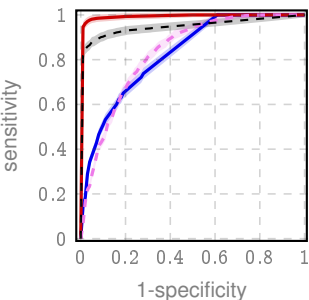


a. ROC (with 95% CI)

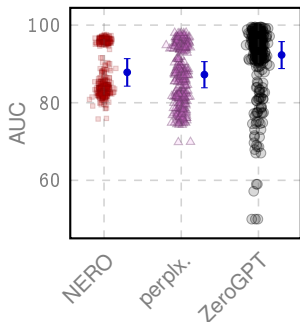
- **NERO (no training):** 82.7%
- **NERO (with training):** 98.9%
- - - **perplexity (HowGPT):** 82.3%
- - - **ZeroGPT:** 94.9%



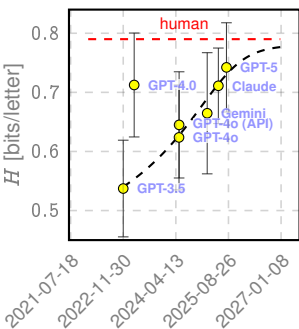
b. AUC (Cohort-Variation*)

*381 cohort combinations

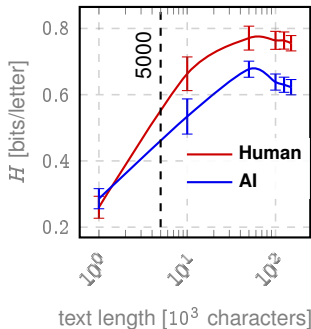
- **NERO-notraining**
- △ **perplexity (HowGPT)**
- **ZeroGPT**



c. Birthtime Vs Performance



d. Length dependence



e. Topic dependence in human prose (Gutenberg)

