

# C++ Software transactional Memory

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## 1 C++ Software Transactional Memory

File: [TM.h](#) Author: Zoltan Fuzesi C00197361, IT Carlow, Software Engineering,

Supervisor : Joe Kehoe,

C++ Software Transactional Memory,

Created on December 18, 2017, 2:09 PM Transaction Manager class fields and methods declarations

### 1.1 Object Based Software Transactional Memory.

[OSTM](#) is a polymorphic solution to store and manage shared memory spaces within c++ programming context. You can store and managed any kind of object in transactional environment as a shared and protected memory space, if your class inherited from the [OSTM](#) base class, and follows the required steps.

1.1.1 Brief. Download the zip file from the provided (Windows, Linux, MAC OSX)link in the web-site,

that contains the libostm.so, [TM.h](#), [TX.h](#), [OSTM.h](#) files.Unzip the archive file to the desired destination possibly where you program is stored. Copy the library (Shared, Static) to the destination directory. Implement the inheritance from the base class. Create an executable, and run the application.

1.1.2 Step 1: Download the archive file.

1.1.3 Step 2: Unzip in to the target destination.

1.1.4 Step 3: Copy the shared library (libostm.so) to the operating system folder where the other shared library are stored.

It will be different destination folder on different platforms. (Linux, Windows, Mac OS) [More Information](#)

1.1.5 Step 4: Achieve the required class hierarchy between the OSTM library and your own class structure.

Details and instruction of class hierarchy requirements can be found on the web-site. [www.serversite.info/ostm](http://www.serversite.info/ostm)

1.1.6 Step 5: Create an executable file as you linking together the library, the \*.h files with your own files.

1.1.7 Step 6: Now your application use transactional environment, that guarantees the consistency between object transactions.

1.1.8 Step 7: Run the application.

## 2 README

Usage of the STM library on Linux.

In order to use the O\_STM library with any C++ application, it need to be placed to the operation system /usr/lib directory.

1. Copy lib\_o\_stm.so file to /usr/lib: `sudo cp lib_o_stm.so /usr/lib`
2. Include the [TM.h](#) [TX.h](#) and the [OSTM.h](#) files in your application.
3. Create Makefile :

Makefile.mk Documentation<br>

```
EXE =Test
CC = g++
PROGRAM = app
CFLAGS =-std=c++14 -pthread
CFILES = main.cpp AIB.cpp ULSTER.cpp BOA.cpp UNBL.cpp SWBPLC.cpp
HFILES = TM.h TX.h OSTM.h AIB.h ULSTER.h BOA.h UNBL.h SWBPLC.h
```

all:

Rule for SHARED linking

```
:  
*.cpp -I -L /usr/lib/lib_o_stm.so -o  
clean:  
rm -f *.o
```

1. Run the application/executable file : ./Test

## 3 Class Index

### 3.1 Class List

Here are the classes, structs, unions and interfaces with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">OSTM</a>	<a href="#">4</a>
<a href="#">TM</a>	<a href="#">18</a>
<a href="#">TX</a>	<a href="#">25</a>

## 4 File Index

### 4.1 File List

Here is a list of all files with brief descriptions:

<a href="#">OSTM.cpp</a>	<a href="#">38</a>
<a href="#">OSTM.h</a>	<a href="#">40</a>
<a href="#">TM.cpp</a>	<a href="#">42</a>
<a href="#">TM.h</a>	<a href="#">44</a>
<a href="#">TX.cpp</a>	<a href="#">45</a>
<a href="#">TX.h</a>	<a href="#">48</a>

## 5 Class Documentation

### 5.1 OSTM Class Reference

```
#include <OSTM.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for OSTM:

OSTM
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- abort_Transaction</li> <li>- canCommit</li> <li>- mutex</li> <li>- uniqueID</li> <li>- version</li> <li>- ZERO</li> <li>- global_Unique_ID_Number</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>+ copy()</li> <li>+ Get_Unique_ID()</li> <li>+ Get_Version()</li> <li>+ getBaseCopy()</li> <li>+ increase_VersionNumber()</li> <li>+ Is_Abort_Transaction()</li> <li>+ Is_Can_Commit()</li> <li>+ is_Locked()</li> <li>+ lock_Mutex()</li> <li>+ OSTM()</li> <li>+ OSTM()</li> <li>+ Set_Abort_Transaction()</li> <li>+ Set_Can_Commit()</li> <li>+ Set_Unique_ID()</li> <li>+ Set_Version()</li> <li>+ toString()</li> <li>+ unlock_Mutex()</li> <li>+ ~OSTM()</li> <li>- Get_global_Unique_ID_Number()</li> </ul>

#### Public Member Functions

- virtual void [copy](#) (std::shared\_ptr< [OSTM](#) > from, std::shared\_ptr< [OSTM](#) > to)  
*The copy virtual method required for deep copy between objects within the transaction.*
- int [Get\\_Unique\\_ID](#) () const  
*@82 Function <Get\_Unique\_ID> getter for uniqueID private field*
- int [Get\\_Version](#) () const  
*@100 Function <Get\_Version> setter for version private field*
- virtual std::shared\_ptr< [OSTM](#) > [getBaseCopy](#) (std::shared\_ptr< [OSTM](#) > object)

The `getbasecopy` virtual method required for create a copy of the origin object/pointer and returning a copy of the object/pointer.

- void `increase_VersionNumber` ()  
*@108 Function <increase\_VersionNumber> commit time increase the version number associated with the object*
- bool `Is_Abort_Transaction` () const  
*@140 Function <Is\_Abort\_Transaction> return boolean value stored in the <abortTransaction> private filed*
- bool `Is_Can_Commit` () const  
*@124 Function <Is\_Can\_Commit> boolean function to determin the object can comit or need to roolback.*
- bool `is_Locked` ()  
*@162 Function <is\_Locked> Boolean function to try lock the object. If the object not locked then locks and return True it otherwise return False.*
- void `lock_Mutex` ()  
*@145 Function <lock\_Mutex> setter for mutex to lock the object*
- `OSTM` ()  
*@21 Default constructor*
- `OSTM` (int `_version_number_`, int `_unique_id_`)  
*@39 Custom Constructor Used to copying objects*
- void `Set_Abort_Transaction` (bool `abortTransaction`)  
*@132 Function <Set\_Abort\_Transaction> setter for abortTransaction private filed*
- void `Set_Can_Commit` (bool `canCommit`)  
*@117 Function <Set\_Can\_Commit> setter for canCommit private filed*
- void `Set_Unique_ID` (int `uniqueID`)  
*@75 Function <Set\_Unique\_ID> setter for uniqueID private field*
- void `Set_Version` (int `version`)  
*@92 Function <Set\_Version> setter for version private filed*
- virtual void `toString` ()  
*The toString function displaying/representing the object on the terminal is string format.*
- void `unlock_Mutex` ()  
*@154 Function <unlock\_Mutex> setter for mutex to unlock the object*
- virtual `~OSTM` ()

#### Private Member Functions

- int `Get_global_Unique_ID_Number` ()  
*@61 Get\_global\_Unique\_ID\_Number function, If <global\_Unique\_ID\_Number> equals to 10000000 then reset back to ZERO, to make sure the value of global\_Unique\_ID\_Number never exceed the MAX\_INT value*

#### Private Attributes

- bool `abort_Transaction`
- bool `canCommit`
- std::mutex `mutex`
- int `uniqueID`
- int `version`
- const int `ZERO` = 0

#### Static Private Attributes

- static int `global_Unique_ID_Number` = 0

### 5.1.1 Detailed Description

File: [OSTM.h](#) Author: Zoltan Fuzesi C00197361, IT Carlow, Software Engineering,

Supervisor : Joe Kehoe,

C++ Software Transactional Memory,

Created on December 18, 2017, 2:09 PM The [OSTM](#) class is the base class to all the inherited classes that intend to used with the Software Transactional memory library

Definition at line 23 of file [OSTM.h](#).

### 5.1.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

#### 5.1.2.1 OSTM::OSTM ( )

@21 Default constructor

@24 Integer field <version> indicates the version number of the inherited child object

@26 Integer field <uniqueID> is a unique identifier assigned to every object registered in [OSTM](#) library

@28 Boolean value <canCommit> to determine the object can or cannot commit

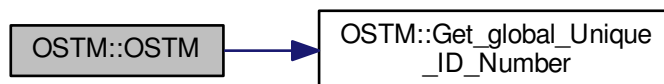
@30 Boolean field <abort\_Transaction> to determine the object can or cannot commit

Definition at line 21 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [abort\\_Transaction](#), [canCommit](#), [Get\\_global\\_Unique\\_ID\\_Number\(\)](#), [uniqueID](#), [version](#), and [ZERO](#).

```
00022 {
00024     this->version = ZERO;
00026     this->uniqueID = Get_global_Unique_ID_Number();
00028     this->canCommit = true;
00030     this->abort_Transaction = false;
00031 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 5.1.2.2 OSTM::OSTM ( int \_version\_number\_, int \_unique\_id\_ )

@39 Custom Constructor Used to copying objects



## Parameters

<code>&lt;em&gt;version_number&lt;/em&gt;</code>	Integer value used to create a copy of the object with the actual version
<code>&lt;em&gt;unique_id&lt;/em&gt;</code>	Integer value used to create a copy of the object with the original unique ID

@42 Integer field `<version>` indicates the version number of the inherited child object

@44 Integer field `<uniqueID>` is a unique identifier assigned to every object registered in [OSTM](#) library

@46 Boolean value `<canCommit>` to determine the object can or cannot commit

@48 Boolean value `<abort_Transaction>` to determine the object can or cannot commit

Definition at line 39 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [abort\\_Transaction](#), [canCommit](#), [uniqueID](#), and [version](#).

```
00040 {
00042     this->uniqueID = _unique_id;
00044     this->version = _version_number_;
00046     this->canCommit = true;
00048     this->abort_Transaction = false;
00049 }
```

### 5.1.2.3 OSTM::~OSTM( ) [virtual]

@54 Default De-constructor Delete the object.

Definition at line 54 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

```
00054     {
00056 }
```

## 5.1.3 Member Function Documentation

### 5.1.3.1 virtual void OSTM::copy ( std::shared\_ptr< OSTM > from, std::shared\_ptr< OSTM > to ) [inline], [virtual]

The copy virtual method required for deep copy between objects within the transaction.

#### See also

[copy](#) function implementation in inherited class class

Definition at line 41 of file [OSTM.h](#).

```
00041 {};
```

### 5.1.3.2 int OSTM::Get\_global\_Unique\_ID\_Number ( ) [private]

@61 Get\_global\_Unique\_ID\_Number function, If <global\_Unique\_ID\_Number> equals to 10000000 then reset back to ZERO, to make sure the value of global\_Unique\_ID\_Number never exceed the MAX\_INT value

Returning global\_Unique\_ID\_Number to the constructor @64 Checking the global\_Unique\_ID\_Number

@65 Reset global\_Unique\_ID\_Number to ZERO

@67 return static global\_Unique\_ID\_Number

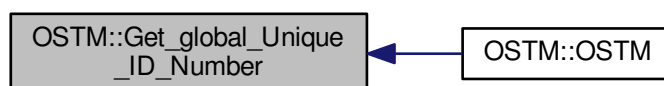
Definition at line 61 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [global\\_Unique\\_ID\\_Number](#).

Referenced by [OSTM\(\)](#).

```
00061 {
00063     if(global_Unique_ID_Number > 10000000)
00065         global_Unique_ID_Number = 0;
00067     return ++global_Unique_ID_Number;
00068 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



### 5.1.3.3 int OSTM::Get\_Unique\_ID ( ) const

@82 Function <Get\_Unique\_ID> getter for uniqueID private field

@85 return Object uniqueID

Definition at line 82 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [uniqueID](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```
00083 {
00085     return uniqueID;
00086 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.3.4 int OSTM::Get\_Version ( ) const

@100 Function <Get\_Version> setter for version private filed

return object version number

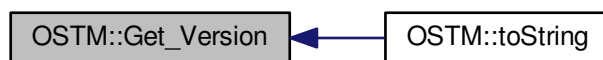
Definition at line 100 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [version](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```
00101 {  
00103     return version;  
00104 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.3.5 virtual std::shared\_ptr<OSTM> OSTM::getBaseCopy ( std::shared\_ptr<OSTM> object ) [inline], [virtual]

The getbasecopy virtual method required for create a copy of the origin object/pointer and returning a copy of the object/pointer.

See also

[getBaseCopy](#) function implementation in child class

Definition at line 46 of file [OSTM.h](#).

```
00046 {};//std::cout << "[OSTM GETBASECOPY]" << std::endl;};
```

### 5.1.3.6 void OSTM::increase\_VersionNumber ( )

@108 Function <increase\_VersionNumber> commit time increase the version number associated with the object

@111 increase object version number

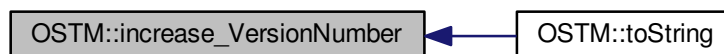
Definition at line 108 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [version](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```
00109 {
00111     this->version += 1;
00112 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



### 5.1.3.7 bool OSTM::Is\_Abort\_Transaction ( ) const

@140 Function <Is\_Abort\_Transaction> return boolean value stored in the <abortTransaction> private filed

Parameters

<i>abort_Transaction</i>	Boolean to determine the object can or cannot commit
--------------------------	--

@142 return abort\_Transaction object boolean value

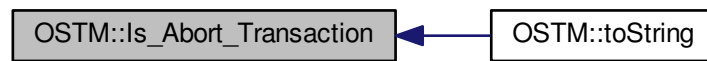
Definition at line 140 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [abort\\_Transaction](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```
00140                                     {
00142     return abort_Transaction;
00143 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.3.8 `bool OSTM::Is_Can_Commit ( ) const`

@124 Function <Is\_Can\_Commit> boolean function to determin the object can comit or need to roolback.

@126 return canCommit boolean value TRUE/FALSE

Definition at line 124 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [canCommit](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```

00124                                     {
00126     return canCommit;
00127 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.3.9 `bool OSTM::is_Locked ( )`

@162 Function <is\_Locked> Boolean function to try lock the object. If the object not locked then locks and return True it otherwise return False.

@164 Try to unlock the mutex, return TRUE if the lock was acquired successfully, otherwise return FALSE

Definition at line 162 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [mutex](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```

00162         {
00164         return this->mutex.try_lock();
00165     }

```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.3.10 void OSTM::lock\_Mutex ( )

@145 Function <lock\_Mutex> setter for mutex to lock the object

@149 Locking the mutex

Definition at line 147 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [mutex](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```

00147     {
00149     this->mutex.lock();
00150 }

```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.3.11 void OSTM::Set\_Abort\_Transaction ( bool abortTransaction )

@132 Function <Set\_Abort\_Transaction> setter for abortTransaction private filed

Parameters

<i>abortTransaction</i>	Boolean to determine the object can or cannot commit
-------------------------	--

@134 set abort\_Transaction object variable to parameter boolean value

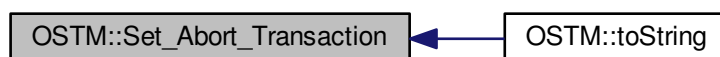
Definition at line 132 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [abort\\_Transaction](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```
00132                                     {  
00134     this->abort_Transaction = abortTransaction;  
00135 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.3.12 void OSTM::Set\_Can\_Commit ( bool *canCommit* )

@117 Function <Set\_Can\_Commit> setter for canCommit private filed

##### Parameters

<i>canCommit</i>	Boolean value to determine the object can or cannot commit
------------------	--

@119 set canCommit object variable to parameter boolean value

Definition at line 117 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [canCommit](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```
00117                                     {  
00119     this->canCommit = canCommit;  
00120 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



### 5.1.3.13 void OSTM::Set\_Unique\_ID ( int *uniqueID* )

@75 Function <Set\_Unique\_ID> setter for uniqueID private field

#### Parameters

<i>uniqueID</i>	int Every object inherit from <a href="#">OSTM</a> class will include a version number that is unique for every object. The STM library used this value to find object within the transaction to make changes or comparism ith them.
-----------------	--

@77 set object uniqueID to parameter integer value

Definition at line 75 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [uniqueID](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```
00075                                     {
00077     this->uniqueID = uniqueID;
00078 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



### 5.1.3.14 void OSTM::Set\_Version ( int *version* )

@92 Function <Set\_Version> setter for version private filed

#### Parameters

<i>version</i>	integer The verion number ZERO by default when the object created. When a transaction make changes with the object, then the version number will be increased, to indicate the changes on the object.
----------------	---

@95 set object version to parameter integer value

Definition at line 92 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [version](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).



```
00093 {  
00095     this->version = version;  
00096 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



**5.1.3.15** `virtual void OSTM::toString ( ) [inline],[virtual]`

The `toString` function displaying/representing the object on the terminal is string format.

See also

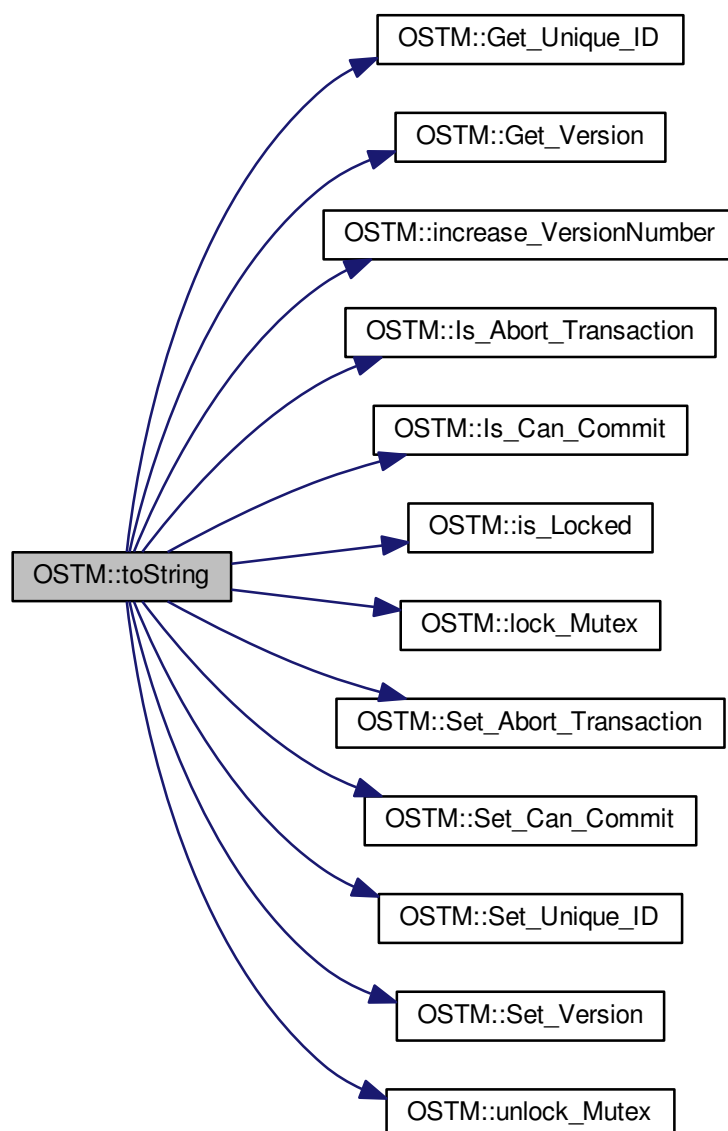
[toString](#) function implementation in child class

Definition at line 51 of file [OSTM.h](#).

References [canCommit](#), [Get\\_Unique\\_ID\(\)](#), [Get\\_Version\(\)](#), [increase\\_VersionNumber\(\)](#), [Is\\_Abort\\_Transaction\(\)](#), [Is\\_Can\\_Commit\(\)](#), [is\\_Locked\(\)](#), [lock\\_Mutex\(\)](#), [Set\\_Abort\\_Transaction\(\)](#), [Set\\_Can\\_Commit\(\)](#), [Set\\_Unique\\_ID\(\)](#), [Set\\_Version\(\)](#), [uniqueID](#), [unlock\\_Mutex\(\)](#), and [version](#).

```
00051 {};
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



#### 5.1.3.16 void OSTM::unlock\_Mutex ( )

@154 Function <unlock\_Mutex> setter for mutex to unlock the object

@156 Locking the mutex

Definition at line 154 of file [OSTM.cpp](#).

References [mutex](#).

Referenced by [toString\(\)](#).

```

00154     {
00155     this->mutex.unlock();
00156 }

```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.1.4 Member Data Documentation

##### 5.1.4.1 `bool OSTM::abort_Transaction` [private]

Boolean value `<abort_Transaction>` to determine the object can or cannot commit

Definition at line 125 of file [OSTM.h](#).

Referenced by [Is\\_Abort\\_Transaction\(\)](#), [OSTM\(\)](#), and [Set\\_Abort\\_Transaction\(\)](#).

##### 5.1.4.2 `bool OSTM::canCommit` [private]

Boolean value `<canCommit>` to determine the object can or cannot commit

Definition at line 121 of file [OSTM.h](#).

Referenced by [Is\\_Can\\_Commit\(\)](#), [OSTM\(\)](#), [Set\\_Can\\_Commit\(\)](#), and [toString\(\)](#).

##### 5.1.4.3 `int OSTM::global_Unique_ID_Number = 0` [static], [private]

Unique object number start at ZERO The value stored in the static class level `<global_Unique_ID_Number>` increase every [OSTM](#) type object creation.

Definition at line 130 of file [OSTM.h](#).

Referenced by [Get\\_global\\_Unique\\_ID\\_Number\(\)](#).

##### 5.1.4.4 `std::mutex OSTM::mutex` [private]

Mutex lock `<mutex>` use to lock the object with transaction, to make sure only one transaction can access the object at the time

Definition at line 139 of file [OSTM.h](#).

Referenced by [is\\_Locked\(\)](#), [lock\\_Mutex\(\)](#), and [unlock\\_Mutex\(\)](#).

#### 5.1.4.5 int OSTM::uniqueID [private]

Object unique identifier Every object inherit from [OSTM](#) class will include a version number that is unique for every object. The STM library used this value to find object within the transaction to make changes or comparison with them.

Definition at line 117 of file [OSTM.h](#).

Referenced by [Get\\_Unique\\_ID\(\)](#), [OSTM\(\)](#), [Set\\_Unique\\_ID\(\)](#), and [toString\(\)](#).

#### 5.1.4.6 int OSTM::version [private]

Object private version number. The version number ZERO by default when the object created. When a transaction make changes with the object, then the version number will be increased, to indicate the changes on the object.

Definition at line 111 of file [OSTM.h](#).

Referenced by [Get\\_Version\(\)](#), [increase\\_VersionNumber\(\)](#), [OSTM\(\)](#), [Set\\_Version\(\)](#), and [toString\(\)](#).

#### 5.1.4.7 const int OSTM::ZERO = 0 [private]

Integer <ZERO> meaningful string equivalent to 0

Definition at line 134 of file [OSTM.h](#).

Referenced by [OSTM\(\)](#).

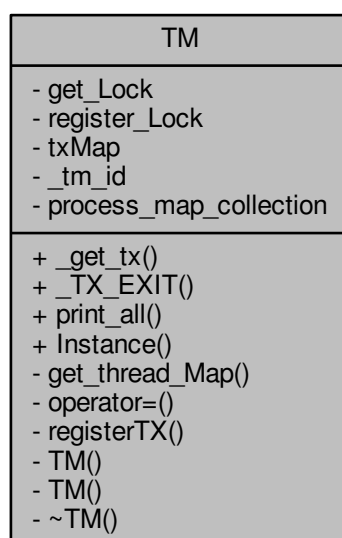
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [OSTM.h](#)
- [OSTM.cpp](#)

## 5.2 TM Class Reference

```
#include <TM.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TM:



## Public Member Functions

- `std::shared_ptr< TX > const _get_tx ()`  
*@81 \_get\_tx std::shared\_ptr<TX>, return an transaction Object as a shared\_ptr, if TX not exists then create and register.# If the transaction Object exists then increasing the nesting level within the Transaction Object.*
- `void _TX_EXIT ()`  
*@108 \_TX\_EXIT void, when the thread calls the ostm\_exit function in the transaction, and it will clear all elements from the shared global collection associated with the main process*
- `void print_all ()`  
*@132 ONLY FOR TESTING print\_all void function , print out all object key from txMAP collection associated with the main process.*

## Static Public Member Functions

- static `TM & Instance ()`  
*@31 Instance TM, Scott Meyer's Singleton creation, thread safe Transaction Manager instance creation.*

## Private Member Functions

- `std::map< std::thread::id, int > get_thread_Map ()`  
*@148 get\_thread\_Map std::map, returning a map to store all unique ID from all objects from all transactions within the main processes*
- `TM & operator= (const TM &)=delete`  
*TM copy operator, prevent from copying the Transaction Manager.*
- `void registerTX ()`  
*@45 registerTX void function, register a new TX Transaction object into ythe txMap/Transaction Map to manage all the transactions within the shared library. TM Transaction manager checking the Process ID existence in the process map collection, If not in the map then register.*
- `TM ()=default`
- `TM (const TM &)=delete`  
*TM copy constructor, prevent from copying the Transaction Manager.*
- `~TM ()=default`

## Private Attributes

- `std::mutex get_Lock`
- `std::mutex register_Lock`
- `std::map< std::thread::id, std::shared_ptr< TX > > txMap`

## Static Private Attributes

- static `pid_t _tm_id`
- static `std::map< pid_t, std::map< std::thread::id, int > > process_map_collection`

## 5.2.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 57 of file [TM.h](#).

## 5.2.2 Constructor & Destructor Documentation

5.2.2.1 `TM::TM( )` [private],[default]

5.2.2.2 `TM::~TM( )` [private],[default]

5.2.2.3 `TM::TM( const TM & )` [private],[delete]

`TM` copy constructor, prevent from copying the Transaction Manager.

## 5.2.3 Member Function Documentation

5.2.3.1 `std::shared_ptr< TX > const TM::get_tx( )`

@81 `_get_tx std::shared_ptr<TX>`, return an transaction Object as a `shared_ptr`, if `TX` not exists then create and register. If the transaction Object exists then increasing the nesting level within the Transaction Object.

`_get_tx std::shared_ptr<TX>`, returning a shared pointer transaction object @85 guard `std::lock_guard`, locks the `get_Lock` mutex, unlock automatically when goes out of the scope

@85 `get_Lock std::mutex`, used by the `lock_guard` to protect `txMap` from race conditions

@87 `txMap` try to find the `TX` Transaction object by it's actual thread ID if registered in the `txMap`

@89 Check if iterator pointing to the end of the `txMap` then insert

@92 If cannot find then call the register function to register the thread with a transaction

@94 If it's registered first time then we need to find it after registration

@98 If transaction already registered, it means the thread participating in nested transactions, and increase the nesting

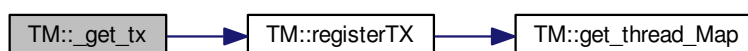
@101 Returning back the transaction (`TX`) object to the thread

Definition at line 81 of file `TM.cpp`.

References `get_Lock`, `registerTX()`, and `txMap`.

```
00082 {
00083     std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(get_Lock);
00084     std::map<std::thread::id, std::shared_ptr<TX>>::iterator it = txMap.find(std::this_thread::get_id(
00085 ));
00086     if(it == txMap.end())
00087     {
00088         registerTX();
00089         it = txMap.find(std::this_thread::get_id());
00090     } else {
00091         it->second->increase_tx_nesting();
00092     }
00093     return it->second;
00094 }
```

Here is the call graph for this function:



## 5.2.3.2 void TM::\_TX\_EXIT ( )

@108 \_TX\_EXIT void, when the thread calls the ostm\_exit function in the transaction, and it will clear all elements from the shared global collection associated with the main process

\_TX\_EXIT void function, the thread (TX object) calls the ostm\_exit function from the transaction, and clear all elements from the shared global collection associated with the main process @110 Transaction manger create a local Transaction Object to access the TX class function without nesting any transaction

@112 getpid() return the actual main process thread id, I used it to associate the Transactionas with the main processes

@114 process\_map\_collection try to find the main process by it's ppid if registred in the library

@116 Check if iterator NOT pointing to the end of the process map then register

@118 Iterate through the process\_map\_collection to find all transaction associated with main process

@120 Delete all transaction associated with the actual main process

@123 When all transaction deleted, delete the main process from the Transacion Manager

@126 TX class delete all Global Object shared between the transaction. This function calls only when the main process exists to clear out memory

Definition at line 108 of file TM.cpp.

References [TX::ostm\\_exit\(\)](#), [process\\_map\\_collection](#), and [txMap](#).

```

00108         {
00110             TX tx(std::this_thread::get_id());
00112             pid_t ppid = getpid();
00114             std::map<pid_t, std::map< std::thread::id, int >>::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
TM::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00116             if (process_map_collection_Iterator != TM::process_map_collection.end()) {
00118                 for (auto current = process_map_collection_Iterator->second.begin(); current !=
process_map_collection_Iterator->second.end(); ++current) {
00120                     txMap.erase(current->first);
00121                 }
00123                 TM::process_map_collection.erase(ppid);
00124             }
00126             tx.ostm_exit();
00127         }

```

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.2.3.3 `std::map< std::thread::id, int > TM::get_thread_Map ( ) [private]`

@148 `get_thread_Map` `std::map`, returning a map to store all unique ID from all objects from all transactions within the main processes

@150 `thread_Map` `std::map< int, int >` create a map to store int key and int value

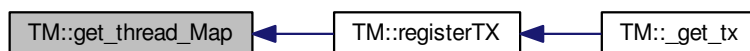
@152 return the map

Definition at line 148 of file `TM.cpp`.

Referenced by `registerTX()`.

```
00148         {
00150         std::map< std::thread::id, int > thread_Map;
00152         return thread_Map;
00153     }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



### 5.2.3.4 `TM & TM::Instance ( ) [static]`

@31 Instance `TM`, Scott Meyer's Singleton creation, thread safe Transaction Manager instance creation.

Scott Meyer's Singleton creation, thread safe Transaction Manager instance creation. @33 `_instance` `TM`, static class reference to the instance of the Transaction Manager class

@35 `_instance` `ppid`, assigning the process id whoever created the Singleton instance

@37 return Singleton instance

Definition at line 31 of file `TM.cpp`.

References `_tm_id`.

```
00031         {
00033         static TM _instance;
00035         _instance._tm_id = getpid();
00037         return _instance;
00038     }
```

### 5.2.3.5 `TM& TM::operator= ( const TM & ) [private],[delete]`

`TM` copy operator, prevent from copying the Transaction Manager.



## 5.2.3.6 void TM::print\_all ( )

@132 ONLY FOR TESTING print\_all void function , print out all object key from txMAP collection associated with the main process.

ONLY FOR TESTING! print\_all void function, prints all object in the txMap @134 Locking the print function

@136 Iterate through the txMap to print out the thread id's

@138 Print key (thread number)

@140 Unlocking the print function

Definition at line 132 of file [TM.cpp](#).

References [get\\_Lock](#), and [txMap](#).

```
00132     {
00134     get_Lock.lock();
00136     for (auto current = txMap.begin(); current != txMap.end(); ++current) {
00138         std::cout << "KEY : " << current->first << std::endl;
00139     }
00141     get_Lock.unlock();
00142 }
```

## 5.2.3.7 void TM::registerTX ( ) [private]

@45 registerTX void function, register a new TX Transaction object into ythe txMap/Transaction Map to manage all the transactions within the shared library. TM Transaction manager checking the Process ID existence in the process map collection, If not in the map then register.

@49 guard std::lock\_guard, locks the register\_Lock mutex, unlock automatically when goes out of the scope

@49 register\_Lock std::mutex, used by the lock\_guard to protect shared map from race conditions

@51 getpid() return the actual main process thread id, I used it to associate the Transactionas with the main processes

@53 process\_map\_collection try to find the main process by it's ppid if registred in the library

@55 Check if iterator pointing to the end of the process map then register

@57 Require new map to insert to the process map as a value by the ppid key

@59 Register main process/application to the global map

@63 txMap std::map, collection to store all transaction created by the Transaction Manager

@65 Check if iterator pointing to the end of the txMap then insert

@67 Create a new Transaction Object as a shared pointer

@69 txMap insert the new transaction into the txMap by the threadID key

@71 Get the map if the transaction registered first time

@73 Insert to the GLOBAL MAP as a helper to clean up at end of main process. The value 1 is not used yet

Definition at line 45 of file [TM.cpp](#).

References [get\\_thread\\_Map\(\)](#), [process\\_map\\_collection](#), [register\\_Lock](#), and [txMap](#).

Referenced by [\\_get\\_tx\(\)](#).

```

00046 {
00049     std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(register_Lock);
00051     pid_t ppid = getppid();
00053     std::map<pid_t, std::map< std::thread::id, int >>::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
        TM::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00055     if (process_map_collection_Iterator == TM::process_map_collection.end()) {
00057         std::map< std::thread::id, int >map = get_thread_Map();
00059         TM::process_map_collection.insert({ppid, map});
00060     }
00061 }
00063 std::map<std::thread::id, std::shared_ptr < TX>>::iterator it = txMap.find(
std::this_thread::get_id());
00065 if (it == txMap.end()) {
00067     std::shared_ptr<TX> _transaction_object(new TX(std::this_thread::get_id()));
00069     txMap.insert({std::this_thread::get_id(), _transaction_object});
00071     process_map_collection_Iterator = TM::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00073     process_map_collection_Iterator->second.insert({std::this_thread::get_id(), 1});
00074 }
00075 }

```

Here is the call graph for this function:



Here is the caller graph for this function:



## 5.2.4 Member Data Documentation

### 5.2.4.1 pid\_t TM::\_tm\_id [static], [private]

Definition at line 102 of file [TM.h](#).

Referenced by [Instance\(\)](#).

### 5.2.4.2 std::mutex TM::get\_Lock [private]

Definition at line 98 of file [TM.h](#).

Referenced by [\\_get\\_tx\(\)](#), and [print\\_all\(\)](#).

5.2.4.3 `std::map< pid_t, std::map< std::thread::id, int > > TM::process_map_collection` `[static], [private]`

Definition at line 82 of file [TM.h](#).

Referenced by [\\_TX\\_EXIT\(\)](#), and [registerTX\(\)](#).

5.2.4.4 `std::mutex TM::register_Lock` `[private]`

Definition at line 94 of file [TM.h](#).

Referenced by [registerTX\(\)](#).

5.2.4.5 `std::map<std::thread::id, std::shared_ptr<TX> > TM::txMap` `[private]`

Definition at line 78 of file [TM.h](#).

Referenced by [\\_get\\_tx\(\)](#), [\\_TX\\_EXIT\(\)](#), [print\\_all\(\)](#), and [registerTX\(\)](#).

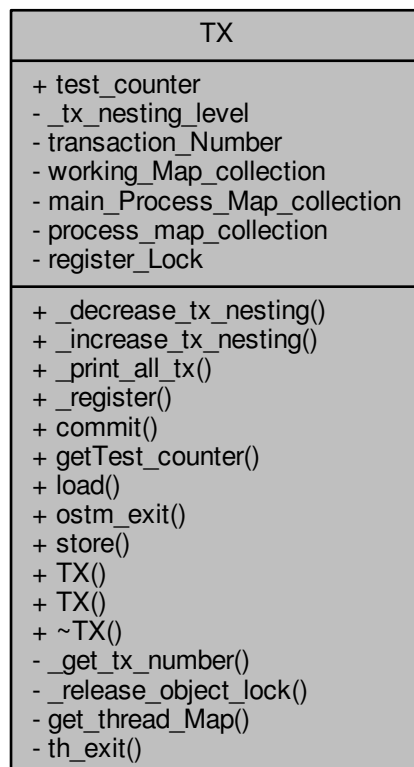
The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

- [TM.h](#)
- [TM.cpp](#)

## 5.3 TX Class Reference

```
#include <TX.h>
```

Collaboration diagram for TX:



## Public Member Functions

- void [\\_decrease\\_tx\\_nesting](#) ()  
*@279 \_decrease\_tx\_nesting decrease the value stored in \_tx\_nesting\_level by one, when outer transactions commit*
- void [\\_increase\\_tx\\_nesting](#) ()  
*@272 \_increase\_tx\_nesting increase the value stored in \_tx\_nesting\_level by one, indicate that the transaction was nested*
- void [\\_print\\_all\\_tx](#) ()
- void [\\_register](#) (std::shared\_ptr< [OSTM](#) > object)  
*register void, receives an std::shared\_ptr<OSTM> that point to the original memory space to protect from race conditions*
- bool [commit](#) ()  
*@176 commit function, returns boolean value TRUE/FALSE depends on the action taken within the function. if commit happens return TRUE, otherwise return FALSE, indicate the transaction must restart.*
- int [getTest\\_counter](#) ()  
*@287 getTest\_counter TESTING ONLY!!! returning the value of the test\_counter stored, representing the number of rollbacks*
- std::shared\_ptr< [OSTM](#) > [load](#) (std::shared\_ptr< [OSTM](#) > object)  
*@137 load std::shared\_ptr<OSTM>, returning an OSTM type shared pointer, that is copy of the original pointer stored in the working map, to work with during transaction life time*
- void [ostm\\_exit](#) ()  
*@68 ostm\_exit void, clear all elements from the shared global collections associated with the main process*
- void [store](#) (std::shared\_ptr< [OSTM](#) > object)  
*@157 store void, receive an OSTM type shared pointer object to store the changes with the transaction copy object*
- [TX](#) (std::thread::id id)  
*@36 Custom Constructor*
- [TX](#) (const [TX](#) &orig)
- [~TX](#) ()  
*@45 De-constructor*

## Static Public Attributes

- static int [test\\_counter](#) = 0

## Private Member Functions

- const std::thread::id [\\_get\\_tx\\_number](#) () const  
*@294 \_get\_tx\_number, returning the thread id that has assigned the given transaction*
- void [\\_release\\_object\\_lock](#) ()  
*@253 \_release\_object\_lock void function, is get called from commit function, with the purpose to release the locks on all the objects participating in the transaction*
- std::map< int, int > [get\\_thread\\_Map](#) ()  
*@301 get\_thread\_Map, returning a map to store all unique ID from all objects from all transactions within the main process*
- void [th\\_exit](#) ()  
*@52 th\_exit void, delete all std::shared\_ptr<OSTM> elements from working\_Map\_collection, that store pointers to working objects*

## Private Attributes

- int [\\_tx\\_nesting\\_level](#)
- std::thread::id [transaction\\_Number](#)
- std::map< int, std::shared\_ptr< [OSTM](#) > > [working\\_Map\\_collection](#)

## Static Private Attributes

- static std::map< int, std::shared\_ptr< OSTM > > [main\\_Process\\_Map\\_collection](#)
- static std::map< pid\_t, std::map< int, int > > [process\\_map\\_collection](#)
- static std::mutex [register\\_Lock](#)

## Friends

- class [TM](#)

## 5.3.1 Detailed Description

Definition at line 29 of file [TX.h](#).

## 5.3.2 Constructor &amp; Destructor Documentation

## 5.3.2.1 TX::TX ( std::thread::id id )

@36 Custom Constructor

## Parameters

<i>id</i>	std::thread::id, represent the transaction number when to the TransactionManager
-----------	--

@38 Integer field <transaction\_Number> indicates the transaction number to the Transaction manager

@40 Integer field <\_tx\_nesting\_level> indicates the nesting level to the transaction itself

Definition at line 36 of file [TX.cpp](#).

References [\\_tx\\_nesting\\_level](#), and [transaction\\_Number](#).

```

00036         {
00038     this->transaction_Number = id;
00040     this->_tx_nesting_level = 0;
00041 }
```

## 5.3.2.2 TX::~TX ( )

@45 De-constructor

Delete the object.

Definition at line 45 of file [TX.cpp](#).

```

00045     {
00047 }
```

### 5.3.2.3 TX::TX ( const TX & orig )

### 5.3.3 Member Function Documentation

#### 5.3.3.1 void TX::\_decrease\_tx\_nesting ( )

@279 \_decrease\_tx\_nesting decrease the value stored in \_tx\_nesting\_level by one, when outer transactions commit

@281 Decrease transaction nesting level

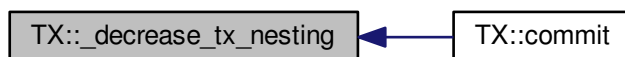
Definition at line 279 of file TX.cpp.

References [\\_tx\\_nesting\\_level](#).

Referenced by [commit\(\)](#).

```
00279
00281     this->_tx_nesting_level -= 1;
00282 ;
00283 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.3.3.2 const std::thread::id TX::\_get\_tx\_number ( ) const [private]

@294 \_get\_tx\_number, returning the thread id that has assigned the given transaction

\_get\_tx\_number, returning the transaction unique identifier @296 Return the transaction nubner

Definition at line 294 of file TX.cpp.

References [transaction\\_Number](#).

```
00294
00296     return transaction_Number;
00297 }
```

#### 5.3.3.3 void TX::\_increase\_tx\_nesting ( )

@272 \_increase\_tx\_nesting increase the value stored in \_tx\_nesting\_level by one, indicate that the transaction was nested

@274 Increase transaction nesting level

Definition at line 272 of file TX.cpp.

References [\\_tx\\_nesting\\_level](#).

```
00272
00274     this->_tx_nesting_level += 1;
00275 }
```

## 5.3.3.4 void TX::\_print\_all\_tx ( )

@311 \_print\_all\_tx, only for testing! Prints all transaction associated with the main procees.! @313 initialise Iterator

@315 getppid() return the actual main process thread id, I used it to associate the Transactionas with the main processes

'317 initialize and assign Iterator to process\_map\_collection, by the main process id (ppid)

@319 If there is an entry associated with the process then print out all transactions.

@321 Iterate through process\_map\_collection

@323 Assign value to iterator

@325 If value found, then print it

@327 print out the transaction number

Definition at line 311 of file TX.cpp.

References [process\\_map\\_collection](#), and [working\\_Map\\_collection](#).

```

00311         {
00313             std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator it;
00315             pid_t ppid = getppid();
00317             std::map<pid_t, std::map< int, int >>::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
TX::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00319             if (process_map_collection_Iterator != TX::process_map_collection.end()) {
00321                 for (auto current = process_map_collection_Iterator->second.begin(); current !=
process_map_collection_Iterator->second.end(); ++current) {
00323                     it = working_Map_collection.find(current->first);
00325                     if(it != working_Map_collection.end()){
00327                         std::cout << "[Unique number ] : " <<it->second->Get_Unique_ID() << std::endl;
00328                     }
00329                 }
00330             }
00331 }

```

## 5.3.3.5 void TX::\_register ( std::shared\_ptr&lt; OSTM &gt; object )

register void, receives an std::shared\_ptr<OSTM> that point to the original memory space to protect from reca conditions

## Parameters

<i>object</i>	std::shared_ptr<OSTM>, is an original shared pointer point to the object memory space
---------------	---

@98 register\_Lock(mutex) shared lock between all transaction. MUST USE SHARED LOCK TO PROTECT SHARED GLOBAL MAP/COLLECTION

@100 RUNTIME ERROR. Check for null pointer ! Null pointer can cause segmentation fault!!!

@104 getppid() return the actual main process thread id, I used it to associate the Transactionas with the main processes

@106 Declare and initialize Iterator for process\_map\_collection, find main process

@108 If iterator cannot find main process, then register

@110 Create new empty map

@112 Register main process/application to the global map

@114 Get the map if registered first time

@117 Declare and initialize Iterator for main\_Process\_Map\_collection, find by original object

@119 If object cannot find, then register

'121 Insert the origin object to the GLOBAL MAP shared between transactions

@123 Insert object ID to the GLOBAL MAP as a helper to clean up at end of main process, Second value (1) not specified yet

@126 Declare and initialize Iterator for working\_Map\_collection, find copy of the original object

@128 If copy of the object not found, then register

@130 Register transaction own copy of the original object

Definition at line 96 of file TX.cpp.

References [get\\_thread\\_Map\(\)](#), [main\\_Process\\_Map\\_collection](#), [process\\_map\\_collection](#), [register\\_Lock](#), and [working\\_Map\\_collection](#).

```

00096                                     {
00098         std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(TX::register_Lock);
00100         if(object == nullptr){
00101             throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NULL POINTER IN REGISTER FUNCTION]") );
00102         }
00104         pid_t ppid = getppid();
00106         std::map<pid_t, std::map< int, int >>::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
TX::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00108         if (process_map_collection_Iterator == TX::process_map_collection.end()) {
00110             std::map< int, int >map = get_thread_Map();
00112             TX::process_map_collection.insert({ppid, map});
00114             process_map_collection_Iterator = TX::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00115         }
00117         std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM>>::iterator main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(object->Get_Unique_ID());
00119         if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator == TX::main_Process_Map_collection
.end()) {
00121             TX::main_Process_Map_collection.insert({object->Get_Unique_ID(),
object});
00123             process_map_collection_Iterator->second.insert({object->Get_Unique_ID(), 1});
00124         }
00126         std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
= working_Map_collection.find(object->Get_Unique_ID());
00128         if (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator ==
working_Map_collection.end()) {
00130             working_Map_collection.insert({object->Get_Unique_ID(), object->getBaseCopy(
object)});
00131         }
00132     }

```

Here is the call graph for this function:





## 5.3.3.6 void TX::\_release\_object\_lock( ) [private]

@253 \_release\_object\_lock void function, is get called from commit function, with the purpose to release the locks on all the objects participating in the transaction

\_release\_object\_lock, Release the locks on all Shared global objects used by the transaction @255 Declare Iterator for working\_Map\_collection

@255 Declare Iterator for working\_Map\_collection

@260 Find Global shared original object by the transaction object unique ID

@262 If object found, then release lock

@264 Release object lock

Definition at line 253 of file TX.cpp.

References [main\\_Process\\_Map\\_collection](#), and [working\\_Map\\_collection](#).

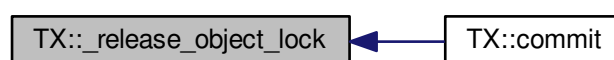
Referenced by [commit\(\)](#).

```

00253         {
00254             std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator;
00255             std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM>>::iterator main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator;
00256             for (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
00257                 working_Map_collection.begin(); working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
00258                 != working_Map_collection.end();
00259                 working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator++) {
00260                 main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
00261                 TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find( (
00262                 working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second)->Get_Unique_ID());
00263                 if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator !=
00264                     TX::main_Process_Map_collection.end()) {
00265                     (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second->unlock_Mutex());
00266                 }
00267             }

```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



### 5.3.3.7 bool TX::commit ( )

@176 commit function, returns boolean value TRUE/FALSE depends on the action taken within the function. if commit happens return TRUE, otherwise return FALSE, indicate the transaction must restart.

@179 Declare can\_Commit boolean variable

@182 Dealing with nested transactions first. if nesting level bigger than ZERO do not commit yet

@183 Decrease nesting level

See also

[\\_decrease\\_tx\\_nesting\(\)](#)

@187 Declare and initialize Iterator for working\_Map\_collection

@189 Declare and initialize Iterator for main\_Process\_Map\_collectio

@191 Iterate through the working\_Map\_collection, for all associated copy objects

@193 Find the Original object in the Shared global collection by the copy object unique ID

@195 RUNTIME ERROR. If no object found ! Null pointer can cause segmentation fault!!!

@200 Busy waiting, If the object locked by another transaction, then wait until it's get unlocked, then lock it

@203 Compare the original global object version number with the working object version number. If the version number not same, then it cannot commit

@2005 Set object boolean value to FALSE, cannot commit

@207 Set canCommit false Indicate rollback must happen

@210 If version number are has same value set object boolean value to TRUE

@214 IF can\_Commit boolean value setted for FALSE then rollback all copy object in the transaction to the Global object values

@217 iterate through all transaction copy objects one by one

@219 Find the Global shared object by the transaction copy object unique ID

@221 Copy all Global shared original objects changed values by another transaction to the transaction copy objects

@224 When the transaction finish to change copying all values from original objects to local copy, then release all Global shared objects.

See also

[\\_release\\_object\\_lock\(\)](#)

@226 Return FALSE to indicate the transaction must restart !

@229 Iterate through working\_map\_collection. If no conflict detected in early stage in the transaction, then commit all the local changes to shared Global objects

@231 Find the Global shared object by the transaction copy object unique ID

@233 If Global shared object found then commit changes

@235 Copy over local transaction object values to original Global object

@237 Increase the version number in the original pointer

@195 RUNTIME ERROR. If no object found ! Null pointer can cause segmentation fault!!!

@242 When the transaction finish with commit all changes, then release all Global shared objects.

See also

[\\_release\\_object\\_lock\(\)](#)

@244 Transaction object clean up all associated values, clean memory.

See also

[th\\_exit\(\)](#)

@246 Return TRUE, indicate the transaction has finished.

Definition at line 177 of file TX.cpp.

References [\\_decrease\\_tx\\_nesting\(\)](#), [\\_release\\_object\\_lock\(\)](#), [\\_tx\\_nesting\\_level](#), [main\\_Process\\_Map\\_collection](#), [th\\_exit\(\)](#), and [working\\_Map\\_collection](#).

```

00177         {
00178             bool can_Commit = true;
00181             if (this->_tx_nesting_level > 0) {
00183                 _decrease_tx_nesting();
00184                 return true;
00185             }
00187             std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator;
00189             std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator;
00191             for (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.begin(); working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
!= working_Map_collection.end();
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator++) {
00193                 main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Get_Unique_ID());
00195                 if(main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator ==
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.end())
00196                     {
00197                         throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : CAN'T FIND OBJECT COMMIT FUNCTION]"));
00198                     };
00199             }
00201             while (! (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second->is_Locked()));
00203             if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second->Get_Version() >
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Get_Version()) {
00205                 working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Set_Can_Commit(false);
00207                 can_Commit = false;
00208                 break;

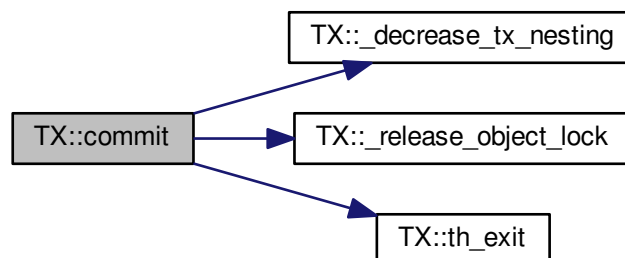
```

```

00209         } else {
00211             working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Set_Can_Commit(true);
00212         }
00213     }
00215     if (!can_Commit) {
00217         for (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.begin(); working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
!= working_Map_collection.end();
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator++) {
00219             main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Get_Unique_ID());
00221             (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second)->copy(
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second, main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second);
00222         }
00224         _release_object_lock();
00226         return false;
00227     } else {
00229         for (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.begin(); working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
!= working_Map_collection.end();
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator++) {
00231             main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Get_Unique_ID());
00233             if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator !=
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.end()) {
00235                 (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second)->copy(
main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second, working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second);
00237                 main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second->increase_VersionNumber();
00239             } else { throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : CAN'T FIND OBJECT COMMIT
FUNCTION]")); }
00240         }
00242         _release_object_lock();
00244         this->th_exit();
00246         return true;
00247     }
00248 } //Commit finish

```

Here is the call graph for this function:



### 5.3.3.8 std::map< int, int > TX::get\_thread\_Map( ) [private]

@301 get\_thread\_Map, returning a map to store all unique ID from all objects from all transactions within the main process

get\_thread\_Map, returning and map to insert to the process\_map\_collection as an inner value @303 initialize empty map hold int key and values

@305 Return the map

Definition at line 301 of file TX.cpp.

Referenced by \_register().

```

00301
00303     std::map< int, int > thread_Map;
00305     return thread_Map;
00306 }

```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.3.3.9 int TX::getTest\_counter ( )

@287 getTest\_counter TESTING ONLY!!! returning the value of the test\_counter stored, representing the number of rollbacks

@289 return class level value hold by test\_counter variable

Definition at line 287 of file TX.cpp.

References [test\\_counter](#).

```

00287
00289     return TX::test_counter;
00290 }

```

#### 5.3.3.10 std::shared\_ptr< OSTM > TX::load ( std::shared\_ptr< OSTM > object )

@137 load std::shared\_ptr<OSTM>, returning an [OSTM](#) type shared pointer, that is copy of the original pointer stored in the working map, to work with during transaction life time

##### Parameters

<i>object</i>	std::shared_ptr<OSTM>, used as a reference to find transaction copy object by the object unique ID
---------------	--

@139 Declare and initialize Iterator for working\_Map\_collection

@141 RUNTIME ERROR. Check for null pointer ! Null pointer can cause segmentation fault!!!

@145 Find copy object in working\_Map\_collection by the object unique ID

@147 If object found, then return it

@149 Returning a copy of the working copy object

@151 If no object found, throw runtime error

Definition at line 137 of file TX.cpp.

References [working\\_Map\\_collection](#).

```

00137                                     {
00139         std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator;
00141         if(object == nullptr){
00142             throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NULL POINTER IN LOAD FUNCTION]") );
00143         }
00145         working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.find(object->Get_Unique_ID());
00147         if (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator !=
working_Map_collection.end()) {
00149             return working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->getBaseCopy (
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second);
00151         } else { throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NO OBJECT FOUND LOAD FUNCTION]") );}
00152     }

```

### 5.3.3.11 void TX::ostm\_exit ( )

@68 ostm\_exit void, clear all elements from the shared global collections associated with the main process

#### Parameters

<i>main_Process_Map_collection</i>	std::map, store all std::shared_ptr<OSTM> from all transaction shared between multiple processes
<i>process_map_collection</i>	std::map, store all unique id from all transaction within main process DO NOT CALL THIS METHOD EXPLICITLY!!!!!! WILL DELETE ALL PROCESS ASSOCIATED ELEMENTS!!!!

@70 Declare Iterator main\_Process\_Map\_collection\_Iterator

@72 getpid() return the actual main process thread id, I used it to associate the Transactionas with the main processes

@74 process\_map\_collection try to find the main process by it's ppid if registred in the library

@76 Check if iterator NOT pointing to the end of the process\_map\_collection then remove all associated elements

@78 Iterate through the process\_map\_collection to find all transaction associated with main process

@80 Find the **OSTM** object in the Global shared map

@82 If object found then delete it

@84 Delete element from shared main\_Process\_Map\_collection by object by the unique key, and the shaed\_ptr will destroy automatically

@88 Delete main process from Process\_map\_collection

Definition at line 68 of file [TX.cpp](#).

References [main\\_Process\\_Map\\_collection](#), and [process\\_map\\_collection](#).

Referenced by [TM::TX\\_EXIT\(\)](#).

```

00068         {
00070         std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM>>::iterator main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator;
00072         pid_t ppid = getpid();
00074         std::map<pid_t, std::map< int, int >>::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
TX::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00076         if (process_map_collection_Iterator != TX::process_map_collection.end()) {
00078             for (auto current = process_map_collection_Iterator->second.begin(); current !=
process_map_collection_Iterator->second.end(); ++current) {
00080                 main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(current->first);
00082                 if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator !=
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.end()){
00084                     TX::main_Process_Map_collection.erase(
main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->first);
00085                 }
00086             }
00088             TX::process_map_collection.erase(process_map_collection_Iterator->first);
00089         }
00090     }

```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



#### 5.3.3.12 void TX::store ( std::shared\_ptr< OSTM > *object* )

@157 store void, receive an [OSTM](#) type shared pointer object to store the changes with the transaction copy object

##### Parameters

<i>object</i>	std::shared_ptr<OSTM>, receiving a changed shared pointer, that was returned from the load function
---------------	---

@159 RUNTIME ERROR. Check for null pointer ! Null pointer can cause segmentation fault!!!

@163 Declare and initialize Iterator for working\_Map\_collection

@165 Find copy object in working\_Map\_collection by the object unique ID

@167 If object found, then replace it

@169 Replace copy object in working\_Map\_collection associated with the unique ID key

@171 If error happens during store procees throw runtime error

Definition at line 157 of file [TX.cpp](#).

References [working\\_Map\\_collection](#).

```

00157                                     {
00159         if(object == nullptr){
00160             throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NULL POINTER IN STORE FUNCTION]") );
00161         }
00163         std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator;
00165         working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
         working_Map_collection.find(object->Get_Unique_ID());
00167         if (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator !=
         working_Map_collection.end()) {
00169             working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second = object;
00171         } else { throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NO OBJECT FOUND STORE FUNCTION, CANNOT
         STORE OBJECT]") );};
00172     }
  
```

#### 5.3.3.13 void TX::th\_exit ( ) [private]

@52 th\_exit void, delete all std::shared\_ptr<OSTM> elements from working\_Map\_collection, that store pointers to working objects

Clean up all associated values by the thread delete from working\_Map\_collection, it is an automated function by the transactions

## Parameters

<code>working_Map_collection</code>	<code>std::map</code> , store <code>std::shared_ptr&lt;OSTM&gt;</code> transaction pointers
-------------------------------------	---

@54 If bigger than ZERO, means active nested transactions running in background, do not delete anything yet

Definition at line 52 of file [TX.cpp](#).

References [\\_tx\\_nesting\\_level](#), and [working\\_Map\\_collection](#).

Referenced by [commit\(\)](#).

```

00052     {
00054     if (this->_tx_nesting_level > 0) {
00055         /* Active nested transactions running in background, do not delete anything yet */
00056     } else {
00057         /* Remove all elements map entries from transaction and clear the map */
00058         working_Map_collection.clear();
00059     }
00060 }
```

Here is the caller graph for this function:



### 5.3.4 Friends And Related Function Documentation

#### 5.3.4.1 friend class TM [friend]

Definition at line 74 of file [TX.h](#).

### 5.3.5 Member Data Documentation

#### 5.3.5.1 int TX::\_tx\_nesting\_level [private]

`_tx_nesting_level`, store integer value represent the transaction nesting level

Definition at line 101 of file [TX.h](#).

Referenced by [\\_decrease\\_tx\\_nesting\(\)](#), [\\_increase\\_tx\\_nesting\(\)](#), [commit\(\)](#), [th\\_exit\(\)](#), and [TX\(\)](#).



**5.3.5.2** `std::map< int, std::shared_ptr< OSTM > > TX::main_Process_Map_collection` `[static], [private]`

main\_Process\_Map\_collection, STATIC GLOBAL MAP Collection to store [OSTM](#) parent based shared pointers to control/lock and compare objects version number within transactions

Definition at line 105 of file [TX.h](#).

Referenced by [\\_register\(\)](#), [\\_release\\_object\\_lock\(\)](#), [commit\(\)](#), and [ostm\\_exit\(\)](#).

**5.3.5.3** `std::map< pid_t, std::map< int, int > > TX::process_map_collection` `[static], [private]`

process\_map\_collection, STATIC GLOBAL MAP Collection to store all process associated keys to find when deleting transactions

Definition at line 109 of file [TX.h](#).

Referenced by [\\_print\\_all\\_tx\(\)](#), [\\_register\(\)](#), and [ostm\\_exit\(\)](#).

**5.3.5.4** `std::mutex TX::register_Lock` `[static], [private]`

register\_Lock, std::mutex to control shared access on MAIN MAP

Definition at line 117 of file [TX.h](#).

Referenced by [\\_register\(\)](#).

**5.3.5.5** `int TX::test_counter = 0` `[static]`

Definition at line 82 of file [TX.h](#).

Referenced by [getTest\\_counter\(\)](#).

**5.3.5.6** `std::thread::id TX::transaction_Number` `[private]`

transaction\_Number, Returning the transaction number what is a registered thread number associated with the transaction

Definition at line 97 of file [TX.h](#).

Referenced by [\\_get\\_tx\\_number\(\)](#), and [TX\(\)](#).

**5.3.5.7** `std::map< int, std::shared_ptr< OSTM > > TX::working_Map_collection` `[private]`

working\_Map\_collection, Collection to store copy of [OSTM](#) parent based original Global shared pointers to make invisible changes during isolated transaction

Definition at line 93 of file [TX.h](#).

Referenced by [\\_print\\_all\\_tx\(\)](#), [\\_register\(\)](#), [\\_release\\_object\\_lock\(\)](#), [commit\(\)](#), [load\(\)](#), [store\(\)](#), and [th\\_exit\(\)](#).

The documentation for this class was generated from the following files:

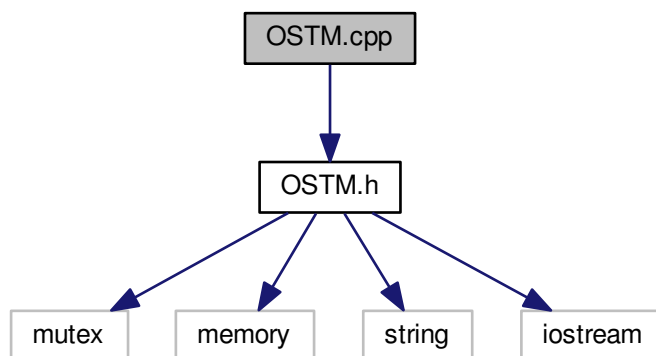
- [TX.h](#)
- [TX.cpp](#)

## 6 File Documentation

### 6.1 OSTM.cpp File Reference

```
#include "OSTM.h"
```

Include dependency graph for OSTM.cpp:



### 6.2 OSTM.cpp

```

00001 /*
00002  * File:   OSTM.cpp
00003  * Author: Zoltan Fuzesi C00197361,
00004  * IT Carlow, Software Engineering,
00005  *
00006  * Supervisor : Joe Kehoe,
00007  *
00008  * C++ Software Transactional Memory,
00009  *
00010  * Created on December 18, 2017, 2:09 PM
00011  * OSTM base class function declarations.
00012  */
00013
00014 #include "OSTM.h"
00015
00016 int OSTM::global_Unique_ID_Number = 0;
00017
00021 OSTM::OSTM()
00022 {
00024     this->version = ZERO;
00026     this->uniqueID = Get_global_Unique_ID_Number();
00028     this->canCommit = true;
00030     this->abort_Transaction = false;
00031 }
00032
00033
00039 OSTM::OSTM(int _version_number_, int _unique_id_)
00040 {
00042     this->uniqueID = _unique_id_;
00044     this->version = _version_number_;
00046     this->canCommit = true;
00048     this->abort_Transaction = false;
00049 }
00050
00054 OSTM::~OSTM() {
00056 }
00061 int OSTM::Get_global_Unique_ID_Number() {
00063     if(global_Unique_ID_Number > 10000000)
00065         global_Unique_ID_Number = 0;
  
```

```

00067     return ++global_Unique_ID_Number;
00068 }
00069
00075 void OSTM::Set_Unique_ID(int uniqueID) {
00077     this->uniqueID = uniqueID;
00078 }
00082 int OSTM::Get_Unique_ID() const
00083 {
00085     return uniqueID;
00086 }
00092 void OSTM::Set_Version(int version)
00093 {
00095     this->version = version;
00096 }
00100 int OSTM::Get_Version() const
00101 {
00103     return version;
00104 }
00108 void OSTM::increase_VersionNumber()
00109 {
00111     this->version += 1;
00112 }
00117 void OSTM::Set_Can_Commit(bool canCommit) {
00119     this->canCommit = canCommit;
00120 }
00124 bool OSTM::Is_Can_Commit() const {
00126     return canCommit;
00127 }
00132 void OSTM::Set_Abort_Transaction(bool abortTransaction) {
00134     this->abort_Transaction = abortTransaction;
00135 }
00140 bool OSTM::Is_Abort_Transaction() const {
00142     return abort_Transaction;
00143 }
00147 void OSTM::lock_Mutex() {
00149     this->mutex.lock();
00150 }
00154 void OSTM::unlock_Mutex() {
00156     this->mutex.unlock();
00157 }
00162 bool OSTM::is_Locked(){
00164     return this->mutex.try_lock();
00165 }

```

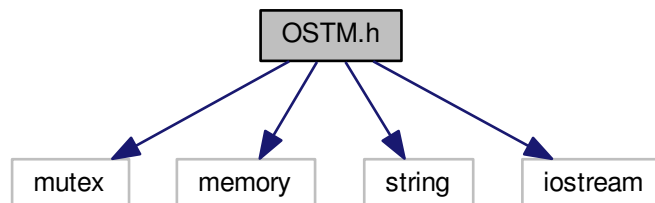
### 6.3 OSTM.h File Reference

```

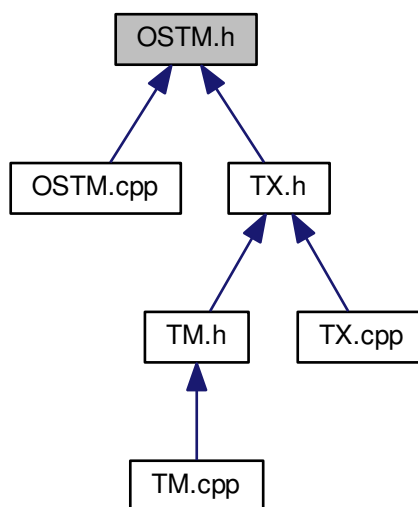
#include <mutex>
#include <memory>
#include <string>
#include <iostream>

```

Include dependency graph for OSTM.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [OSTM](#)

## 6.4 OSTM.h

```

00001
00015 #ifndef OSTM_H
00016 #define OSTM_H
00017 #include <mutex>
00018 #include <memory>
00019 #include <string>
00020 #include <iostream>
00021 #include <string>
00022
00023 class OSTM {
00024 public:
00025     /*
00026      * Default Constructor
00027      */
00028     OSTM();
00029     /*
00030      * Custom Constructor
00031      */
00032     OSTM(int _version_number_, int _unique_id_);
00033     /*
00034      * De-constructor
00035      */
00036     virtual ~OSTM();
00041     virtual void copy(std::shared_ptr<OSTM> from, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> to){};
00046     virtual std::shared_ptr<OSTM> getBaseCopy(std::shared_ptr<OSTM> object){}; //std::cout <<
"[OSTM GETBASECOPY]" << std::endl;};
00051     virtual void toString();
00052     /*
00053      * Setter for object unique id
00054      * @param uniqueID Integer to set the uniqueId
00055      */
00056     void Set_Unique_ID(int uniqueID);
00057     /*
00058      * Getter for object unique id

```

```

00059     */
00060     int Get_Unique_ID() const;
00061     /*
00062     * Setter for object version number
00063     * @param version Integer to set the version number
00064     */
00065     void Set_Version(int version);
00066     /*
00067     * Getter for object version number
00068     */
00069     int Get_Version() const;
00070     /*
00071     * When transaction make changes on object at commit time increase the version number on the object.
00072     */
00073     void increase_VersionNumber();
00074     /*
00075     * Determin if the object can commit or not. Return boolean TRUE/FALSE
00076     */
00077     bool Is_Can_Commit() const;
00078     /*
00079     * Setter for canCommit boolean filed
00080     * @param canCommit Boolean to set the canCommit variable
00081     */
00082     void Set_Can_Commit(bool canCommit);
00083     /*
00084     * set boolean
00085     * @param abortTransaction boolean to set the abort_Transaction TRUE or FALSE
00086     */
00087     void Set_Abort_Transaction(bool abortTransaction);
00088     /*
00089     * Determin if the object need to abort the transaction or not. Return boolean TRUE/FALSE
00090     */
00091     bool Is_Abort_Transaction() const;
00092     /*
00093     * Function to lock the object itself
00094     */
00095     void lock_Mutex();
00096     /*
00097     * Function to unlock the object itself
00098     */
00099     void unlock_Mutex();
00100     /*
00101     * Function to try lock the object itself if it is not locked. Return boolean value TRUE/FALSE
    depending if it is can lock or not.
00102     */
00103     bool is_Locked();
00104
00105 private:
00111     int version;
00117     int uniqueID;
00121     bool canCommit;
00125     bool abort_Transaction;
00130     static int global_Unique_ID_Number;
00134     const int ZERO = 0;
00139     std::mutex mutex;
00143     int Get_global_Unique_ID_Number();
00144
00145 };
00146
00147 #endif /* OSTM_H */

```

## 6.5 README.md File Reference

### 6.6 README.md

```

00001 Usage of the STM library on Linux.<br>
00002 In order to use the O_STM library with any C++ application, it need to be placed to the operation
    system /usr/lib directory.<br>
00003 1. Copy lib_o_stm.so file to /usr/lib: sudo cp lib_o_stm.so /usr/lib
00004 2. Include the TM.h TX.h and the OSTM.h files in your application.<br>
00005 3. Create Makefile :
00006 <br><br>
00007 ### Makefile.mk Documentation<br><br>
00008 EXE =Test<br>
00009 CC = g++<br>
00010 PROGRAM = app<br>
00011 CFLAGS =-std=c++14 -pthread <br>
00012 CFILES = main.cpp AIB.cpp ULSTER.cpp BOA.cpp UNBL.cpp SWBPLC.cpp<br>
00013 HFILES = TM.h TX.h OSTM.h AIB.h ULSTER.h BOA.h UNBL.h SWBPLC.h<br>
00014 <br><br>
00015 all:$(PROGRAM)<br>

```

```

00016 <br><br>
00017 ###Rule for SHARED linking<br>
00018 $(PROGRAM):$(CFILES) $(HFILES)<br>
00019     $(CC) $(CFLAGS) *.cpp -I -L /usr/lib/lib_o_stm.so  -o $(EXE)    <br>
00020 clean:<br>
00021     rm -f *.o<br>
00022 <br>
00023 3. Run the application/executable file : ./Test
00024
00025

```

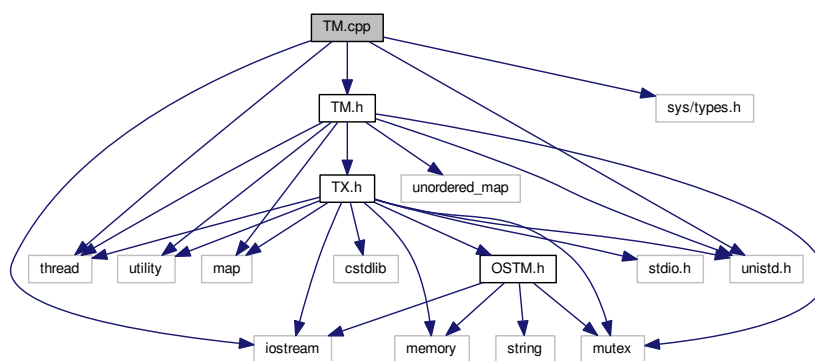
## 6.7 TM.cpp File Reference

```

#include "TM.h"
#include <thread>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <iostream>

```

Include dependency graph for TM.cpp:



## 6.8 TM.cpp

```

00001 /*
00002  * File:    TM.cpp
00003  * Author:  Zoltan Fuzesi C00197361,
00004  * IT Carlow, Software Engineering,
00005  *
00006  * Supervisor : Joe Kehoe,
00007  *
00008  * C++ Software Transactional Memory,
00009  *
00010  * Created on December 18, 2017, 2:09 PM
00011  * OSTM base class function declarations.
00012  */
00013
00014 #include "TM.h"
00015 #include <thread>
00016 #include <unistd.h>
00017 #include <sys/types.h>
00018 #include <iostream>
00019
00020 /*
00021  * @23 _tm_id pid_t, process id determine the actual process between process in the STM library
00022  */
00023 pid_t TM::_tm_id;
00024 /*
00025  * @27 static Global std::map process_map_collection store all transactional objects/pointers
00026  */
00027 std::map<pid_t, std::map< std::thread::id, int >> TM::process_map_collection;
00031 TM& TM::Instance() {

```

```

00033     static TM _instance;
00035     _instance._tm_id = getpid();
00037     return _instance;
00038 }
00039
00045 void TM::registerTX()
00046 {
00049     std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(register_Lock);
00051     pid_t ppid = getppid();
00053     std::map<pid_t, std::map< std::thread::id, int >>::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
        TM::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00055     if (process_map_collection_Iterator == TM::process_map_collection.end()) {
00057         std::map< std::thread::id, int >map = get_thread_Map();
00059         TM::process_map_collection.insert({ppid, map});
00060     }
00061 }
00063 std::map<std::thread::id, std::shared_ptr < TX>>::iterator it = txMap.find(
    std::this_thread::get_id());
00065 if (it == txMap.end()) {
00067     std::shared_ptr<TX> _transaction_object(new TX(std::this_thread::get_id()));
00069     txMap.insert({std::this_thread::get_id(), _transaction_object});
00071     process_map_collection_Iterator = TM::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00073     process_map_collection_Iterator->second.insert({std::this_thread::get_id(), 1});
00074 }
00075 }
00076
00081 std::shared_ptr<TX>const TM::_get_tx()
00082 {
00085     std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(get_Lock);
00087     std::map<std::thread::id, std::shared_ptr<TX>>::iterator it = txMap.find(std::this_thread::get_id(
    ));
00089     if(it == txMap.end())
00090     {
00092         registerTX();
00094         it = txMap.find(std::this_thread::get_id());
00095     }
00096     else {
00098         it->second->_increase_tx_nesting();
00099     }
00101     return it->second;
00102 }
00103
00108 void TM::_TX_EXIT(){
00110     TX tx(std::this_thread::get_id());
00112     pid_t ppid = getppid();
00114     std::map<pid_t, std::map< std::thread::id, int >>::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
        TM::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00116     if (process_map_collection_Iterator != TM::process_map_collection.end()) {
00118         for (auto current = process_map_collection_Iterator->second.begin(); current !=
            process_map_collection_Iterator->second.end(); ++current) {
00120             txMap.erase(current->first);
00121         }
00123         TM::process_map_collection.erase(ppid);
00124     }
00126     tx.ostm_exit();
00127 }
00132 void TM::print_all(){
00134     get_Lock.lock();
00136     for (auto current = txMap.begin(); current != txMap.end(); ++current) {
00138         std::cout << "KEY : " << current->first << std::endl;
00139     }
00141     get_Lock.unlock();
00142 }
00143
00148 std::map< std::thread::id, int > TM::get_thread_Map() {
00150     std::map< std::thread::id, int > thread_Map;
00152     return thread_Map;
00153 }

```

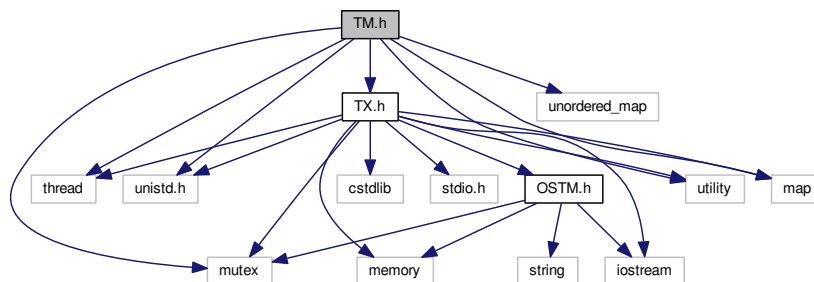
## 6.9 TM.h File Reference

```

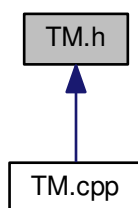
#include <thread>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <mutex>
#include <unordered_map>
#include <utility>
#include <map>
#include "TX.h"

```

Include dependency graph for TM.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [TM](#)

## 6.10 TM.h

```

00001
00046 #ifndef TM_H
00047 #define TM_H
00048
00049 #include <thread>
00050 #include <unistd.h> //used for pid_t
00051 #include <mutex>
00052 #include <unordered_map>
00053 #include <utility>
00054 #include <map>
00055 #include "TX.h"
00056
00057 class TM {
00058 private:
00059     /*
00060      * TM constructor, prevent from multiple instantiation
00061      */
00062     TM() = default;
00063     /*
00064      * TM de-structor, prevent from deletion
00065      */
00066     ~TM() = default;
  
```



```

00070     TM(const TM&) = delete;
00074     TM& operator=(const TM&) = delete;
00075     /*
00076      * txMap std::map, store all transactional objects created with Transaction Manager
00077      */
00078     std::map<std::thread::id, std::shared_ptr<TX>> txMap;
00079     /*
00080      * STATIC GLOBAL MAP Collection to store all process associated keys to find when deleting transactions
00081      */
00082     static std::map<pid_t, std::map< std::thread::id, int >>
process_map_collection;
00083     /*
00084      * get_thread_Map returning and map to insert to the process_map_collection as an inner value
00085      */
00086     std::map< std::thread::id, int > get_thread_Map();
00087     /*
00088      * registerTX void, register transaction into txMap
00089      */
00090     void registerTX();
00091     /*
00092      * register_Lock std::mutex, used in the registerTX function
00093      */
00094     std::mutex register_Lock;
00095     /*
00096      * register_Lock std::mutex, used in the _get_tx function
00097      */
00098     std::mutex get_Lock;
00099     /*
00100      * _tm_id pid_t, process id determine the actual process between process in the shared OSTM library
00101      */
00102     static pid_t _tm_id;
00103
00104 public:
00108     static TM& Instance();
00112     std::shared_ptr<TX>const _get_tx();
00117     void _TX_EXIT();
00121     void print_all();
00122 };
00123
00124
00125 #endif // TM_H

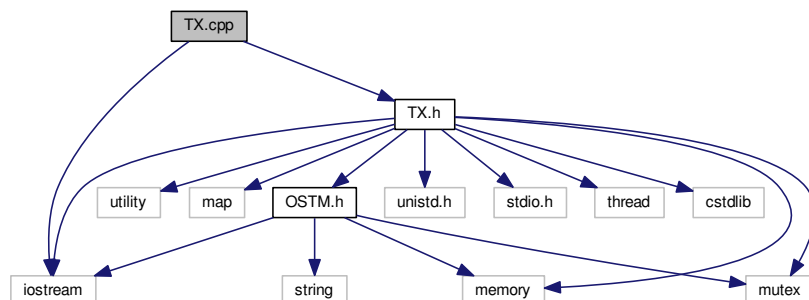
```

## 6.11 TX.cpp File Reference

```
#include "TX.h"
```

```
#include <iostream>
```

Include dependency graph for TX.cpp:



## 6.12 TX.cpp

```

00001 /*
00002  * File: TX.cpp
00003  * Author: Zoltan Fuzesi C00197361,

```

```

00004  * IT Carlow, Software Engineering,
00005  *
00006  * Supervisor : Joe Kehoe,
00007  *
00008  * C++ Software Transactional Memory,
00009  *
00010  * Created on December 18, 2017, 2:09 PM
00011  * OSTM base class function declarations.
00012  */
00013
00014 #include "TX.h"
00015 #include <iostream>
00016 /*
00017  * @19 main_Process_Map_collection, register static Global class level map to store all transactional
00018  * objects/pointers
00019  */
00019 std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >TX::main_Process_Map_collection;
00020 /*
00021  * @23 process_map_collection, register static Global class level map to store all transaction number
00022  * associated with the main process
00023  */
00023 std::map<pid_t, std::map< int, int >> TX::process_map_collection;
00024 /*
00025  * @27 egister_Lock, register static class level shared std:mux to protect shared map during transaction
00026  * registration
00027  */
00027 std::mutex TX::register_Lock;
00028 /*
00029  * @31 test_counter, register class level Integer variable to store the umber of rollback happens, for
00030  * testing purposes
00031  */
00031 int TX::test_counter = 0;
00036 TX::TX(std::thread::id id) {
00038     this->transaction_Number = id;
00040     this->_tx_nesting_level = 0;
00041 }
00045 TX::~TX() {
00047 }
00052 void TX::th_exit() {
00054     if (this->_tx_nesting_level > 0) {
00055         /* Active nested transactions running in background, do not delete anything yet */
00056     } else {
00057         /* Remove all elements map entries from transaction and clear the map */
00058         working_Map_collection.clear();
00059     }
00060 }
00061
00068 void TX::ostm_exit() {
00070     std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM>>::iterator main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator;
00072     pid_t ppid = getppid();
00074     std::map<pid_t, std::map< int, int >>::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
00075     TX::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00076     if (process_map_collection_Iterator != TX::process_map_collection.end()) {
00078         for (auto current = process_map_collection_Iterator->second.begin(); current !=
00079 process_map_collection_Iterator->second.end(); ++current) {
00080             main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
00081 TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(current->first);
00082             if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator !=
00083 TX::main_Process_Map_collection.end()) {
00084                 TX::main_Process_Map_collection.erase(
00085 main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->first);
00086             }
00088             TX::process_map_collection.erase(process_map_collection_Iterator->first);
00089         }
00090     }
00091 }
00096 void TX::register(std::shared_ptr<OSTM> object) {
00098     std::lock_guard<std::mutex> guard(TX::register_Lock);
00100     if(object == nullptr){
00101         throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NULL POINTER IN REGISTER FUNCTION]") );
00102     }
00104     pid_t ppid = getppid();
00106     std::map<pid_t, std::map< int, int >>::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
00107     TX::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00108     if (process_map_collection_Iterator == TX::process_map_collection.end()) {
00110         std::map< int, int >map = get_thread_Map();
00112         TX::process_map_collection.insert({ppid, map});
00114         process_map_collection_Iterator = TX::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00115     }
00117     std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM>>::iterator main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
00118 TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(object->Get_Unique_ID());
00119     if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator == TX::main_Process_Map_collection
00120 .end()) {
00121         TX::main_Process_Map_collection.insert({object->Get_Unique_ID(),
00122 object});
00123         process_map_collection_Iterator->second.insert({object->Get_Unique_ID(), 1});

```

```

00124     }
00126     std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
= working_Map_collection.find(object->Get_Unique_ID());
00128     if (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator ==
working_Map_collection.end()) {
00130         working_Map_collection.insert ({object->Get_Unique_ID(), object->getBaseCopy(
object)});
00131     }
00132 }
00137 std::shared_ptr<OSTM> TX::load(std::shared_ptr<OSTM> object) {
00139     std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator;
00141     if(object == nullptr){
00142         throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NULL POINTER IN LOAD FUNCTION]") );
00143     }
00145     working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.find(object->Get_Unique_ID());
00147     if (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator !=
working_Map_collection.end()) {
00149         return working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->getBaseCopy(
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second);
00151     } else { throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NO OBJECT FOUND LOAD FUNCTION]") );}
00152 }
00157 void TX::store(std::shared_ptr<OSTM> object) {
00159     if(object == nullptr){
00160         throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NULL POINTER IN STORE FUNCTION]") );
00161     }
00163     std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator;
00165     working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.find(object->Get_Unique_ID());
00167     if (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator !=
working_Map_collection.end()) {
00169         working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second = object;
00171     } else { throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : NO OBJECT FOUND STORE FUNCTION, CANNOT
STORE OBJECT]") );}
00172 }
00177 bool TX::commit() {
00179     bool can_Commit = true;
00181     if (this->tx_nesting_level > 0) {
00183         _decrease_tx_nesting();
00184         return true;
00185     }
00187     std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator;
00189     std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator;
00191     for (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.begin(); working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
!= working_Map_collection.end();
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator++) {
00193         main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Get_Unique_ID());
00195         if(main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator ==
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.end())
00196             {
00197                 throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : CAN'T FIND OBJECT COMMIT FUNCTION]") );
00198             }
00199
00201         while(!(main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second->is_Locked()));
00203         if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second->Get_Version() >
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Get_Version()) {
00205             working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Set_Can_Commit(false);
00207             can_Commit = false;
00208             break;
00209         } else {
00211             working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Set_Can_Commit(true);
00212         }
00213     }
00215     if (!can_Commit) {
00217         for (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.begin(); working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
!= working_Map_collection.end();
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator++) {
00219             main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->Get_Unique_ID());
00221             (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second->copy(
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second, main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second);
00222         }
00224         _release_object_lock();
00226         return false;
00227     } else {
00229         for (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.begin(); working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
!= working_Map_collection.end();
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator++) {
00231             main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(

```

```

        working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second)->Get_Unique_ID());
00233         if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator !=
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.end()) {
00235             (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second)->copy(
main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second, working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second);
00237             main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator->second->increase_VersionNumber();
00239         } else { throw std::runtime_error(std::string("[RUNTIME ERROR : CAN'T FIND OBJECT COMMIT
FUNCTION]")); }
00240     }
00242     _release_object_lock();
00244     this->th_exit();
00246     return true;
00247 }
00248 } //Commit finish
00249
00253 void TX::_release_object_lock() {
00255     std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator;
00257     std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator;
00258     for (working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator =
working_Map_collection.begin(); working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator
!= working_Map_collection.end();
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator++) {
00260         main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator =
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.find(
working_Map_collection_Object_Shared_Pointer_Iterator->second)->Get_Unique_ID());
00262         if (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator !=
TX::main_Process_Map_collection.end()) {
00264             (main_Process_Map_collection_Iterator)->second->unlock_Mutex();
00265         }
00266     }
00267 }
00268
00272 void TX::_increase_tx_nesting() {
00274     this->_tx_nesting_level += 1;
00275 }
00279 void TX::_decrease_tx_nesting() {
00281     this->_tx_nesting_level -= 1;
00282 }
00283 }
00287 int TX::getTest_counter() {
00289     return TX::test_counter;
00290 }
00294 const std::thread::id TX::_get_tx_number() const {
00296     return transaction_Number;
00297 }
00301 std::map< int, int > TX::get_thread_Map() {
00303     std::map< int, int > thread_Map;
00305     return thread_Map;
00306 }
00307
00311 void TX::_print_all_tx() {
00313     std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >::iterator it;
00315     pid_t ppid = getppid();
00317     std::map<pid_t, std::map< int, int > >::iterator process_map_collection_Iterator =
TX::process_map_collection.find(ppid);
00319     if (process_map_collection_Iterator != TX::process_map_collection.end()) {
00321         for (auto current = process_map_collection_Iterator->second.begin(); current !=
process_map_collection_Iterator->second.end(); ++current) {
00323             it = working_Map_collection.find(current->first);
00325             if (it != working_Map_collection.end()) {
00327                 std::cout << "[Unique number ] : " << it->second->Get_Unique_ID() << std::endl;
00328             }
00329         }
00330     }
00331 }

```

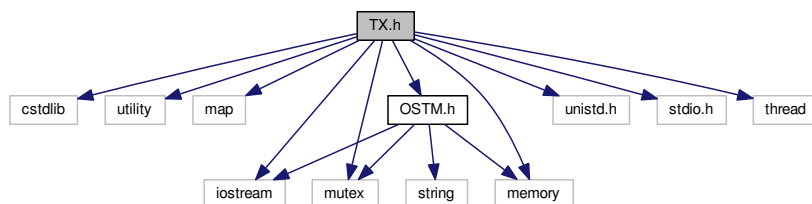
## 6.13 TX.h File Reference

```

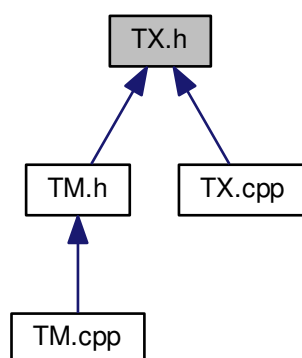
#include <cstdlib>
#include <utility>
#include <map>
#include <iostream>
#include <mutex>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <memory>
#include <stdio.h>
#include <thread>
#include "OSTM.h"

```

Include dependency graph for TX.h:



This graph shows which files directly or indirectly include this file:



## Classes

- class [TX](#)

## 6.14 TX.h

```

00001 /*
00002  * File:   TX.h
00003  * Author: Zoltan Fuzesi C00197361,
00004  * IT Carlow, Software Engineering,
00005  *
00006  * Supervisor : Joe Kehoe,
00007  *
00008  * C++ Software Transactional Memory,
00009  *
00010  * Created on December 18, 2017, 2:09 PM
00011  * OSTM base class function declarations.
00012  */
00013
00014 #ifndef TX_H
00015 #define TX_H
00016 #include <cstdlib>
00017 #include <utility>
00018 #include <map>
00019 #include <iostream>

```

```

00020 #include <mutex>
00021 #include <unistd.h>
00022 #include <memory>
00023 #include <stdio.h>
00024 #include <thread>
00025 #include "OSTM.h"
00026
00027 class TM;
00028
00029 class TX {
00030 public:
00031     /*
00032      * Custom Constructor
00033      */
00034     TX(std::thread::id id);
00035     /*
00036      * De-constructor
00037      */
00038     ~TX();
00039     /*
00040      * Default copy constructor
00041      */
00042     TX(const TX& orig);
00043     /*
00044      * Delete all map entries associated with the main process
00045      */
00046     void ostm_exit();
00047     /*
00048      * Register OSTM pointer into STM library
00049      */
00050     void _register(std::shared_ptr<OSTM> object);
00051     /*
00052      * Load a copy of OSTM shared pointer to main process
00053      */
00054     std::shared_ptr<OSTM> load(std::shared_ptr<OSTM> object);
00055     /*
00056      * Store transactional changes
00057      */
00058     void store(std::shared_ptr<OSTM> object);
00059     /*
00060      * Commit transactional changes
00061      */
00062     bool commit();
00063     /*
00064      * Increase TX (Transaction) nesting level by one
00065      */
00066     void _increase_tx_nesting();
00067     /*
00068      * Decrease TX (transaction) nesting level by one
00069      */
00070     void _decrease_tx_nesting();
00071     /*
00072      * Only TM Transaction Manager can create instance of TX Transaction
00073      */
00074     friend class TM;
00075     /*
00076      * ONLY FOR TESTING!!! returning the number of rollback happened during transactions
00077      */
00078     int getTest_counter();
00079     /*
00080      * test_counter int ONLY FOR TESTING!!! store number of rollbacks
00081      */
00082     static int test_counter;
00083     /*
00084      * TESTING ONLY print all transactions
00085      */
00086     void _print_all_tx() ;
00087
00088 private:
00089     std::map< int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> > working_Map_collection;
00090     std::thread::id transaction_Number;
00091     int _tx_nesting_level;
00092     static std::map<int, std::shared_ptr<OSTM> >main_Process_Map_collection;
00093     static std::map<pid_t, std::map< int, int >> process_map_collection;
00094     std::map< int , int > get_thread_Map();
00095     static std::mutex register_Lock;
00096     const std::thread::id _get_tx_number() const;
00097     void _release_object_lock();
00098     void th_exit();
00099
00100 };
00101
00102 #endif // _TX_H_

```