Linux第一章

第一章.Linux和Unix的发展史

1.Unix的发展史

- (1) 1965年,美国麻省理工学院(MIT)、通用电气公司(GE)及AT&T的贝尔实验室联合开发 Multics工程计划,其目标是开发一种交互式的具有多道程序处理能力的分时操作系统,但因Multics追求的目标过于庞大复杂,项目进度远远落后于计划,最后贝尔实验室宣布退出。
- (2) 1969年,美国贝尔实验室的肯·汤普森在DEC PDP-7机器上开发出了UNIX系统。
- (3) 1971年,肯·汤普森的同事丹尼斯·里奇发明了C语言;1973年,UNIX系统的绝大部分源代码用C语言重写,这为提高UNIX系统的可移植性打下基础。



2.Unix的主要发行版本

操作系统	公司	硬件平台CPU
AIX	IBM	PowerPC
HP-UX	HP	PA-RISC
Solaris	Sun	SPARC
Linux	Red Hat Linux、Ubuntu Linux	IA (Intel、AMD、Cyrix、RISE)

3.Linux的发展历史

Linux系统诞生于1991年,由芬兰大学生李纳斯(Linus Torvalds)和后来加入的众多爱好者一起完成。 李纳斯的老师埃德温因UNIX收费,所以教学时自己开发了一款MINIX操作系统 Linux是一个开源软件,是源代码开放的Unix.。





Linux的内核可以参照官网: www.kernel.org, 目前最新的内核版本是5.15

Linux的主要发行版本:





4.开源软件



















开源软件的特点:

使用的自由:绝大多数开源软件免费研究的自由:可以获得软件的源代码

• 散布及改良的自由: 可以自由传播、改良, 甚至销售

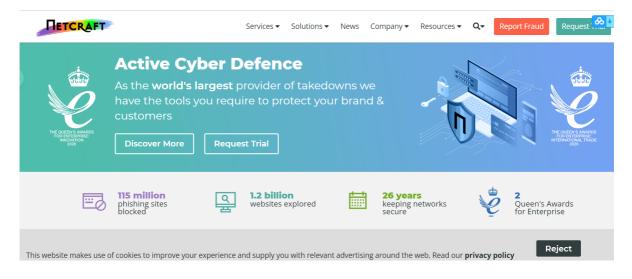
5.Linux的应用领域

Linux的应用领域大致分为3中:

- 1. 基于Linux的企业服务器
- 2. 嵌入式应用
- 3. Linux在电影娱乐业的应用

5.1.Linux基于企业服务器的应用

https://www.netcraft.com/--互联网市场以及在线安全方面的咨询服务



Hoster Parent	Leasewe	T. C									
Hoster	(All)	~									
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Country	(All)	~									
Continent	(All)	~									
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		n 13	Jan 14	Jan 15	Jan 16	Jan 17	Jul 17	Oct 17	Nov 17	Dec 17	Jan 18
	Ja	n 13 ,680								Dec 17 38,379	
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MajorOpSys 4	Ja 15	,680	16,429	15,921	15,045	15,089	17,011	34,480	35,002	38,379	40,071 5,204
MajorOpSys +	Ja 15	,680 ,502	16,429 6,220	15,921 4,984	15,045 3,593 562	15,089 3,199	17,011 4,373	34,480 4,312	35,002 4,193	38,379 4,518	40,071 5,204
MajorOpSysI Linux Microsoft	Ja 15	,680 ,502 437	16,429 6,220 425	15,921 4,984 521	15,045 3,593 562	15,089 3,199 588	17,011 4,373 760	34,480 4,312 1,351	35,002 4,193 1,168	38,379 4,518 1,180	40,071 5,204 1,258

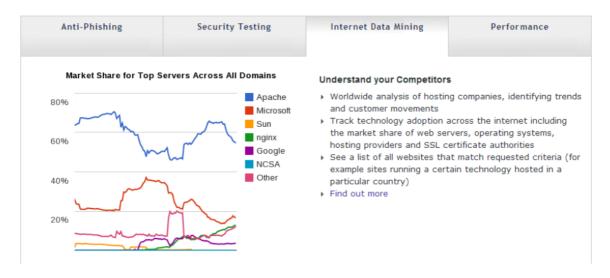
www.qq.com

Site	http://www.qq.com	Netblock Owner	Akamai Teo	chnologi	ies			
Domain	qq.com	Nameserver	ns1.qq.com	n				
IP address	92.122.126.40	DNS admin	webmaster@qq.com					
IPv6 address	Not Present	Reverse DNS	everse DNS a92-122-126-40.deploy.akamaitechnologies.c		nologies.com			
Domain registrar	hichina.com	Nameserver organisation	grs-whois.hichina.com					
Organisation	Shenzhen Tencent Computer Systems Company Limited, 35 F, Tencent Building, kejinanyi Avenue, Southern District, Shenzhen, 518057, China	Hosting company	unknown	own				
Top Level Domain	Commercial entities (.com)	DNS Security Extensions	unknown					
Hosting country	© EU	Latest Performance	prom - c					
Hosting His		Latest Performance	Perform	mance G	sraph			
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www.taobao.com

Site	http://www.taobao.com			Netblock Owner	Alibaba			
Domain	taobao.com	Section 2017			ns1.taobao.com			
IP address	195.59.70.251			ONS admin	tiexin@taobao.com			
IPv6 address	Not Present unknown			Reverse DNS				
Domain registrar				Nameserver organisation	unknown			
Organisation	unknown		F	Hosting company	Cable & Wireless	able & Wireless		
Top Level Domain	Commercial entities (.com)			ONS Security Extensions	unknown			
Hosting country	Ⅲ UK		L	Latest Performance	Performance 0	ance Graph		
	tory							
□ Hosting His	tory							
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Site	http://download.microsoft.com Netblock O		Aka	mai Techr	nologies				
Domain	microsoft.com	Nameserver	ns1	ns1.msft.net					
IP address	92.122.126.168	DNS admin		msnhst@microsoft.com					
IPv6 address	2a02:26f0:27:0:0:c3f5:7d8a	Reverse DNS a92-122-126-168.deploy.akamaite			echnologies.com				
Domain registrar	unknown	Nameserver organisation							
Organisation	unknown	Hosting company	unk	unknown					
Top Level Domain	Commercial entities (.com)	DNS Security Extensions	unk	unknown					
Hosting country	■ EU	Latest Performance	e man	Performa	nce Graph				
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	tory	IP addre	255	os	Web server	Last seen	Refresi		
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Netblock owner Akamai International			27				Refresi		
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5.2.Linux在嵌入式领域的应用

• 手机、平板电脑



• 其他嵌入式应用

- 。 智能家电: 机顶盒、游戏机、数码相机等;
- 。 智能卡系统
- 。 航空系统
- 。 银行系统
- KTV点歌系统。。。。。。。

5.3.Linux在电影娱乐业的应用



6.Linux的学习方法

• 使用命令行



为什么选择 命令行

Linux 2.6.9-42.	0.5.EL (I	Lyz.5522.01	Lg) 200	7年01月17日		
12时40分36秒	CPU	%user	%nice	%system	%iowait	%idle
12时40分39秒	all	4.33	0.00	5.33	0.00	90.33
12时40分42秒	all	3.32	0.00	5.65	0.33	90.70
12时40分45秒	all	4.00	0.00	6.33	0.00	89.67
12时40分48秒	all	3.68	0.00	5.69	0.00	90.64
12时40分51秒	all	3.32	0.00	5.65	0.00	91.03
Average:	a11	3.73	0.00	5.73	0.07	90.47

• 解决问题的指挥:帮助、示例、文档、查找

- 英文提示的困惑
- 忘掉windows的思维方式
- 计划性的学习,专注以及坚持