

## 作业四 2-3

答案:

$$S = -100, \mathbf{X} = (0, 20, 0)^T$$

(1) 改变为:  $S = -117, \mathbf{X} = (0, 0, 9)^T$

(2) 改变为:  $S = -90, \mathbf{X} = (0, 5, 5)^T$

(3) 不变

(4) 不变

(5) 改变为:  $S = -95, \mathbf{X} = (0, 25/2, 5/2)^T$

(6) 不变

**标准形**

$$\min S = 6x_1 - 5x_2 - 13x_3$$

$$\text{s.t.} \begin{cases} -x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 + x_4 = 20 \\ 12x_1 + 4x_2 + 10x_3 + x_5 = 90 \\ x_i \geq 0, i = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 \end{cases}$$

↓

|       |       |    | $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ | $\theta$         |
|-------|-------|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------------------|
| $C_B$ | $X_B$ | 0  | 5     | -5    | -13   | 0     | 0     |                  |
| 0     | $x_4$ | 20 | -1    | 1     | 3     | 1     | 0     | $\frac{20}{3}$ ← |
| 0     | $x_5$ | 90 | 12    | 4     | 10    | 0     | 1     | 9                |

↓

|       |       |                | $x_1$          | $x_2$          | $x_3$ | $x_4$          | $x_5$ | $\theta$ |
|-------|-------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------|----------------|-------|----------|
| $C_B$ | $X_B$ | $\frac{20}{3}$ | $\frac{5}{3}$  | $-\frac{2}{3}$ | 0     | $\frac{13}{6}$ | 0     |          |
| -13   | $x_3$ | $\frac{20}{3}$ | $-\frac{1}{3}$ | $\frac{1}{3}$  | 1     | $\frac{1}{3}$  | 0     | 20 ←     |
| 0     | $x_5$ | $\frac{70}{3}$ | $\frac{40}{3}$ | $\frac{2}{3}$  | 0     | $\frac{10}{3}$ | 1     | 35       |

↓

|       |       |     | $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$ | $\theta$ |
|-------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----------|
| $C_B$ | $X_B$ | 100 | 0     | 0     | 2     | 5     | 0     | $\geq 0$ |
| -5    | $x_2$ | 20  | -1    | 1     | 3     | 1     | 0     |          |
| 0     | $x_5$ | 10  | 16    | 0     | -2    | -4    | 1     |          |

∴ 最优解  $\mathbf{X}^* = (0, 20, 0)^T, S^* = -100$   
 ∵  $y_{01} = 0, x_1$  为基, ∴ 有无穷个最优解

$$\textcircled{1} b = \begin{bmatrix} 20 \\ 90 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \bar{b} = \begin{bmatrix} 30 \\ 90 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$B^{-1}\bar{b} = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} 30 \\ 90 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 30 \\ -30 \end{bmatrix} < 0$$

$$S = C_B B^{-1} \bar{b} = [-5, 0] \begin{bmatrix} 30 \\ -30 \end{bmatrix} = -150$$

对偶单纯形法求解:

|                 |       |     | $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$        | $x_5$ | $\theta$ |
|-----------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|--------------|-------|----------|
| $C_B$           | $x_B$ | 150 | 0     | 0     | 2     | 5            | 0     |          |
| -5              | $x_2$ | 30  | -1    | 1     | 3     | 1            | 0     |          |
| $\rightarrow$ 0 | $x_5$ | -30 | 16    | 0     | -2    | -4           | 1     |          |
| $E$             |       |     | -     |       | 1     | <del>4</del> |       |          |

↑

|                  |       |     | $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$         | $x_5$          | $\theta$ |
|------------------|-------|-----|-------|-------|-------|---------------|----------------|----------|
| $C_B$            | $x_B$ | 20  | 16    | 0     | 0     | 1             | 1              |          |
| $\rightarrow$ -5 | $x_2$ | -15 | 23    | 1     | 0     | -5            | $\frac{2}{3}$  |          |
| -13              | $x_3$ | 15  | -8    | 0     | 1     | 2             | $-\frac{1}{2}$ |          |
| $E$              |       |     | -     |       |       | $\frac{1}{5}$ | -              |          |

|                 |       |     | $x_1$           | $x_2$          | $x_3$ | $x_4$ | $x_5$           | $\theta$ |
|-----------------|-------|-----|-----------------|----------------|-------|-------|-----------------|----------|
| $C_B$           | $x_B$ | 117 | $\frac{103}{5}$ | $\frac{1}{5}$  | 0     | 0     | $\frac{13}{10}$ |          |
| $\rightarrow$ 0 | $x_4$ | 3   | $\frac{23}{5}$  | $-\frac{1}{5}$ | 0     | 1     | $-\frac{3}{10}$ |          |
| -13             | $x_3$ | 9   | $\frac{6}{5}$   | $\frac{2}{5}$  | 1     | 0     | $\frac{1}{10}$  |          |

$$B^{-1}\bar{b} \geq 0$$

最优解  $x^* = (0, 0, 9)^T$

$$s^* = -117$$

$$2) \quad \bar{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 20 \\ 70 \end{pmatrix} \quad B^{-1}\bar{b} = \begin{pmatrix} 20 \\ -10 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$S = C_B B^{-1}\bar{b} = (-5, 0) \begin{pmatrix} 20 \\ -10 \end{pmatrix} = -100$$

此时所有检验数  $\geq 0$ ,  $B$  为正则基

对偶单纯形法

|                  |     | $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$ | $x_4$         | $x_5$          |
|------------------|-----|-------|-------|-------|---------------|----------------|
|                  | 100 | 0     | 0     | 2     | 5             | 0              |
| $x_2$            | 20  | -1    | 1     | 3     | 1             | 0              |
| $\leftarrow x_5$ | -10 | 16    | 0     | [-2]  | -4            | 1              |
| $\bar{c}$        |     |       |       | 1     | $\frac{5}{4}$ |                |
|                  | 90  | 16    | 0     | 0     | 1             | 1              |
| $x_2$            | 5   | 23    | 1     | 0     | -5            | $\frac{3}{2}$  |
| $x_3$            | 5   | -8    | 0     | 1     | 2             | $-\frac{1}{2}$ |

$$B^{-1}\bar{b} \geq 0.$$

最优解变为  $X^* = (0, 5, 5)^T$ ,  $S^* = -90$

(3)

|       |     | $x_1$ | $x_2$ | $x_3$                | $x_4$ | $x_5$ |                |
|-------|-----|-------|-------|----------------------|-------|-------|----------------|
|       | 0   | 5     | -5    | -13 $\rightarrow$ -8 | 0     | 0     | $\theta$       |
| $x_4$ | 20  | -1    | 1     | 3                    | 1     | 0     | 20             |
| $x_5$ | 90  | 12    | 4     | 10                   | 0     | 1     | $\frac{45}{2}$ |
|       | 100 | 0     | 0     | 2 $\rightarrow$ 7    | 5     | 0     |                |
| $x_2$ | 20  | -1    | 1     | 3                    | 1     | 0     |                |
| $x_5$ | 10  | 16    | 0     | -2                   | -4    | 1     |                |

$$\bar{c}_3 = -8 \quad \Delta c_3 = \bar{c}_3 - c_3 = 5$$

$$y'_{03} = y_{03} + \Delta c_3 = 7 > 0$$

故最优解不变.

$$14) \quad \bar{p}_1 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix}, \quad C_B = (-5, 0), \quad B^{-1} = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$y'_{01} = C_1 - C_B B^{-1} \bar{p}_1 = 5 - (-5, 0) \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ -4 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 5 \end{pmatrix} = 5 > 0$$

故最优解不变

$$15) \quad 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 \leq 50 \Rightarrow 2x_1 + 3x_2 + 5x_3 + x_4 = 50$$

原最优解为  $x^* = (0, 20, 0)^T$ , 不满足此约束

|               |                | $x_1$          | $x_2$ | $x_3$         | $x_4$          | $x_5$ | $x_6$          |
|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------|---------------|----------------|-------|----------------|
|               | 100            | 0              | 0     | 2             | 5              | 0     | 0              |
| $x_2$         | 20             | -1             | 1     | 3             | 1              | 0     | 0              |
| $x_5$         | 10             | 16             | 0     | -2            | -4             | 1     | 0              |
| $x_6$         | 50             | 2              | 3     | 5             | 0              | 0     | 1              |
|               | 100            | 0              | 0     | 2↓            | 5              | 0     | 0              |
| $x_2$         | 20             | -1             | 1     | 3             | 1              | 0     | 0              |
| $x_5$         | 10             | 16             | 0     | -2            | -4             | 1     | 0              |
| ← $x_6$       | 10             | 5              | 0     | [-4]          | -3             | 0     | 1              |
| $\varepsilon$ |                |                |       | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{5}{3}$  |       |                |
|               | 95             | $\frac{5}{2}$  | 0     | 0             | $\frac{7}{2}$  | 0     | $\frac{1}{4}$  |
| $x_2$         | $\frac{25}{2}$ | $\frac{11}{4}$ | 1     | 0             | $-\frac{5}{4}$ | 0     | $-\frac{5}{4}$ |
| $x_5$         | 15             | $\frac{27}{2}$ | 0     | 0             | $-\frac{5}{2}$ | 1     | $-\frac{1}{2}$ |
| $x_3$         | $\frac{5}{2}$  | $-\frac{5}{4}$ | 0     | 1             | $\frac{3}{4}$  | 0     | $-\frac{1}{4}$ |

最优解变为  $x^* = (0, \frac{25}{2}, \frac{5}{2})$ ,  $s^* = -95$

(6)

$$p_4 = \begin{pmatrix} a_{14} \\ a_{24} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$c_4 - c_B B^{-1} p_4 = -3 - (-5, 0) \begin{pmatrix} 2 \\ 6 \end{pmatrix} = 7 \geq 0$$

故最优解不变