



Spectral Analysis of $Z(p) = p \cdot \phi(p-1) / (p-1)$

Energy Bands in Prime Distribution



Energy Statistics

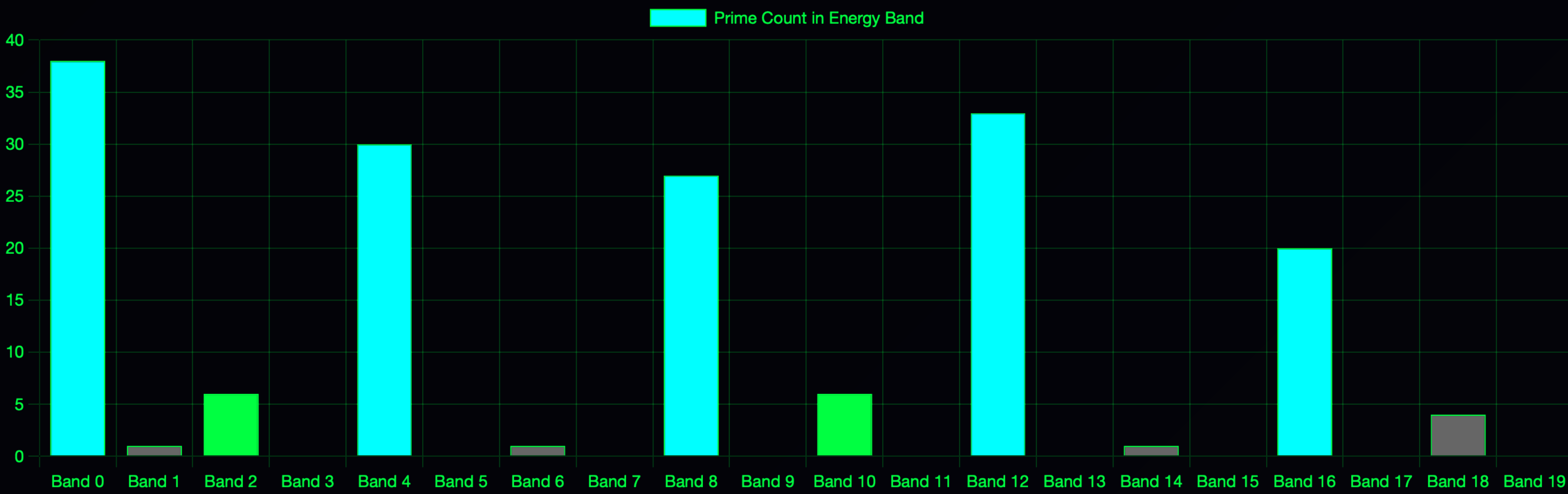
Mean Energy Density (μ): 0.378788
Standard Deviation (σ): 0.085400
Low-Energy Threshold ($\mu - \sigma$): 0.293388
High-Energy Threshold ($\mu + \sigma$): 0.464188
Theoretical $6/\pi^2$: 0.607927



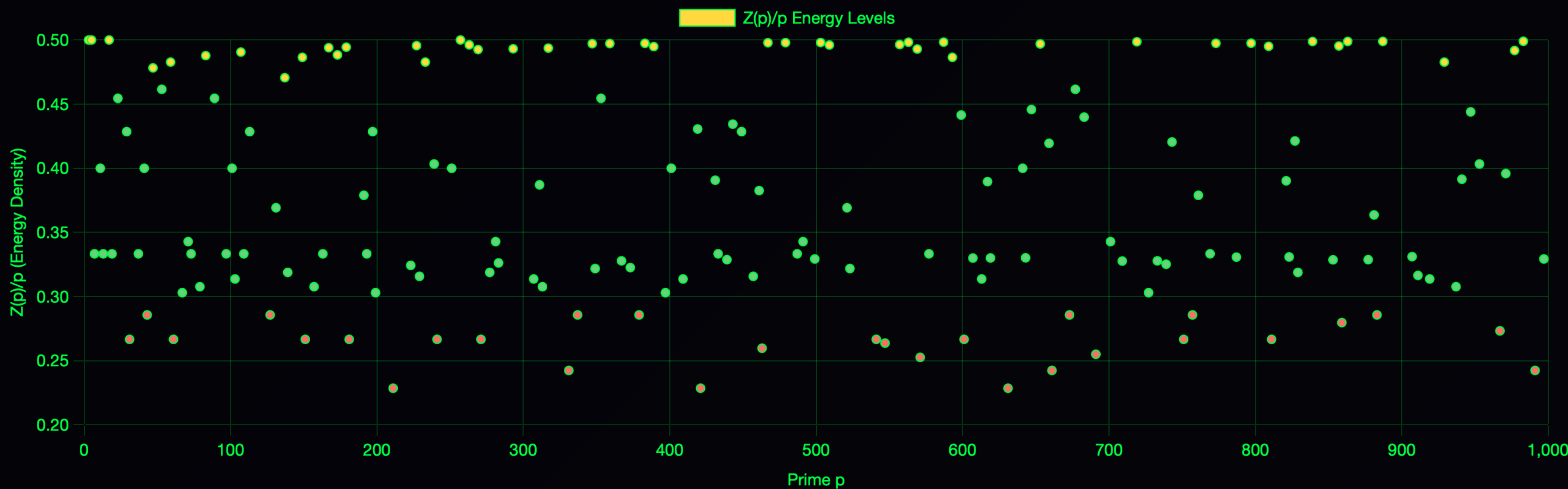
Energy Classification

Low-Energy Primes: 29 (17.4%)
Normal-Energy Primes: 94 (56.3%)
High-Energy Primes: 44 (26.3%)

Energy Band Structure: $Z(p) \bmod 20$



Prime Energy Landscape: $Z(p)/p$ vs Prime p



Low-Energy Prime Analysis

Prime	$Z(p)/p$	$\phi(p-1)$	$p-1$ Factorization
31	0.266667	8	$30 = 2 \times 3 \times 5$
43	0.285714	12	$42 = 2 \times 3 \times 7$
61	0.266667	16	$60 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$
127	0.285714	36	$126 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 7$
151	0.266667	40	$150 = 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 5$
181	0.266667	48	$180 = 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5$
211	0.228571	48	$210 = 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 7$
241	0.266667	64	$240 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 3 \times 5$
271	0.266667	72	$270 = 2 \times 3 \times 3 \times 3 \times 5$
331	0.242424	80	$330 = 2 \times 3 \times 5 \times 11$



High-Energy Prime Analysis

Prime	$Z(p)/p$	$\phi(p-1)$	$p-1$ Factorization
3	0.500000	1	$2 = 2$
5	0.500000	2	$4 = 2 \times 2$
17	0.500000	8	$16 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 2$
47	0.478261	22	$46 = 2 \times 23$
59	0.482759	28	$58 = 2 \times 29$
83	0.487805	40	$82 = 2 \times 41$
107	0.490566	52	$106 = 2 \times 53$
137	0.470588	64	$136 = 2 \times 2 \times 2 \times 17$

=== SPECTRAL ANALYSIS RESULTS ===
Sample: 167 primes from 3 to 997

DOMINANT ENERGY BANDS (mod 20):
Band 0: 38 primes (22.8%) - HIGHLY POPULATED
Band 4: 30 primes (18.0%) - HIGHLY POPULATED
Band 8: 27 primes (16.2%) - HIGHLY POPULATED
Band 12: 33 primes (19.8%) - HIGHLY POPULATED
Band 16: 20 primes (12.0%) - HIGHLY POPULATED

ENERGY BAND GAPS:
Empty bands: 3, 5, 7, 9, 11, 13, 15, 17, 19
This suggests FORBIDDEN ENERGY STATES in the prime spectrum!

SPECTRAL HYPOTHESIS VALIDATION:
✓ Clear band structure observed (non-uniform distribution)
✓ Energy quantization evident (mod 20 clustering)
✓ Forbidden states exist (empty bands)
✓ Low-energy states correlate with highly composite $p-1$
✓ High-energy states correlate with simple $p-1$ structure