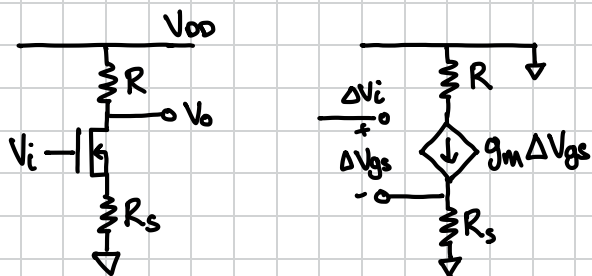


COMMON SOURCE AMPLIFIER

$$\Delta V_o = -g_m R \Delta V_{gs}$$

$$g_m = \mu_n C_{ox} \frac{W}{L} (V_{gs} - V_{th})$$

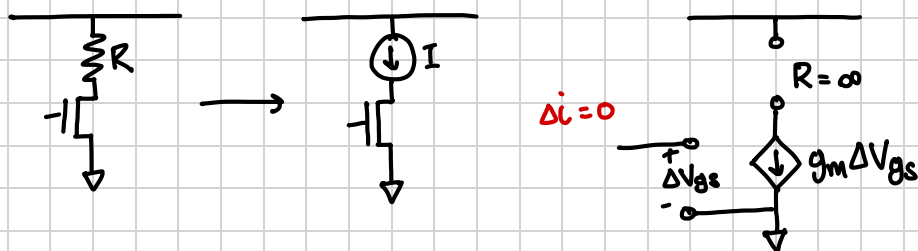
SOURCE GENERATION



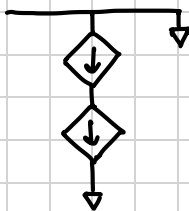
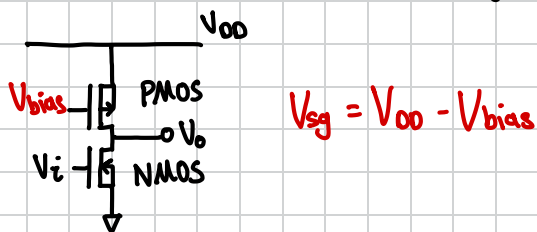
$$\Delta i = g_m \Delta V_{gs} = g_m (\Delta V_i - \underbrace{R_s \Delta i}_{\text{negative feedback}})$$

$$\Delta i (1 + R_s g_m) = g_m \Delta V_i$$

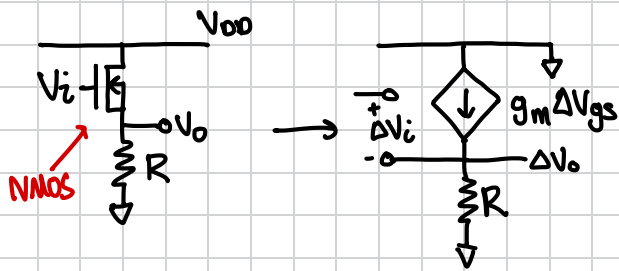
$$\Delta i = \frac{g_m}{1 + R_s g_m} \Delta V_i$$



$$\Delta V_o = -\infty \Delta V_i$$



COMMON DRAIN AMPLIFIER

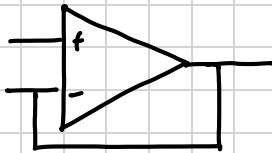


$$\begin{aligned}\Delta V_o &= R \times g_m \Delta V_{gs} \\ &= R \times g_m (\Delta V_i - \Delta V_o)\end{aligned}$$

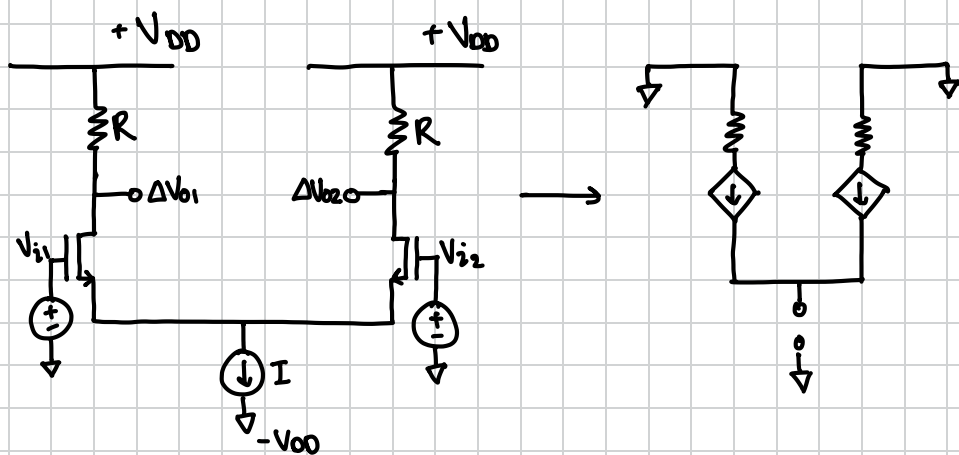
$$\Delta V_o = \frac{R g_m}{1 + R g_m} \Delta V_i$$

negative feedback

$$\Delta V_o = \Delta V_i \quad \text{gain} \approx 1 \quad (\text{Source Follower})$$



COMMON SOURCE } AMPLIFIER BUILDING BLOCKS DRAIN GATE



Common-mode voltage

