## Algorithm Design Manual Solutions

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2/2/2019

## 1 Introduction To Algorithm Design

## **Finding Counter Examples**

**1-1.** Show that a + b can be less than min(a, b)

Let 
$$a = -1, b = -1$$
  
Then  $a + b = -2$ ,  $min(a, b) = -1$   
 $\therefore \exists \ a, b \in Z : a + b < min(a, b)$ 

**1-2.** Show that a \* b can be less than min(a, b)

Let 
$$a = -1, b = 5$$
.  
Then  $a * b = -5, \min(a, b) = -1$   
 $\therefore \exists a, b \in Z : a * b < \min(a, b)$ 

**1-3.** Design/draw a road network with two points a and b such that the fastest route between a and b is not the shortest route

$$A \xrightarrow{D=5m, S=1m/s} C \xrightarrow{D=5m, S=.2m/s} B$$

$$D=6m, S=3m/s$$

$$D$$

Although the distance from A to B through C is shorter than going through D, road constraints limit the time it takes making the route through D faster despite it being longer.