$$S(E - \epsilon_1)/\rho$$

$$1$$

$$(a) \qquad (b) \qquad (c)$$

$$(d) \qquad 1$$

$$1/(\rho v_1 + \rho^2 \tau^2)$$

$$\epsilon_{-1} \quad \epsilon^*_{-1} \quad \epsilon_{-1} \quad \epsilon_{-1} \quad \epsilon_{-1} \quad \epsilon_{-1}$$

$$E_1(\tau = 0)$$