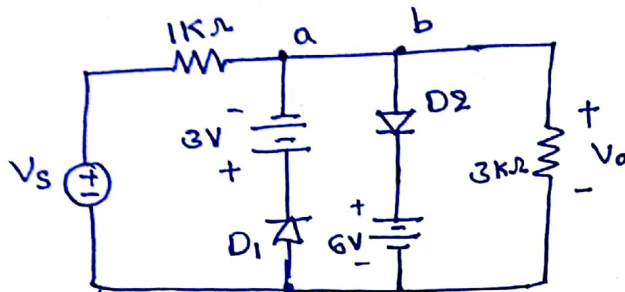


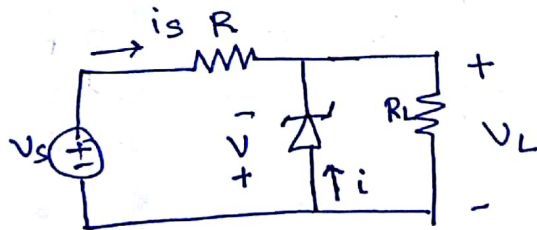
Q.1) The input voltage to the clipper circuit shown in the below figure is  $V_s = 12 \sin \omega t$  V. Determine the output voltage and sketch this function.



Q.2) The zener diode in the voltage-regulator circuit shown in the below has a breakdown voltage of 9V and is to operate with a reverse current between 10 and 100mA. Given that  $R = 200\Omega$ ,

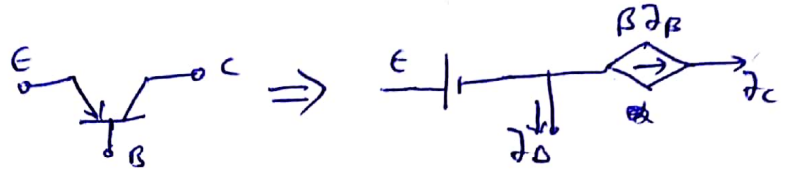
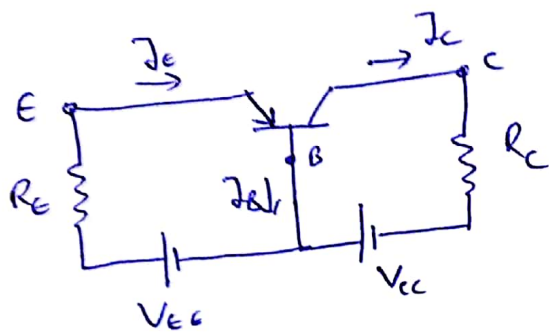
(a). find the range of the load resistance  $R_L$  that result in a 9V load voltage when  $V_s = 24$  V.

(b) find the range of the supply voltage  $V_s$  that results in a 9V load voltage when  $R_L = 600\Omega$ .

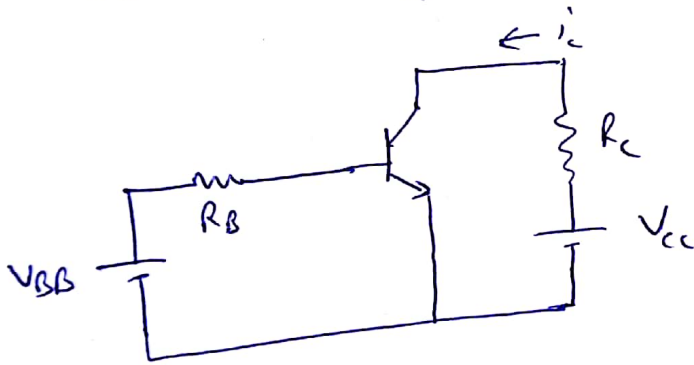


Q.3)

3). for the BJT circuit given below, suppose  $V_{CC} = V_{EE} = 5V$ . find  $R_E$  and  $R_C$  such that the BJT is biased in active region at  $I_E = 5\text{ mA}$ , and  $V_{CB} = -2V$



4) for the circuit given below,  $R_B = 270\text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $R_C = 1.5\text{ k}\Omega$ ,  $V_{BB} = V_{CC} = 6V$ ,  $\beta = 120$ . (Assume active region). Will the BJT continue to operate in active region, if  $R_C$  is changed to  $3\text{ k}\Omega$ ?



5) In the previous question (4), a resistance of  $500\text{ }\Omega$  is placed in series with emitter, find  $I_B$ ,  $I_C$ ,  $V_{CE}$ . (Assuming active region). Will the BJT continue to operate in active region if  $R_C$  is changed to  $3\text{ k}\Omega$ ?

