

超哥留学 | 超哥2000近义词

1.资料使用方法

表格中第一列是高频词汇，第二列是其近义词（词组），第三列是中文解释，需要认真背诵，了然于胸！

2.超哥留学介绍

超哥留学工作室是一家专业的海外教育咨询服务机构，由留学教育自媒体大V李俊超老师一手创办，专注于托福雅思考试辅导、英美澳加教育咨询、名校申请指导、以及其他留学相关的延伸服务。公司成立于2018年，总部位于北京，同时在上海、太原都设有自己的办公室。团队绝大多数都有国外留学背景，并且有多年的咨询和教学经验。公司总裁李俊超老师，高考保送浙江大学，后赴美国华盛顿大学留学进修，从事留学语言培训15年。曾担任有道英语项目总监，无老师留学高级主管，对留学有切身体会及丰富的咨询经验。

3.免责声明

此资料仅作为赠送使用，并不以盈利为目的，资料来源于网络搜集和考生回忆，如侵权，请联系我们，立刻删除！

所考单词	答案	
complicated	complex	adj. 难懂的
optimal	ideal	adj. 最佳的; 理想的
adequate	enough	adj. 充足的
severely	seriously	adv. 认真地; 严肃地
distinctive	characteristic	adj. 独特的; 典型的
retention	preservation	n. 保存; 保留
minute	tiny	adj. 微小的
abandoned	left behind	adj. 被抛弃的; 遗落的
inhibit	restrict	vt. 限制; 约束
surge	move powerfully	n. 汹涌; 大浪 v. 汹涌; 起大
exquisite	extremely beautiful	adj. 精致的; 优美的
exotic	unusual	adj. 异国的; 外来的
incentive	encouragement	n. 动机; 积极性
assumption	belief	n. 设想; 相信
standard	typical	adj. 标准的
Prior to	Before	conj. 在……以前
irreversibly	permanently	adv. 永久地
diverged	developed in a different direction	v. 分叉; 向不同方向发展
surplus	excess	n. 超过
parallels	matches	v. 与…相应; 匹配
shallow	having little depth	adj. 浅的; 肤浅的
dissenting	Opposing	adj. 不同意的; 反对的
plausible	Believable	adj. 可信的
assessing	evaluating	adj. 评估的
anxiety	worry	n. 焦虑
distinction	comparison	n. 区别; 差别
favors	increases the chances of	v. 支持; 喜欢
inanimate	nonliving	adj. 无生命的; 无生气的
distribution	delivery	n. 分布; 分配
predecessors	people who came before	n. 前任
diminishing	decreasing	adj. 逐渐缩小的; 衰减的
radical	extreme	adj. 激进的
drifted	moved gradually	vt. 漂泊, 漂流
retained	held	adj. 保留的
disperse	spread	vt. 分散; 使散开; 传播
animated	lively	adj. 生机勃勃的
fundamentally	in basic ways	adv. 根本地
sustained	continued	adj. 持续的; 持久的
persuasive	convincing	adj. 有说服力的
corroborated	examined	vt. 证实; 使坚固
adequately	sufficiently	adv. 充分地; 足够地
confined to	limited to	prep. 局限于
devised	designed	adj. 精心设计的
vast	huge	adj. 广阔的; 巨大的
impressive	unusual	adj. 不寻常的; 与众不同的
manipulation	skillful handling	n. 操纵; 操作
supplementary	additional	adj. 补充的
tend to be	are often	v. 倾向于
comprehensively	thoroughly	adv. 包括地
to some degree	in some amount	prep. 在某种程度上
namely	that is to say	adv. 也就是
exploit	take advantage of	vt. 开发; 利用
ascend	go up	vi. 上升

converge on	meet at	prep. 集中于
vast	extensive	adj. 广阔的; 大量的
drawbacks	disadvantages	n. 缺点
apparent	seeming	adj. 显然的; 表面上的
notion	idea	n. 概念; 打算
ever-shifting	constantly changing	adj. 不断变化的
profound	far-reaching	adj. 深厚的; 意义深远的
plausible	reasonable	adj. 看似可信的; 合理的
adjoining	bordering	adj. 邻接的
viable	able to survive	dj. 可行的; 能养活的
ensured	made certain	adj. 确保的
permit	allow	vi. 许可; 允许
self-reinforcing	self-strengthening	n. 自我强化
persistently	continually	adv. 坚持地
ensured	guaranteed	adj. 确保的
prevailing	dominant	adj. 流行的; 普遍的
stringent	strict	adj. 严格的
overhauled	thoroughly changed	v. 彻底检修; 全面改革
optimal	ideal	adj. 最佳的; 理想的
ensured	guaranteed	adj. 确保的
prolonged	extended	adj. 延长的; 拖延的
abundant	plentiful	adj. 丰富的; 足够的
rudimentary	undeveloped	adj. 基本的; 初步的
parallels	matches	v. 与...相应; 匹配
shallow	having little depth	adj. 浅的; 肤浅的
complicated	complex	adj. 难懂的, 复杂的
predominantly	mainly	adv. 主要地; 显著地
potential	possible	adj. 潜在的, 可能的
exploit	make use of	vt. 开发; 利用
supplement	add to	v. 增补, 补充
Indeed	In fact	adv. 事实上; 实际上
evolved	Developed	adj. 进化了的
sleek	Smooth	adj. 光滑的
repudiation	Rejection	n. 否认, 拒绝
in essence	basically	adv. 主要地, 基本上
resemble	look like	vt. 类似, 像
unprecedented	never before achieved	adj. 空前的; 无前例的
undertook	began	v. 着手做; 开始
maintained	claimed	adj. 主张的
merely	only	adv. 仅仅
eclectic	diverse	adj. 不同的; 折中的
ascertaining	determining	adj. 决定的
compiled	collected	adj. 编译的; 收成全集的
deliberately	on purpose	adv. 故意地
intentionally	deliberately	adv. 故意地, 有意地
preliminary	Initial	adj. 初步的
freshly	newly	adv. 新近, 最近
vigorous	strong	adj. 有力的
relatively	comparatively	adv. 相当地; 相对地
predominantly	mainly	adv. 主要地; 显著地
potential	possible	adj. 潜在的, 可能的
simultaneously	at the same time	adv. 同时地
thereby	by that means	adv. 从而, 因此

triggered	caused	adj. 触发的; 由...引起的
artificial	human-made	adj. 人造的
rival	competing	adj. 竞争的
ornamentation	decoration	n. 装饰物
faithfully	accurately	adv. 精确地, 准确地
fragile	delicate	adj. 脆的; 易碎的
ideal	perfect	adj. 理想的
harbor	contain	v. 庇护; 容纳
eventually	in the end	adv. 最后, 终于
persuasive	convincing	adj. 有说服力的
corroborated	examined	adj. 检查过的; 已证实的
distinct	separate	adj. 有区别的; 独特的
inconclusive	Not decisive	adj. 不确定的
elaborate	well developed	adj. 精心制作的; 详尽的
track	monitor	vi. 追踪; 监控
optimal	ideal	adj. 最佳的; 理想的
superficially	on the surface	adv. 表面地; 浅薄地
detrimental to	harmful for	prep. 对...有害的
profoundly	thoroughly	adv. 深刻地
ultimately	in the end	adv. 最后, 终于
seldom	not very often	adv. 很少
absolutely	definitely	adv. 绝对地, 肯定地
striking	impressive	adj. 显著的; 给人印象深刻的
vanishing	disappearing	adj. 消失的
harshness	severity	n. 严肃
innovation	new development	n. 创新
proficiency	skill	n. 精通; 技巧
sustained	Continued	adj. 持续的; 持久的
esteemed	Respected	adj. 受人尊敬的
enduring	lasting	adj. 持久的
withstand	resist	vi. 反抗
prominent	extensive	adj. 突出的, 显著的
compelling	persuasive	adj. 有说服力的
hastened	hastened	adj. 加速的
distinctive	characteristic	adj. 独特的; 典型的
crucial	very important	adj. 重要的
edge	advantage	n. 优势
adequately	sufficiently	adv. 充分地; 足够地
minute	tiny	adj. 微小的
stringent	strict	adj. 严格的
overhauled	thoroughly changed	v. 彻底检修; 全面改革
subtle	slight	adj. 微妙的
innately	by their nature	adv. 天赋地; 与生俱来的
sacred	holy	adj. 神的; 神圣的
assembling	putting together	adj. 装配的; 组合的
incorporates	includes	v. 包含
Furthermore	In addition	adv. 此外; 而且
consequent	resulting	adj. 随之发生的
seldom	rarely	adv. 很少, 不常
suitable	appropriate	adj. 适当的; 恰当的
assessing	evaluating	adj. 评估的
signifying	indicating	adj. 标明的
function	purpose	n. 目的; 用途
compounded	added to	adj. 复合的, 化合的

consensus	widespread agreement	n. 一致
Inevitably	Unavoidably	adv. 不可避免地
coupled with	added to	prep. 与...相结合; 添加到
consumption	use of products and services	n. 消费; 消耗
succeeding	later	adj. 随后的, 接着的
advocates	argues for	vt. 主张
cue	signal	n. 提示, 暗示; 线索
durable	long lasting	adj. 耐用的, 持久的
exclusively	only	adv. 唯一地
Accumulating	Collecting	adj. 收集的; 积累的
exploit	make use of	vt. 开发; 利用
supplement	add to	v. 增补, 补充
complexity	variation	n. 复杂, 复杂性
allowing	making possible	adj. 允许的; 使变为可能的
accurate	correct	adj. 准确的
homogeneous	unvarying	adj. 不变的; 恒久的
keen	intense	adj. 强烈的
realization	recognition	n. 实现; 领悟
abundant	plentiful	adj. 丰富的; 足够的
rudimentary	undeveloped	adj. 基本的
impressive	outstanding	adj. 杰出的; 令人钦佩的
manipulation	skillful handling	n. 操纵; 操作
set	fixed	adj. 确定的; 固定的
employed	used	adj. 被雇用的
animated	lively	adj. 生机勃勃的
pragmatic	practical	adj. 实际的; 实用主义的
tremendously	enormously	adv. 非常地
inadequate	insufficient	adj. 不充分的
insufficient	separated from one another	adj. 不足的
particular	specific	adj. 特别的
resembled	were similar to	v. 像, 类似
relatively	comparatively	adv. 相对地
extended	lengthy	adj. 延伸的; 扩大的
confined to	limited to	prep. 局限于
roughly	approximately	adv. 大约
augmented	increased	adj. 增广的; 增强的
sparse	thinly distributed	adj. 稀疏的; 稀少的
contract into	be reduced to	v. 沦为
deliberately	purposely	adv. 故意地, 有意地
appropriate	correct	adj. 适当的; 恰当的
dramatic	very noticeable	adj. 显著的; 引人注目的
complemented	added to	adj. 添加的
hitherto	previously	adv. 迄今; 至今
accurate	correct	adj. 精确的
homogeneous	unvarying	adj. 不变的; 恒久的
eventually	at the end	adv. 最后, 终于
deterioration	decline	n. 恶化; 退化; 堕落
devastated	severely damaged	adj. 破坏很大的
prolonged	extended	adj. 延长的
assembling	putting together	adj. 装配的; 组合的
reluctantly	unwillingly	adv. 不情愿地; 嫌恶地
net	final	adj. 最终的
speculate	hypothesize	vi. 推测; 投机
faithfully	consistently	adv. 一贯地; 如实地

profound	far-reaching	adj. 深厚的; 意义深远的
plausible	reasonable	adj. 看似可信的; 合理的
predominated	were the most common	vi. 占主导
subsequent	following	adj. 随后的
Proximity	Closeness	n. 接近
intense	strong	adj. 强烈的
solely	only	adv. 单独地; 仅仅
acknowledged	recognized	adj. 公认的; 被普遍认可的
calculated	estimated	adj. 计算出的; 预计的
investigated	studied	adj. 研究的; 调查的
elaborated	developed	adj. 详尽的; 复杂的
remarkably close	rarely close	v. 非常接近
series	sequence	n. 序列
traces	small amounts	n. 痕迹; 微量
in essence	basically	adv. 主要地, 基本上
resemble	look like	vt. 类似, 像
securely	firmly	adv. 安全地; 牢固地
strategic	key	adj. 关键的, 主要的
degree	extent	n. 程度; 范围
proliferated	increased	adj. 增加的; 扩散的
surplus	excess	adj. 额外的, 过量的
ambitious	challenging	adj. 野心勃勃的
exploit	take advantage of	vt. 开发; 利用
ejected	pushed out	adj. 射出的
induces	causes	vt. 诱导; 引起
moderately	fairly	adv. 适度地; 中庸地
diverse	varied	adj. 各式各样的
critically	dangerously	adv. 危急地
critical	important	adj. 重要的, 重大的
remarkable	amazing	adj. 卓越的; 非凡的
shatter	break into pieces	vi. 粉碎
adjoining	bordering	adj. 邻接的
viable	able to survive	adj. 能养活的
notion	idea	n. 概念; 打算
conventional	traditional	adj. 符合习俗的; 传统的
evaluating	judging	adj. 评估的
chaotic	disorganized	adj. 混沌的
inadvertently	accidentally	adv. 无意地, 不经意地
ample	plentiful	adj. 丰富的; 许多的
relevance to	significance to	prep. 对...的重要性
acute	severe	adj. 严重的
essential	critical	adj. 基本的; 必要的
scarce	inadequate	adj. 缺乏的, 不足的
apparent	seeming	adj. 显然的; 表面上的
submerged	put under water	adj. 水下的
painstaking	very thorough	adj. 艰苦的
incredibly	unbelievably	adv. 难以置信地
uniformly	consistently	adv. 一致地
congregated	gathered	adj. 集合在一起的
obstructing	blocking	adj. 妨碍的
stance	position	n. 立场
remnants	remaining parts	n. 残余物
blatant	obvious	adj. 喧嚣的
detection	discovery	n. 侦查; 发现

sporadic	occasional	adj. 偶然的
prosperous	wealthy	adj. 繁荣的; 兴旺的
congestion	over crowding	n. 拥挤
erroneous	Incorrect	adj. 错误的, 不正确的
relatively	Comparatively	adv. 相对地
ensure	guarantee	vt. 保证, 确保
incomprehensible	impossible to understand	adj. 费解的
cautiously	carefully	adv. 慎重地
peak	optimum	adj. 最高的; 最佳的
longevity	length of life	n. 长寿
retention	conservation	n. 保留
penetrates	enters	vi. 渗透; 进入
immediate	nearest	adj. 立即的
abandoned	left behind	adj. 被抛弃的; 遗落的
inhibit	restrict	vt. 抑制; 禁止
retention	preservation	n. 保留
faithfully	accurately	adv. 精确地; 如实地
fragile	delicate	adj. 脆的; 易碎的
verging on	close to	prep. 接近于
constraints	limitations	n. 约束; 限制
reveal	show	vt. 显示; 透露
reinforced	strengthened	adj. 加固的; 增强的
garment	article of clothing	n. 衣服
installed	put in place	adj. 安装的
preceding	earlier	adj. 在前的; 前述的
tactic	strategy	n. 战略, 策略
justly	rightfully	adv. 正当地
Simultaneously	At the same time	adv. 同时地
terminating	ending	n. 结局
hazardous	dangerous	adj. 有危险的
appealing	attractive	adj. 吸引人的; 动人的
frigid	cold	adj. 寒冷的
accounts for	explains	v. 解释
guarantee	ensure	vt. 保证, 确保
oversee	supervise	vt. 监督
forging	creation of	adj. 创造的; 锻造的
distinctive	characteristic	adj. 独特的; 典型的
freshly	newly	adv. 最近
preliminary	simple	adj. 初步的
dismissed	rejected	adj. 解雇的; 被拒绝的
feasible	practical	adj. 可行的; 实用的
extensive	widespread	adj. 广泛的
expended	used up	adj. 花费的; 耗尽的
execute	produce	vt. 实行
fairly	moderately	adv. 相当地; 适度地
rigid	stiff	adj. 严格的
exploitation	discovery	n. 开发; 发觉
sealed	closed	adj. 密封的
utilitarian	practical	adj. 实用的
ultimately	eventually	adv. 最后, 终于
rudimentary	basic	adj. 基本的
transmitted	communicated	v. 交流
aggregations	groups	n. 聚集
imprecise	not accurate	adj. 不精确的

constant	continuous	n. 常量 adj. 持续的
relentless	without pause	adj. 不间断的
encountered	came into contact with	adj. 接触到的
marvelous	wonderful	adj. 了不起的; 极好的
detect	feel	vt. 察觉; 感觉
properties	characteristics	n. 特性, 特征
intricacy	complexity	n. 错综
constant	unchanging	adj. 不变的
respectively	in that order	adv. 分别地; 各自地
striking	impressive	adj. 显著的; 给人印象深刻的
straightforward	clear	adj. 简单的
exploited	unfairly used up	adj. 充分利用的
Indeed	In fact	adv. 事实上, 实际上
evolved	Developed	adj. 进化了的
leftover	remaining	adj. 剩下的
ensured	confirmed	adj. 坚定的
segmented	divided	adj. 分段的
broadened	extended	adj. 延伸的; 扩大的
remnants	remainders	n. [数] 剩余物 adj. 残存的
remote	isolated	adj. 遥远的
withstand	resist	vi. 反抗
prominent	noticeable	adj. 突出的, 显著的
controversies	disagreements	n. 争论; 争议
severe	serious	adj. 严峻的
ensured	guaranteed	adj. 肯定的; 保证的
prolonged	extended	adj. 延长的; 拖延的
vulnerable	at risk	adj. 易受攻击的; 处于危险中
multifaceted	manysided	adj. 多层面的
straightforward	simple	adj. 简单的
overlooks	misses	vt. 忽视
merely	simply	adv. 简单地
chronologically	from oldest to most recent	adv. 按年代地
substantial	significant	adj. 重大的
diminish	be reduced	vi. 减少
ideal	perfect	adj. 理想的; 完美的
harbor	contain	v. 庇护; 包含
radically	fundamentally	adv. 根本地
catastrophic	disastrous	adj. 灾难的
standard	typical	adj. 标准的
Prior to	Before	conj. 在……以前
intensities	strengths	n. 强项
presumably	probably	adv. 大概
deduce	infer	vt. 推论
fragments	pieces	n. 碎片
profound	powerful	adj. 强大的; 深厚的
plausible	believable	adj. 可信的
sufficiently	adequately	adv. 充分地
Crucially	Importantly	adv. 重要地
fierce	intense	adj. 强烈的; 猛烈的
animated	lively	adj. 生机勃勃的
pragmatic	practical	adj. 实际的
exploitation	use	n. 利用
overlooks	misses	vt. 忽略
vigorously	strongly	adv. 精神旺盛地; 强烈地

distinctive	characteristic	adj. 独特的, 有特色的
extracts	removes	v. 提取
eclectic	diverse	adj. 兼收并蓄的; 多种多样的
aggregations	groups	n. 聚合
dense	thick	adj. 稠密的; 浓厚的
advocated	encouraged	v. 提倡, 支持
notably	in particular	adv. 尤其
gained lots of traction	became much more popular	v. 受欢迎
profound	powerful	adj. 强大的; 深厚的
severe	extreme	adj. 严峻的; 极端的
exposed	uncovered	adj. 无掩蔽的
series	sequence	n. 系列, 序列
traces	small amounts	n. 痕迹; 微量
prior to	before	prep. 在……之前
Buoyant	are able to float	adj. 有浮力的
keen	intense	adj. 强烈的
realization	recognition	n. 实现
ephemeral	short-lived	adj. 短暂的
conjecture	conclusion	n. 推测
strategic	key	adj. 关键的, 主要的
degree	extent	n. 程度
marvelous	wonderful	adj. 了不起的; 极好的
detect	feel	vt. 察觉; 发现
sparse	thinly distributed	adj. 稀疏的
promoted	speeded up	v. 促进
solitary	alone	adj. 独自的
overall	general	adj. 综合的; 大体的
profound	powerful	adj. 强大的; 深厚的
cues	signs	n. 信号; 线索
leftover	remaining	adj. 剩下的
ensured	confirmed	adj. 坚定的; 确认的
supplement	add to	v. 增补
vigorously	strongly	adv. 精神旺盛地; 强烈地
fortunately	luckily	adv. 幸运地
omitting	leaving out	adj. 忽略的
compelling	persuasive	adj. 令人信服的
hastened	speeded up	adj. 加速的
abundant	plentiful	adj. 丰富的
rudimentary	undeveloped	adj. 基本的; 未开发的
relentless	without paus	adj. 不间断的
encountered	came into contact with	v. 遇到
meticulous	careful	adj. 小心翼翼的
Paradoxically	Ironically	adv. 自相矛盾地; 说反话地
enduring	lasting	adj. 持久的
dismissed	rejected	adj. 解雇的; 被拒绝的
freshly	newly	adv. 新近
preliminary	Initial	adj. 初步的
vigorously	strongly	adv. 精神旺盛地; 强烈地
ascertaining	determining	adj. 决定的
compiled	collected	v. 编辑; 收集
convincingly	in a believable way	adv. 令人信服地
distinguished	marked	adj. 卓越的; 显著的
temporary	lasting a limited time	adj. 暂时的

adversely	negatively	adv. 不利地; 消极地
impressive	outstanding	adj. 杰出的; 感人的
manipulation	skillful handling	n. 处理
penetrates	enters	vi. 渗透; 进入
immediate	nearest	adj. 最近的
conventional	traditional	adj. 传统的; 惯例的
evaluating	judging	v. 评估; 判断
sustaining	supporting	adj. 支持的
episodes	occurrences	n. 发作, 发生
Proponents	supporters	n. 支持者
adversely	negatively	adv. 消极地
advocated	encouraged	v. 提倡, 拥护
sole	only	adj. 唯一的
critical	essentia	adj. 决定性的
constrained	limited	adj. 拘泥的; 有限的
plentiful	numerous	adj. 许多的
routinely	regularly	adv. 例行公事地; 有规律地
intervention	approval	n. 介入; 批准
stimulate	motivate	v. 刺激
intact	in complete form	adj. 完整的
components	pieces	n. 部件
adapt	adjust	vi. 适应
immense	enormous	adj. 巨大的
controversial	debatable	adj. 有争议的
periodically	occasionally	adv. 偶尔
surge	move powerfully	v. 汹涌
exclusively	solely	adv. 唯一地
supplement	add to	v. 增补, 补充
notion	idea	n. 概念
retained	kept	v. 保留
overseeing	supervising	adj. 监督的
assess	evaluate	vt. 评价; 估价
precise	exact	adj. 精确的
forging of	creation of	adj. 制造的
distinctive	characteristic	adj. 独特的; 典型的
exclusively	only	adv. 唯一地
retained	kept	v. 保留
adjacent plants	located next to each other	彼此相邻的
explicit	clearly stated	adj. 明确的
lucrative	profitable	adj. 获利多的
mutually unintelligible	cannot understand each other's	adj. 无法理解的
autonomous	independent	adj. 独立的
eventual	future	adj. 最终的; 未来的
intricacy	complexity	n. 复杂
marvelous	wonderful	adj. 极好的
detect	feel	vt. 察觉; 感觉
collapsed	fallen apart	adj. 倒塌的
adversely	negatively	adv. 消极地; 反对地
adapt	adjust	vi. 适应
impetus	motivation	n. 促进
components	ingredients	n. 成份
inevitable	certain	adj. 必然的
implications	possible consequences	n. 影响
customarily	usually	adv. 通常

unprecedented	this amount of growth had never	adj. 前所未有的
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估算的
Nevertheless	However	adv. 然而
abnormally	unusually	adv. 反常地; 异常地
credibility	belief	n. 可信性
sealed	closed	adj. 关着的; 密封的
subtle	difficult to notice	adj. 微妙的; 很难注意到
constrained	limited	adj. 有限的
immense	huge	adj. 巨大的
surge	sudden increase	v. 蜂拥而来; 激增
retention	preservation	n. 保存, 保留
straightforward	simple	adj. 简单的
solely	only	adj. 仅有的
determinants	causes	n. 原因; 决定因素
diffusion	spread	vt. 传播
penetrates	enters	vi. 渗透; 进入
immediate	nearest	adj. 最接近的
conventional	traditional	adj. 传统的
evaluating	judging	adj. 评估的
sustaining	supporting	v. 支持
vigorous	strong	adj. 有力的
dense	thick	adj. 稠密的; 浓厚的;
to capacity	fully	达最大限度
distinguished	highly respected	adj. 受尊重的
adjacent	Nearby	adj. 附近的
consistent	the same	adj. 同样的
conceal	hide	vt. 隐藏
chaotic	disorganized	adj. 紊乱的
immense	huge	adj. 巨大的
surge	sudden increase	v. 蜂拥而来; 激增
distinct	separate	adj. 有区别的
enabling	allowing	v. (使) 能够
forbidding	harsh	adj. 严厉的; 令人厌恶的; 丑
potent	powerful	adj. 强有力的
objective	goal	n. 目标
in the vicinity of	about	prep. 在...附近
indefinitely	for an unlimited time	adv. 无限期地
reluctantly	unwillingly	adv. 不情愿地
net	final	adj. 最终的
distinguished	marked	adj. 显著的; 卓越的
temporary	lasting a limited time	adj. 暂时的
pioneered	first started	v. 作先驱
traces	remains	n. 遗迹
distinguished	highly respected	adj. 备受尊敬的
adjacent	Nearby	adj. 邻近的
preceding	earlier	adj. 在前的, 初期的
tactic	strategy	n. 策略, 战略
faithfully	accurately	adv. 如实地; 精确地
fragile	delicate	adj. 易碎的
focused	concentrated	v. 聚焦; 集中
periodically	at regular intervals	adv. 周期性地
Presumably	It is possible	adv. 可假定
substantial	considerable	adj. 相当大的
profound	significant	adj. 重大的

proclaimed	declared	adj. 公然的; 公开宣布的
exploit	make use of	vt. 开发, 利用
supplement	add to	v. 增补
set	fixed	adj. 准备好的, 安排好的
employed	used	v. 用
in essence	basically	adv. 基本上
resemble	look like	vt. 像
pioneered	first started	v. 作先驱
traces	remains	n. 遗迹
prevalence	commonness	n. 普遍, 平凡
appealing	attractive	adj. 吸引人的
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估算的
acknowledged	commonly accepted	adj. 公认的
components	pieces	n. 部件
adapt	adjust	vt. 使适应
deflect	direction	vt. 使转向; 指导
inventive	creative	adj. 发明的; 创造性的
refine	improve	vt. 精炼, 改善
dispersed	scattered	adj. 散布的; 被分散的
attributes	features	n. 属性; 特点
signify	mean	vt. 表示; 意味
artificial	made by humans	adj. 人造的; 仿造的
scarce	insufficient	adj. 缺乏的, 不足的
recurring	repeated	adj. 循环的; 再发的
indistinguishable	identical to	adj. 和...相同
sanctioned	approved	adj. 得到正式认可的, 制裁的
uniform	single	adj. 统一的; 一致的
discontent	unhappiness	n. 不满
routinely	regularly	adv. 定期地; 常规的
triggered	caused	adj. 触发的, 引起的
imitate	copy	vt. 模仿, 仿效
inadequate	not enough	adj. 不充分的, 不适当的
disintegrating	breaking apart	v. 分裂; 瓦解
unpalatable	bad tasting	adj. 味道差的, 难吃的
determinants	causes	n. 决定因素
diffusion	spread	n. 扩散, 传播
principle	rule	n. 原理, 原则
unless	except if	prep. 除...之外
strive	struggle	vi. 努力; 奋斗
peculiar	unusual	adj. 特殊的; 独特的
intricate	complicated	adj. 复杂的; 错综的
guaranteed	ensured	adj. 肯定的; 保证的
imprecise	not accurate	adj. 不精确的; 不严密的
constant	continuous	adj. 不变的, 恒定的
critical	very important	adj. 重要的
predecessors	people who came before	n. 前任, 前辈
suitable	appropriate	adj. 适当的; 相配的
via	next to	prep. 经由, 通过
duration of	length of	n.的长度
enables	allows	v. 使能够
suffice	be enough	vt. 使满足
awakened	stimulated	adj. 觉醒的; 激活了的
hence	therefore	adv. 因此; 今后

devastating	extremely destructive	adj. 毁灭性的; 全然的
pointed out	stated	v. 陈述, 阐述
emerged	developed	vt. 出现; 浮现
boosting	raising	n. 增加, 提高
erroneous	Incorrect	adj. 错误的; 不正确的
relatively	Comparatively	adv. 相当地; 相对地
vigorous	strong	adj. 有力的; 精力充沛的
relatively	comparatively	adv. 相当地; 相对地
exaggeration	overstatement	n. 夸张
surplus	excess	adj. 剩余的; 过剩的
decisive	conclusive	adj. 决定性的
reasonable	logical	adj. 合理的, 公道的
intended	expected	adj. 预料的, 有意的
constraints	limitations	n. 约束; 限制
exquisite	extremely beautiful	adj. 精致的; 细腻的
exotic	unusual	adj. 异国的; 独特的
state of affairs	situation	n. 事态; 情况
slight	small	adj. 轻微的, 少量的
significant	considerable	adj. 重大的; 有效的
modest	relatively small	adj. 谦虚的; 些许的
divert	turn its attention	vt. 转移
securely	firmly	adv. 安全地; 牢固地
meticulous	careful	adj. 一丝不苟的; 小心翼翼
penetrates	enters	vi. 渗透; 进入
immediate	nearest	adj. 立即的; 直接的
vacant	empty	adj. 空虚的; 空的
consequent	resulting	adj. 随之发生的, 作为结果
adverse	harmful	adj. 不利的
obstructing	blocking	adj. 妨碍的
speculate	hypothesize	vi. 推测; 假设
faithfully	consistently	adv. 忠实地; 坚实的
combination	mixture	n. 结合; 组合
era	period	n. 时代; 年代
intervening	between	prep. 在.....之间
nonetheless	despite that	adv. 尽管如此
subsequent	later	adj. 随后的
barely	hardly	adv. 仅仅, 勉强
distinctions	differences	n. 区别; 差别
facilitated	increased	adj. 促进的
induces	causes	n. 诱因
moderately	fairly	adv. 适度地;
rivals	competitors	n. 对手
barrier to	limitation to	prep. 对...有限制
ever-shifting	constantly changing	adj. 一直在变化的
intricacy	complexity	n. 错综, 复杂
rival	competing	adj. 竞争的
meager	little	adj. 很少的
remnants	remainders	n. 残余; 残留物
remote	isolated	adj. 遥远的; 偏僻的
advent	arrival	n. 到来; 出现
simultaneously	at the same time	adv. 同时地
frigid	cold	adj. 寒冷的, 严寒的

accounts for
trial and error
diverse
critically
radical
compact
sequence
terminating
devised
vast
advent
simultaneously
Compilations
reveal
Fragmentary
guarantee
oversee
episodes
Proponents
critical
Roughly
contributed to
based on
magnitude
degrades
prohibited
proliferation
exclusively
Subsequent
subtle
rigid
sleek
repudiation
sustaining
straightforward
solely
distinctive
fairly
chronologically
merely
subtle
汇总十套
divergence
erroneous
relatively
exceptionally
hazardous
appealing
rival
meager
trial and error
exceptionally
set in motion

explains
experimentation
varied
dangerously
extreme
press together
order
ending
designed
huge
arrival
at the same time
Collections
show
Incomplete
ensure
supervise
occurrences
supporters
very important
Approximately
helped
centered on
extent
becomes worse
forbidden
spread
only
Later
small
stiff
Smooth
Rejection
supporting
simple
only
characteristic
moderately
from oldest to most recent
simply
difficult to notice

difference
Incorrect
Comparatively
unusually
dangerous
attractive
competing
little
experimentation
unusually
started

v 解释
n. 反复试验
adj. 不同的, 相异的
adv. 严重的; 危急地
adj. 激进的;
v. 把.....压实
n. 序列; 顺序
n. 终接
adj. 设计的
adj. 巨大的
n. 到来; 出现
adv. 同时地
n. 收集, 选辑
vt. 显示; 透露
adj. 碎片的; 不完全的
vt. 保证; 担保
vt. 监督; 审查
n. 发作, 发生
n. 支持者; 建议者
adj. 很重要的
adv. 粗糙地; 概略地
adj. 有帮助的
prep. 以...为基础
n. 大小; 范围
vt. 贬低;
adj. 被禁止的
n. 增殖, 扩散
adv. 唯一地, 专有地
adj. 随后的
adj. 微妙的; 精细的
adj. 严格的; 僵硬的
adj. 圆滑的;
n. 否认, 拒绝
adj. 持续的; 支持的
adj. 简单的; 坦率的
adv. 单独地; 仅仅
adj. 独特的, 有特色的
adv. 相当地; 公平地
adv. 按年代地
adv. 仅仅, 只不过
adj. 微妙的; 精细的

n. 差异; 分歧
adj. 错误的; 不正确的
adv. 相当地; 相对地
adv. 异常地; 特殊地
adj. 有危险的; 冒险的
adj. 吸引人的; 动人的
adj. 竞争的
adj. 很少的
n. 实验; 试验
adv. 异常地; 特殊地
v. 出发, 启动

standard	usual	adj. 标准的;
compliance	cooperation	n. 顺从, 协作
abundant	plentiful	adj. 丰富的; 充裕的
rudimentary	undeveloped	adj. 基本的; 初步的
exceptionally	unusually	adv. 异常地; 特殊地
inadvertently	accidentally	adv. 无意地, 不经意地
meticulous	careful	adj. 一丝不苟的; 小心翼翼的
Paradoxically	Ironically	adv. 自相矛盾地; 说反话地
exclusively	only	adv. 唯一地, 专有地
retained	kept	adj. 保留的
dense	thick	adj. 稠密的; 浓厚的
to capacity	fully	adv. 充分地; 完全地
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估计的; 预计的
acknowledged	commonly accepted	adj. 公认的; 被普遍认可的
deliberate	intentional	adj. 故意的;
divert	redirect	vt. 转移;
calculated	estimated	adj. 计算出的; 预计的
investigated	studied	adj. 研究的; 调查的
substantial	large	adj. 大量的;
restricted	limited	adj. 受限制的; 保密的
extracts	removes	v. 摘取, 清除
pertinent	relevant	adj. 相关的, 相干的
relevant	found	adj. 相关的; 建立联系的
embraced	adopted	adj. 接受的; 领养的
relatively	comparatively	adv. 相当地; 相对地
persistent	continuous	adj. 执着的, 坚持不懈的
tolerate	endure	vt. 忍受;
dramatic	striking	adj. 巨大的; 急剧的
necessitating	requiring	adj. 有必要的, 需要的
rudimentary	primitive	adj. 基本的; 初步的
speculate	hypothesize	vi. 推测; 假设
faithfully	consistently	adj. 忠实的, 坚实的
comparable	similar	adj. 类似的, 可比较的
onset	beginning	n. 开始, 着手
acquire	obtain	vt. 获得; 取得
underlie	are at the basis of	vt. 成为……的基础
Indeed	In fact	adv. 的确; 实在
evolved	developed	adj. 进化了的
manipulation	skillful handling	n. 操纵; 操作
impressive	outstanding	adj. 感人的; 令人钦佩的
progressively	increasingly	adv. 渐进地; 日益增多地
hazards	dangers	n. 危害; 危险
obvious	clear	adj. 明显的; 显著的
adept	skilled	adj. 熟练的; 擅长……的
radically	fundamentally	adv. 根本上; 彻底地;
catastrophic	disastrous	adj. 灾难的; 悲惨的
terminating	ending	n. 终接
severe	extreme	adj. 严峻的; 严厉的
defining	identifying	adj. 最典型的
straightforward	simple	adj. 简单的; 坦率的
elastic	flexible	adj. 有弹性的; 灵活的
flexible	bendable	adj. 灵活的; 柔韧的
rekindled	renewed	vt. 复燃
intended	expected	adj. 故意的, 有意的, 打算的

constraints	limitations	n. 约束; 限制
distinguished	marked	adj. 卓越的, 著名的
temporary	lasting a limited time	adj. 临时的
obstructing	blocking	adj. 妨碍的
ingenious	Clever	adj. 有独创性的; 机灵的
bizarre	Strange	adj. 奇异的
attributes	features	n. 属性; 特点
signify	mean	vt. 表示; 意味
components	ingredients	n. 部件; 组件
inevitable	certain	adj. 必然的
sanctioned	approved	adj. 批准的, 制裁的
uniform	single	adj. 统一的; 一致的
adjacent	Nearby	adj. 邻近的, 毗连的
routine	usual	adj. 寻常的
compact	press together	v. 把……压实
sequence	order	n. 序列; 顺序
enticing	Attractive	adj. 有诱惑力的; 诱人的
penchant	Preference	n. 嗜好; 倾向
significant	considerable	adj. 重大的; 有效的
modest	relatively small	adj. 些许的, 较少的
retention	keeping	n. 保留; 扣留
advocated	supported	v. 提倡, 拥护
revered	highly respected	adj. 敬佩的
notably	in particular	adv. 显著地; 尤其
gained lots of traction	became much more popular	adj. 变得有名的
degradation	ruin	n. 退化; 降格
compromise	Weaken	v. 妥协, 折中
sole	only	adj. 唯一的
critical	essential	adj. 基本的; 必要的
disintegrating	breaking apart	v. 分裂; 瓦解
imitate	copy	vt. 模仿, 仿效
inadequate	not enough	adj. 不充分的, 不适当的
confined to	limited to	prep. 被...限制
soared	increased dramatically	v. 飙升
discern	notice	vt. 觉察出; 识别
mundane	ordinary	adj. 世俗的, 平凡的
inevitable	unavoidable	adj. 必然的, 不可避免的
accustomed to	used to	prep. 习惯于
suffice	be enough	vt. 使满足
corresponding	related	adj. 相当的, 相应的
Inevitably	Unavoidably	adv. 不可避免地; 必然地
relatively	comparatively	adv. 相当地; 相对地
persistent	continuous	adj. 执着的, 坚持不懈的
keen	intense	adj. 强烈的
realization	recognition	n. 领悟; 识别
incentives	encouragements	n. 激励; 奖励
fluctuations	variations	n. 波动
impeded	restricted	adj. 受限制的
simultaneously	at the same time	adv. 同时地
subsequent	Later	adj. 随后的
scattered	widely separated	adj. 分散的; 散乱的
speculates	puts forward as a possibility	vi. 推测; 投机
chronologically	from oldest to most recent	adv. 按年代地
merely	simply	adv. 仅仅, 只不过

corresponding	related	adj. 相当的, 相应的
incorporates	includes	v. 包含
Furthermore	In addition	adv. 此外; 而且
exclusively	only	adv. 唯一地, 专有地
retained	kept	adj. 保留的
radical	revolutionary	adj. 革命性的; 根本的
proximity	closeness	n. 接近
awakened	Stimulated	adj. 觉醒的; 激活了的
hence	therefore	adv. 因此;
disperse	spread	vt. 分散; 使散开; 传播
confined to	limited to	prep. 被...限制
proposed	offered	adj. 被提议的, 建议的
problems confronting	problems they encountered	n. 他们面临的问题
magnified	increased	adj. 放大的, 增强的
optimal	ideal	adj. 最佳的; 最理想的
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估计的; 预计的
Nevertheless	However	adv. 然而, 不过; 虽然如此
prestigious	highly regarded	adj. 享有声望的, 受尊敬的
innovative	modern	adj. 革新的, 创新的
aimed at creating	intended to create	v. 旨在创造
optimum	ideal	adj. 最适宜的
apparent	seeming	adj. 显然的; 表面上的
contributed to	helped	v. 帮助
based on	centered on	prep. 以...为基础
estimate	roughly calculate	v. 估计, 估量
minuscule	tiny	adj. 极小的
predominant	main	adj. 主要的; 卓越的
suppress	reduce the functioning of	vt. 抑制; 镇压
reluctantly	unwillingly	adv. 不情愿地; 嫌恶地
net	final	adj. 纯的; 最后的
exploiting	taking advantage of	v. 利用
asserted	stated	adj. 宣称的; 声称的
dense	thick	adj. 稠密的; 浓厚的
to capacity	fully	adv. 充分地; 完全地
subterranean	underground	adj. 地下的; 秘密的
persuasive	convincing	adj. 有说服力的; 劝诱的
erroneous	Incorrect	adj. 错误的; 不正确的
relatively	Comparatively	adv. 相当地; 相对地
incentive	motivation	n. 动机; 刺激
prevailing	dominant	adj. 流行的; 普遍的
estimated	calculated approximately	adj. 估计的; 预计的
essentially	basically	adv. 本质上; 本来
obliged	forced	adj. 必须的;
nurtured	Encouraged	adj. 培养的
verify	identify	vt. 核实; 查证
intimate	close	adj. 亲密的;
brutal	harsh	adj. 残忍的; 野蛮的
harassment	annoyance	n. 骚扰; 烦恼
discontent	unhappiness	n. 不满
routinely	regularly	adv. 定期地; 有规律地
Formally	Officially	adv. 正式地; 形式上
potential	Possible	adj. 潜在的, 可能的
assessing	evaluating	adj. 评价的, 评估的
cues	signs	n. 提示, 线索

mediocre	only average	adj. 普通的; 平凡的
basics	standards	n. 基础; 基本要素
immense	huge	adj. 巨大的, 广大的
surge	sudden increase	v. 汹涌; 激增
maximum	the most possible	adj. 最高的; 最多的
relentlessly	persistently	adv. 残酷地, 无情地
attribute	characteristic	n. 特点
comprehended	understood	vt. 理解; 包含
pervasive	widespread	adj. 普遍的; 到处渗透的
verging on	close to	prep. 趋向, 接近
radically	fundamentally	adv. 根本上; 彻底地
catastrophic	disastrous	adj. 灾难的; 悲惨的
juvenile	young	adj. 青少年的; 幼稚的
compromised	weakened	adj. 妥协的; 妥协让步的
triggered	intensified	adj. 触发的; 变本加厉的
severely	greatly	adv. 严重地; 严格地
contrary	opposing	adj. 相反的; 对立的
insight	understanding	n. 洞察力; 洞悉
reside	are present	vi. 住, 存在
straightforward	simple	adj. 简单的; 坦率的;
solely	only	adv. 单独地; 仅仅
affluence	wealth	n. 富裕; 丰富
abruptly	suddenly	adv. 突然地; 唐突地
distinctive	characteristic	adj. 独特的, 有特色的
fairly	moderately	adv. 相当地; 适度的
adapt	adjust	vt. 使适应; 改编
impetus	motivation	n. 动力; 促进
halted	stopped	v. 停止, 停顿
constraints	restrictions	n. 约束; 限制
counter	act against	vt. 反击, 还击
presumably	probably	adv. 大概; 推测起来
hierarchy	ranking	n. 层级; 等级制度
mere	just	adj. 仅仅的; 只不过的
enigmatic	mysterious	adj. 神秘的; 高深莫测的
substantial	considerable	adj. 大量的; 实质的
substantial	significant	adj. 大量的; 实质的
diminish	be reduced	vt. 使减少; 使变小
deduce	infer	vt. 推论, 推断
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估计的; 预计的
acknowledged	commonly accepted	adj. 公认的; 被普遍认可的
typically	usually	adv. 代表性地;
intensity	strength	n. 强度; 强烈
sparse	thinly distributed	adj. 稀疏的; 稀少的
immense	very large	adj. 巨大的, 广大的
Conversely	On the other hand	adv. 相反地; 另一方面的
diminishing	Reducing	adj. 逐渐缩小的; 衰减的
ephemeral	short-lived	adj. 短暂的;
conjecture	conclusion	n. 推测; 猜想
was substituted	was used instead of wood	adj. 被代替的
refined	made more precise	adj. 精炼的; 精确的
revealed	discovered	adj. 揭示的, 被发现的
reliance on	dependence on	prep. 依靠在...
diligent	thorough	adj. 用功的; 彻底的
impressive	outstanding	adj. 令人印象深刻的

manipulation	skillful handling	n. 操纵; 操作
calculated	estimated	adj. 计算出的;
investigated	studied	adj. 研究的; 调查的
disperse	spread	vt. 分散; 使散开
coalesce	come together	vi. 合并; 结合
emerged	developed	vt. 出现; 浮现
boosting	raising	adj. 提升的
prolongs	extends	vt. 延长; 拖延
adept at	skilled in	prep. 熟练于...
predominantly	mainly	adv. 主要地; 显著地
ceaseless	unending	adj. 不断的; 不停的
excessive	too much	adj. 过多的, 极度的
rival	competing	adj. 竞争的
meager	little	adj. 小的; 很少的
straightforward	simple	adj. 简单的; 坦率的
solely	only	adv. 单独地; 仅仅
unmolested	free from danger	adj. 不受烦扰的; 无麻烦的
profound	far-reaching	adj. 深厚的; 意义深远的
plausible	reasonable	adj. 看似可信的; 合理的
dramatic	striking	adj. 巨大的; 急剧的
ideal	perfect	adj. 理想的; 完美的
inappropriate	unsuitable	adj. 不适当的; 不相称的
contributed to	helped	adj. 有帮助的
based on	centered on	prep. 以...为基础
trial and error	experimentation	n. 反复试验
recurring	repeated	adj. 循环的; 再发的
indistinguishable	identical to	prep. 与...相同
prior to	before	prep. 在...之前
dense	thick	adj. 稠密的; 浓厚的
to capacity	fully	adv. 充分地; 完全地
Formally	Officially	adv. 正式地; 形式上
potential	Possible	adj. 潜在的, 可能的
constraints	limitations	n. 约束; 限制
reveal	show	vt. 显示; 透露
influx	an arrival in large numbers	n. 流入; 汇集
Subsequent	Later	adj. 随后的
subtle	small	adj. 微妙的; 精细的
Substantial	Considerable	adj. 大量的; 实质的
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估计的; 预计的
acknowledged	commonly accepted	adj. 公认的; 被普遍认可的
strikingly	Confusingly	adv. 突出地; 难懂地
sole	only	adj. 唯一的; 专有的
critical	essential	adj. 基本的; 必要的
substantial	significant	adj. 大量的; 实质的
diminish	be reduced	vt. 使减少; 使变小
deduce	infer	vt. 推论, 推断;
set in motion	started	v. 启动
standard	usual	adj. 标准的;
compact	press together	v. 把...压实
sequence	order	n. 序列; 顺序
distinguished	marked	adj. 卓越的, 著名的
temporary	lasting a limited time	adj. 暂时的, 临时的
intensities	strengths	n. 强烈
presumably	probably	adv. 大概; 推测起来

obscure
elaborate
embraced
reside
disintegrating
congregate
adopt
hazardous
appealing
calculated
investigated
exclusively
retained
obstructing
notably
gained lots of
adjacent
triggered
artificial
erroneous
relatively
degradation
compromise
immense
dissolved
scattered
congregated
constraints
rudimentary
occasionally
incorporates
appropriate
formidable
remote
apparently
purely
appreciable
evident
eclectic
ceaseless
excessive
confined to
longevity
retention
assessing
Compilations
divert
properties
sustaining
succeeding
anchored
strive
peculiar
conducive to

little known
Complex
adopted
are present
breaking apart
gather together
Practice
dangerous
attractive
estimated
studied
only
kept
blocking
in particular
became much more popular
Rough
caused
human-made
Incorrect
Comparatively
ruin
Weaken
huge
fell apart
spread out
Gathered
Limitations
Elementary
Sometimes
is partly composed of
proper
highly respected
distant
seemingly
only
considerable
apparent
diverse
unending
too much
limited to
length of life
conservation
evaluating
Collections
turn its attention
characteristics
preserving
following
attached
struggle
unusual
favorable to

adj. 朦胧的; 晦涩的, 不清楚
adj. 精心制作的; 详尽的
adj. 接受的; 领养的
vi. 住, 存在
v. 分裂; 瓦解
vt. 聚集
vt. 采取; 实行
adj. 有危险的; 冒险的
adj. 吸引人的; 动人的
adj. 计算出的; 预计的
adj. 研究的; 调查的
adv. 唯一地, 专有地
adj. 保留的
adj. 妨碍的
adv. 显著地; 尤其
v. 变得更有名
adj. 邻近的; 大致的
adj. 触发的; 起动的
adj. 人造的; 仿造的
adj. 错误的; 不正确的
adv. 相当地; 相对地
n. 退化; 降格
v. 妥协, 折中
adj. 巨大的
adj. 溶解的, 溶化的
adj. 分散的; 散乱的
vt. 聚集
n. 约束; 限制
adj. 基本的; 初步的
adv. 偶尔; 间或
v. 组成
adj. 适当的; 恰当的
adj. 强大的; 令人敬畏的
adj. 遥远的; 偏僻的
adv. 显然地; 似乎, 表面上
adv. 纯粹地; 仅仅
adj. 相当可观的, 相当大的
adj. 明显的; 明白的
adj. 不同的; 不拘一格的
adj. 不断的; 不停的
adj. 过多的, 极度的
prep. 被...限制
n. 寿命
n. 保留; 扣留
adj. 评价的, 评估的
n. 收集, 选辑
vt. 转移
n. 性能, 特点
adj. 持续的; 支持的
adj. 随后的, 接着的
adj. 固定的
vi. 努力; 奋斗; 抗争
adj. 特殊的; 独特的
perp. 有益于

counterintuitive	opposite of what would be expected	adj. 违反直觉的
misconception	mistaken idea	n. 误解; 错觉
presumably	most likely	adv. 大概; 推测起来
were persistently	continued to be viewed	adj. 被持续观察的
advocated	supported	adj. 支持的
revered	highly respected	adj. 强大的; 令人敬畏的
retention	keeping	n. 保存, 保留
devised	designed	adj. 设计的
vast	huge	adj. 巨大的
imitate	copy	vt. 模仿, 仿效
inadequate	not enough	adj. 缺乏的, 不足的
dismissed	rejected	adj. 解雇的; 被拒绝的
systematically	methodically	adv. 有系统地; 有组织地
attributes	features	n. 性能, 特点
signify	mean	vt. 表示; 意味; 预示
resembled	looked like	vt. 类似, 像
spurring	encouraging	adj. 被鼓励的
awakened	Stimulated	adj. 觉醒的; 激活了的
hence	therefore	adv. 从而, 因此
Stimulated	covered with	adj. 受激的
relatively	fairly	adv. 相当地; 相对地
perplexing	puzzling	adj. 复杂的, 令人费解的
exhaustive	Thorough	adv. 根本上; 彻底地
acquire	receive	vt. 获得; 取得
initiate	begin	vt. 开始, 创始
dispersed	spread out	v. 分散; 传播
penetrate	cover	vt. 渗透; 穿透
characteristic	typical	adj. 典型的; 特有的; 表示特
contrary	opposing	adj. 相反的; 对立的
insight	understanding	n. 洞察力; 洞悉
corresponding	Matching	adj. 相当的, 相应的
synthetic	Artificial	adj. 综合的; 合成的, 人造的
shelter	Protection	n. 庇护; 避难所
artificial	human-made	adj. 人造的; 仿造的
distinguished by	noted for	prep. 因...而突出
frigid	cold	adj. 寒冷的, 严寒的
accounts for	explains	v. 解释
novel	new	adj. 新奇的; 异常的
paramount	supreme	adj. 最重要的, 主要的
initiate	begin	vt. 开始, 创始
intimate	close	adj. 亲密的;
profound	great	adj. 深厚的; 意义深远的
attain	Achieve	vt. 达到, 实现
underscored	Emphasized	adj. 强调的
incentive	motivation	n. 动机; 刺激
ephemeral	conclusion	adj. 短暂的 n. 总结
contemplative	thoughtful	adj. 沉思的; 冥想的
compelling	convincing	adj. 引人注目的; 令人信服的
duration of	length of	n.的长度
enables	allows	v. 使能够; 使成为可能
contract	become smaller	v. 收缩, 缩短
ceaseless	unending	adj. 不断的; 不停的
excessive	too much	adj. 过多的, 极度的

Conversely
diminishing
devised
apparent
penetrate
intensity
estimate
minuscule
emerged
boosting
optimum
apparent
stimulated
conventional
properties
sustaining
anxiety
altered
abundant
incentive
assumption
exaggeration
exploit
remnants
incidence
distinguished by
relatively
striking
vanishing
encompasses

On the other hand
Reducing
Create
evident
pass through
strength
roughly calculate
tiny
developed
raising
ideal
seeming
encouraged
Traditional
characteristics
preserving
concern
transformed
plentiful
encouragement
belief
overstatement
use
Remains
occurrence
noted for
fairly
impressive
Disappearing
includes

adv. 相对地
adj. 逐渐缩小的; 衰减的
vt. 设计; 创作; 发明
adj. 显然的; 表面上的
vt. 渗透; 穿透
n. 强度; 强烈
v. 估计, 估量
adj. 极小的
vt. 出现; 浮现
adj. 提升的
adj. 最佳的; 理想的
adj. 明显的; 明白的
adj. 被鼓励的
adj. 符合习俗的, 传统的
n. 性能, 特点
adj. 持续的; 支持的
n. 焦虑;
adj. 改变的
adj. 丰富的; 充裕的
n. 动机; 刺激
n. 假定; 设想
n. 夸张
vt. 开发, 开拓
n. 残余; 残留物
n. 发生率;
prep. 因...而突出
adv. 相当地; 相对地
adj. 显著的; 给人印象深刻的
adj. 消失的
vt. 包含; 包围

arising from
capabilities
complicated
optimal
periodically
surge
segmented
broadened
impressive
moderately
leftover
ensured
distinctive
inadvertently
momentum
emanating from
erroneous
relatively
incentives
abnormally
credibility
advent

resulting from
abilities
complex
ideal
occasionally
move powerfully
divided
extended
remarkable
somewhat
remaining
confirmed
characteristic
without intention
Push
originating in
Incorrect
Comparatively
Efforts
unusually
belief
arrival

产生于 v
n. 能力; 才能
adj. 复杂的; 合成的
adj. 最佳的; 最理想的
adv. 偶尔; 间或
n. 汹涌; 大浪 v. 汹涌; 起大; 起大
adj. 分裂的; 分开的
adj. 延伸的; 扩大的
adj. 卓越的; 非凡的
adv. 适度地; 中庸地
adj. 剩下的, 剩余的
adj. 坚定的, 根深蒂固的
adj. 典型的; 特有的; 表示特
adv. 无意地, 不经意地
n. 势头; [物] 动量; 动力; 冲
vt. 起源于 (发生于)
adj. 错误的, 不正确的
adv. 比较地; 相当地
n. 激励; 鼓励
adv. 特别地, 及其, 非常
n. 相信, 信赖, 可信性
n. 到来; 到达

rival	competing	adj. 相互矛盾的; 相互竞争的
meager	little	adj. 小的; 很少的
immense	huge	adj. 巨大的; 庞大的
dissolved	fell apart	v. 使溶解, 使溶化; 解散
optimal	ideal	adj. 最佳的; 最理想的
influx	an arrival in large numbers	n. 流入; 汇集
adjacent	Nearby	adj. 附近的, 邻近的
incorporates	includes	v. 包含; 包住
Furthermore	In addition	adv. 此外; 而且
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估计的; 预计的
Nevertheless	However	adv. 然而, 不过
estimated	calculated approximately	adj. 估计的; 预计的
essentially	basically	adv. 本质上; 本来
calculated	estimated	adj. 计算出的; 适合的
investigated	studied	adj. 研究的; 调查的
more permeable	had more places where crossings crossed	adj. 更能透过的; 更有渗透性
pursue	engage in	vt. 继续; 从事
intended	expected	adj. 故意的, 有意的
constraints	limitations	n. 约束; 限制
was substituted	was used instead of wood	v. 被替代
notably	in particular	adv. 显著地; 尤其
gained lots of traction	became much more popular	v. 变得更有名
inadvertently	without intention	adv. 无意地, 不经意地
dense	closely spaced	adj. 稠密的; 浓厚的
vulnerable to	threatened by	v. 被威胁
refine	improve	vt. 精炼, 提纯
dispersed	scattered	adj. 散布的; 被分散的
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估计的; 预计的
acknowledged	commonly accepted	adj. 公认的; 被普遍认可的
mundane	Ordinary	adj. 世俗的, 平凡的
brittle	easily broken	adj. 易碎的, 脆弱的
immense	enormous	adj. 巨大的, 广大的
controversial	debatable	adj. 有争议的; 有争论的
anxiety	worry	n. 焦虑; 渴望
constraints	limitations	n. 约束; 限制
reveal	show	vt. 显示; 透露
inanimate	Nonliving	adj. 无生命的; 无生气的
distribution	delivery	n. 分布; 分配
distinction	difference	n. 区别; 差别
thrill	excitement	n. 激动; 震颤
priceless	highly valuable	adj. 无价的; 极贵重的
sole	only	adj. 唯一的; 专有的
critical	essential	adj. 基本的; 决定性的
skepticism	doubt	n. 怀疑论; 怀疑的态度
undisputed	unchallenged	adj. 无可争辩的; 无异议的
divergence	difference	n. 差异; 分歧
devise	Create	vt. 设计; 想出
ensued	followed	v. 接着发生, 因而发生
controversies	disagreements	n. 争论; 争议
maximum	the most possible	n. 极大, 最大限度
fixed	Unchanging	adj. 确定的; 固执的
emerged	developed	vt. 出现; 浮现
boosting	raising	n. 高地; 提高; 助推
intimate with	very familiar with	prep. 与...熟悉

yearning	Longing	v. 渴望; 充满同情
plausible	Believable	adj. 看似可信的
segmented	divided	adj. 分段的
broadened	extended	v. 拓展, 扩大
securely	firmly	adv. 稳固的; 牢固地
obstruction	barrier	n. 障碍
dramatically	significantly	adv. 显著地; 相当数量地
optimal	ideal	adj. 最佳的; 最理想的
undergo	experience	vt. 经历, 经受
fixed	unchanging	adj. 不变的
subtle	difficult to detect	adj. 微妙的; 精细的
refine	improve	vt. 改善, 增进
dispersed	scattered	adj. 分散的; 散乱的
disperse	spread	v. 传播
coalesce	come together	vi. 集合
necessitating	requiring	adj. 需求的
rudimentary	primitive	adj. 基本的; 初步的
isolated	separated	adj. 分开的; 偏远的
modest	reasonable	adj. 合理的, 通情达理的
regard for	concern for	v. 对...的注意, 尊重; 考虑到
plausible	believable	adj. 看似可信的
random	chance	adj. 任意的; 碰巧的
state of affairs	situation	n. 情况; 形势
slight	small	adj. 轻微的, 少量的
execute	accomplish	vt. 完成; 实现; 达到
advent	arrival	n. 到来; 出现
optimal	ideal	adj. 最佳的; 最理想的
awakened	stimulated	v. 促进, 激发; 唤起
hence	therefore	adv. 因此; 所以
prohibited	forbidden	v. 禁止; 妨碍
proliferation	spread	n. 增殖, 扩散
severe	extreme	adj. 极端的; 极度的
exquisite	extremely beautiful	adj. 精致的; 优美的
exotic	unusual	adj. 不寻常的; 与众不同的
meticulous	careful	adj. 仔细的, 小心的
paradoxically	ironically	adv. 自相矛盾地; 说反话地
decisive	conclusive	adj. 决定性的
reasonable	logical	adj. 合逻辑的, 合理的
exploit	take advantage of	vt. 开发; 利用
impetus	push	n. 动力; 促进
discern	notice	vt. 觉察出; 注意到
mundane	ordinary	adj. 普通的; 平凡的
substantially	significantly	adv. 显著地; 相当数量地
keen	intense	adj. 强烈的; 紧张的
realization	recognition	n. 识别; 领悟
more sustained	longer lasting	adj. 更为持久的
uniformly	evenly	adv. 均匀地; 平衡地
coincide with	occur at the same time as	prep. 与...同时发生; 与...相一致
a similar event	a megafauna extinction	恐龙灭绝的事件
advent	arrival	n. 到来; 到达
conversely	on the other hand	adv. 相反地; 另一方面
diminishing	reducing	adj. 逐渐缩小的; 衰减的
awakened	stimulated	adj. 受激的; 觉醒的
hence	therefore	adv. 因此; 所以

enduring	continuing	adj. 持续的
suitable	appropriate	adj. 适当的; 恰当的
via	by	prep. 经由, 通过
conflicting	opposing	adj. 冲突的; 相对的
random	uncontrolled	adj. 不受控制的; 随机的
signifying	indicating	adj. 所表明的
function	purpose	n. 目的; 用途
exceptional	unusual	adj. 不寻常的; 与众不同的
verification	confirmation	n. 确认; 证实
freshly	newly	adv. 新近
preliminary	initial	adj. 最初的
rivals	competitors	n. 竞争对手
barrier to	limitation to	prep. 限制
dispersed	spread	adj. 散布的; 被分散的
coalesce	come together	vi. 合并; 结合
intervening	between	adj. 介于中间的
nonetheless	despite that	adv. 尽管如此, 但是
dictates	controls	n. 控制; 命令
prevalent	common	adj. 流行的; 普遍的
properties	characteristics	n. 特性, 特征
intentionally	deliberately	adv. 故意地
potential	possible	adj. 可能的; 潜在的
coincide with	occur at the same time as	prep. 与...同时发生; 与...相一致
eventually	at the end	adv. 最后, 终于
deterioration	decline	n. 恶化; 退化
enduring	continuing	adj. 持续的; 持久的
abandoned	left behind	adj. 被抛弃的
inhibit	restrict	vt. 限制; 约束
sequence	series	n. 系列, 连续
subsequently	later	adv. 随后, 其后
rudimentary	basic	adj. 基本的; 基础的
transmitted	communicated	v. 传输; 传送
uncorrupted	pure	adj. 未腐败的; 未堕落的
rival	competing	adj. 竞争的
meager	little	adj. 贫乏的; 瘦的
essential	critical	adj. 基本的; 必要的
scarce	inadequate	adj. 缺乏的, 不足的
immediate	nearest	adj. 最接近的
controversy	disagreement	n. 争论; 论战
taken for granted	assumed	v. 承担责任
distinct	separate	adj. 有区别的; 独特的
apparently	seemingly	adv. 显然地
relevance to	significance to	adj. 有关的, 有影响的
acute	severe	adj. 严重的
mundane	ordinary	adj. 世俗的, 平凡的
brittle	easily broken	adj. 易碎的, 脆弱的
exceptional	unusual	adj. 异常的, 例外的
notably	in particular	adv. 显著地; 尤其
gained lots of traction	became much more popular	v. 变得更有名
ensured	guaranteed	adj. 确保的
prolonged	extended	adj. 延长的; 拖延的
cue	signal	n. 提示, 暗示; 线索
distinct	separate	adj. 有区别的; 独特的
apparently	seemingly	adv. 显然地; 似乎, 表面上

pronounced	noticeable	adj. 显著的; 断然的
magnitude	great extent	n 很大程度
critical	very important	adj 很重要的
roughly	approximately	adv. 粗糙地; 概略地
sporadic	occasional	adj. 零星的; 分散的
prosperous	wealthy	adj. 繁荣的; 兴旺的
enduring	continuing	adj. 持久的; 能忍受的
stable	unchanging	adj. 稳定的, 牢固的
advocated	encouraged	v 促进
radically	fundamentally	adv. 根本上; 彻底地
catastrophic	disastrous	adj. 灾难的; 悲惨的
coincide with	occur at the same time as	符合; 与...相一致
exclusively	only	adv. 唯一地, 专有地
accumulating	collecting	n. 累加
autonomous	independent	adj. 自治的; 自主的
essential	useful	adj. 基本的; 必要的
scarce	damaging	adj. 缺乏的, 不足的
prevalence	commonness	n. 流行; 普遍
appealing	attractive	adj. 吸引人的; 动人的
explicitly	clearly	adv. 明确地; 明白地
collectively	together	adv. 集体地, 共同地
era	period	n. 时代; 年代
harsh	severe	adj. 严厉的; 严酷的
aggregations	groups	n. 聚集; 聚合
contract	reduce in size	v. 收缩, 缩短
set	fixed	adj. 固定的
employed	used	adj. 被雇用的
sealed	closed	adj. 密封的
featured	presented	adj 有特征的
debatable	open to discussion	adj. 有争议的, 有待商榷的
particularly	especially	adv. 异乎寻常地; 特别是
critical	important	adj 很重要的
exploit	utilize	v 利用
ephemeral	short-lived	adj. 短暂的
conjecture	conclusion	n. 推测; 结论
advocated	promoted	v 促进, 宣传
ample	abundant	adj. 丰富的; 足够的
contract	reduce in size	v. 收缩, 缩短
guarantee	ensure	v 保证
oversee	supervise	v 监督
withstand	resist	vt. 抵挡; 禁得起
prominent	noticeable	adj. 突出的, 显著的
apparent	seeming	adj. 显然的; 表面上的
submerged	put under water	v. 潜入水中
subsequently	later	adv. 随后, 其后
consider	think about	v 考虑; 认为
pivotal	crucial	adj. 关键的
distinct	definite	adj. 明显的; 清楚的
contrary	opposing	adj. 相反的; 对立的
insight	understanding	n. 洞察力; 洞悉
augmented	increased	adj. 增广的; 增音的
remarkably	unusually	adv. 显著地
distinctions	differences	n. 差别; 区别
facilitated	increased	adj 增强的; 促进的

conventions	common practices	n. 惯例
devastated	severely damaged	adj. 破坏很大的
prolonged	extended	adj. 延长的; 拖延的
critical	very important	adj. 很重要的
pivotal	crucial	adj. 重要的; 决定性的
distinct	definite	adj. 明显的; 确切的
faithfully	accurately	adv. 精确地, 准确地
fragile	delicate	adj. 脆的; 易碎的
shatter	break into pieces	vt. 粉碎; 打碎
fragments	pieces	n. 碎片
stringent	strict	adj. 严格的
overhauled	thoroughly changed	v. 彻底检修; 全面改革
scattered	widely separated	adj. 分散的; 散乱的
speculates	puts forward as a possibility	vi. 推测; 投机
devise	create	vt. 设计; 创作; 发明
esteemed	respected	v. 尊敬; 重视
enduring	lasting	adj. 持久的; 能忍受的
distinctive	characteristic	adj. 典型的; 特有的
slightly	by very small amounts	adv. 些微地, 轻微地
irritating	annoying	adj. 讨厌的; 恼人的
adequately	sufficiently	adv. 充分地; 足够地
inanimate	nonliving	adj. 无生命的
distribution	delivery	n. 分布; 分配
sequence	series	n. 系列, 连续
subsequently	later	adv. 随后, 其后; 后来
vigorous	energetic	adj. 精力充沛的
reinforced	strengthened	adj. 加固的; 增强的
controversies	disagreements	n. 不一致
optimal	ideal	adj. 理想的
laboriously	with great effort	adv. 辛苦地; 费力地
chaotic	disorganized	adj. 紊乱的; 无组织的
inaccessible	cannot be reached	adj. 难达到的; 难接近的
potent	powerful	adj. 有效的; 强有力的
objective	goal	n. 目标
relatively	at times	adv. 相当地; 相对地
accentuated	intensified	adj. 加强的; 愈演愈烈
defining	identifying	adj. 典型的; 易辨认的
attain	achieve	vt. 取得; 获得
underscored	emphasized	v. 强调, 着重
thoroughly	completely	adv. 彻底地, 完全地
incentive	motivation	n. 动机; 积极性
contemplative	thoughtful	adj. 深思的
envision	imagine	vt. 想象; 猜想
exotic	foreign	adj. 异国的; 外来的
parallels	matches	v. 与...相应; 匹配
shallow	having little depth	adj. 浅的; 肤浅的
sustaining	supporting	adj. 持续的; 支持的
divert	turn its attention	vi. 转移
adjacent	nearby	adj. 邻近的, 毗连的
isolated	separated	adj. 分开的; 孤立的
substantial	large	adj. 大量的
terminating	ending	n. 终结
leftover	remaining	adj. 剩下的
ensured	guaranteed	adj. 肯定的; 保证的

vulnerable	at risk
multifaceted	manysided
esteemed	respected
enduring	lasting
incentive	motivation
contemplative	thoughtful
supplement	add to
track	monitor
optimal	ideal
pursue	engage in
steadier	more dependable
aggregations	groups
diminishing	decreasing
particularly	especially
constant	unchanging
respectively	in that order
recurring	repeated
indistinguishable from	identical to
relatively	fairly
substantial	significant
diminish	be reduced
remnants	remains
incidence	occurrence
intensities	strengths
presumably	probably
enduring	lasting
dismissed	rejected
simultaneously	at the same time
thereby	by that means
trial and error	experimentation
reveal	show
fragmentary	incomplete
episodes	events
intentionally	deliberately
potential	possible
constraints	limitations
reveal	show
compilations	collections
counterintuitive	opposite of what would be expected
misconception	mistaken idea
animated	lively
pragmatic	practical
sanctioned	approved
uniform	single
deduce	infer
prior to	before
buoyant	are able to float
immense	huge
abandoned	no longer occupied
intermittently	periodically
disintegrating	breaking apart
originates in	comes from outer space
consistency	regularity
substantial	large

adj. 易受攻击的；处于危险中
 adj. 多层面的
 adj. 受尊敬的
 adj. 持久的；能忍受的
 n. 动机；积极性
 adj. 深思的
 v. 增补，补充
 vt. 追踪；监控
 adj. 理想的
 vt. 从事
 adj. 稳的；可靠的
 n. 聚集
 adj. 逐渐缩小的；衰减的
 adv. 特别；尤其
 adj. 不变的
 adv. 分别地；各自地
 adj. 反复的
 prep. 与...相同的
 adv. 相当地；公平地
 adj. 重大的；有意义的
 vi. 减少，缩小
 n. 残余物
 n. 发生；出现
 强烈
 adv. 大概；推测起来
 adj. 持久的；能忍受的
 adj. 被拒绝的；被解雇的
 adv. 同时地
 adv. 从而，因此
 n. 实验；试验
 vt. 显示；透露
 adj. 碎片的；不完全的
 n. 发作，插曲
 adv. 故意地，有意地
 adj. 潜在的，可能的
 n. 约束；限制
 vt. 显示；透露
 n. 收集，选辑
 adj. 违反直觉的
 n. 误解；错觉
 v. (使) 生机勃勃
 adj. 实际的；实用主义的
 adj. 得到正式认可的；制裁
 adj. 统一的；一致的
 vt. 推论，推断
 prep. 在……之前
 adj. 轻快的；有浮力的
 adj. 巨大的，广大的
 adj. 被抛弃的
 adv. 间歇地
 adj. 分离的
 prep. 原产于
 n. 整齐；一致
 adj. 大量的

acquire	receive	vt. 获得
distinguished	marked	adj. 卓越的
temporary	lasting a limited time	adj. 暂时的, 临时的
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估计的; 预计的
nevertheless	however	adv. 然而
aggregate	collection	n. 集合; 聚集
profoundly	thoroughly	adv. 彻底地, 完全地
ultimately	in the end	adv. 最后
unprecedented	this amount of growth had never happened	adj. 空前的; 无前例的
strategic	key	adj. 关键的, 主要的
degree	extent	n. 程度; 范围
priceless	highly valuable	adj. 无价的; 极贵重的
incorporates	is partly composed of	vi. 合并
secure	dependable	adj. 可信赖的; 安全的
stimulated	encouraged	adj. 亢奋的; 受到鼓舞的
rivals	competitors	n. 竞争对手
this role	making money available and moving it	n. 某种作用
barrier to	limitation to	prep. 限制; 障碍
deliberately	on purpose	adv. 故意地
combination	Mixture	n. 结合; 组合
pragmatic	Practical	adj. 实际的
fragments	pieces	n. 碎片, 片段
progression	order	n. 序列, 顺序
eased into	slowly entered	v. 缓慢进入
retained	keeping	adj. 保留的
abandoned	no longer occupied	adj. 被抛弃的; 遗落的
intermittently	periodically	adv. 间歇地
reside	are present	v. 存在, 住
dictates	Controls	n. 命令, 控制
prevalent	Common	adj. 流行的; 普遍的
innovative	new	adj. 革新的, 创新的
dispersed	spread	adj. 散布的; 被分散的
in contrast to	unlike with	prep. 与...对比
state of affairs	situation	n. 事态; 情况
slight	small	adj. 轻微的, 少量的
Inevitably	Unavoidably	adv. 不可避免地; 必然地
counterintuitive	opposite of what would be expected	adj. 违反直觉的
misconception	mistaken idea	n. 误解; 错觉
appreciable	considerable	adj. 值得考虑的; 可评估的
evident	apparent	adj. 明显的; 明白的
displace	force out	vt. 转移; 取代
devised	designed	adj. 设计的
vast	huge	adj. 广阔的; 巨大的
extracts	removes	n. 提取物
assess	evaluate	vt. 评定; 估价
precise	exact	adj. 精确的; 明确的
freshly	newly	adv. 最近地
preliminary	Initial	adj. 初步的; 开始的
intentionally	deliberately	adv. 故意地, 有意地
potential	possible	adj. 潜在的, 可能的
halted	stopped	adj. 停止的, 停顿的
constraints	Restrictions	n. 约束; 限制
avid	enthusiastic	adj. 热心的, 热情的
exquisite	long-lasting	adj. 细腻的, 持久的

radical	extreme	adj. 激进的; 极端的
verification	confirmation	n. 查证; 核实
to reconcile	to make them consistent	v. 调和
upheaval	disturbance	n. 动荡, 骚乱
retained	kept	adj. 保留的
reluctantly	unwillingly	adv. 不情愿地; 嫌恶地
net	final	adj. 最后的
radical	extreme	adj. 激进的; 极端的
exclusively	solely	adv. 唯一地, 专有地
supplement	add to	v. 增补, 补充
profoundly	thoroughly	adv. 深刻地; 深深地
ultimately	in the end	adv. 最后; 根本
fluctuations	variations	n. [物] 波动, 变动
impeded	restricted	adj. 有限制的, 被阻碍的
components	pieces	n. 部件; 组件
adapt	adjust	v. 适应, 改变
assessing	evaluating	v. 评价, 评估
meticulous	careful	adj. 一丝不苟的; 小心翼翼的
Paradoxically	Ironically	adv. 自相矛盾地, 说反话地
self-reinforcing	self-strengthening	n. 自我强化
divert	turn its attention	vt. 转移; 使...转向
properties	characteristics	n. 性能;
particularly	especially	adv. 异乎寻常地; 特别是
obstructing	blocking	v. 妨碍; 阻塞
rigid	stiff	adj. 严格的; 僵硬的
enduring	lasting	adj. 持久的; 能忍受的
dismissed	rejected	adj. 解雇的; 拒绝的
complexity	Complicated	n. 复杂, 复杂性
disperse	spread	v. 传播, 散开
confirming	Supporting	adj. 确定的; 确认检验的
impetus	motivation	n. 动力; 促进
meticulous	careful	adj. 一丝不苟的; 小心翼翼的
priceless	highly valuable	adj. 无价的; 极贵重的
flexible	bendable	adj. 灵活的; 柔韧的
rekindled	renewed	adj. 复燃的, 重生的
assumed	Supposed	adj. 假设的
optimal	ideal	adj. 最佳的; 最理想的
attain	Achieve	v. 达到, 实现
underscored	Emphasized	v. 强调, 着重
dense	thick	adj. 稠密的; 浓厚的
collapsed	fallen apart	adj. 倒塌的; 暴跌的
frigid	cold	adj. 寒冷的, 严寒的
accounts for	explains	v. 解释; 说明
imitate	copy	vt. 模仿, 仿效
inadequate	not enough	adj. 不充分的, 不适当的
ideal	perfect	adj. 理想的; 完美的
harbor	contain	v. 怀有
ardent	enthusiastic	adj. 热情的; 热心的
backing up	supporting	adj. 支撑的
abandoned	left behind	v. 抛弃; 离弃
inhibit	restrict	vt. 抑制; 禁止
proclaimed	declared	v. 宣布
durable	lasting	adj. 耐用的, 持久的

regardless	apart from	adj. 不管的, 除了
relevance to—	significance to	prep. 与...有关
acute	severe	adj. 严重的
meticulous	careful	adj. 一丝不苟的; 小心翼翼的
relentless	without pause	adj. 不间断的
encountered	came into contact with	v. 遇到
rigid	stiff	adj. 严格的; 僵硬的
prestigious	highly regarded	adj. 享有声望的, 受尊敬的
innovative	modern	adj. 革新的, 创新的
compliance	cooperation	n. 合作
promoted	help advance	v. 促进; 推进
properties	characteristics	n. 性能, 特点
severe	extreme	adj. 激进的; 极端的
segmented	divided	adj. 分开的
broadened	extended	adj. 拓展的, 扩大的
uniformly	evenly	adv. 均匀地; 平衡地
supplemented	added to	v. 增补, 补充
plentiful	abundant	adj. 丰富的; 许多的
consequently	therefore	adv. 因此; 所以
hastened	sped up	adj. 加速的
principal	Main	adj. 主要的
ascertaining	determining	adj. 决定性的
compiled	collected	adj. 编译的; 收成全集的
advocated	promoted	v. 提倡, 拥护
ample	Abundant	adj. 丰富的; 足够的
disperse	spread	vt. 使散开; 传播
coalesce	come together	vi. 合并; 联合
integral	essential	adj. 构成整体所必须的; 必要
identifiably	noticeably	adv. 可辨认地
analogous	comparable	adj. 类似的, 可比较的
focused	concentrated	adj. 聚焦的; 专心的
periodically	at regular intervals	adv. 定期地; 周期性地
shift	change of position	n. 转移; 改变
disputed	challenged	adj. 有争议的; 受到挑战的
confined to—	limited to	vt. 只限于
isolated	separated	adj. 分开的; 孤立的
profusion of	abundance of	adj. 充裕的; 丰富的
contemporary	present-day	adj. 当代的
segmented	divided	adj. 分开的
broadened	extended	adj. 拓展的, 扩大的
subtle	difficult to notice	adj. 微妙的; 难以捉摸的
resembled	look like	v. 像, 类似
strikingly	Noticeably	adv. 显著地; 引人注目地
era	period	n. 时代; 年代
decisive	conclusive	adj. 决定性的
reasonable	logical	adj. 合理的
adjacent	neighboring	adj. 邻近的, 毗连的
notable	Remarkable	adj. 值得注意的; 非凡的
strategic	key	adj. 战略上的; 关键的
degree	extent	n. 程度, 等级
severe	extreme	adj. 严峻的; 极端的
profound	far-reaching	adj. 深厚的; 意义深远的
plausible	reasonable	adj. 看似可信的; 合理的

discrepancies	Differences	n. 差异; 分歧
detected	noticed	adj. 检测到的, 察觉到的
constraints	limitations	n. 约束; 限制
reveal	show	vt. 显示; 透露
widespread	common	adj. 普遍的
sustained	Continued	adj. 持续的
predominated	were the most common	adj. 占主导的
subsequent	following	adj. 随后的, 接着的
marvelous	wonderful	adj. 了不起的; 极好的
detect	distinguish	vt. 区分; 辨别
diverting	redirecting	v. 使转移; 转向
excessive	too much	adj. 过多的
extensive	widespread	adj. 广泛的; 大量传播的
expended	used up	adj. 筋疲力尽的
compelled	forced	adj. 被迫的
distinct	separate	adj. 独特的; 有区别的
estimated	roughly calculated	adj. 估计的; 预计的
Nevertheless	However	adv. 然而
advent	arrival	n. 到来; 到达
divert	turn its attention	vt. 转移
standard	typical	adj. 象征性的; 标准的
prior to	before	prep. 在……之前
estimate	roughly calculate	v. 估计, 估量
characterize	are typical of	vt. 描绘…的特性
privileged	advantaged	adj. 享有特权的; 占有优势的
hazardous	dangerous	adj. 有危险的
appealing	attractive	adj. 吸引人的
monumental	great and significant	adj. 不朽的
vast	enormous	adj. 庞大的, 巨大的
extracts	removes	v. 提取; 取出
abandoned	left behind	adj. 被抛弃的; 遗落的
inhibit	restrict	vt. 限制; 约束
gradually	slowly entered	adv. 逐步地; 渐渐地
arising from	resulting from	prep. 由…引起, 起因于
capabilities	abilities	n. 能力, 才能
eventually	in the end	adv. 最后
generation	production	n. 生产
particularly	especially	adv. 特别; 尤其
concentrated	present together in large numbers	adj. 集中的
adjacent	neighboring	adj. 邻近的, 毗连的
notable	Remarkable	adj. 值得注意的; 非凡的
episodes	events	n. 事件; 情节
will	desire	n. 欲望; 要求
favor	preferred	adj. 优先的; 偏爱的
quantity	number	n. 量, 数量
signifying	indicating	adj. 所代表的
function	Purpose	n. 目的; 用途
Paradoxically	Ironically	adv. 自相矛盾地; 说反话地
fractured	broke into pieces	adj. 断裂的; 分段的
steadily	continuously	adv. 稳定地; 连续不断地
forging of	creation of	prep. ……的诞生; ……的建造
distinctive	characteristic	adj. 典型的; 特有的
harshness	severity	n. 严肃
innovation	new development	n. 创新

complicated
optimal
barring
conventional
assumed
progressively
Subsequent
successive
widespread
remnants
remote
strategic
degree
superficially
detrimental to
disrupt
fluctuations
impeded
secure
stimulated
enduring
dismissed
generation
particularly
profound
gauge
compelled
distinct
reluctantly
net
inadvertently
alleviate
deliberately
distinctive
fairly
predominantly
empowered
overwhelmingly
prolonged
standard
avid
consumption
inception
incorporated
harshness
innovation
counterintuitive
misconception
elevated
vigorous
eradicated
isolated
assessing
dense

complex
suitable
excluding
normal
Supposed
increasingly
Later
following
common
remainders
isolated
key
extent
on the surface
harmful for
disturb
variations
restricted
dependable
encouraged
lasting
rejected
production
especially
serious
estimate
forced
separate
unwillingly
final
unintentionally
make less severe
on purpose
characteristic
moderately
largely
authorized
extremely strongly
extended
usual
enthusiastic
use of products and services
beginning
included
severity
new development
opposite of what would be expected
mistaken idea
raised
energetic
eliminated
widely separated
evaluating
thick

adj. 复杂的, 令人费解的
adj. 适当的; 相配的
prep. 将……排除在外; 不包括
adj. 惯例的; 传统的
adj. 假定的
adv. 渐进地; 日益增多地
adj. 随后的
adj. 随后的, 接着的
adj. 普遍的
adj. 剩余的; 残存的
adj. 遥远的; 偏僻的
adj. 战略上的; 关键的
n. 程度, 等级
adv. 表面地; 浅薄地
prep. 不利于
vi. 打扰; 妨碍
n. 变动
adj. 受限制的; 阻碍的
adj. 可靠的, 可信赖的
adj. 受激的, 受鼓励的
adj. 持久的
adj. 被拒绝的
n. 生产
adv. 特别地, 及其, 非常
adj. 严重的
v. 估计, 估量
adj. 被迫的
adj. 分开的
adv. 不情愿地
adj. 最后的
adv. 无意地
v. 加重
adv. 故意地
n. 特征
adv. 适度地
adv. 很大程度上
v. 授权
adv. 非常强烈地
v. 扩展
adj. 通常
adj. 热情的
n. 消费
n. 开始
v. 包括
n. 严重
n. 创新
v. 预期相反的
n. 错误想法
v. 提高
adj. 精力充沛的
v. 消除
adj. 分离的
v. 评估
adj. 厚的, 密的

integrating	essential	adj.至关重要的
conventional	traditional	adj.传统的
evaluating	judging	v.判断
mutual	shared	adj.共享的
enticing	attractive	adj.有吸引力的
penchant	preference	n.偏好
faithfully	accurately	adv.准确地
fragile	delicate	adj.精致的
vigor	strength	n.强度
thoroughly	completely	adv.完全地
supplement	add to	v.添加到
sustained	continued	v.继续
refine	improve	v.改善
dispersed	scattered	v.分散
extensive	widespread	adj.广泛的
expended	used up	v.用完
detach	break off	v.中断
precondition	requirement	n.要求
progressively	increasingly	adv.越来越多地
hazards	dangers	n.危害; 危险
exclusively	directly	adj.立即的; 直接的
innovative	new	adj.革新的, 创新的
elaborate	complex	adj.复杂的
diffusion	spread	v.传播
conflicting	opposing	v.反对
random	uncontrolled	adj.不受控制的
dense	closely	adj.密切的
spaced	elevate	v.提高
compensate	make up	v.组成
allegedly	supposedly	adv.据说, 据称
apparent	obvious	adj.明显的
predominated	were the most common	adj.常见的
subsequent	following	adj.随后的, 接着的
disperse	spread	v.传播
complicated	complex	adj.复杂的
potimal	ideal	adj.理想的
plausible	believable	adj.可信的
sufficiently	adequately	adj.充分的
pervasive	widespread	adj.广泛的
notion	idea	n.想法
unprecedented	never before achieved	v.从未实现
featured	presented	adj.展示的
debatable	open to discussion	adj.有争议的
enduring	lasting	adj.持久的
dismissed	rejected	v.拒绝
devastating	extremely destructive	adj.极具破坏性
pointed out	stated	v.所述
typical	normal	adj.正常的
furthermore	in addition	adv.另外
hitherto	previously	adv.以前
conducive to	favorable to	prep.有利于
compliance	coopereation	n.顺从, 服从
ample	plentiful	adj.丰富的
prevailing	dominant	adj.占主导地位的

arising from
capabilities
estimated
nevertheless
favored
quantity
slight
apparent
submerged
ultimately
denser
complemented
distinctive
accurate
homogeneous
optimal
exquisite
exotic
conventions
initiation
arduous
uniformly
adopt
displace
disposal
likelihood
merging
resolved
exclude
reluctantly
net
a surge of
synthesizing
unambiguous
modifying
deliberately
appropriate
durable
regardless
inadvertently
substantial
inanimate
distribution
presumably
compelling
contrary
insight
fractured
aggregations
successive
widespread
conventional
advocated
accordingly

resulting from
abilities
roughly calculated
however
preferred
number
small
seeming
put under water
eventually
more crowded
added to
unique
correct
unvarying
ideal
extremely beautiful
unusual
common practices
start
difficult
consistently
begin to use
force out
removal
probability
joining
settled
keep out
unwillingly
final
a sudden increase in
combining
clear
hanging
purposely
correct
lasting
apart from
unintentionally
large
nonliving
delivery
it is possible
persuasive
opposing
understanding
broke into pieces
groups
following
common
normal
supported
consequently

prep. 由...引起
n. 能力
v. 估计, 估量
prep. 然而
adj. 优先的; 首选的
n. 数量
adj. 轻微的, 少量的
adj. 表面上的
v. 淹没
adv. 最终地
adj. 拥挤的, 密集的
v. 增补, 补充
adj. 独特的
adj. 正确的
adj. 不变的
adj. 理想的
adj. 极其美丽的
adj. 不寻常的
n. 惯例, 习俗
n. 开始
adj. 困难的
adv. 始终如一地
v. 开始使用
v. 取代, 挤出
n. 删除, 处理
n. 概率
adj. 合并的
adj. 稳定的; 坚决的
v. 遮挡
adv. 不情愿地
n. 最终
n. 突然的增加
adj. 结合的
adj. 清晰的
adj. 装饰的
adj. 故意的, 有意的
adj. 正确的
adj. 持久的
adv. 除了; 不管地
adv. 无意地
adj. 大量的
adj. 无生命的; 无生气的
n. 分布; 分配
adj. 潜在的, 可能的
adj. 有说服力的
adj. 不同意的; 反对的
adj. 理解的
adj. 破碎的
n. 聚集; 聚合
adj. 接着的
adj. 常见的
adj. 正常的
adj. 拥护的, 支持的
adv. 因此

remnants	remainders	n. 残余; 残留物
immediate	nearest	adj. 最接近的
assumed	supposed	adj. 假定的
progressively	increasingly	adv. 越来越多地
subsequent	later	adj. 随后的
strategic	key	adj. 战略上的; 关键的
degree	extent	n. 程度
in anticipation of	in expectation of	adj. 期望的
deficit in	shortage of	n. 短缺
superficially	on the surface	adv. 从表面上看
detrimental to	harmful for	adj. 有害的
constraints on	limitations on	v. 对.....的限制
appropriate	suitable	adj. 合适的; 恰当的
imitate	copy	v. 复制
inadequate	not enough	adj. 没有足够的
diverse	varied	adj. 多种多样的
critically	dangerously	adv. 危险地
eventually	at the end	adv. 结束时
deterioration	decline	n. 下降
indeed	in fact	adv. 事实上; 实际上
evolved	developed	adj. 进化了的
markedly	distinctly	adv. 明显地
duration of sea ice	length of time the ice lasts	冰持续的时间长度
ascertaining	ascertaining	adj. 确定的; 确认的
compiled	collected	adj. 收集的; 积累的
ensuing	subsequent	adj. 随后的
controversial	disputed	adj. 有争议的, 有待商榷的
comprehensive	complete	adj. 完整的
simultaneously	at the same time	adv. 同时地
notion	idea	n. 概念; 想法
relatively	fairly	adv. 相当地
distinctive	unusual	adj. 不寻常的; 与众不同的
elsewhere	in another location	adv. 在别处; 到别处
will	desire	n. 欲望; 要求
substantial	significant	adj. 重要的
diminish	be reduced	vt. 使减少; 使变小
altered	transformed	adj. 改变的
discarded	abandoned	adj. 被遗弃的
erroneous	incorrect	adj. 不正确的
relatively	comparatively	adv. 比较地; 相当地
favorable	preferred	adj. 优先的; 首选的
quantity	number	n. 量, 数量
signifying	indicating	adj. 指示的
function	purpose	n. 目的; 用途
meticulous	careful	adj. 仔细的, 小心的
paradoxically	ironically	adv. 具有讽刺意味地
adequately	sufficiently	adv. 充分地
deteriorating	worsening	adj. 不断恶化的
ephemeral	short-lived	adj. 短暂的
conjecture	conclusion	n. 推测; 结论
enduring	lasting	adj. 持久的; 能忍受的
dismissed	rejected	adj. 被拒绝的; 被解雇的
consider	believe	v. 认为
fusion	merging together	n. 合并在一起

initiated	started	adj. 初步的; 开始的
leisure	free-time	n. 空闲时间
innovative	new	n. 新颖的
discontent	unhappiness	n. 不快乐
routinely	regular	adv. 定期地; 常规的
critical	very important	v. 非常重要的
repair	fix	修复
decisive	conclusive	adj. 决定性的
reasonable	logical	adj. 合逻辑的, 合理的
optimal	ideal	adj. 理想的
allegedly		adv. 依其申述
apparent	obvious	adj. 明显的
optimal	best	adj. 最好的
anxiety	worry	n. 焦虑, 担忧
striking	impressive	adj. 给人以深刻印象的
remnants	remainders	n. 残余; 残留物
remote	isolated	adj. 孤立的
fragments	pieces	n. 碎片
discrete	distinct	adj. 截然不同的
simultaneously	at the same time	adv. 同时地
imitate	copy	v. 复制
inadequate	not enough	adj. 不足够的
bind	join together	v. 连接
incorporated	included	v. 包括
predecessors	people who came before	n. 前任, 前辈
relentless	without pause	adj. 不间断的
encountered	came into contact with	v. 接触到
extensive	widespread	adj. 广泛的
expended	used up	v. 用完
verification	confirmation	n. 确认
crude	very basic	adj. 非常基本的
ascend	go up	v. 上升
converge on	meet at	v. 见面
speculate	guess	v. 推测; 猜想
utilitarian	practical	adj. 实用的
significant	considerable	adj. 重大的
modest	relatively small	adj. 相对较小的
overwhelmingly	extremely strongly	adj. 非常强烈
prolonged	extended	v. 扩展
rigid	stiff	adj. 僵硬的
shallow	having little depth	adj. 浅的;
explicit	clearly stated	adj. 明确的; 清楚的
lucrative	profitable	adj. 有利可图的; 赚钱的
severe	extreme	adj. 极端的
profound	far-reaching	adj. 影响深远的
plausible	reasonable	adj. 合理的
discrepancies	differences	n. 差异
detected	noticed	v. 注意
predominated	were the most common	adj. 主要的
subsequent	following	adj. 随后的
marvelous	wonderful	adj. 美妙的
detect	distinguish	v. 区分
diverting	redirecting	v. 重定向
excessive	too much	adj. 过多的

progressively	increasingly	adv.越来越多地
parallels	matches	v.匹配
shallow	having little depth	adj. 浅的;
disputed	challenged	v.挑战
minute	tiny	adj.微小的
consequent	resulting	n.结果
prevailing	dominant	adj.占主导地位的
novel	something new	adj. 新奇的;
imprecise	not accurate	adj.不准确的
counter	act against	v.反对
presumably	probably	adv.可能地
chronologically	from oldest to most recent	adv. 按年代地
merely	simply	adj.简单的
originated	began	v.开始
distinctive	unusual	adj.不寻常的
elsewhere	in another location	adv. 在别处; 到别处
acquire	obtain	v.获得
underlie	are at the basis of	vt. 成为……的基础
sleek	smooth	adj.光滑的
supplemented	added to	v.添加,补充
plentiful	abundant	adj.丰富的
consequently	therefore	adv. 因此;
hastened	sped up	v.加快
principal	main	adj.主要的
ascertaining	determining	v.确定
compiled	collected	v.收集
advocated	promoted	v.提升
ample	abundant	adj.丰富的
disperse	spread	v.传播
coalesce	come together	v.聚合
integral	essential	adj.重要的
identifiably	noticeably	adv. 显著地, 明显地
analogous	comparable	adj.类似的
focused	concentrated	v.集中
periodically	at regular intervals	adv. 定期地; 周期性地
shift	change of position	v. 转移
meticulous	careful	adj. 一丝不苟的; 小心翼翼的
priceless	highly valuable	adj.有价值的
flexible	bendable	adj. 灵活的; 易弯曲的
rekindled	renewed	v.复燃, 更新
assumed	supposed	v.假设
optimal	ideal	adj.理想的
attain	achieve	v.实现
underscored	emphasized	v.强调
dense	thick	adj.厚的, 密的
collapsed	fallen apart	v.倒塌, 倒下
frigid	cold	adj.寒冷的
accounts for	explains	v 解释
imitate	copy	v.复制
inadequate	not enough	adj.不足的
ideal	perfect	adj.完美的
harbor	contain	v.包含
combination	mixture	n.混合物
supplemented	added to	v.添加,补充

stance
remnants
predominantly
significant
modest
exclusively
accumulating
predominantly
augmented
ardent
backing up
abandoned
inhibit
proclaimed
durable
regardless
relevance to
acute

position
remaining parts
mainly
considerable
relatively small
only
collecting
mainly
supplemented
enthusiastic
supporting
left behind
restrict
declared
lasting
apart from
significance to
severe

n. 位置
n. 剩余
adv. 主要地
adj. 重大的
adj. 相对较小的
adv. 只有
v. 收集
adv. 主要地
v. 补充
adj. 热情的
v. 支持
v. 抛弃; 离弃
vt. 抑制; 禁止
v. 宣布
adj. 耐用的, 持久的
adj. 不管的, 除了
prep. 对...的意义
adj. 严重的