

Vagrant

官网: <https://www.vagrantup.com/>

虚拟机 (镜像) 下载: <https://app.vagrantup.com/boxes/search>

```
1  Usage: vagrant [options] <command> [<args>]
2
3      -h, --help                Print this help.
4
5  Common commands:
6      autocomplete              manages autocomplete installation on host
7      box                      manages boxes: installation, removal, etc.
8      cloud                   manages everything related to Vagrant Cloud
9      destroy                  删除vagrant在电脑上创建box所占用的资源, 该命令可能不会执行成功可
    以使用remove进行清理
10     global-status            输出所有的虚拟机的状态的详细信息
11     halt                    关机
12                             -f          强制关机
13     help                    shows the help for a subcommand
14     init                    initializes a new Vagrant environment by creating a
    Vagrantfile
15     login
16     package                 packages a running vagrant environment into a box
17     plugin                  manages plugins: install, uninstall, update, etc.
18     port                    displays information about guest port mappings
19     powershell              connects to machine via powershell remoting
20     provision                provisions the vagrant machine
21     push                    deploys code in this environment to a configured
    destination
22     rdp                     connects to machine via RDP
23     reload                  restarts vagrant machine, loads new Vagrantfile
    configuration
24     resume                  resume a suspended vagrant machine
25     serve                   start Vagrant server
26     snapshot                manages snapshots: saving, restoring, etc.
27     ssh                     connects to machine via SSH
28     ssh-config              outputs OpenSSH valid configuration to connect to the
    machine
29     status                  outputs status of the vagrant machine
30     suspend                 suspends the machine
31     up                      starts and provisions the vagrant environment
32     upload                  upload to machine via communicator
33     validate                validates the Vagrantfile
34     version                 prints current and latest Vagrant version
35     winrm                   executes commands on a machine via WinRM
36     winrm-config            outputs WinRM configuration to connect to the machine
37
38  For help on any individual command run `vagrant COMMAND -h`
39
40  Additional subcommands are available, but are either more advanced
41  or not commonly used. To see all subcommands, run the command
42  `vagrant list-commands`.
```

```

43      --[no-]color          Enable or disable color output
44      --machine-readable    Enable machine readable output
45      -v, --version          Display Vagrant version
46      --debug                Enable debug output
47      --timestamp            Enable timestamps on log output
48      --debug-timestamp      Enable debug output with timestamps
49      --no-tty                Enable non-interactive output

```

操作box

```

1  I:\vagrantSys>vagrant box --help
2  Usage: vagrant box <subcommand> [<args>]
3
4  Available subcommands:
5      add
6      list
7      outdated
8      prune
9      remove
10     repackage
11     update
12
13  For help on any individual subcommand run `vagrant box <subcommand> -h`
14      --[no-]color          Enable or disable color output
15      --machine-readable    Enable machine readable output
16      -v, --version          Display Vagrant version
17      --debug                Enable debug output
18      --timestamp            Enable timestamps on log output
19      --debug-timestamp      Enable debug output with timestamps
20      --no-tty                Enable non-interactive output

```

1、添加一个box，并命名：vmware_win10_desktop

```

1  set VAGRANT_HOME d:\MYVagrant # 设置vagrant新建虚拟机的保存路径，必要。
2  vagrant box add vmware_windows10_desktop.box --name "vmware_win10_desktop"

```

2、查看所有的box

```

1  vagrant box list

```

3、在指定的目录下面创建一个Vagrantfile文件（注：vagrantfile所在的文件夹会被映射到虚拟机内部，这样可以实现文件的共享），并使用该文件启动上面新建的box


```

1 | vagrant.configure("2") do |config|
2 |   # ... other configuration
3 |
4 |   config.vm.provision "shell", path: "test.ps1"
5 |   # config.vm.provision "shell", inline: "echo hello"
6 |   # config.vm.provision "file", source: "~/.gitconfig", destination:
   |   ".gitconfig"
7 |
8 | end

```

Providers

指定以哪个软件 (virtualbox|vmware|hyper-v) 启动该box，用法如下：

```
1 | vagrant up --provider=virtualbox
```

默认情况下vagrant会自动识别。

网络配置

专用网：

```
1 | config.vm.network "private_network", type: "dhcp" # 给虚拟机添加了一张网卡，默认为仅主机模式
```

```

└─$ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 10.0.2.15 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 10.0.2.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fed5:97a6 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:d5:97:a6 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 523 bytes 63732 (62.2 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
    TX packets 382 bytes 72517 (70.8 KiB)
    TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0

eth1: flags=4163<UP,BROADCAST,RUNNING,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
    inet 192.168.56.4 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.56.255
    inet6 fe80::a00:27ff:fef2:e541 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
    ether 08:00:27:f2:e5:41 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
    RX packets 16 bytes 12968 (12.6 KiB)
    RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0

```

公共网：

```
1 | config.vm.network "public_network" # 给虚拟机又添加了一张网卡，默认为桥接模式
```

磁盘快照配置

拍摄快照：

```
1 | vagrant snapshot save vb-kali2022 init-system
2 |                               拍摄的box      时间节点的描述
3 | vagrant snapshot delete [vm-name] NAME-description
```

请注意：在使用 `vagrant snapshot save | restore` 时，就不要使用 `vagrant snapshot push | pop`，这样是不安全的。这里要求我们会操作 `save | restore` 就可以了。

添加磁盘：

```
1 | config.vm.disk :disk, size: "100GB", primary: true # 设置主磁盘的大小为100GB
2 |
3 | h.vm.disk :disk, size: "10GB", name: "extra_storage" # 附加一个10GB的扩展磁盘
```

打包虚拟机

```
1 | vagrant package --output [name.box] # 默认输出package.box
```

如果要将虚拟机iso文件打包为vagrant box，请使用packer进行。

Multi-Machine

直接看官网：<https://developer.hashicorp.com/vagrant/docs/multi-machine>