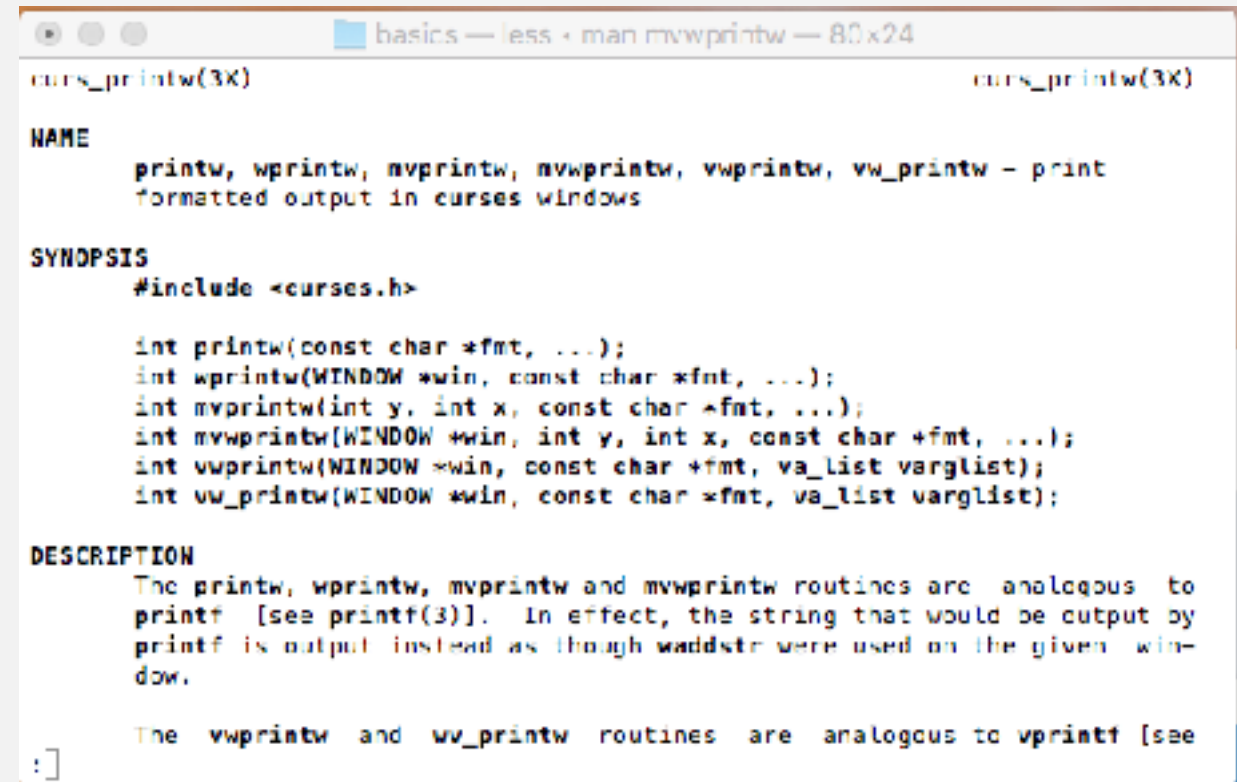


# Tetris : Object-Oriented Programming

# ncurses

- text-based user-interface library
  - GPU ncurses <http://www.gnu.org/software/ncurses/>
  - NCURSES Programming HOWTO <http://tldp.org/HOWTO/NCURSES-Programming-HOWTO/> : with helpful examples
  - 한국어 번역 <https://wiki.kldp.org/wiki.php/NCURSES-Programming-HOWTO>
  - \$man ncurses on linux command prompt shows manual page
  - \$man mvvline etc.



```
basics — less + man mvwprintw — 80x24
curs_printw(3X)                                curs_printw(3X)

NAME
    printw, wprintw, mvprintw, mvwprintw, vwprintw, vw_printw - print
    formatted output in curses windows

SYNOPSIS
    #include <ncurses.h>

    int printw(const char *fmt, ...);
    int wprintw(WINDOW *win, const char *fmt, ...);
    int mvprintw(int y, int x, const char *fmt, ...);
    int mvwprintw(WINDOW *win, int y, int x, const char *fmt, ...);
    int vwprintw(WINDOW *win, const char *fmt, va_list varglist);
    int vw_printw(WINDOW *win, const char *fmt, va_list varglist);

DESCRIPTION
    The printw, wprintw, mvprintw and mvwprintw routines are analogous to
    printf [see printf(3)]. In effect, the string that would be output by
    printf is output instead as though waddstr were used on the given win-
    dow.

    The vwprintw and vw_printw routines are analogous to vprintf [see
    :]
```

# Hello\_world.cpp for ncurses

- compile command
  - g++ -o hello hello.cpp -lncurses

```
#include <ncurses.h>
int main()
{
    initscr();          /* Start curses mode */
    printw("Hello World !!!"); /* Print Hello World */
    refresh();          /* Print it on to the real screen */
    getch();            /* Wait for user input */
    endwin();           /* End curses mode */

    return 0;
}
```

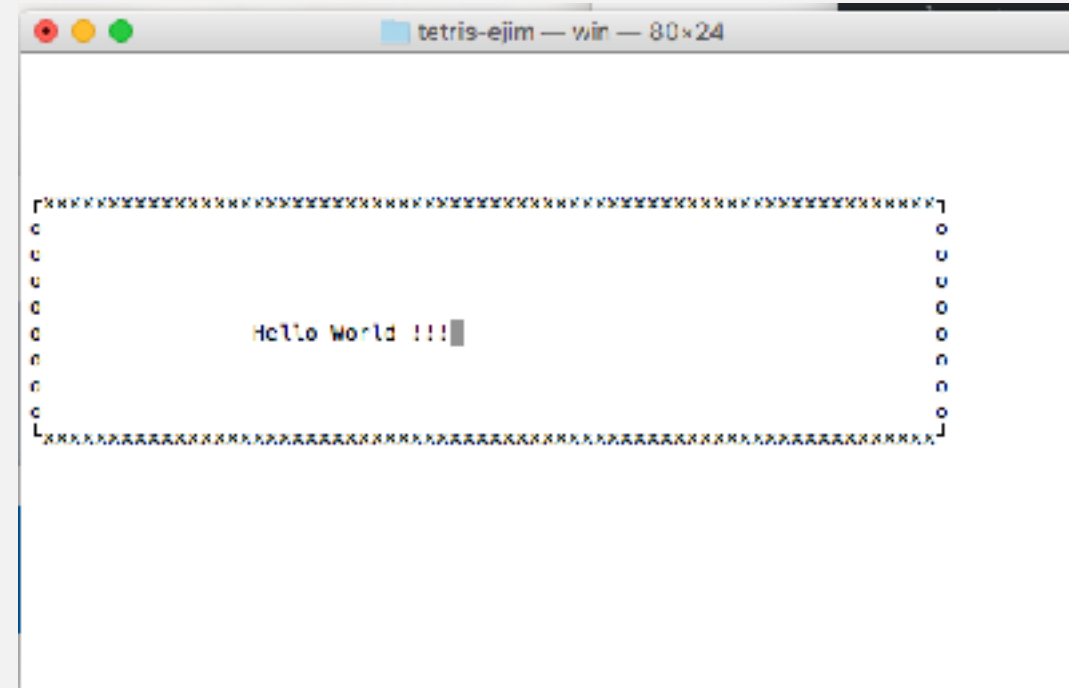
# creating windows using ncurses library

- window is a non-overlapping part of text screen.
- when curses is initialized, a default window named stdscr which represents the whole size of window in which your terminal (xterm) is running.

```
#include <ncurses.h>
int main()
{
    initscr();
    refresh(); // 꼭 필요함!!
    int height = 10, width = 70, x = 0, y = 5;
    WINDOW *w = newwin(height, width, y, x);
    box(w, 'o', 'x');
    mvwprintw(w, height/2, width/4, "Hello World !!!");
    wrefresh(w);

    getch(); /* Wait for user input */
    delwin(w);
    endwin(); /* End curses mode

    return 0;
}
```



# Simple tetris.cpp 1-1

```
#include <ncurses.h>
```

```
class Pane {
    int width_, height_;
    int x_, y_;
    WINDOW *win_;
public:
    Pane(int x, int y, int w, int h) :x_(x), y_(y), width_(w), height_(h){
        win_ = newwin(h, w, y, x);
        box(win_, 0, 0);
        mvwprintw(win_, h/2, w/4, "Tetris Background");
        wrefresh(win_);
    }

    ~Pane(){
        delwin(win_);
    }
};
```

# Simple tetris.cpp 1-2

```
class Tetris {
    static const int ROWS = 24;
    static const int COLS = 80;
    Pane *bgPane_;

public:
    Tetris(){
        initscr();
        refresh();

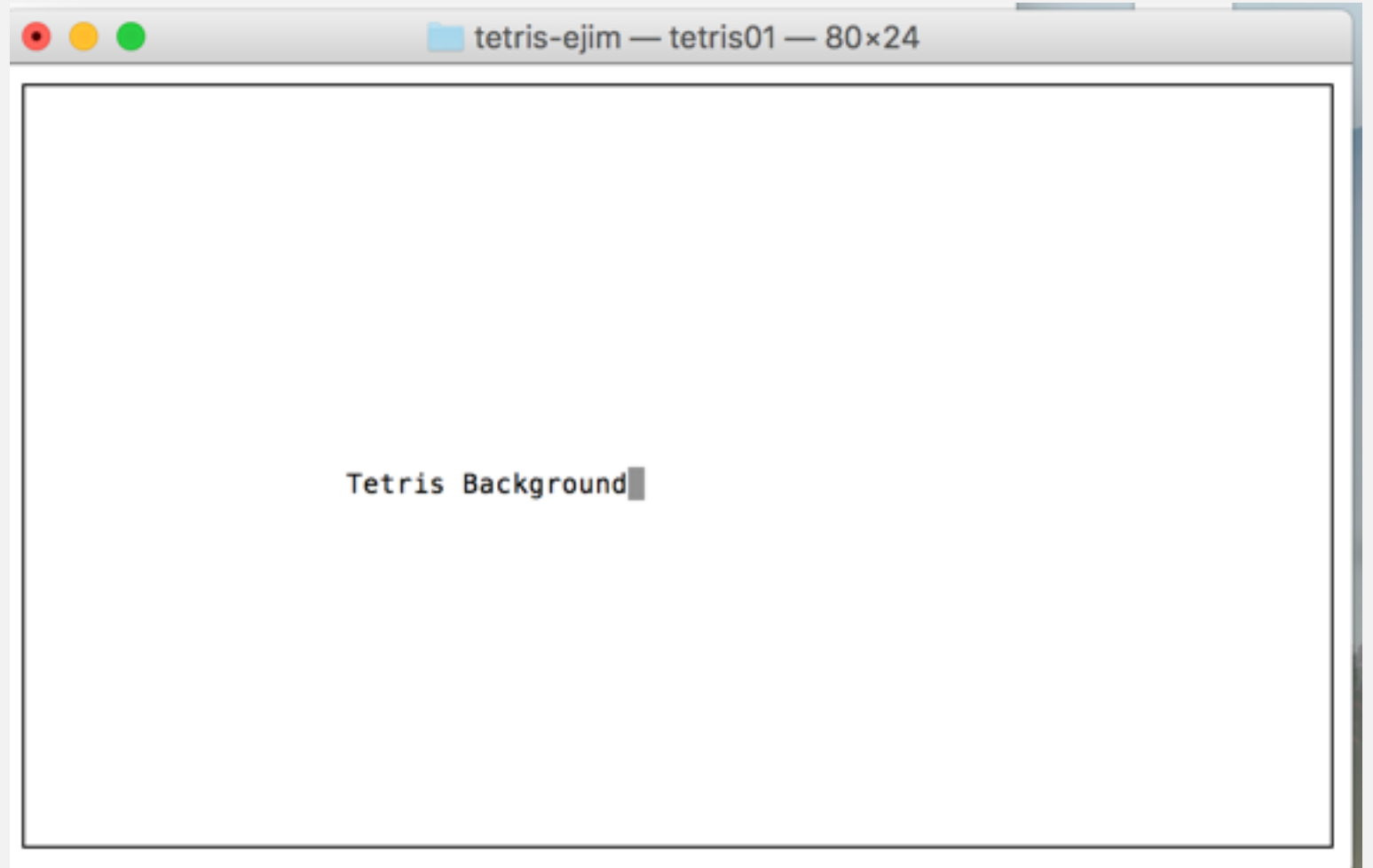
        bgPane_ = new Pane(0,0,COLS,ROWS);
    }

    ~Tetris(){
        delete bgPane_;
        endwin();
    }

    void play(){
        int input;
        input = getch();
    }
};
```

# Simple tetris.cpp main() 1-3

```
int main(){  
    Tetris t;  
    t.play();  
}
```



# Simple tetris.cpp 2-1

```
#include <ncurses.h>
```

```
class Pane {  
    int width_, height_;  
    int x_, y_;  
    WINDOW *win_;  
public:  
    Pane(int x, int y, int w, int h) :x_(x), y_(y), width_(w), height_(h){  
        win_ = newwin(h, w, y, x);  
        box(win_, 0, 0);  
        wrefresh(win_);  
    }  
    ~Pane(){  
        delwin(win_);  
    }  
};
```



# Simple tetris.cpp 2-2

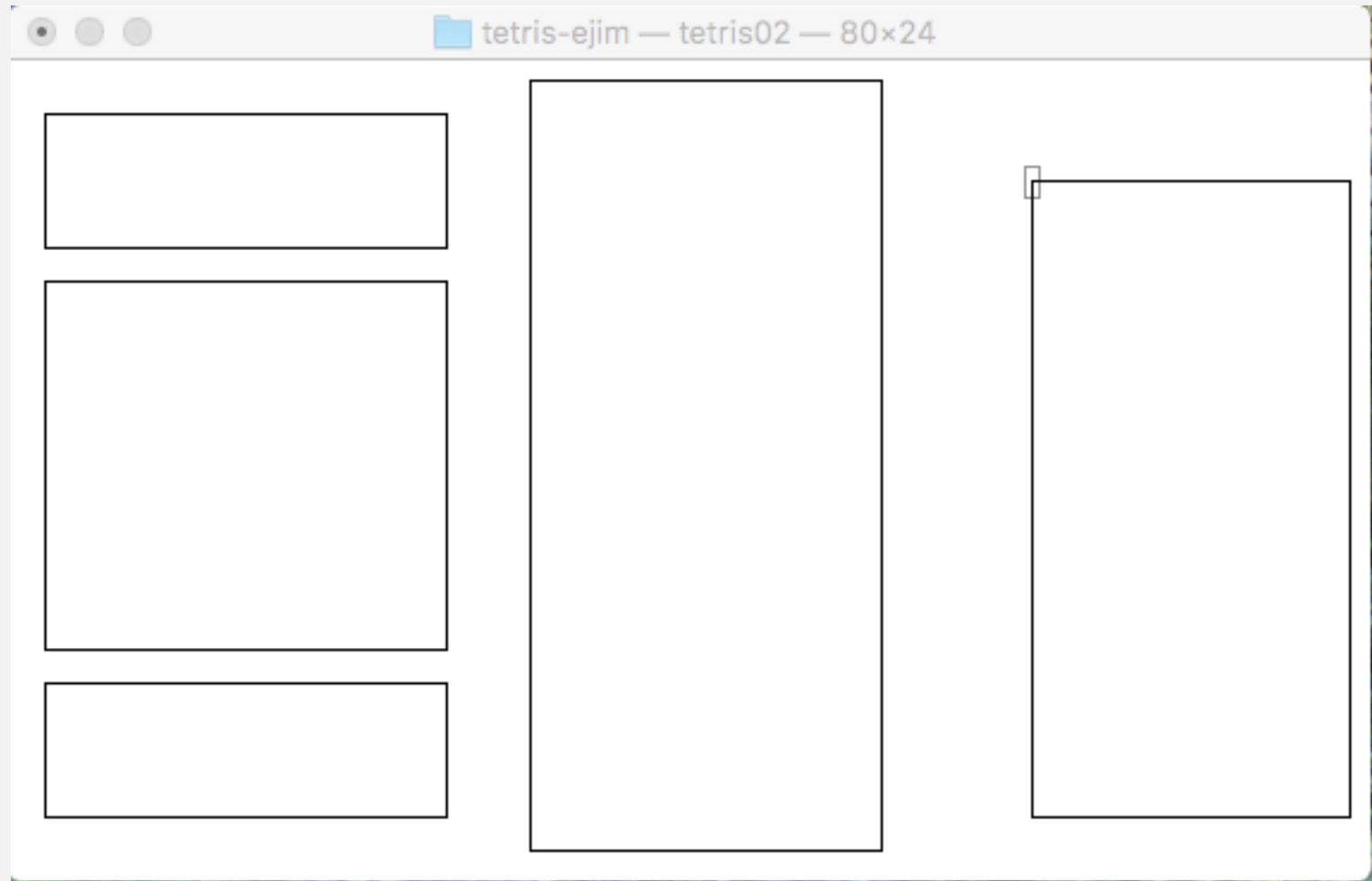
```
class Tetris {
    Pane *infoPane_, *helpPane_, *nextPane_, *mainPane_, *statPane_;

public:
    Tetris(){
        initscr();
        cbreak();
        refresh();

        infoPane_ = new Pane(1,1,25,5);
        helpPane_ = new Pane(1,6,25,12);
        nextPane_ = new Pane(1,18,25,5);
        mainPane_ = new Pane(30,0,22,24);
        statPane_ = new Pane(60,3,20,20);
    }
```

# Simple tetris.cpp 2-3

```
-Tetris(){  
    delete infoPane_;  
    delete helpPane_;  
    delete nextPane_;  
    delete mainPane_;  
    delete statPane_;  
    endwin();  
}  
void play(){  
    int input;  
    input = getch();  
}  
};  
  
int main(){  
    Tetris t;  
    t.play();  
}
```



# NCURSES EXTENDED CHARACTERS

Upper left corner	[	ACS_ULCORNER
Lower left corner	[	ACS_LLCORNER
Upper right corner	]	ACS_URCORNER
Lower right corner	]	ACS_LRCORNER
Tee pointing right	┤	ACS_LTEE
Tee pointing left	├	ACS_RTEE
Tee pointing up	┬	ACS_BTEE
Tee pointing down	┴	ACS_TTEE
Horizontal line	─	ACS_HLINE
Vertical line		ACS_VLINE
Large Plus or cross over	⊕	ACS_PLUS
Scan Line 1		ACS_S1
Scan Line 3	─	ACS_S3
Scan Line 7	─	ACS_S7
Scan Line 9	─	ACS_S9
Diamond	◆	ACS_DIAMOND
Checker board (stipple)	⌘	ACS_CKBOARD
Degree Symbol	°	ACS_DEGREE
Plus/Minus Symbol	±	ACS_PLMINUS
Bullet	·	ACS_BULLET
Arrow Pointing Left	<	ACS_LARROW
Arrow Pointing Right	>	ACS_RARROW
Arrow Pointing Down	v	ACS_DARROW
Arrow Pointing Up	^	ACS_UARROW
Board of squares	#	ACS_BOARD
Lantern Symbol	☏	ACS_LANTERN
Solid Square Block	#	ACS_BLOCK
Less/Equal sign	≤	ACS_LEQUAL
Greater/Equal sign	≥	ACS_GEQUAL
Pi	π	ACS_PI
Not equal	≠	ACS_NEQUAL
UK pound sign	£	ACS_STERLING

# Simple tetris.cpp 3-1

```
class Pane {
protected :
    int width_, height_;
    int x_, y_;
    WINDOW *win_;
public:
    Pane(int x, int y, int w, int h) :x_(x), y_(y), width_(w), height_(h){
        win_ = newwin(h, w, y, x);
    }

    virtual ~Pane(){
        delwin(win_);
    }
    virtual void draw(){
        box(win_, 0, 0);
        wrefresh(win_);
    }
};
```

# Simple tetris.cpp 3-2

```
class InfoPane : public Pane {
public:
    InfoPane(int x, int y, int w, int h) : Pane(x,y,w,h){}
    void draw(){
        init_pair(2, COLOR_GREEN, COLOR_BLACK);
        wattron(win_, COLOR_PAIR(2));
        for (int i=0; i<height_; i++)
            mvwhline(win_, i, 0, ACS_CKBOARD, width_);
        mvwprintw(win_, 0,0, "INFO PANE");
        wattroff(win_, COLOR_PAIR(2));
        wrefresh(win_);
    }
};
```

# Simple tetris.cpp 3-3

```
class BoardPane : public Pane {
public:
    BoardPane(int x, int y, int w, int h) : Pane(x,y,w,h){}
    void draw(){
        init_pair(5, COLOR_BLUE, COLOR_BLACK);
        wattron(win_, COLOR_PAIR(5));
        mvwvline(win_, 1, 0, ACS_DIAMOND, height_ - 4);
        mvwvline(win_, 1, width_-1, ACS_DIAMOND, height_ - 4);
        mvwhline(win_, height_ - 4, 0, ACS_DIAMOND, width_);
        wattroff(win_, COLOR_PAIR(5));
        wrefresh(win_);
    }
};
```

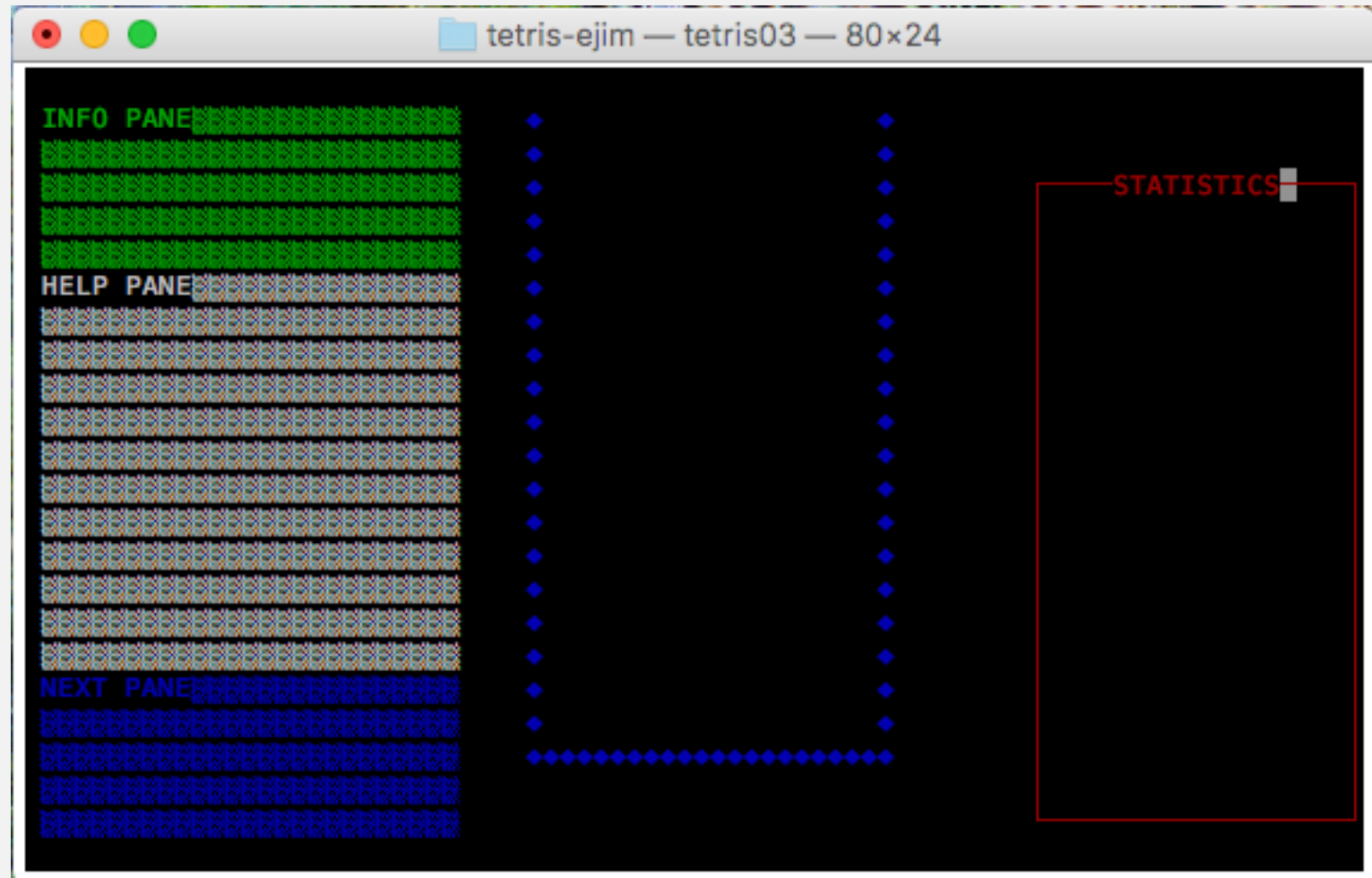
# Simple tetris.cpp 3-4

```
class StatPane : public Pane {
public:
    StatPane(int x, int y, int w, int h) : Pane(x,y,w,h){}
    void draw(){
        init_pair(6, COLOR_RED, COLOR_BLACK);
        wattron(win_, COLOR_PAIR(6));
        box(win_, 0, 0);
        mvwprintw(win_, 0, 5, "STATISTICS");
        wattroff(win_, COLOR_PAIR(6));
        wrefresh(win_);
    }
};
```

# Simple tetris.cpp 3-5

```
class Tetris {
    Pane *infoPane_, *helpPane_, *nextPane_, *boardPane_, *statPane_;
public:
    Tetris(){
        initscr();
        start_color();
        cbreak();
        refresh();

        infoPane_ = new InfoPane(1,1,25,5);
        helpPane_ = new HelpPane(1,6,25,12);
        nextPane_ = new NextPane(1,18,25,5);
        boardPane_ = new BoardPane(30,0,22,24);
        statPane_ = new StatPane(60,3,20,20);
    }
    ~Tetris(){
        delete infoPane_;
        delete helpPane_;
        delete nextPane_;
        delete boardPane_;
        delete statPane_;
        endwin();
    }
}
```





# Simple tetris.cpp 3-6

```
void play(){
    int input;
    updateScreen();
    input = getch();
}
```

```
void updateScreen(){
    infoPane_>draw();
    helpPane_>draw();
    nextPane_>draw();
    boardPane_>draw();
    statPane_>draw();
}
};
```

```
int main(){
    Tetris t;
    t.play();
}
```