

Tus Primeros pasos en el desarrollo Móvil con Flutter

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Mobile Engineer



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Aficionada a correr, a la bici,
leer, la naturaleza, los perros y
viajar.

- Software Developer at PayPal
- GDG Organizer
- WTM ambassador
- Android & iOS



@zezzi



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Agenda

- Native vs Multiplataforma
- Desafíos del desarrollo Móvil
- Declarative UI
- Por que Flutter
- Framework
- Widgets
- WorkShop



<https://github.com/zezzi/flutter-wcode-choose-your-adventure>

Empecemos con un ejemplo sencillo

<https://dartpad.dev/>

Starter

<https://gist.github.com/zezzi/3271c37fb8df77c1858ff000f1496ac2>

Terminado

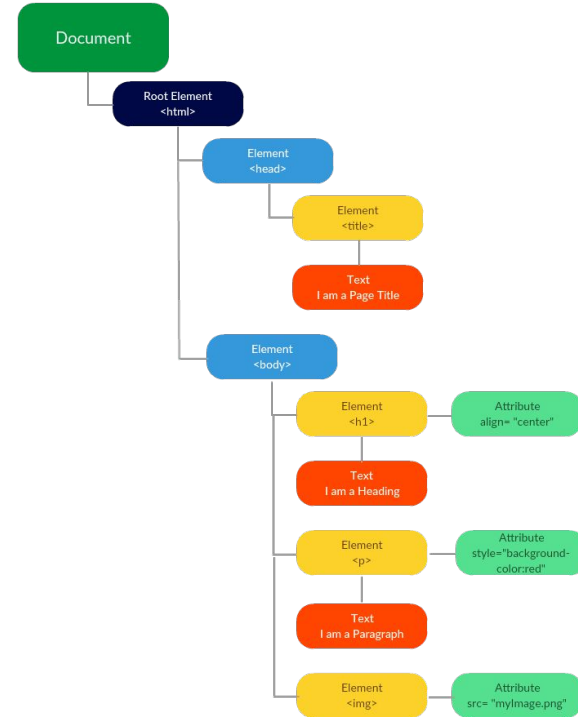
<https://gist.github.com/zezzi/4befe1fefb882bcab960e83329ff8517>

Tree of <Element>

Tree of <UIViews>

Tree of <Views>

Tree of <Composables>



<https://mrvirk.com/html-dom-diagram-and-explanation.html>

Por qué desarrollar para mobile

Native VS Multiplatform

Promesas:

- Costo
- Reusabilidad
- Tecnologías nuevas
- Misma funcionalidad para Android y iOS
- Asumir que es mucho más sencillo contratar o re-entrenar
- Hot reload

Native VS Multiplatform

Trade Offs

- Performance
- Experiencia para los desarrolladores
- Tooling
- Device Support
- UI/UX “native” look and feel/
- Cross-platform siempre nos van a limitar un poco mas.
- Build performance
- Siempre un Paso atrás
- Código Nativo en la mayoría de casos se necesita

desafíos debido a la naturaleza del desarrollo móvil

UI	Construcción del UI distintos Devices and Screen orientation	Performance
	Componentes Reusables	Threads (Main Thread vs Background Threads)
	Imperativo o Declarativo	Accesibilidad/ Localización
	Manejo del Estado	Fragmentación de Dispositivos/ Soporte de API antiguos
Arquitectura	Inyección de Dependencias	S.O.L.I.D/ Design Patterns
	MVVM/ Clean Architecture/ BLoC/ Repository Pattern	Data Storage (database, user preferences, cache)
	Manejo de Dependencias (Third Party Libraries)	Modularization of Code
	Manejo de Assets	Navigation and Sharing Information between screens

Network/ Memory/ Data	JSON/ GraphQL	Serialize and deserialize
	Métodos para manejar las llamadas Asíncronas	Push Notifications/ Deep Links
	Updating the UI	Memory Management
	Threads	Caching/ Offline Support/ Security
Infraestructura	Publishing	Lint, Code Organization, Style of Code, Code formatting
	Certificates and Provisioning Profiles	CI / CD
	Unit Testing/ UI Testing	Analytics
	Manual Testing/ Automated Testing	Performance/ Crash Management














En que nos enfocaremos en el taller

UI	Construcción del UI	Performance
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WHAT IS...

Declarative v. Imperative



Directions		Distance
	1. Start out going South on N AKARD ST toward FEDERAL ST.	0.1 miles
	2. Turn RIGHT onto ELM ST.	0.5 miles
	3. Turn SLIGHT LEFT to stay on ELM ST.	0.1 miles
	4. ELM ST becomes COMMERCE ST.	<0.1 miles
	5. Merge onto I-35E S.	57.4 miles
	6. Merge onto I-35 S/US-81 S via the exit- on the left.	137.6 miles
	7. Take the exit- exit number 234A- toward 1ST ST/HOLLY ST.	<0.1 miles
	8. Turn SLIGHT LEFT onto I-35 N.	<0.1 miles
	9. Turn RIGHT onto CESAR CHAVEZ ST E/E 1ST ST/TX-343 LOOP.	0.4 miles
	10. Turn RIGHT onto BRAZOS ST.	<0.1 miles
	11. Turn LEFT onto E 2ND ST.	<0.1 miles
	12. Turn LEFT onto CONGRESS AVE S.	0.3 miles
	13. Turn RIGHT onto BARTON SPRINGS RD.	0.1 miles

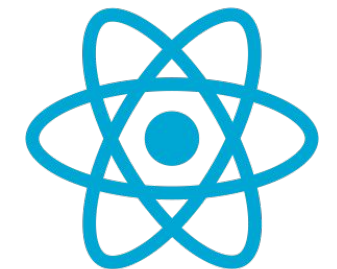
UI = **f** (**state**)

The layout on
the screen

Your build
methods

The application
State

UI Declarativos El Inicio



React Native

“Learn once, write anywhere,” as the mantra goes.



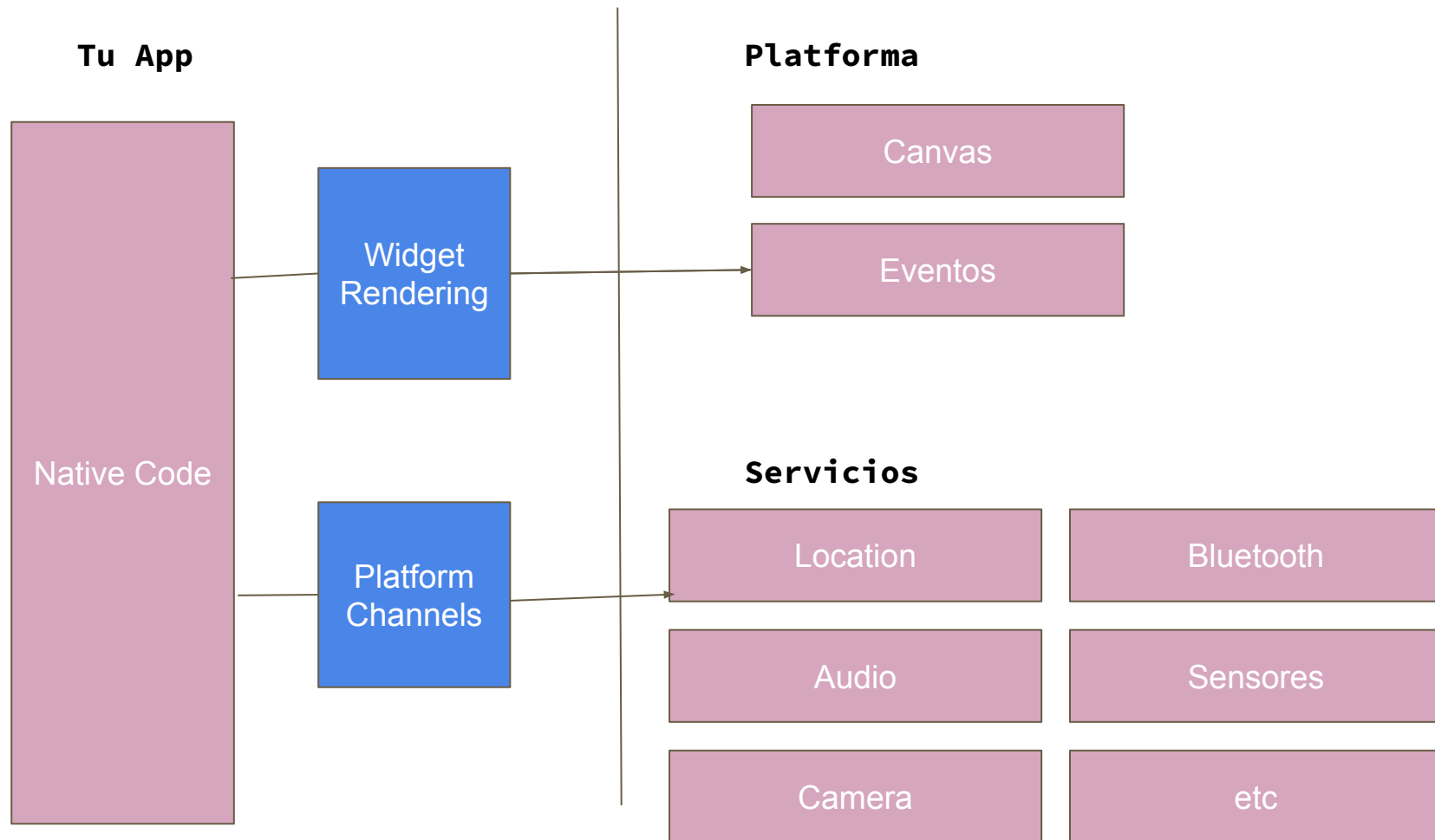
Flutter

“120 Hz or bust” interface and a fast development cycle with hot reload.

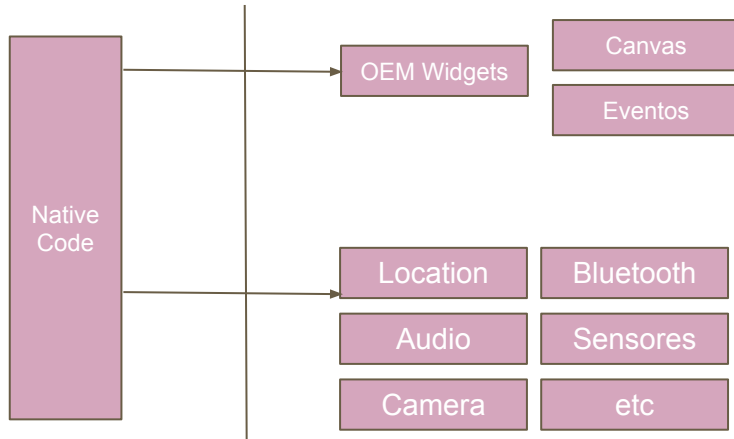
Swift UI y JetPack Compose



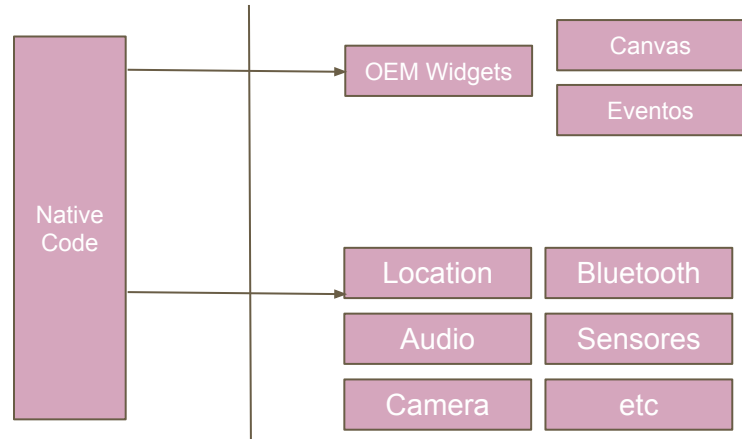
Por que Flutter?



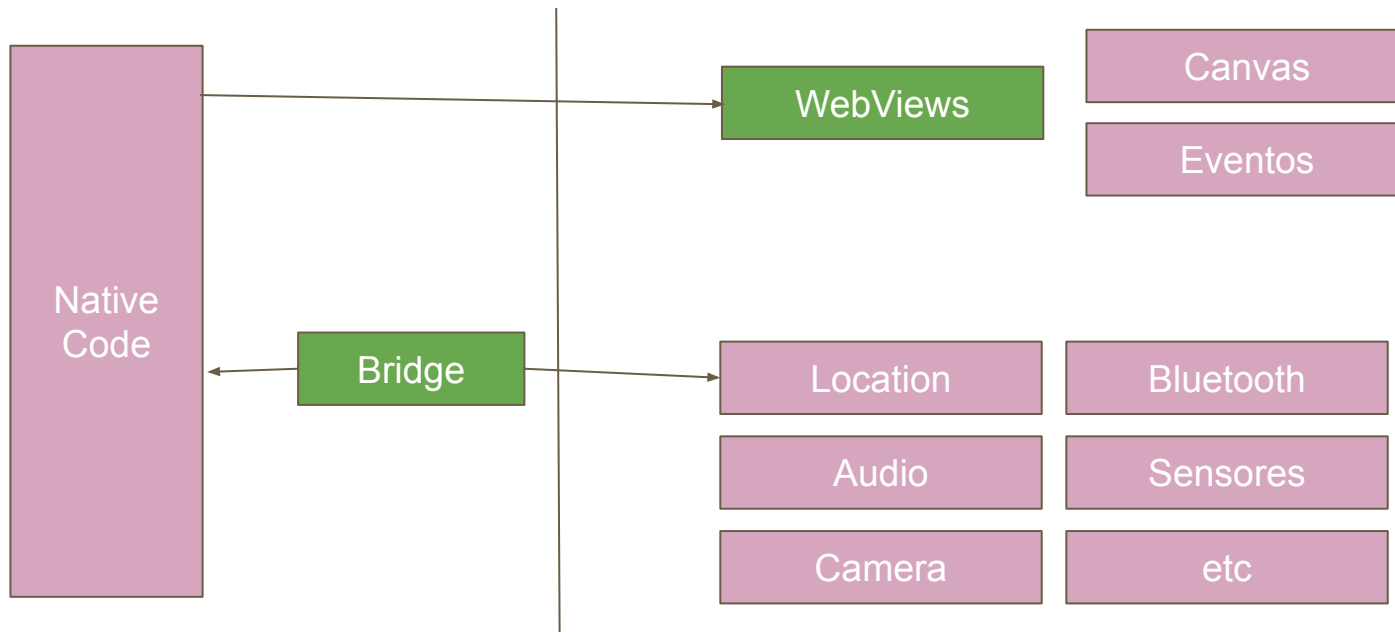
Android



iOS

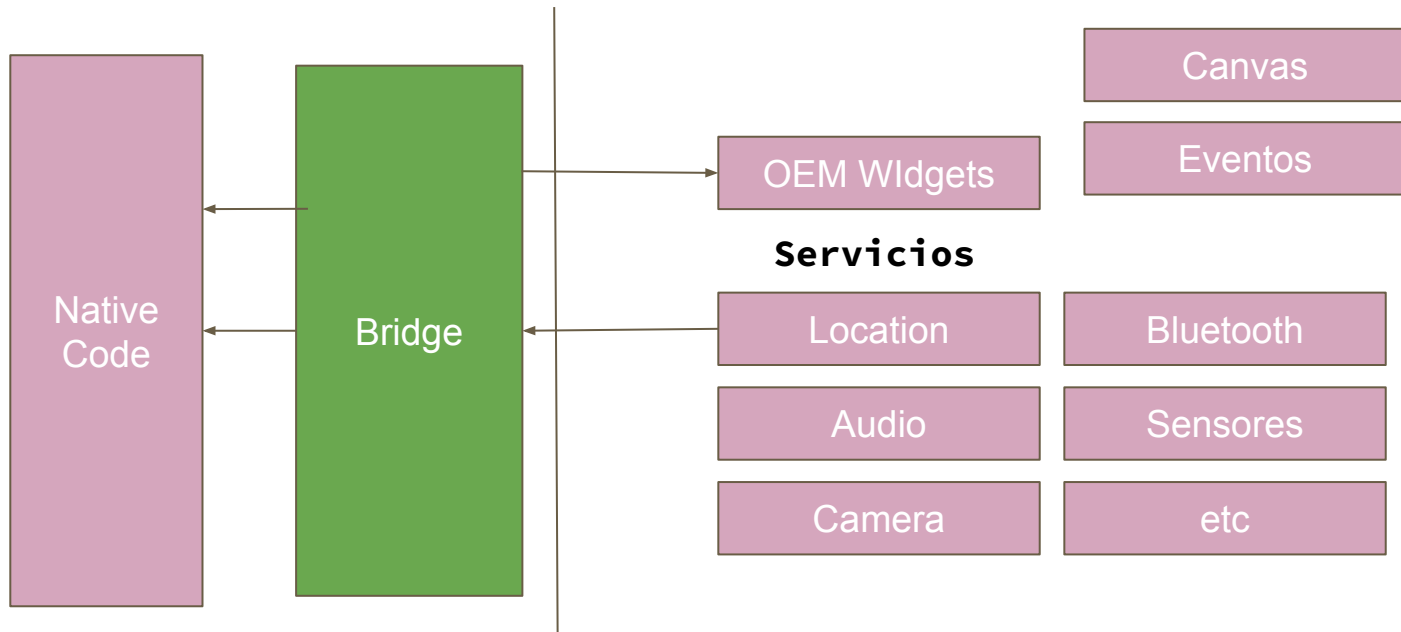


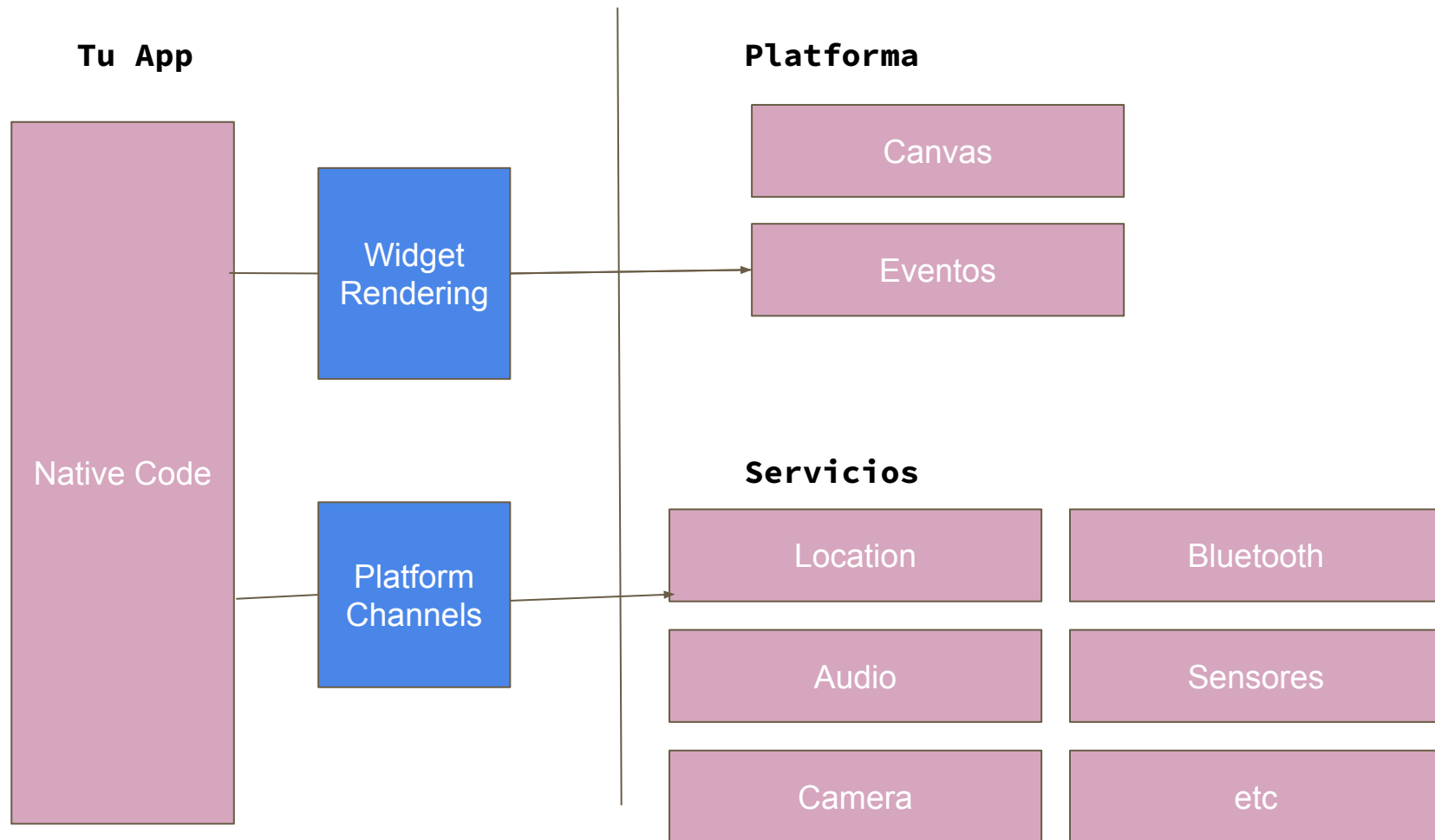
Your App



Your App

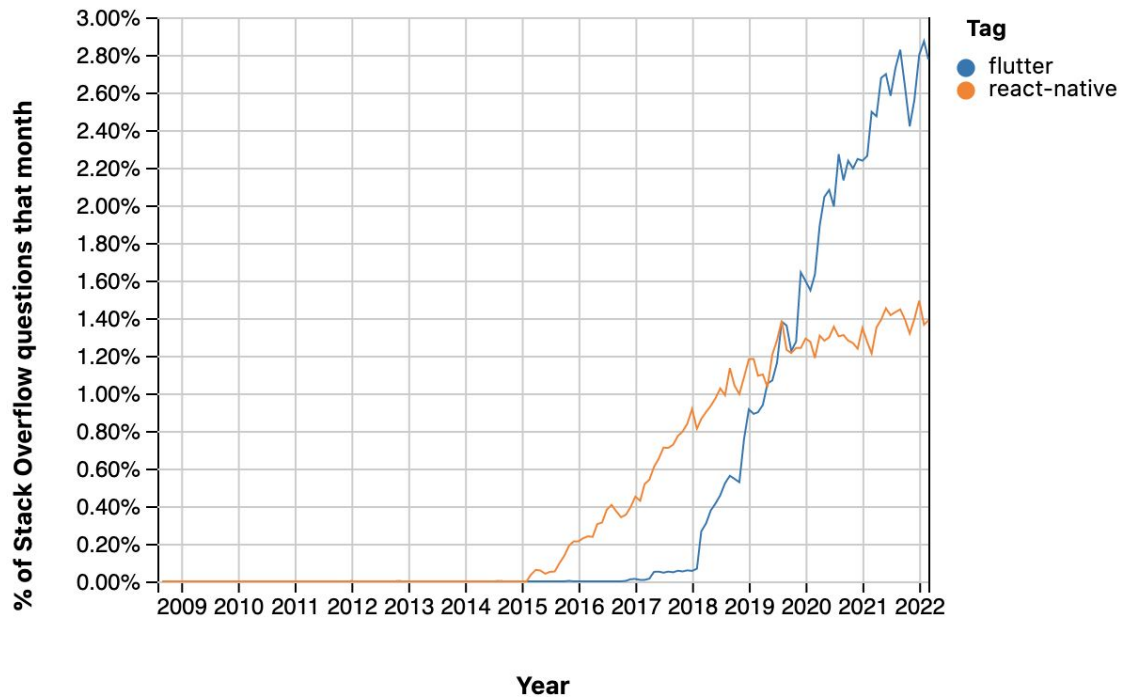
Platforma





Por que Flutter?

- Control sobre el rendering stack
- Reactive Views sin utilizar un bridge
- Hot Reload (JIT)
- UI predecible y rapido (AOT)
- Múltiples plataformas con un código fuente



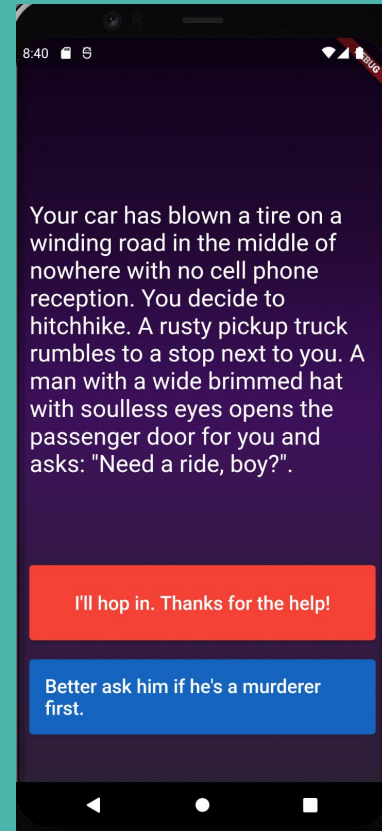
<https://insights.stackoverflow.com/trends?tags=flutter%2Creact-native>

Empecemos

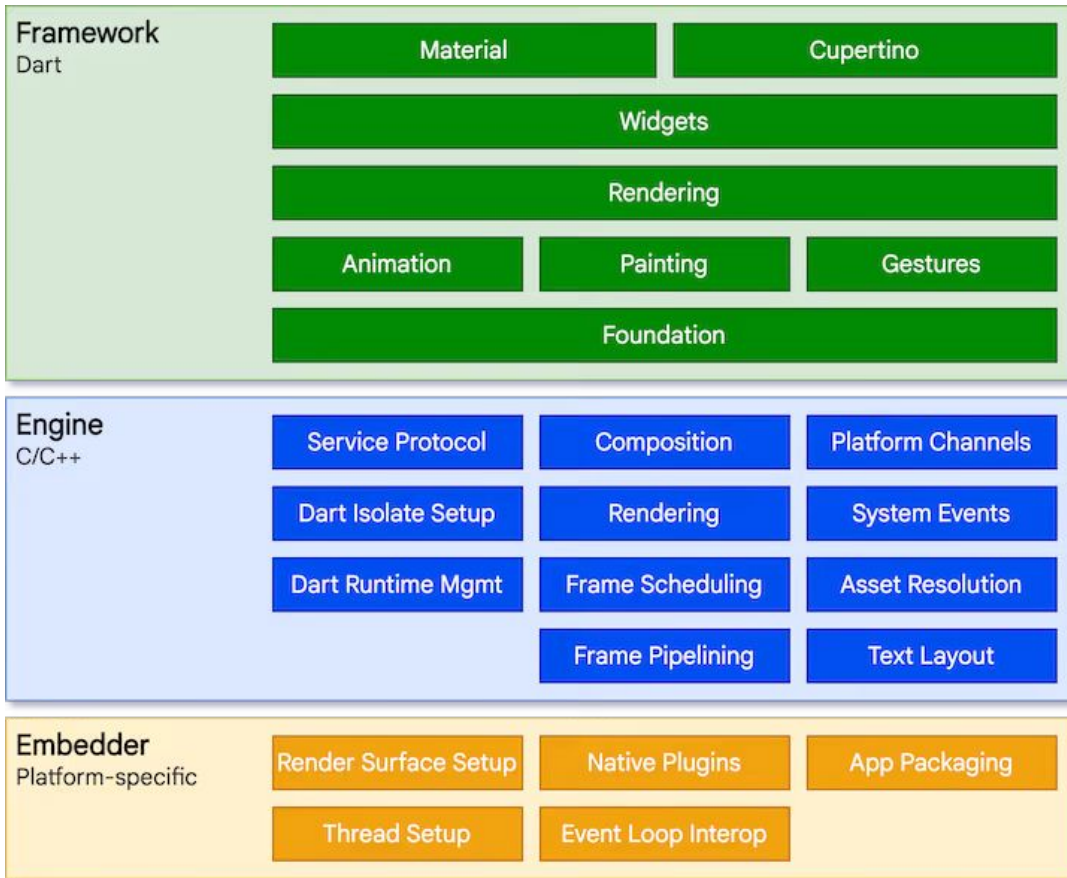
Corriendo nuestro código de git



<https://github.com/zezzi/flutter-wwcode-choose-your-adventure>



Tooling Y Organización del proyecto



Widgets

Widget Class

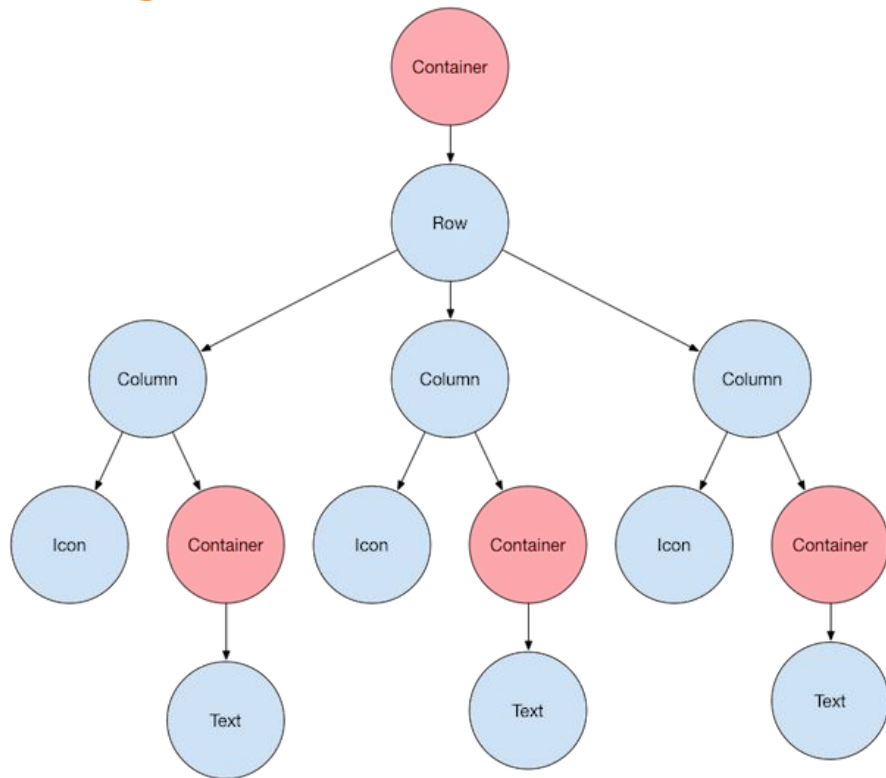
“Widgets are classes used to build UIs”

“A widget is an immutable description of part of a user interface.”

Widgets

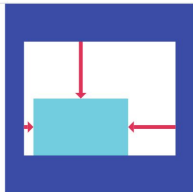
“The **key** property controls how one widget replaces another widget in the tree. “

Tree of <Object> en Flutter Widgets



Layout

Single-child layout widgets



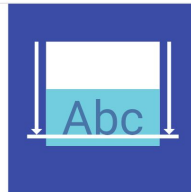
Align

A widget that aligns its child within itself and optionally sizes itself based on the child's size.



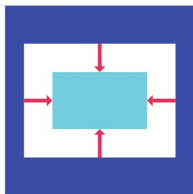
AspectRatio

A widget that attempts to size the child to a specific aspect ratio.



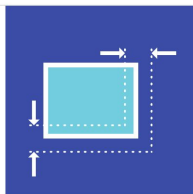
Baseline

A widget that positions its child according to the child's baseline.



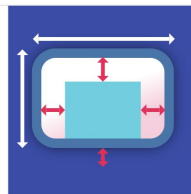
Center

A widget that centers its child within itself.



ConstrainedBox

A widget that imposes additional constraints on its child.



Container

A convenience widget that combines common painting, positioning, and sizing widgets.

Layout

Multi-child layout widgets



Column

Layout a list of child widgets in the vertical direction.



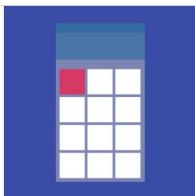
CustomMultiChildLayout

A widget that uses a delegate to size and position multiple children.



Flow

A widget that implements the flow layout algorithm.



GridView

A grid list consists of a repeated pattern of cells arrayed in a vertical and horizontal layout. The GridView widget implements this component.



IndexedStack

A Stack that shows a single child from a list of children.



LayoutBuilder

Builds a widget tree that can depend on the parent widget's size.

Packages

- Esto permite construir rápidamente una aplicación sin tener que desarrollar todo desde cero.
- .yaml
- <https://pub.dev/>

Material / Cupertino

Material es un sistema de diseño creado por Google para ayudar a los equipos a crear experiencias digitales de alta calidad para Android, iOS, Flutter y la web.

[Material](#)

[Cupertino](#)

Assets

Material Icons

Event Handling

Dart Basics

Variables

Functions

Loops/ Conditionals

String Interpolation

Classes

Constructors

Stateful vs Stateless Widgets

It has three trees.

- Widget Tree
- Element Tree
- Render Tree

- [Aprende sobre los Trees que utiliza Flutter para manejar el UI](#)
-

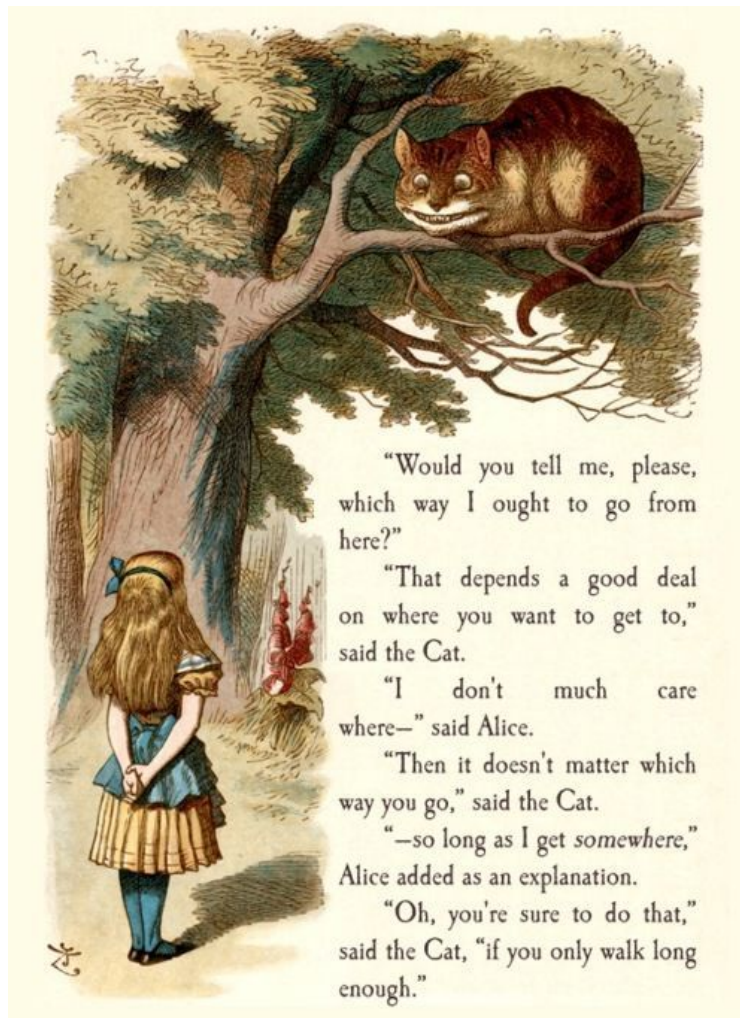
Managing State

Comprensible y de fácil
lectura

Testeable

Performance

Lifting state UP (React
inspiration)



"Would you tell me, please,
which way I ought to go from
here?"

"That depends a good deal
on where you want to get to,"
said the Cat.

"I don't much care
where—" said Alice.

"Then it doesn't matter which
way you go," said the Cat.

"—so long as I get *somewhere*,"
Alice added as an explanation.

"Oh, you're sure to do that,"
said the Cat, "if you only walk long
enough."



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GRACIAS



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Links

Repositorio

<https://github.com/zezzi/flutter-wwcode-choose-your-adventure>

Comunidad en Guatemala

<https://www.facebook.com/fluttergt>

<https://www.facebook.com/androidgt>

Roadmap de Flutter Subjetivo pero hay muy buenos links

https://github.com/olexale/flutter_roadmap

Desarrollo

<https://dartpad.dev/>

<https://pub.dev/>