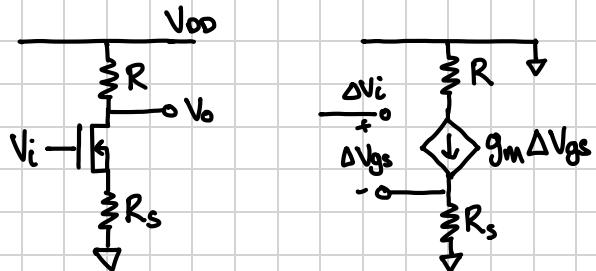


COMMON SOURCE AMPLIFIER

$$\Delta V_o = -g_m R \Delta V_{gs}$$

$$g_m = \mu_n C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{gs} - V_{th})$$

SOURCE GENERATION

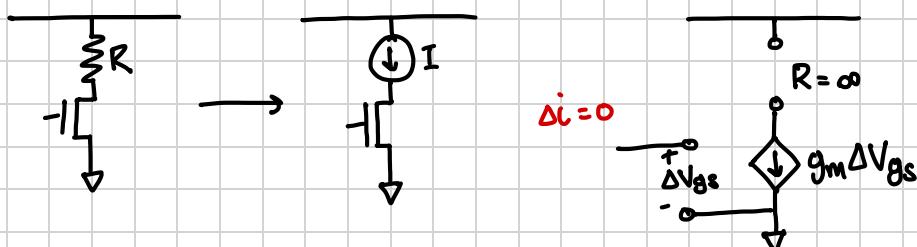


$$\Delta i = g_m \Delta V_{gs} = g_m (\underline{\Delta V_i - R_s \Delta i})$$

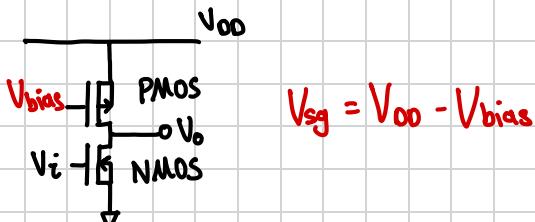
negative feedback

$$\Delta i (1 + R_s g_m) = g_m \Delta V_i$$

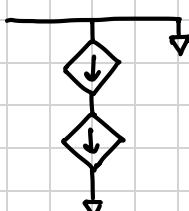
$$\Delta i = \frac{g_m}{1 + R_s g_m} \Delta V_i$$



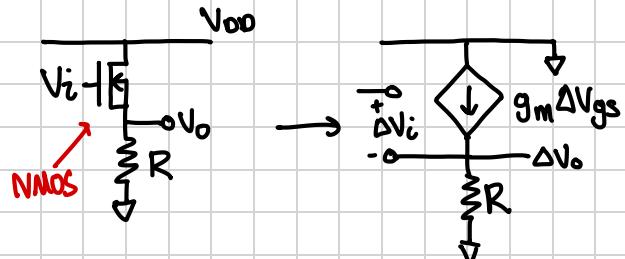
$$\Delta V_o = -\infty \Delta V_i$$



$$V_{sg} = V_{dd} - V_{bias}$$



COMMON DRAIN AMPLIFIER



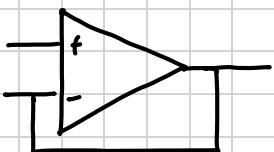
$$\Delta V_o = R \times g_m \Delta V_{gs}$$

$$= R \times g_m (\Delta V_i - \Delta V_o)$$

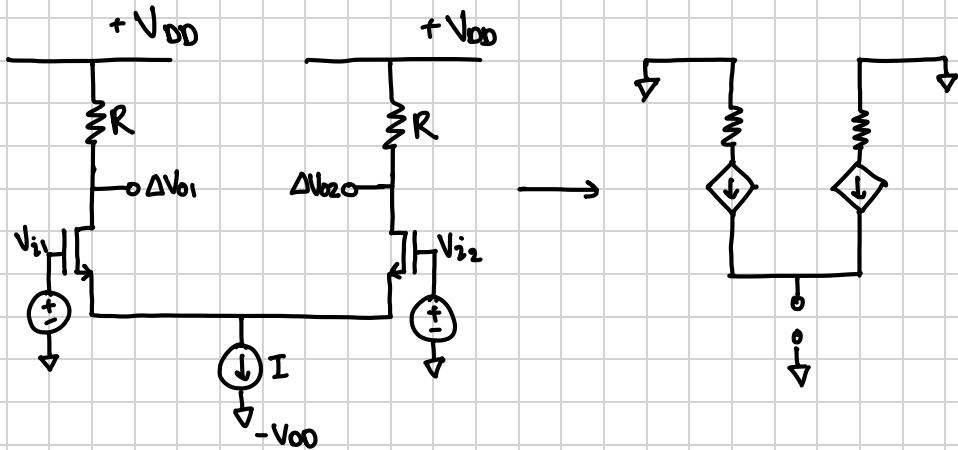
negative feedback

$$\Delta V_o = \frac{R g_m}{1 + g_m R} \Delta V_i$$

$$\Delta V_o = \Delta V_i \quad \text{gain } \approx 1 \quad (\text{Source Follower})$$



COMMON SOURCE DRAIN GATE } AMPLIFIER BUILDING BLOCKS



Common-mode voltage

