sum shattered-2.pdf
38762cf7f55934b34d179ae6a4c80cadccbb7f0a shattered-2.pdf
```

SHA(shattered-1.pdf) = 38762cf7f55934b34d179ae6a4c80cadccbb7f0a

SHA(shattered-1.pdf) = 38762cf7f55934b34d179ae6a4c80cadccbb7f0a

Collison xảy ra khi 2 đầu vào khác nhau lại cho ra cùng một kết quả băm. Vì hàm băm ánh xạ bất kỳ đầu vào nào (bất kể độ dài) cho ra thành một mã có độ dài cố định, nên với một tập đầu vào vô hạn, các hàm băm cuối cùng sẽ cho ra một kết quả lặp lại.

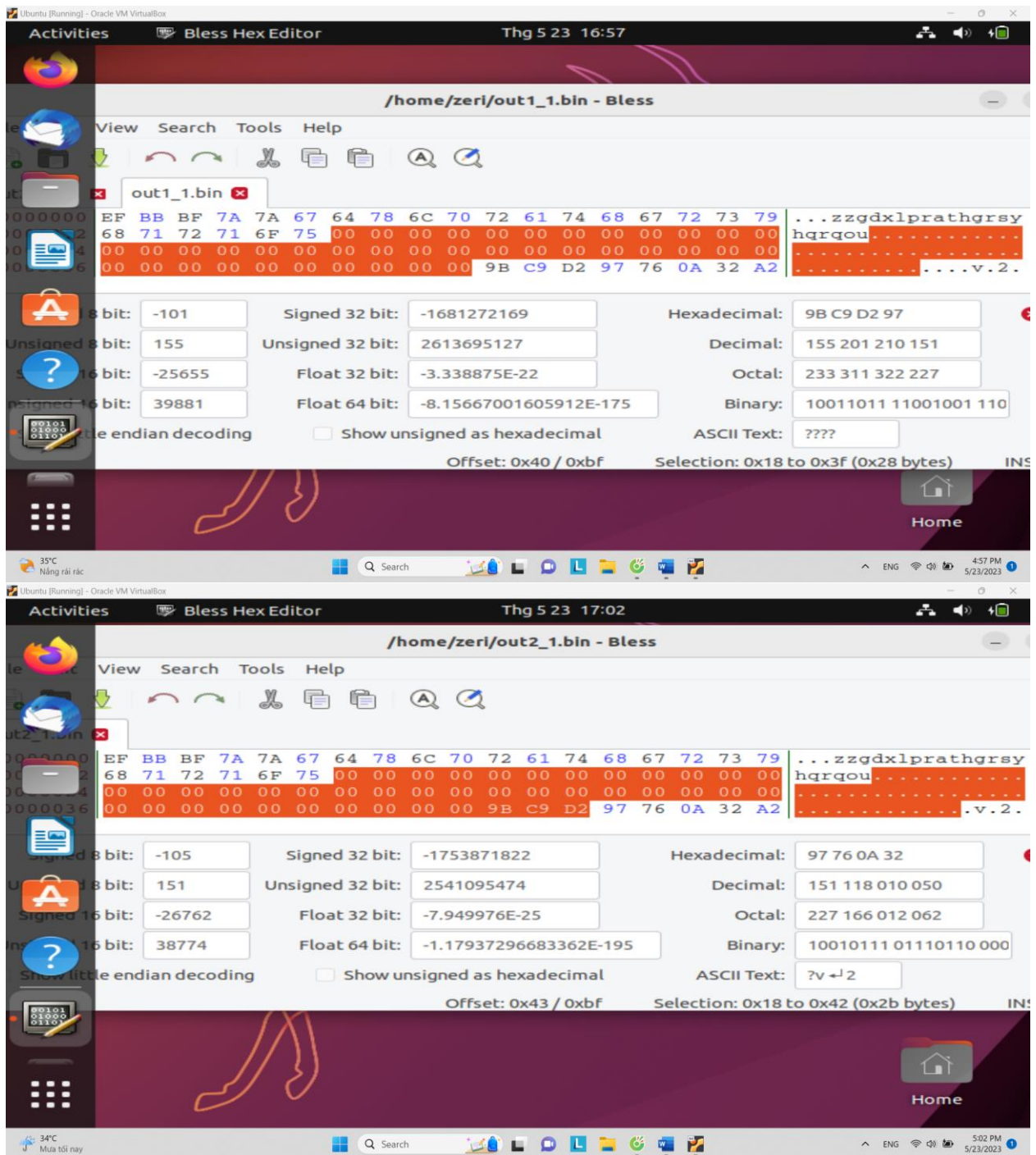
Task 3. Generating Two Different Files with the Same MD5 Hash

1. Phần padding thêm vào sẽ là những kí tự '0'.
Khởi tạo file prefix_1 24 bytes, sau đó dùng mdcollgen sinh ra 2 file out1_1bin và out2_1.bin, thực hiện đọc 2 file này bằng bless.

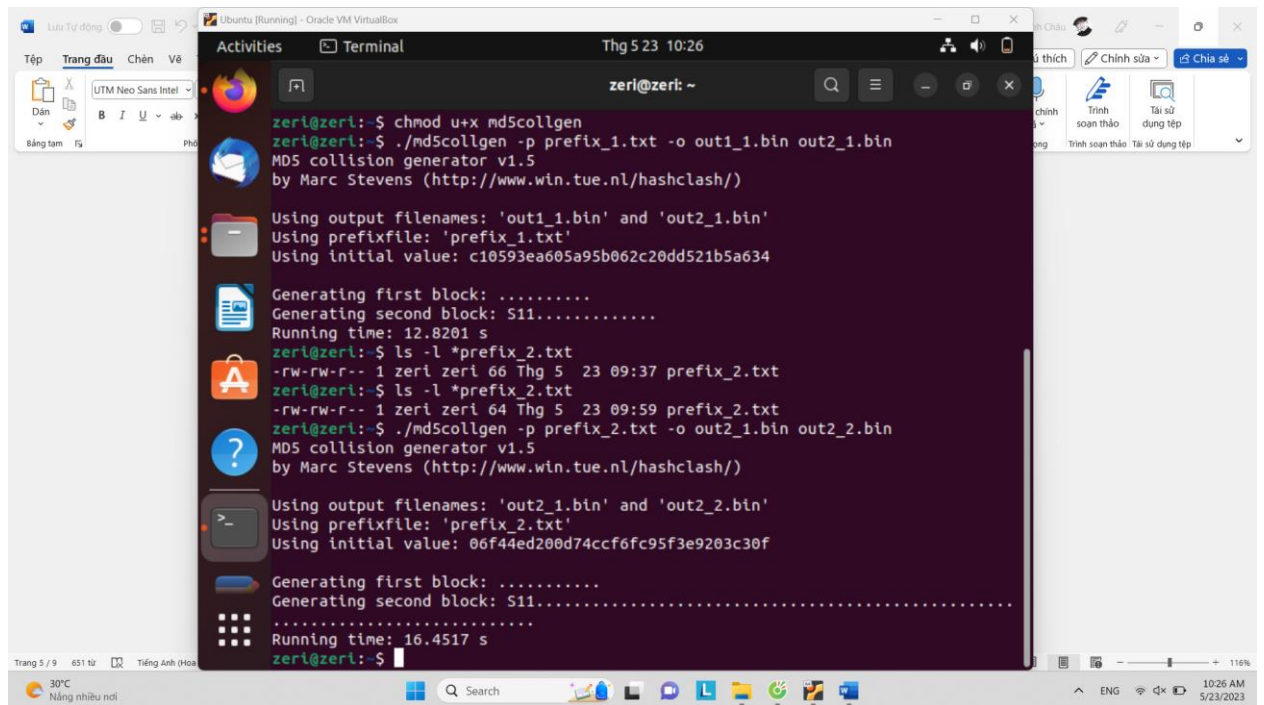
```
zeri@zeri: ~
zeri@zeri:~$ ./md5collgen -p prefix_1.txt -o out1_1.bin out2_1.bin
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

Using output filenames: 'out1_1.bin' and 'out2_1.bin'
Using prefixfile: 'prefix_1.txt'
Using initial value: c10593ea605a95b062c20dd521b5a634

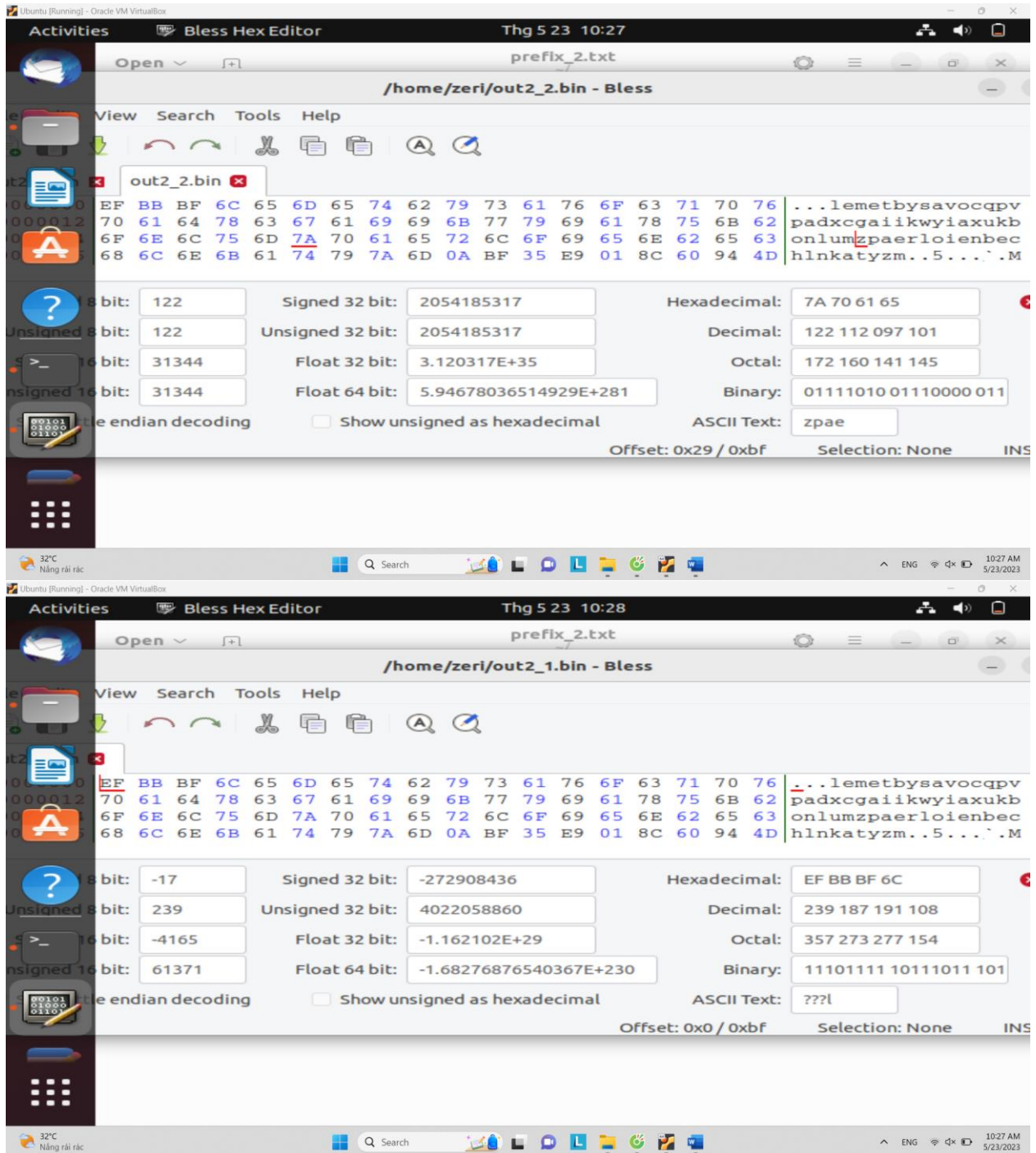
Generating first block: .
Generating second block: S10.....
Running time: 2.13662 s
zeri@zeri:~$
```



2. Phần padding thêm vào là những kí tự

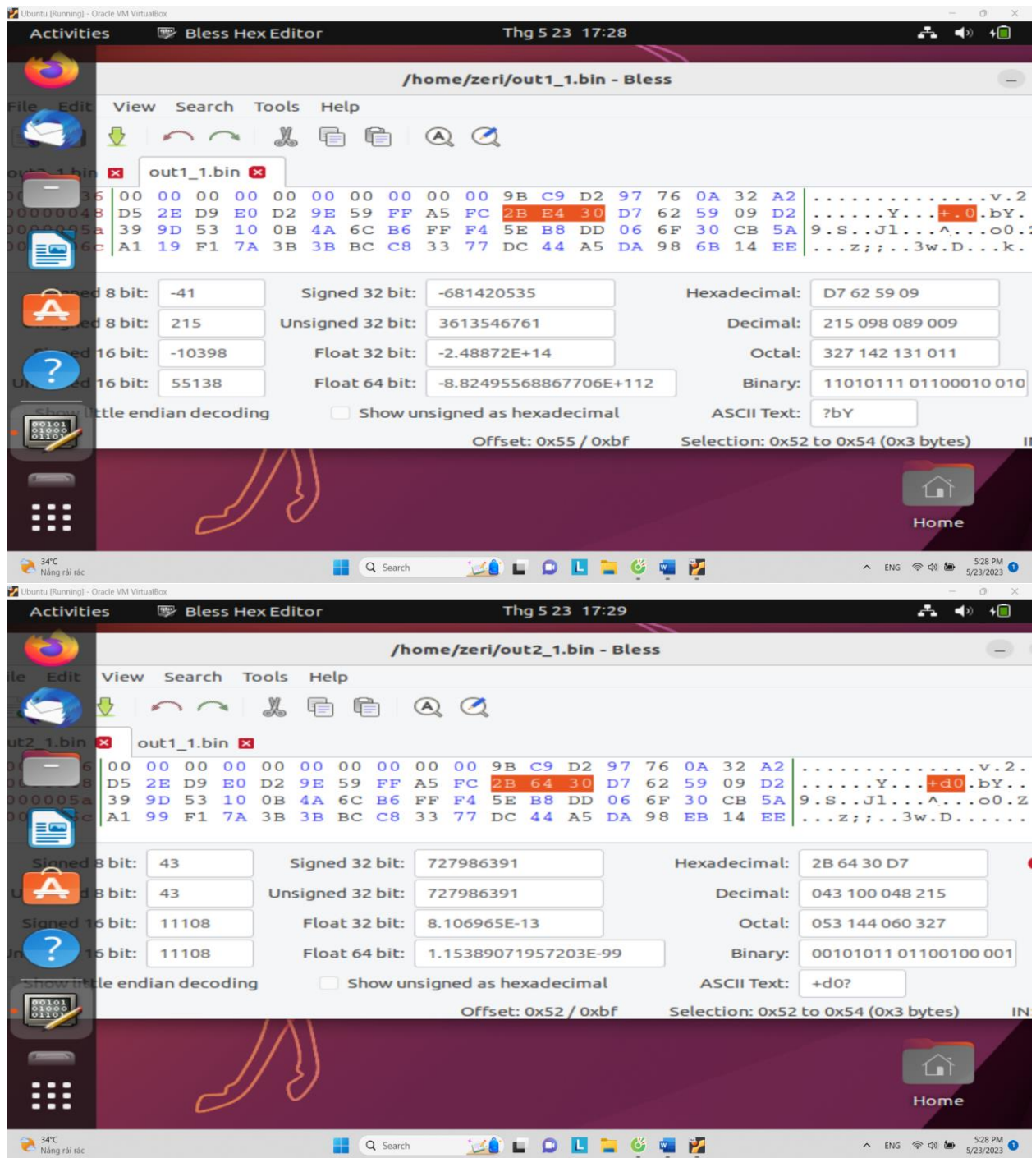


```
zeri@zeri: ~  
zeri@zeri:~$ chmod u+x md5collgen  
zeri@zeri:~$ ./md5collgen -p prefix_1.txt -o out1_1.bin out2_1.bin  
MD5 collision generator v1.5  
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)  
  
Using output filenames: 'out1_1.bin' and 'out2_1.bin'  
Using prefixfile: 'prefix_1.txt'  
Using initial value: c10593ea605a95b062c20dd521b5a634  
  
Generating first block: .....  
Generating second block: S11.....  
Running time: 12.8201 s  
zeri@zeri:~$ ls -l *prefix_2.txt  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zeri zeri 66 Thg 5 23 09:37 prefix_2.txt  
zeri@zeri:~$ ls -l *prefix_2.txt  
-rw-rw-r-- 1 zeri zeri 64 Thg 5 23 09:59 prefix_2.txt  
zeri@zeri:~$ ./md5collgen -p prefix_2.txt -o out2_1.bin out2_2.bin  
MD5 collision generator v1.5  
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)  
  
Using output filenames: 'out2_1.bin' and 'out2_2.bin'  
Using prefixfile: 'prefix_2.txt'  
Using initial value: 06f44ed200d74ccf6fc95f3e9203c30f  
  
Generating first block: .....  
Generating second block: S11.....  
Running time: 16.4517 s  
zeri@zeri:~$
```



3. Không phải tất cả các byte trong 2 file output sinh ra từ md5collgen hoàn toàn giống nhau (khác ở một số byte). VD ở 2 output1_1 và output2_1 sinh ra từ prefix2 khác nhau ở byte dưới

4.



Task 4. Generating Two Executable Files with the same MD5 Hash

Tạo một file thực thi cho chương trình:

```
(kali@kali)-[~]
$ gcc lab4.c -o lab
```

Byte bắt đầu chứa mảng là byte thứ 12352

```

00003040  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003050  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003060  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003070  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003080  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003090  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030A0  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030B0  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030C0  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030D0  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030E0  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
000030F0  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41  AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
00003100  41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 47 43 43 3A 20 28 44 65  AAAAAAGCC: (De
00003110  62 69 61 6E 20 31 31 2E 33 2E 30 2D 35 29 20 31  bian 11.3.0-5) 1
00003120  31 2E 33 2E 30 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  1.3.0.....
00003130  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
00003140  01 00 00 00 04 00 F1 FF 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
00003150  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 09 00 00 00 01 00 04 00  .....
00003160  7C 03 00 00 00 00 00 00 20 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  |.....
00003170  13 00 00 00 04 00 F1 FF 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00  .....
00003180  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 1E 00 00 00 02 00 0F 00  .....

```

Offset: 0x3040

Nhưng vì prefix cần phải có một phần của mảng và phải chia hết cho 64 nên ta lấy 12416 byte prefix

```

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ head -c 12416 lab > prefix

```

Tạo 2 file output với prefix vừa tạo.

```

(kali@kali)-[~]
$ ./md5collgen -p prefix -o out1.bin out2.bin
MD5 collision generator v1.5
by Marc Stevens (http://www.win.tue.nl/hashclash/)

Using output filenames: 'out1.bin' and 'out2.bin'
Using prefixfile: 'prefix'
Using initial value: 8c275ecc21f3274344bdc39c3d8bc37e

Generating first block: .....
Generating second block: S00.....
Running time: 11.5724 s

```

Lấy từ byte 12544 đến cuối để làm suffix, lấy 128 byte cuối của out1.bin vào file p và 128 byte cuối của out2.bin vào file q

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ tail -c +12544 lab > suffix  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ tail -c 128 out1.bin > p  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ tail -c 128 out2.bin > q
```

Nối file lại với nhau:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ cat prefix p suffix > kq1  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ cat prefix q suffix > kq2
```

Kết quả md5:

```
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ md5sum kq1  
9437f1f0dbfe5f3d959080d0baf5e87b  kq1  
  
(kali㉿kali)-[~]  
$ md5sum kq2  
9437f1f0dbfe5f3d959080d0baf5e87b  kq2
```

Kết quả chạy chương trình:

[illegible]

Kết quả so sánh:

[illegible]

Task 5. Manually Verifying an X.509 Certificate

Các bước theo hướng dẫn như sau:


```

root@kali:~# openssl s_client -connect www.seedsecuritylabs.org:443 -showcerts
CONNECTED(00000003)
depth=2 C = US, O = DigiCert Inc, OU = www.digicert.com, CN = DigiCert Global Root CA
verify return:1
depth=1 C = US, O = DigiCert Inc, CN = DigiCert TLS RSA SHA256 2020 CA1
verify return:1
depth=0 C = US, ST = California, L = San Francisco, O = "GitHub, Inc.", CN = *.github.io
verify return:1
---
Certificate chain
 0 s:C = US, ST = California, L = San Francisco, O = "GitHub, Inc.", CN = *.github.io
 i:C = US, O = DigiCert Inc, CN = DigiCert TLS RSA SHA256 2020 CA1
 a:PKEY: rsaEncryption, 2048 (bit); sigalg: RSA-SHA256
 v:NotBefore: Feb 21 00:00:00 2023 GMT; NotAfter: Mar 20 23:59:59 2024 GMT
-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----
MIIEHgJCCBfgqgAwIBAgIQBE1y13zdpwLdWmfyoju92TANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQsFADBP
MQswCQYDVQQGEwJVUzEVMBMGA1UEChMMRGRlbnRlcjQ5SjY5MjY0VQ0DEyBE
Awd0NDZyZCBUTFMgULNlBIFNIQTI1NiA5MDIwIENBMTAeFw0yMzAyMjEwMDAwMDBA
Fw0yNDZyZjAyMzU5NTlMcGcxZzA3BGNVBAZTA1VTRMRWwEQDVQIExpdYWxpZm9y
bmlhMRVYwFAYDQVQHEw1TYW4gRnJhbmc2NjNvMRUwEwYDVQKKEwHaXRDWISiElU
Yy4xZDASBgNVBAMMCyouZ2l0aHViLmVlMmIiBjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAAOCAQ8A
MIIBCGKCAQEAULBgDhov8bGGS2TsEZ+meb7oh/GIXbrJmxC7yq/qr75UDHdF8p7
TkVbcyQp8bsj/Bmkx2xwSXZT0wkjZbJIE7Ycqgca4nka+Xpe5xb4pkrVOaPiDfDX
7+34CHZbutQL00Yebi/5DSlLaLLKNOGkysAZ05foenFFAxAmQYJhR6KvxFY/dqI4
y7JwrnJ6Q8f+J6Ne1uP256UwCLOqlid6e/tA0ld3ryMSJ0I6xgtqjL26L4j/nxXu
YlekppVQR00wrHa44Q7Z/1bsdFCGtR+WLNGVBew3BWeTTp7yWjgfp49DWT48V9pI
eLDGIdgVyJcsL0z40Qk2vRmNA1ZBZgck4wIDAQBo4ID0DCCA8wwHwYDVR0JBjBw
FoAut2i6tqIqIx56rTAd05lyxZV2ufQwHQYDVR0BBYEFi0CHHVazcamQXhpKMP3
qqeY09w7MHsGA1UdEQE0MHKCCyouZ2l0aHViLmVlvgglnaXRodWtUaaw+CDCoZ2l0
aHViLmNvbYIKZ2l0aHViLmNvbYI0d3d3LmdpdGh1Yi5jb2ZCFyouZ2l0aHViDxNl
cmNvbWBrLnQuY29tghVnaXRodWJ1c2VyY29udGvudC5jb20wDgYDVR0PQAQ/BAQD
AgWgMBGA1UdJQ0wMBGQCCGsQAQUFBwMBBggrBgEFBQcDAjCBjwYDVR0FBIGHIME
MECgPqA8hjpodHRwOi8vY3J3Smy5skaWdpY2VydC5jb20vRGLnaUNlcnRUTFNSU0FT
SEeYNTYyYMDIwQExLQ0Y3J3SMECgPqA8hjpodHRwOi8vY3J3SNC5kaWdpY2VydC5j
b20vRGLnaUNlcnRUTFNSU0FTSEeYNTYyYMDIwQExLQ0Y3J3SMD4GA1UdIAQ3MDUw
MwYGZ2AEMAQICMCKwJYIKwYBBQUHAGEwGZ2h0dHA6Ly93d3cuZ2l0aHViLmNlcnQuY29t
L0NQZUB/BggrBgEFBQcBAQQRzMHewJAYIKwYBBQUHMACGGGh0dHA6Ly9vY3N3NmLmRp
Z2ljZXJ0LmNvbTBjBgggrBgEFBQcwoAoY9aHR0cDovL2NhY2VydHMDZGlnaWNlcnQuY2
Y29tL0NQZ2l0dXZ0VExTlNBU0hBMjU2MjAyMENBMS0xLmNlYnYDZjBjBGNVHRMEA5JAA
MIIBfgYKKwYBBAHweQIEAgSCAW4EggFqAwGAdwB2/4g/Crb7LVHCYcz1h7o0tKTN
uyncaEIKn+ZnTf06dAAAYZ0ghV7AAEAwBIMEYCIQcQfmfS08MxeeVZ/fJzqqBB
p+VqeRDYU0UBVgYTTon43ewIhAJT0527mmGULpqNiDADP+Jo8C6kYHF+7U6T74bh
XHAaAAYAc9me1rTmLnigTH1HneayxhzQUV5xGSqMa4AQesF3crUAAAGAGIDB1agAA
BAMARZBFAIEAgub+XQVANBj2MPCJzbz+LBPrkDD0EO3op52jdHUSW3ICIF0fNydw
qvdmtgQNSns13pAppdQMA4/f/jernYskI7krAHUASLDja9qmrZQP5WoC+p0w6xxS
ActWb5P2bu/qznYHWWAPGdIB1SgAABAMARjBEA1AT/wA2qGHSKZq8ABM8426q
E+dGPQZ1aCMY52pFSfcw8QIgP/SciuzG02X2mB0/miDT2hCp4y5d2sc7FE5PThyc
pbMwDQYJKoZIhvcNAQELBQADggEBAdekGxeIn/yfyWCHj6qGE5/gcB1udI1L+wNS
UM2ZujCQoCERmHUvoYj2dMBXGK0CIXxhmiIosD9iyEjCwXv3+KZQ2X117e3N0Zg
yOxx2Kd7B13rUbXQpK008Ez4uGpyWb5DDoretV6Pnj9aQ2SCz0DedvS+phIKBmi7
d+FM70kxN26/2csdrG5xiU6d/7XYXPd2xkwU1dX4UKmPa7h9ZPyavopcgE+twbx
Lxo0kcXsNb/12jOV3iQSDFXDI41AgtFc694KCOjlg+UKizpemE53Y5/cq370QChP
qnlPvYb6PIhua/kqbH84l1bta1xED09i4UYFOMiJNZEEdsF0498=

```

```

zeri@zeri:~$ openssl x509 -in c1.pem -noout -modulus
Modulus=C14BB3654770BCDD4F58DBEC9CEDC366E51F311354AD4A66461F2C0AEC6407E52EDCDBC90A20EDDFE3C4D09E9AA97
A1D8288E51156DB1E9F58C251E72C340D2ED292E156CBF1795FB3BB87CA25037B9A52416610604F571349F0E8376783DFE7D3
4B674C2251A6DF0E9910ED57517426E27DC7CA622E13187F238825536FC13458008B84FFF8BEA75849227B96ADA2889B15BCA
07CDFE951A8D5B0ED37E236B4824B62B5499AEC767D6E33EF5E3D6125E44F1BF71427D58840380B18101FAF9CA32BBB48E27
8727C52B74D4A8D697DEC364F9CACE53A256BC78178E490329AEFB494FA415B9CEF25C19576D6B79A72BA2272013B5D03D40D
321300793EA99F5
zeri@zeri:~$ openssl x509 -in c1.pem -text
Certificate:
    Data:
        Version: 3 (0x2)
        Serial Number:
            06:d8:d9:04:d5:58:43:46:f6:8a:2f:a7:54:22:7e:c4
        Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
        Issuer: C = US, O = DigiCert Inc, OU = www.digicert.com, CN = DigiCert Global Root CA
        Validity
            Not Before: Apr 14 00:00:00 2021 GMT
            Not After : Apr 13 23:59:59 2031 GMT
        Subject: C = US, O = DigiCert Inc, CN = DigiCert TLS RSA SHA256 2020 CA1
        Subject Public Key Info:
            Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
            Public-Key: (2048 bit)
            Modulus:
                00:c1:4b:b3:65:47:70:bc:dd:4f:58:db:ec:9c:ed:
                c3:66:e5:1f:31:13:54:ad:4a:66:46:1f:2c:0a:ec:
                64:07:e5:2e:dc:dc:b9:0a:20:ed:df:e3:c4:d0:9e:
                9a:a9:7a:1d:82:88:e5:11:56:db:1e:9f:58:c2:51:
                e7:2c:34:0d:2e:d2:92:e1:56:cb:f1:79:5f:b3:bb:
                87:ca:25:03:7b:9a:52:41:66:10:60:4f:57:13:49:
                f0:e8:37:67:83:df:e7:d3:4b:67:4c:22:51:a6:df:
                0e:99:10:ed:57:51:74:26:e2:7d:c7:ca:62:2e:13:
                1b:7f:23:88:25:53:6f:c1:34:58:00:8b:84:ff:f8:
                be:a7:58:49:22:7b:96:ad:a2:88:9b:15:bc:a0:7c:
                df:e9:51:a8:d5:b0:ed:37:e2:36:b4:82:4b:62:b5:
                49:9a:ec:c7:67:d6:e3:3e:f5:e3:d6:12:5e:44:f1:
                bf:71:42:7d:58:84:03:80:b1:81:01:fa:f9:ca:32:
                bb:b4:8e:27:87:27:c5:2b:74:d4:a8:d6:97:de:c3:
                64:f9:ca:ce:53:a2:56:bc:78:17:8e:49:03:29:ae:
                fb:49:4f:a4:15:b9:ce:f2:5c:19:57:6d:6b:79:a7:
                2b:a2:27:20:13:b5:d0:3d:40:d3:21:30:07:93:ea:
                99:f5
            Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
        X509v3 extensions:
            X509v3 Basic Constraints: critical
                Policy: 2.23.140.1.2.3
            Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
            Signature Value:
                80:32:ce:5e:0b:dd:6e:5a:0d:0a:af:e1:d6:84:cb:c0:8e:fa:
                85:70:ed:da:5d:b3:0c:f7:2b:75:40:fe:85:0a:fa:f3:31:78:
                b7:70:4b:1a:89:58:ba:80:bd:f3:6b:1d:e9:7e:cf:0b:ba:58:
                9c:59:d4:90:d3:fd:6c:fd:d0:98:6d:b7:71:82:5b:cf:6d:0b:
                5a:09:d0:7b:de:c4:43:d8:2a:a4:de:9e:41:26:5f:bb:8f:99:
                cb:dd:ae:e1:a8:6f:9f:87:fe:74:b7:1f:1b:20:ab:b1:4f:c6:
                f5:67:5d:5d:9b:3c:e9:ff:69:f7:61:6c:d6:d9:f3:fd:36:c6:
                ab:03:88:76:d2:4b:2e:75:86:e3:fc:d8:55:7d:26:c2:11:77:
                df:3e:02:b6:7c:f3:ab:7b:7a:86:36:6f:b8:f7:d8:93:71:cf:
                86:df:73:30:fa:7b:ab:ed:2a:59:c8:42:84:3b:11:17:1a:52:
                f3:c9:0e:14:7d:a2:5b:72:67:ba:71:ed:57:47:66:c5:b8:02:
                4a:65:34:5e:8b:d0:2a:3c:20:9c:51:99:4c:e7:52:9e:f7:6b:
                11:2b:0d:92:7e:1d:e8:8a:eb:36:16:43:87:ea:2a:63:bf:75:
                3f:eb:de:c4:03:bb:0a:3c:f7:30:ef:eb:af:4c:fc:8b:36:10:
                73:3e:f3:a4
    BEGIN CERTIFICATE

```



```

zeri@zeri:~$ openssl x509 -in c0.pem -text
Certificate:
    Data:
        Version: 3 (0x2)
        Serial Number:
            04:4d:72:d7:7c:dd:a7:02:dd:5a:67:f2:a2:3b:bd:d9
        Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
        Issuer: C = US, O = DigiCert Inc, CN = DigiCert TLS RSA SHA256 2020 CA1
        Validity
            Not Before: Feb 21 00:00:00 2023 GMT
            Not After : Mar 20 23:59:59 2024 GMT
        Subject: C = US, ST = California, L = San Francisco, O = "GitHub, Inc.", CN = *.github.io
        Subject Public Key Info:
            Public Key Algorithm: rsaEncryption
            Public-Key: (2048 bit)
            Modulus:
                00:b8:b0:60:0e:1a:2f:f1:b1:86:4b:64:ec:11:9f:
                a6:79:be:e8:87:f1:88:c5:b4:49:9b:10:bb:ca:af:
                ea:af:be:54:0c:78:43:7f:ca:7b:4e:45:5b:0b:24:
                29:f1:bb:23:fc:19:a4:c7:6c:70:49:76:53:d3:09:
                23:65:b2:48:7b:b6:1c:aa:07:1a:e2:79:1a:f9:7a:
                5e:e7:16:f8:a6:4a:d5:39:a3:e2:0d:f7:57:ef:ed:
                f8:08:76:5b:52:da:8b:d0:e6:1e:6e:2f:f9:0f:99:
                4b:6a:52:ca:34:e1:a4:c9:20:33:d3:97:e8:7a:77:
                c5:03:10:26:41:82:61:47:a2:af:c4:56:3f:76:a2:
                38:cb:b2:70:ae:72:7a:43:c1:7e:27:a3:5e:d6:e3:
                f6:e7:a5:30:70:bd:2a:96:27:7a:7b:fb:40:d2:57:
                77:af:23:12:27:42:3a:c6:0b:6a:8c:bd:ba:2d:ee:
                3f:9f:15:ee:62:57:a4:a6:95:50:af:43:b0:ac:76:
                b8:e1:0e:d9:ff:56:ec:74:50:86:b5:1f:96:2c:d1:
                95:05:e5:b7:05:67:93:4e:9e:f2:5a:38:1f:a7:8f:
                43:5a:de:3c:57:da:48:7a:50:c6:88:38:15:c8:97:
                2c:2c:ec:f8:39:09:36:bd:19:8d:03:56:41:66:07:
                24:e3
            Exponent: 65537 (0x10001)
            4f:4e:1c:82:a5:b3
        Signature Algorithm: sha256WithRSAEncryption
        Signature Value:
            37:a4:1b:11:22:9f:fc:9f:c9:67:07:8f:aa:86:13:9f:e0:08:
            1d:6e:0c:8d:65:fb:03:79:50:c6:76:ba:30:90:a0:a4:1c:79:
            13:07:b9:5a:18:8d:97:4c:05:71:8a:d0:22:17:c6:19:a2:22:
            8b:03:f6:2c:84:71:6c:55:df:e2:99:43:65:e5:d7:b7:b7:37:
            4c:c6:c8:e5:f1:d8:a7:7b:07:5d:eb:b8:1c:50:a4:a3:8e:f0:
            4c:f8:b8:6a:72:59:be:43:0e:8a:de:b5:5e:8f:9e:3f:5a:43:
            64:82:cc:e0:de:76:f4:be:a6:12:0a:06:68:bb:77:e1:4c:ef:
            4b:4d:67:af:f6:72:c7:6b:1b:9c:48:53:a7:7f:ed:76:18:5c:
            f0:f6:c6:4c:24:53:57:57:e1:42:a6:3d:ae:e1:f5:93:f2:6a:
            fa:29:72:01:3e:b7:06:f1:2f:1a:0e:91:c5:ec:35:bf:f5:da:
            33:95:de:24:12:0d:f5:c3:23:8d:40:82:d1:5c:eb:de:0a:08:
            e8:e5:83:e5:0a:8b:3a:5e:98:4e:77:4f:9f:dc:ab:7e:ce:a8:
            28:4f:aa:79:4f:c9:be:8f:60:88:6e:6b:f9:20:6c:7f:38:96:
            d6:da:d7:11:03:43:d8:b8:51:87:ce:32:22:4d:64:4c:c4:75:
            27:d0:e3:df
    BEGIN CERTIFICATE

zeri@zeri:~$ cat signature | tr -d '[:space:]'
37a41b11229ffc9fc967078faa86139fe0081d6e0c8d65fb037950c676ba3090a0a41c791307b95a188d974c05718ad02217c
619a2228b03f62c84716c55dfe2994365e5d7b7b7374cc6c8e5f1d8a77b075debb81c50a4a38ef04cf8b86a7259be430e8ade
b55e8f9e3f5a436482cce0de76f4bea6120a0668bb77e14cef4b4d67aff672c76b1b9c4853a77fed76185cf0f6c64c2453575
7e142a63daee1f593f26afa2972013eb706f12f1a0e91c5ec35bff5da3395de24120df5c3238d4082d15cebde0a08e8e583e5
0a8b3a5e984e774f9fdcab7ecea8284faa794fc9be8f60886e6bf9206c7f3896d6dad7110343d8b85187ce32224d644cc4752
7d0e3dfzeri@zeri:~$

zeri@zeri:~$ openssl asn1parse -i -in c0.pem -strparse 4 -out c0_body.bin -noout
zeri@zeri:~$ sha256sum c0_body.bin
ed799631340493b633ba23ec5748dcae2ae1eef862fab54b369c044e2aad4a63  c0_body.bin
zeri@zeri:~$

```

Viết chương trình đơn giản để tính m:

Ta thu được kết quả true như bên dưới:

```
zeri@zeri: ~  
zeri@zeri:~$ ./bai5  
message: 01FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF003031300D060960864801650304020105000420ED799631340493B633BA23EC5  
748DCAE2AE1EEF862FAB54B369C044E2AAD4A63  
zeri@zeri:~$ python3 -q  
>>> m = "01FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF003031300D060960864801650304020105000420ED799631340493B633BA23EC5  
748DCAE2AE1EEF862FAB54B369C044E2AAD4A63"  
>>>  
zeri@zeri:~$ sha256sum c0_body.bin  
ed799631340493b633ba23ec5748dcae2ae1eef862fab54b369c044e2aad4a63  c0_body.bin  
zeri@zeri:~$ python3 -q  
>>> m = "01FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF  
FFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFFF003031300D060960864801650304020105000420ED799631340493B633BA23EC5  
748DCAE2AE1EEF862FAB54B369C044E2AAD4A63"  
>>> hash = "ed799631340493b633ba23ec5748dcae2ae1eef862fab54b369c044e2aad4a63"  
>>> print(m[-64:].lower()==hash )  
True  
>>>
```

Task 6. Programming application for X509 Certificate verification

```
// Defines the entry point for the console application
/*ECC parameters p,a,b, P (or G), n, h where p=h.n*/

/* Source, Sink */

#include "include/cryptopp/filters.h"
#include "include/cryptopp/x509cert.h"
#include <ctime>
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
using namespace std;

/* Randomly generator*/
#include "include/cryptopp/osrng.h"
```

```
using CryptoPP::AutoSeededRandomPool;
#include "include/cryptopp/files.h"
/* Integer arithmetics*/
#include "include/cryptopp/cryptlib.h"
#include "include/cryptopp/secblock.h"
#include "include/cryptopp/rsa.h"
#include "include/cryptopp/sha.h"
#include "include/cryptopp/hex.h"
#include "include/cryptopp/pem.h"
/* standard curves*/

#include <fstream>
namespace ASN1 = CryptoPP::ASN1;
using CryptoPP::OID;
using namespace CryptoPP;

int main(int argc, char* argv[])
{
    ifstream c1;
    c1.open("c0.txt");
    string cert1, line;
    while (getline(c1, line))
    {
        cert1 += line + "\r\n";
    }
    c1.close();

    ifstream c2;
    c2.open("c1.txt");
    string cert0;
    while (getline(c2, line))
    {
        cert0 += line + "\r\n";
    }
    c2.close();
    StringSource ss1(cert1, true);
    X509Certificate serverCert;
    PEM_Load(ss1, serverCert);

    StringSource ss2(cert0, true);
    X509Certificate caCert;
    PEM_Load(ss2, caCert);
    const SecByteBlock& signature = serverCert.GetCertificateSignature();
    const SecByteBlock& toBeSigned = serverCert.GetToBeSigned();
    const X509PublicKey& publicKey = caCert.GetSubjectPublicKey();

    RSASS<PKCS1v15, SHA256>::Verifier verifier(publicKey);
```

```
bool result = verifier.VerifyMessage(toBeSigned, toBeSigned.size(), signature,
signature.size());

if (result)
    std::cout << "Verified certificate" << std::endl;
else
    std::cout << "Failed to verify certificate" << std::endl;

cout<<"c0: \n"<<serverCert.GetSubjectIdentities();
cout<<"\nc1: \n"<<caCert.GetSubjectIdentities();

return 0;
}
```

Thử chạy chương trình ta được kết quả như sau:

