Overview of the 401 WQC Process

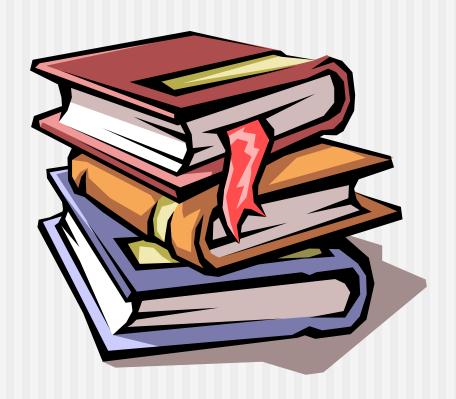
Main Topics

- Relationship between Clean Water Act Sections 404 and 401
- State permitting processes
- Specifics of Kentucky's 401 Water
 Quality Certification program

Clean, Water Act

Protection Agency administers all of CWA except for:

- Section 404
 administered by U.S.
 Army Corps of
 Engineers
- Section 401
 administered by KY
 Division of Water



Relationship between Sections 404 & 401

1. Section 404 – Permits for dredged or fill material

2. Section 401 – Certification

• Sec 401(a)(1) Any applicant for a Federal license or permit to conduct any activity,which may result in any discharge into the navigable waters, shall provide the licensing or permitting agency a certification from the State in which the discharge originates or will originate

Marriage of 404 & 401

- Section 401 is the state oversight of a federal program
- KDOW must issue a 401 Water Quality
 Certification for a 404 DA permit to be valid



Section 404 Permit Application

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USACE 404 Permits

- The USACE uses Nationwide Permits (NWP) and Individual Permits (IP) to regulate physical impacts to "waters of the United States"
 - Nationwide permits are general permits that cover common activities that have a "minimal" impact
 - Individual Permits are issued for larger impacts and involve a public comment period

USACE Individual Permits

- "A DA Permit cannot be issued if any legally required Federal, State, or local authorization or certification is denied. A DA Permit, if otherwise warranted, will not be issued until a State of Kentucky Water Quality Certification or waiver is on file at this office."
 - Louisville District Public Notice standard language

Common Nationwide Permits

- NW #3 Maintenance Activities
- NW #12 Utility Line Crossing of Streams
- NW #13 Bank Stabilization
- NW #14 Road Crossing of Streams
- NW #21 Surface Mining Activities
- NW #27 Stream/Wetland Restoration
- NW #39 Development

Goal of the 401 WQC

Pursuant to Section 401 of the Clean Water Act (CWA), the Commonwealth of Kentucky certifies it has reasonable assurances that applicable water quality standards, will not be violated by the above referenced **project** provided that the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers authorizes the activity ..., and the following conditions are met:

401 Certification of Nationwide Permits

- Options for Certification
 - Certified as Written
 - Certified with Conditions
 - Denied

http://nrepcapps.ky.gov/special waters/specialwat
 ers.htm

Individual Water Quality Certifications

- Required for
 - individual 404 permits
 - nationwide permits that are denied
 - projects that don't meet the conditions of a general certification for the appropriate nationwide
- May involve mitigation to compensate the Commonwealth for impacts to a stream or wetland

State Permitting Process

- Section 401 Water Quality Certification
- Permit to Construct Along or Across a Stream (Floodplain Management Section)
- KPDES General Storm Water Permit

When do I need a WQC?

- Technical Answer
 - CWA Section 401
- Safe Answer
 - Waters of the Commonwealth
- Practical Answer
 - Tie back to the DA Permit

When do I need a Floodplain Permit?

- KRS 151.125 and KRS 151.250
- Activities within the 100-year floodplain of all streams in the Commonwealth
- Typical activities
 - Bridges, culverts, placement of fill, stream relocations, buildings

Joint Application Form

COMMONWEALTH OF KENTUCKY NATURAL RESOURCES & ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION CABINET DEPARTMENT FOR ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION DIVISION OF WATER

APPLICATION FOR PERMIT TO CONSTRUCT ACROSS OR ALONG A STREAM AND / OR WATER QUALITY CERTIFICATION

Chapter 151 of the Kentricky Revised Statute requires approval from the Division of Water prior to any construction or other activity is or along a stream that could in any way obstract fixed from or abstractly impact water quality. If the project involves and to a tricum, such as been another than the chapter of the prior of th

If the project will disturb more than 1 acre of soil, you will also need to complete the attached Notice of Intent for Storm Water Discharges, and return both forms to the Piccolphin management Section of the KDOW. This general permit will require you to create an implement an erosine control plan for the project.

ELEPHONE #:	EMAIL:
	name of person(s) submitting application, if other than owner.
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IS ANY PORTION OF THE REQUESTED PROJECT NOW COMPLETE? Gives DNo. If yes, identify the completed portion on the drawings you submit and infacete the date activity was completed. DATH: ESTIMATED BEGIN CONSTRUCTION DATE: ESTIMATED END CONSTRUCTION DATE: HAS A FERMIT BEEN RECEIVED FROM THE US ARMY, CORPS of ENGINEERS? Diver Diver the think of the control of the co a copy of that permit THE APPLICANT MUST ADDRESS PUBLIC NOTICE: (a) PUBLIC NOTICE HAS BEEN GIVEN FOR THIS PROPOSAL BY THE FOLLOWING MEANS: Public notice in newspaper having greatest circulation in area (provide newspaper slaping or affidest) Adjacent property owner(z) affidavit: (Custact Division of Water for requirements.) (b) I REQUEST WAIVER OF PUBLIC NOTICE BECAUSE: Contact Division of Water for requirements. I HAVE CONTACTED THE FOLLOWING CITY OR COUNTY OFFICIALS CONCERNING THIS PROJECT: Give name and title of person(s) contacted and provide copy of any approval city or county may have insued. LIST OF ATTACHMENTS:

List place, profiles, or other decedings and data unbudged. After a copy of a 15 infanto USCS topographic map clearly showing the project location (1998) CERTIFY THAT THE OWNER OWNS OR HAS EASEMENT RIGHTS ON ALL PROPERTY ON WHICH THIS PROJECT WILL BE LOCATED OR ON WHICH RELATED CONSTRUCTION WILL OCCUR (for dame, this includes the area that would be impounded during the design flood). I hereby request approval for construction across or along a stream as described in this application and any accompanying documents. To the best of my knowledge, all the information provided is true and correct. Owner or Agent sign bers. (If signed by Agent, a Power of Attorney should be attached.) SIGNATURE OF LOCAL PLOODPLAIN COORDINATOR: Permit application will be returned to applicant if not properly endorsed by the local floodylain coordinator. SUBMIT APPLICATION AND ATTACHMENTS TO: Floodplain Management Section 14 Reilly Road Frankfort, KY 40501 Revised 11-03

Revised 11-03

DOW Review

- Application received
- Scanning
- Conduct Agency Review

Joint Application

- Determination of impact is a 401 WQC required?
- Do we expect the USACE to cover the project under a nationwide permit?
- Does it qualify for a General Certification?
- Is additional information required?

KPDES Storm Water NOI

KPDES FORM NOI-										1
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- Construction sites disturbing 1 acre or more
- Storm water pollution prevention plan
- Notice of Intent

Kentucky's 401 Water Quality Certification Program

Applications Received

- Joint Application Form
- Public Notice
- Applications from KTC or DNR Coal Permittee

Permit Issuance

- General Certification
- Standard Water Quality Certification
- Agreed Order

General Certification

- Specific to a USACE general permit
- Does not require application to the state
- Source of the 200 linear foot 'urban legend'

Standard WQC

- Used for most individual WQCs
 - Projects authorized under a DA Individual Permit
 - Projects qualifying for a DA Nationwide Permit but does not meet conditions of the general WQC
- Standard language
 - Project specific conditions
 - General conditions
- TEMPO format

Agreed Order

- Enforcement cases and resolution of denials
- Projects with mitigation that is experimental
- Projects that occur over a long time frame or where mitigation won't occur for several years
- Allows all parties to be aware of commitments

Questions?

